



**VISHAL ENTERPRISE & VRISHAL ENGINEERING PRIVATE LIMITED
GROUP OF COMPANIES**

WELDING PROCEDURE SPECIFICATION (As per AWS D1.1)

WELDING PROCEDURE SPEC. NO. : VEPL/WPS/10		REV NO. 00			DATE : 29.11.2022					
SUPPORTING PQR NO.: VEPL/PQR/10		REV NO. 00			DATE : 29.11.2022					
WELDING PROCESS: GTAW + SMAW		TYPE: MANUAL + MANUAL								
JOINT DESIGN		POSITION								
GROOVE DESIGN	AS PER FIGURE (For PQR : Single V)	TEST PLATE POSITION	6G							
BACKING	NO FOR ROOT / YES FOR REST	QUALIFIED POSITION FOR GROOVE	ALL							
BACKING MATERIAL	BASE / WELD METAL	VERTICAL PROGRESSION	UPHILL							
ROOT SPACING	3 - 4 mm									
ROOT FACE	1-2 mm									
GROOVE ANGLE	AS PER FIGURE									
BASE METALS		PREHEAT/INTERPASS TEMPERATURE (As per table 5.8 of AWS D1.1)			PREHEAT METHOD					
MATERIAL SPEC. & GROUP	SA 106 GR.B, or Equivalent (Group -I to I)	THICKNESS (mm)	PREHEAT TEMPERATURE	INTERPASS TEMPERATURE						
TEST PLATE THICKNESS	12.7 mm	≤ 20	10°C	250°C	PREHEAT SHALL BE CHECKED WITHIN 75mm FROM EACH SIDE OF THE WELD AND					
QUALIFIED THICKNESS	5 mm to Unlimited	>20 to 38	65°C	250°C						
FILLET	Any	>38	150°C	250°C						
FILLER METALS		POST WELD HEAT TREATMENT			SHIELDING GAS					
AWS SPECIFICATIONS	GTAW:SFA 5.18, SMAW: SFA 5.1	METHOD OF PWHT	NA			WELD PROCESS	GTAW	SMAW		
AWS CLASSIFICATION	ER 70S-2 & E 7018	SOAKING TEMP. (°C)	NA			TYPE OF GAS	ARGON	NA		
		SOACKING PERIOD (Minutes)	NA			COMPOSITION	99.998%	NA		
		OTHERS	NA			FLOW RATE (LPM)	5-15	NA		
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS		TECHNIQUE								
TRANSFER MODE(GMAW)	NA	WELD PROCESS	GTAW			GTAW	SMAW			
SHORT CIRCUITING	NA	STRING OR WEAVE BEAD (Note 3)	STRING / WEAVING			STRING / WEAVING	MULTIPASS			
WELD PROCESS	GTAW	MULTIPASS OR SINGLE PASS	MULTIPASS			MULTIPASS	SINGLE			
CURRENT	DC	NUMBER OF ELECTRODE	SINGLE			NA	SINGLE			
POLARITY	EN	CONTACT TUBE TO WORK DISTANCE	NA			NO	NA			
OTHER	NA	PEENING	NO			NA	NO			
		FLUX DETAILS	FLUX COVERED			NA	FLUX COVERED			
		INTERPASS CLEANING	GRINDING / WIRE BRUSHING							
		TACK WELD TECHNIQUE	SAME AS WITH ROOT PASS (Note 2)							
		TACK LENGTH	REFER NOTE 1							
PASS or WELD LAYER(s)	WELDING PROCESS	FILLER METALS		CURRENT & POLARITY	AMPS	VOLTS	TRAVEL SPEED (mm/min)	HEAT INPUT (kJ/mm) Max.		
ROOT PASS	GTAW	ER 70S-2	1.6 / 2.4	DCEN	80-120	11-16	60-90	2.5		
HOT PASS	GTAW	ER 70S-2	1.6 / 2.4	DCEN	80-160	11-16	72-140	2.5		
FILLUP PASSES	SMAW	E 7018	2.5 / 3.15 / 4.00	DCEP	70-110	22-28	80-120	2.5		
CAPPING PASSES	SMAW	E 7018	3.15 / 4.00	DCEP	90-130	22-28	100-130	2.5		

NOTE :

- 1) 50 mm OR 4 times the thickness whichever is less.
- 2) Pre-heating shall be strictly followed for tacking also
- 3) Weaving should not exceed 2.5 times of electrode

NAME	PREPARED BY Y. BAIRAGI	APPROVED BY HARDIK PRAJAPATI
SIGNATURE		
DATE	29.11.2022	29.11.2022