



**VISHAL ENTERPRISE & VRISHAL ENGINEERING PRIVATE LIMITED
GROUP OF COMPANIES**

WELDING PROCEDURE SPECIFICATION (As per AWS D1.1)

WELDING PROCEDURE SPEC. NO. : VEPL/WPS/15		REV NO. 00			DATE : 12.04.2024								
SUPPORTING PQR NO.: VEPL/PQR/15		REV NO. 00			DATE : 11.04.2024								
WELDING PROCESS: SMAW + FCAW		TYPE: MANUAL + SEMI-AUTOMATIC											
JOINT DESIGN		POSITION											
GROOVE DESIGN	AS PER FIGURE / AS PER THE APPROVED DRAWINGS	TEST PLATE POSITION	2G,3G & 4G		<p style="text-align: center;">SINGLE V R.G = 3 TO 4mm R.F = 1 TO 2mm Incl. Angle = 55 TO 70 DEG</p>								
BACKING	NO FOR ROOT / YES FOR REST												
BACKING MATERIAL	BASE / WELD METAL	QUALIFIED POSITION FOR GROOVE	ALL					PREHEAT SHALL BE CHECKED WITHIN 75mm FROM EACH SIDE OF THE WELD AND THROUGH OUT THE WALL THICKNESS					
ROOT SPACING	3 - 4 mm												
ROOT FACE	1-2 mm	VERTICAL PROGRESSION	UPHILL										
GROOVE ANGLE	AS PER FIGURE												
BASE METALS		PREHEAT/INTERPASS TEMPERATURE (As per table 5.8 of AWS D1.1)			PREHEAT METHOD PREHEAT SHALL BE CHECKED WITHIN 75mm FROM EACH SIDE OF THE WELD AND THROUGH OUT THE WALL THICKNESS								
MATERIAL SPEC. & GROUP	IS2062 E350 Gr.C / E250 Gr.B0/BRA, or Equivalent (Group -II to II)								THICKNESS (mm)	PREHEAT TEMPERATURE	INTERPASS TEMPERATURE		
TEST PLATE THICKNESS	32 mm	≤ 20	10°C	250°C									
QUALIFIED THICKNESS	3 mm to Unlimited	>20 to 38	65°C	250°C									
FILLET	Any	>38	150°C	250°C									
FILLER METALS		POST WELD HEAT TREATMENT			SHIELDING GAS								
AWS SPECIFICATIONS	SMAW:SFA 5.1 , FCAW: SFA 5.20	METHOD OF PWHT		NA	WELD PROCESS	SMAW	FCAW						
		SOAKING TEMP. (°C)		NA	TYPE OF GAS	NA	CO2						
AWS CLASSIFICATION	E-7018 & E-71T-1C	SOACKING PERIOD (Minutes)		NA	COMPOSITION	NA	100%						
		OTHERS		NA	FLOW RATE (LPM)	NA	10 - 20						
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS		TECHNIQUE											
		WELD PROCESS		SMAW		FCAW							
TRANSFER MODE	NA	STRING OR WEAVE BEAD (Note 3)		STRING / WEAVING		STRING / WEAVING							
SHORT CIRCUITING	NA	MULTIPASS OR SINGLE PASS		MULTIPASS		MULTIPASS							
WELD PROCESS	SMAW	FCAW	NUMBER OF ELECTRODE / FILLER		SINGLE		SINGLE						
CURRENT	DC	DC	CONTACT TUBE TO WORK DISTANCE		NA		15-25 mm						
POLARITY	EP	EP	PEENING		NO		NO						
OTHER	NA	FLUX DETAILS		NA		NA							
		INITIAL / INTERPASS CLEANING		GRINDING / WIRE BRUSHING									
		TACK WELD TECHNIQUE		SAME AS WITH ROOT PASS (Note 2)									
		TACK LENGTH		REFER NOTE 1									
PASS or WELD LAYER(s)	WELDING PROCESS	FILLER METALS		CURRENT & POLARITY	AMPS (A)	VOLTS (V)	ELECTRODE RUNOUT LENGTH MINIMUM (mm)	TRAVEL SPEED (mm/min)	HEAT INPUT (kJ/mm) Max.				
		CLASS	DIA. (mm)										
ROOT	SMAW	E-7018	2.5 / 3.15	DCEP	65-125	21-28	50	60 - 190	3.5				
HOT PASS	SMAW	E-7018	2.5 / 3.15 / 4.00	DCEP	65-125	21-28	50	60 - 190	3.5				
FILL-UP	FCAW	E-71T-1C	1.20	DCEP	140-275	25-31	50	100-250	2.1				
CAPPING	FCAW	E-71T-1C	1.20	DCEP	140-275	25-31	50	100-250	2.1				

NOTE :

1. 50 mm OR 4 times the thickness whichever is less, with a min. throat size of 6mm - 2 Pass maximum
2. The Inter pass Temperature shall be measured on the welding pass. In case if it is not possible, it shall be nearest possible.
3. This WPS can be used for Repair also and Repair welding shall be done as per the approved procedure.
4. WEP cleaning shall be done just before the start of welding.
5. This WPS is applicable for V-GROOVE, DOUBLE V GROOVE, SINGLE BEVEL, DOUBLE BEVEL, FILLET & Their Combination.

	PREPARED BY	APPROVED BY
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SIGNATURE		
DATE	12.04.2024	12.04.2024