You are given a string and your task is to *swap cases*. In other words, convert all lowercase letters to uppercase letters and vice versa.

# For Example:

```
Www.HackerRank.com \rightarrow wWW.hACKERrANK.COM Pythonist 2 \rightarrow pYTHONIST 2 Function Description
```

Complete the *swap\_case* function in the editor below.

*swap\_case* has the following parameters:

• *string s:* the string to modify

#### **Returns**

• *string:* the modified string

# **Input Format**

A single line containing a string.

#### **Constraints**

# Sample Input 0

HackerRank.com presents "Pythonist 2".

# Sample Output 0

hACKERrANK.COM PRESENTS "pYTHONIST 2".

#### Program

```
def swap_case(s):
    result = ""
    for letter in s:
        if letter == letter.upper():
            result += letter.lower()
```

```
else:
    result += letter.upper()
return result
if __name__ == '__main__':
    s = raw_input()
    result = swap_case(s)
    print result
```

Q2

In Python, a string can be split on a delimiter.

# **Example:**

```
>>> a = "this is a string"
>>> a = a.split(" ") # a is converted to a list of strings.
>>> print a
['this', 'is', 'a', 'string']
Joining a string is simple:
>>> a = "-".join(a)
>>> print a
this-is-a-string
Task
```

You are given a string. Split the string on a " " (space) delimiter and join using a - hyphen.

### **Function Description**

Complete the *split\_and\_join* function in the editor below.

split\_and\_join has the following parameters:

• *string line:* a string of space-separated words

#### **Returns**

• *string:* the resulting string

# **Input Format**

The one line contains a string consisting of space separated words.

### Sample Input

# this is a string

# Sample Output

this-is-a-string

#### **PROGRAM**

```
def split_and_join(line):
    a=line.split()
    a="-".join(a)
    return a
if __name__ == '__main__':
    line = raw_input()
    result = split_and_join(line)
    print result
```

Q3.

You are given the firstname and lastname of a person on two different lines. Your task is to read them and print the following:

Hello firstname lastname! You just delved into python.

# **Function Description**

Complete the *print\_full\_name* function in the editor below.

print\_full\_name has the following parameters:

- *string first:* the first name
- *string last:* the last name

### **Prints**

• *string:* 'Hello! You just delved into python' where and are replaced with and.

# **Input Format**

The first line contains the first name, and the second line contains the last name.

### **Constraints**

The length of the first and last names are each  $\leq$ .

# Sample Input 0

Ross Taylor

# Sample Output 0

Hello Ross Taylor! You just delved into python.

# Explanation 0

The input read by the program is stored as a string data type. A string is a collection of characters.

### PROGRAM

```
def print_full_name(first, last):
    print("Hello "+first_name+" "+last_name+"! "+"You just delved in
to python.")

if __name__ == '__main__':
    first_name = raw_input()
    last_name = raw_input()
    print_full_name(first_name, last_name)
```