

## Importing the dependencies

```
In [1]: import numpy as np # linear algebra
import os # for file browsing
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt # plotting the images and data
import matplotlib.image as mpimg # reading the images
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split # for preprocessing and cutting whole dataset into train and test subsets
from PIL import Image # for loading the images
import cv2 # for reading the images and converting the images into various forms
import glob # for getting the files from directory
```

## Getting the dataset in list.

```
In [2]: dirpath = '../input/anglie-cat-vs-dog-dataset/Agglocataanddog_336/a/PetImages'
files = os.listdir(dirpath)
dogs = next(os.walk(dirpath + "/" + "Dog"))
cats = next(os.walk(dirpath + "/" + "Cat"))
dogs = dogs[2]
cats = cats[2]
```

## Counting the number of images in dataset

```
In [3]: print(f'The number of dogs images is {len(dogs)}')
print(f'The number of cat images is {len(cats)}')
print(f'Total number of images in dataset is {len(cats) + len(dogs)}')

The number of dogs images is 12470
The number of cat images is 12491
Total number of images in dataset is 24961
```


## Cutting the dataset into smaller set

```
In [4]: dogs = dogs[:3000]
cats = cats[:3000]
print(f'The number of dogs images after cutting is {len(dogs)}')
print(f'The number of cat images after cutting is {len(cats)}')
print(f'Total number of images in dataset is {len(cats) + len(dogs)}')


The number of dogs images after cutting is 3000
The number of cat images after cutting is 3000
Total number of images in dataset is 6000
```

## Displaying the sample Images

```
In [7]: import matplotlib inline
img = mpimg.imread(f'{dirpath}/Dog/{dogs[2]}')
imgplot = plt.imshow(img)


```

```
In [8]: import matplotlib inline
img = mpimg.imread(f'{dirpath}/Cat/{cats[2]}')
imgplot = plt.imshow(img)


```

## Resizing the images

```
In [7]: # creating a separate folder
import shutil

# delete the folder hierarchy if the resized is already runned
if os.path.exists("./resized"):
    path = "./resized"
    shutil.rmtree(path)
    os.mkdir("./resized")
    os.mkdir("./resized/dog")
    os.mkdir("./resized/cat")
```

## Resizing the dog images

```
In [8]: resized_dog_path = './resized/dog'
resized_cat_path = './resized/cat'
c = 0

for i in range(3000):
    cimg = f'{dirpath}/Dog/{dogs[i]}'
    img = Image.open(cimg)
    img = img.resize((224,224))
    img = img.convert('RGB')
    img.save(f'{resized_dog_path}/{c}.jpg')
    c+=1
print('completed resizing for dogs')

/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/PIL/TiffImagePlugin.py:845: UserWarning: Truncated File Read
warnings.warn(f'File {f} is truncated')
```

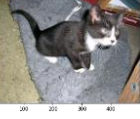
## Resizing the cat images

```
In [9]: c = 0
for i in range(3000):
    cimg = f'{dirpath}/Cat/{cats[i]}'
    img = Image.open(cimg)
    img = img.resize((224,224))
    img = img.convert('RGB')
    img.save(f'{resized_cat_path}/{c}.jpg')
    c+=1
print('completed resizing for cats')

completed resizing for cats
```

## Original image

```
In [10]: import matplotlib inline
img = mpimg.imread(f'{dirpath}/Cat/{cats[2]}')
imgplot = plt.imshow(img)


```

## Resized Image

```
In [11]: import matplotlib inline
img = mpimg.imread(f'{resized_cat_path}/2.jpg')
imgplot = plt.imshow(img)


```

## Creating labels for dataset

```
In [12]: # data -> 0
# dog -> 1
resized_dogs = os.listdir("./resized/dog")
labels=[]
for i in resized_dogs:
    labels.append(0)

resized_cats = os.listdir("./resized/cat")
for i in resized_cats:
    labels.append(1)
```

## Finding the unique value and count of individual subsets

```
In [13]: val, cnt = np.unique(labels,return_counts=True)
print(f'The value is {val[0]} and count of that is {cnt[0]}')
print(f'The value is {val[1]} and count of that is {cnt[1]}')

The value is 0 and count of that is 3000
The value is 1 and count of that is 3000
```

## Creating a numpy array of all the images present

```
In [14]: allimgPath = './resized/dog/'
img_extension = ['.png','.jpg']
files = []

(files.extend(glob.glob(allimgPath + '**.* *')) for i in img_extension)

allimgPath = './resized/cat/'
(files.extend(glob.glob(allimgPath + '**.* *')) for i in img_extension)

allimg = np.asarray([cv2.imread(f) for file in allimg])
```

## Getting information from numpy array 'allimg' that consist all the images in matrix form

```
In [15]: print(allimg.shape)
print(allimg.dtype)
print(type(allimg))
print(len(allimg))

(6000, 224, 224, 3)
uint8
ndarray 'numpy.ndarray'
6000
```

## Train test split

```
In [16]: X = allimg
Y = np.asarray(labels)

In [17]: x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.1,random_state=0)
```

## Getting the insights of train test split

```
In [18]: print (f'The X images are splitted into train set : {len(x_train)} test set : {len(x_test)}')
print (f'The Y labels are splitted into train set : {len(y_train)} test set : {len(y_test)}')
print(x_train[0])

The X images are splitted into train set : 5400 test set : 600
The Y labels are splitted into train set : 5400 test set : 600
[[177 163 167]
 [177 163 167]
 [178 162 166]
 ...
 [176 163 165]
 [177 164 166]
 [178 165 167]

[180 166 170]
[180 166 170]
[178 165 168]
...
[177 164 166]
[179 166 168]
[180 167 169]

[180 169 172]
[179 168 171]
[178 167 170]
...
[178 165 167]
[181 168 170]
[183 170 172]

...

[207 208 212]
[208 207 211]
[203 203 209]
...
[209 207 213]
[206 204 210]
[201 199 205]

[213 214 218]
[210 211 213]
[207 207 213]

[202 200 206]
[196 194 200]
[191 189 195]

[212 213 217]
[209 210 214]
[209 209 215]
...
[203 201 207]
[199 197 203]
[196 194 200]]
```

## scaling the data by dividing with 255

```
In [19]: x_train = x_train/255
x_test = x_test/255

In [20]: print(x_train[0])

[[0.69411763 0.63921569 0.45490196]
 [0.69411763 0.63921569 0.45490196]
 [0.69019608 0.63529412 0.65088039]
 [0.69019608 0.63921569 0.44705882]
 [0.69411763 0.64313725 0.65088039]
 [0.69411763 0.64313725 0.65088039]
 [0.69039322 0.64705882 0.45490196]

[0.70588215 0.65088039 0.66666667]
[0.70588215 0.65088039 0.66666667]
[0.70196078 0.64705882 0.627451 ]
...
[0.69411763 0.64313725 0.65088039]
[0.70196078 0.65088039 0.65088039]
[0.69039322 0.6490196 0.627451 ]

[0.70588215 0.627451 0.6745098 ]
[0.70196078 0.6582353 0.47058824]
[0.69039322 0.6490196 0.66666667]
...
[0.69039322 0.64705882 0.45490196]
[0.70588215 0.6582353 0.66666667]
[0.7174704 0.66666667 0.6745098 ]

...

[0.61176471 0.81568627 0.83137255]
[0.60784314 0.81176471 0.82745098]
[0.74078431 0.74078431 0.81807945]
...
[0.8180784 0.81176471 0.83029412]
[0.80784314 0.8 0.82352941]
[0.78823529 0.78039216 0.80392157]

[0.83529412 0.79021569 0.85490196]
[0.82352941 0.82745098 0.84313725]
[0.81176471 0.81176471 0.83529412]
...
[0.79215686 0.74631373 0.80784314]
[0.74842945 0.74078431 0.74843137]
[0.74842945 0.74176471 0.74078431]

[0.8137256 0.83529412 0.85088039]
[0.8180784 0.82352941 0.83521569]
[0.8180784 0.8180784 0.84313725]
..
[0.74078431 0.78823529 0.81176471]
[0.78039216 0.77249019 0.74078431]
[0.74842945 0.74078431 0.74078431]]
```

## building a neural network

```
In [21]: import tensorflow as tf
import tensorflow_hub as hub

In [22]: mobilenet_model = './input/tensorflow/'

pretrained_model = hub.KerasLayer(mobilenet_model, input_shape=(224,224,3), trainable=False,
                                custom_object_scope='tf.nn.conv2d',
                                name_scope='mobilenet_model')

2022-11-16 13:27:17.68815: I tensorflow/core/common_runtime/nnapi/tfnnapi_delegate.cc:144] Creating new threaded inter op setting: 2. Tune using inter_op_parallelism_threads for best performance.

In [23]: num_of_classes = 2

model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    pretrained_model,
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(num_of_classes)
])

model.summary()

Model: "sequential_1"
Layer (type) Output Shape Param #
-----
keras_layer (KerasLayer) (None, 1280) 2257984
Dense (Dense) (None, 2) 262
Total params: 2,261,246
Trainable params: 2,542
Non-trainable params: 2,257,984

In [24]: model.compile(
    optimizer = 'adam',
    loss = tf.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from_logits=True),
    metrics = 'acc'
)

In [25]: model.fit(x_train,y_train, epochs=5)

2022-11-16 13:27:30.481289: I tensorflow/compiler/mlir/nir_graph_optimization_pass.cc:115] None of the MLIR Optimization Passes are enabled (registered 2)
Epoch 1/5
149/149 [=====] - 59s 32Ms/step - loss: 0.1249 - acc: 0.9049
Epoch 2/5
149/149 [=====] - 51s 30Ms/step - loss: 0.0550 - acc: 0.9659
Epoch 3/5
149/149 [=====] - 51s 30Ms/step - loss: 0.0424 - acc: 0.9854
Epoch 4/5
149/149 [=====] - 51s 30Ms/step - loss: 0.0355 - acc: 0.9898
Epoch 5/5
149/149 [=====] - 51s 30Ms/step - loss: 0.0303 - acc: 0.9913

Out[25]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f81c6a79780>

In [26]: score, acc = model.evaluate(x_test,y_test)

18/19 [=====] - 1s 302Ms/step - loss: 0.0408 - acc: 0.9783

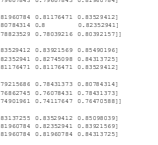
In [27]: print(f'Accuracy of test dataset is : {int(acc*100)} %')
```

## prediction of unidentified image

```
In [28]: def predictAnimal(str):
    input_image = mpimg.imread(str)
    imgplot = plt.imshow(input_image)
    input_image_resized = cv2.resize(input_image, (224,224))
    image_resized = np.reshape(input_image_resized, [1,224,224,3])
    input_prediction = model.predict(image_resized)
    input_pred_label = np.argmax(input_prediction)
    print(input_prediction)
    if input_pred_label == 0:
        print("The image represents a Cat")
    else:
        print("The image represents a Dog")

In [29]: predictAnimal("../input/d/RiyaDeasi/inputsets/cat.jpg")

[[ 5.289031 -2.416222]]
The image represents a Cat


```

```
In [30]: predictAnimal("../input/d/RiyaDeasi/inputsets/dog.jpg")

[[-2.947315 3.442417]]
The image represents a Dog
```

