Index 2019-2020

Drama, 74

A	Fine Arts, 74-75
Academic Appeals Committee (AAC), 19-23	Music, 75
Academic integrity, 19	Public History, 75
Academic organization, 7	Arts Management, Certificate in, 75-76
Academic probation, 32-33	Astronomical Observatory, 145
Academic programs, 8	Astronomy, Physics and, 178-184
See also individual departments.	Athletics and recreation, 254
program changes, 29-30	Attendance, Students' responsibilities, 24
Academic regulations, 19-36	Auditing courses, 11, 28, 37
See also Regulations in Index	Award for Teaching, William & Nancy Turner, 291
Academic Review Committee (ARC), 19-23	Awards, 257, 270-273
Academic standing, 32-34	
Business Administration, 49	В
Graduate Studies, 34	Baccalauréat Francais Applicants, 10
Education, 34, 55-56	Bachelor's degrees, regulations, 24-27
Academic Standing Committee, 32-34	Second Bachelor Degrees, 11, 25
Accessibility & Accommodation Services, 254	Bandeen Recital Hall, 258
Add/Drop deadline, 5-6, 29	BEST, Bishop's Experiential & Service Team, 39, 283
Address, Students' official, 24	Biochemistry, 147-151
Administration, Faculty & Librarians, 287-291	faculty, 147
See individual departments.	Biological Sciences, Department of, 152-159
Admission, 9-13	faculty, 152
Advanced Placement (AP) Examinations, 10	Secondary Education and, 59
Application deadlines, 9	Board of Governors, 288
CEGEP applicants, 9, 10	Book Store, 261
Graduate Programs, 231-232	Brevet d'enseigner, teaching permit, 25, 56
High school applicants, 10	Brewing Science, courses, 163, 164
International baccalaureate, 10	Brewing Science, Graduate Certificate in, 232, 245
International students, 10-11	Bursaries, 273-275
Masters In Education, 13, 34, 231, 232	provincial government loans & bursaries, 17, 275
Mature students, 9, 11	Business, Williams School of, 41-54
Part-time studies, 11-12	Arts Administration, 47, 73-76
Teacher education programs, 12-13, 231, 232	Certificate program, 48
Transfer applicants, 11	Graduate Certificate in, 232, 235
Adult learners, Continuing Education, 8, 38	Co-operative Education Profile, 44
Mature students, applicants, 11	courses, 49-54
Advanced Placement, 10	Dobson-Lagassé Centre for Entrepreneurship, 258
Natural Sciences and Mathematics, 145	double failure rule, 48
Advanced Placement (AP) Examinations, 10	Entrepreneurship, 45-46
Advanced standing	Minor, 47
CEGEP applicants, 10	exchange program, 49
Transfer applicants, 11	faculty, 41
Aegrotat standing, 32	Information Technology Major, 47
Agriculture, Sustainable, & Food Systems, 194, 196, 198-200	interdisciplinary programs, 47
Application to graduate, 27	International Business Profile, 45-46
Application to university, 9-11	maintenance of good standing, 49
Archives	program change/transfer, 29, 48-49
Bishop's University, 260	programs, 42-48
Eastern Townships Resource Centre, 259	regulations, 48-49
Art, see Fine Arts, Department of in index.	C
Art Gallery, Florence Foreman, 258, 259	Calendar, 2019-2020, 4
Art History, 70-73	sessional dates, 5-6
faculty, 70	Campus Ministry, 254
See also Fine Arts, Department of in index	Campus newspaper, 261
Arts Administration Option, 47, 73-76	Campus tours, 257
	Campao todio, 207

Canadian Institute for Chemistry, 161	Conservation area, Curry Wildlife Refuge, 258
Career Counselling Services, 254	Continuing Education, 8, 38
CEGEP applicants, 9-10	See Part-time studies.
Centennial Theatre, 80, 261	Co-operative education
Centre for Entrepreneurship, Dobson-LagassÄ, 258	Business, 41, 44-45
Certificate programs, 26, 27	Computer Science, 166-167
Arts Management, 75-76	Cormier Centre of International Economics, 258
Brewing Science, Graduate Certificate in, 232, 245	Coulter Field Stadium, 254
Business Administration, 48	Counselling Service, 254
Business, Graduate Certificate in, 232	Course changes/withdrawals, 29
Climate Change, Graduate-level Micro-Program, 194	deadlines, 5-6
Computer Science, 167	Courses, See individual departments.
English as a Second Language /	adding, dropping, withdrawing, 29
Intensive English Language Studies, 95	maximum course load, 28
Environmental Studies and Geography, 194, 195	numbering system, 37
Gender Diversity and Equity Studies, 219	scheduling, 37
Gerontology, 219, 222	selection, 23, 25-26, 28
Hispanic Studies, 126	Creative Writing and Journalism, Minor, 87-88
Human Psychology, 213	Credits, 25-27
Knowledge Mobilization, Graduate Certificate, 247	advanced credits, 10-11
Modern Languages, 122	credits & hours code, 37
Pre-Law, 139	extra degree credit courses, 28
Studio Arts, 107	for studies completed elsewhere, 26
Sustainable Agriculture & Food Systems, 194, 196	general academic requirements, 28
Teaching Intensive English, Graduate Certificate in, 244	inter-university credit transfer, 26-27
Champlain Regional College, 8	second bachelor degrees, 25
Chancellors, 287, 289-290	selection of courses, 23, 25-26, 28
Chapel of St.Mark's, 261	Education, 25
Charter of Student Rights & Responsibilities, See Discipline, 24, 256	transfer credits, 38
Chemistry, Department of, 159-164	transfer students, 26
	CREPUQ exchanges
Brewing Science, 163, 164, 232, 245	
Canadian Institute for Chemistry, 161	Quebec inter-university credit transfers, 26-27 Criminology, 219, 221
faculty, 159 L'Ordre des chimistes du Québec, 161	Cultural Affairs, 258
Master's of Science, 34-36, 233-234	
	Curry Wildlife Refuge, 258
Secondary Education & Chemistry, Teaching Major, 60	D
Choir, University Singers, 130	Dates, sessional, 5-6
Classical languages, 79-80	Daycare, Panda, 258
Classical Studies, Department of, 76-80	Deadlines
faculty, 76	admission response, 13
Independent Studies, 79, 80	applications, 9, 13
Climate Change, Graduate Micro-Program, 232, 246-247	course changes/withdrawals, 5-6, 29
Clubs, student, 256	fees, 15-17
Cognates, definition of, 37	Teacher Education programs, admissions, 12-13
See also individual departments.	Deferred status, 31-32
Cole Computer Centre, ITS, 257-258	Definitions, Programs and Courses, 37-38
Committee on Student Conduct, See Discipline, 24	Degrees
Communications & Digital Culture, Minor, 86-87	Bachelor's, regulations for, 24-27
Community Art Lab, See Florence Foreman Art Gallery, 259	Graduate studies in Education, 34, 231, 232, 235-244
Computer Science, Department of, 165-171	Graduate studies in Science, 35-37, 231-234, 245-251
certificate program, 167	Departments
Cooperative Education Program, 166-167	See individual subjects.
faculty, 165	Disabilities, see Student Accessibility & Accommodation Services, 254-255
graduate studies, 34, 231, 247-250	Discipline, 24
Information Technology, 166	Diversity & Equity Centre, 261
Computer Services, ITS, 257-258	
Conference Services & Residence, 256	Division of Humanities, 69-143 See also Humanities in index.
Confidentiality of information, 23	
	Division of Natural Sciences & Mathematics, 145-185

See also Natural Sciences & Mathematics in index.	Creative Writing & Journalism, 87-88
Division of Social Sciences, 187-229	Double Major, Education and, 58
See also Social Sciences in index.	Indigenous Studies, 88
Dobson-Lagassé Centre for Entrepreneurship, 258	English, Graduate Certificate in Teaching Intensive, 244
Doolittle's Convenience Store, 257	English Immersion for Professionals (summer program), 38
location of, University Centre, 261	English Language, Certificate of Proficiency in, 95
Double Failure Rule, 25-26	English Language Studies, 93-97
Business Administration, 48	English Language Summer School, 38
Economics, 188	English Writing Proficiency (EWP), 25, 28, 38-39
Drama, Department of, 80-83	fees, 15
courses, 81-83	Writing Centre, 39, 261
faculty, 80	Entrepreneurship, Dobson-Lagassé Centre for, 258
Independent Study, 83	Entrepreneurship, Minor, 47
New Plays Festival, 80	Entrepreneurship Profile, 45-46
Secondary Education & Drama, Double Major, 62, 80	Environment Science, 195
Theatre Activ, 80	Environment & Geography, Department of, 194-200
Theatres, 261	Certificate, 194
Dropping a course, 29	Climate Change, Graduate Micro-Program, 194, 246
E.	Education & Social Studies, Double Major, 59
Eastern Townships Resource Centre, 259	faculty, 194
Economics, Department of, 188-193	ESL, Certificate of proficiency in, 95
Cormier Centre of International Economics, 258	ETRC (Eastern Townships Resource Centre), 259
	Études françaises et québécoises, département de, 97-105
cognates, 193 courses, 191-193	faculty, 97
	French/Spanish and Education, Double Major, 99
double failure rule, 188	EWP, see English Writing Proficiency
faculty, 188	Examination invigilators, guidelines, 30-31
program changes/transfers, 188	Examinations, 30-32
Education, School of, 55-67	deferred, 31, 32
academic requirements, 25	external examiners, 31
admission, 12-13	supplemental, 31
application deadline, 12-13	Exchange program, International, 259-260
Brevet d'enseignement, 25, 56	fees, 16
Costs, 55	Experiential Learning Courses, 39
course descriptions, 64-67	EXT (extra degree credit courses), 28
Distinctions, 56	F
Elementary Teacher Education Program, 62-63	_
English Exam for Teacher Certification (EETC), 55	Faculty, See individual departments
faculty, 55	Failure of courses, 25-26, 27, 31, 33
French/Spanish & Education, Double Major, 99	Family, Health and Community, Sociology, 218, 220
Graduate Studies, 13, 34, 232, 235-244	Fees, 15-17
Practica (student teaching), 56	application fees, 9
program changes, 29	contact information, 17
residency requirements, 56	international students, 15, 16
science teaching major, 60, 146	refunds, 16
Secondary Teacher Education Program, 57-62	residence, 17
Teaching English as a Second Language, 58-59, 61	Student Services, 15, 16, 17
Teaching Intensive English, Graduate Certificate, 244	Film & Media Studies, 84, 85
transfer credits, 26, 29, 34, 56	Film Studies, Arts Administration, 74-75
Emergency Funds, 283	Financial aid, 17, 259
Emeritus chancellors, 289	Student Emergency Funds, 283
Emeritus professors, 289-290	See also Scholarships, Loans, Bursaries & Awards, 263-285
Employment, Career and, Service, 254	See also SRC Awards to students, 257
English as a Second Language, 94, 95-97	Fine Arts, Department of, 106-110
English as a Second Language, Teaching of, 58-59, 61	certificate in Studio Arts, 107
English Language Summer School, 38	courses
English, Department of, 84-93	Art History, 70-73, 110
faculty, 84	Comparative Arts, 110
Communications & Digital Culture, 86-87	Studio. 107. 108-110

faculty, 106	divisional requirements, 69
Fine Arts and Education, Double Major, 61, 106, 107	faculty, see individual departments
Florence Foreman Art Gallery, 258, 259	Liberal Arts, 117-121
Français	program changes, 29, 69
See Études françaises et québécoises in index.	See also individual departments.
French as a second language, minor & major, 98	I
French/Spanish & Education, Double Major, 99	
French language studies	IB (International Baccalaureate) Applicants, 10
See Études françaises et québécoises in index.	Scholarships, 263
French Placement Test, 98	Independent study courses, 32
\mathbf{C}	See also individual departments.
G	Indigenous Studies Minor, 88
Gait, The / BU Lounge, University Centre, 257, 261	Indigenous Support Services, 255
Gender, Diversity and Equity Studies, Certificate in, 219	Information Technology, Major, 166
Gender, Diversity and Equity Studies Program, 220, 222	Information Technology Profile, 45
Geography, Environment &, Department of, 194-200	Information Technology Services, 257
See Environment & Geography, Department of, in index.	International Baccalaureate, 10
German (Department of Modern Languages), 122-124	International Business Profile, 45-46
International Exchange, 122	International Economics, Cormier Centre of, 258
Gerontology, Certificate in, 222	International Exchange Program, 259-260
Gerontology Minor, 219	German language, 122-123
Government loans & bursaries, 17, 275	Hispanic language, 125
Government (student government), 256-257	International Political Economy, 190-191, 205-206
Grading system, 32	International students, 10-11, 260
Graduate Certificate Programs	application, 10-11
Brewing Science, 232, 245	fees, 15-16
Business, 232, 235	health plan, 16-17, 255
Teaching Intensive English, 244	International Studies, Politics and, Department of, 201-209
Graduate Studies, 34, 231-251	See Politics and International Studies in index.
Graduate Studies in Education, 13, 34, 231, 232, 235-244	Internships, 283
admission, 13, 231	Arts Administration, 47, 75, 283
See also Education in index.	Experiential Learning, 39
Graduate Studies in Science, 34, 231-234, 245-251	History, 117
Graduation, application for, 27	Politics & International Studies, 209
Greek (Classical languages), 79	Interrupted studies, 27
H	Italian (Department of Modern Languages), 128
Harassment, policy on, 24	ITS, Information Technology Services, 257
Health Sciences, Biology, 154	J
Health Services, 255	Japanese (Department of Modern Languages), 128
High school applicants, 9, 10	JETS, Journal of Eastern Townships Studies, 259
Hispanic Studies, Certificate, 126	John H. Price Sports and Recreation Centre, 254
Hispanic Studies (Department of Modern Languages), 125-128	Journal of Eastern Townships Studies, 259
Double Major French/Spanish and Secondary Education, 99	Journalism, Creative Writing and, 87-88
International Exchange, 125	
History, Department of, 111-117	K
	Knowledge Mobilization, MBE, 247
cognates, 117 Education and, Double Major, 59	L
faculty, 111	
Indigenous Studies, Minor, 112	Lab credits, 28, 37
Independent Studies, 117	See individual departments.
Internships, 117	Language of instruction, 28
History, of Bishop's, 7	Languages, see Modern Languages, 121-129
•	Latin (Classical Languages), 79
Honours programs, 24-25	L.E.A.P. (Leadership & Extra-Curricular Activity Profile), 253
See also individual disciplines.	Learning disabilities
Human Psychology, Cortificate in 213	see Student Accessibility & Accommodation, 254
Human Psychology, Certificate in, 213	Liberal Arts, 117-121
Humanities, Division of, 69-143	Faculty, 117
Arts Administration, 47, 73-76	Independent Studies, 121

Library, Learning Commons, 260	N
librarians, 291	Natural Sciences and Mathematics, Division of, 145-185
Library, Old Library, Archives and Special Collections, 260	faculty, see individual departments
Eastern Townships Resource Centre, 259	Graduate studies, 34-36, 231, 233-234
Loans, student, 17, 275	See individual departments.
Location of university, geographic, 7	thesis regulations, 36
N.A.	•
M	program changes/transfer, 29, 147
Mailboxes, student	Biochemistry, 147-151
in Student University Centre, 261	Biological Sciences, 152-159
Map, of campus, 2	Chemistry, 159-164
Master of Arts in Education, Masters in Education, 13, 34, 231, 232, 235-	Computer Science, 165-171
244	Environmental Science, 194-200
Master of Science Degree Programs, 34-36, 231-234, 245-251	See Department of Environment and Geography
Masters Degree Programs, 34-35, 231-251	Mathematics, 171-177
Matematicas en Espanol, 172	Physics and Astronomy, 178-184
Mathematics, Department of, 171-177	Pre-Medicine, 184-185
Education and, Double Major, 58, 172	Science Teaching Major, 60, 146
faculty, 171	Neuroscience, 211
program changes, 29	New Plays Festival, 80
Mathematics, Natural Sciences and, Division of, 145-185	Newspaper, The Campus, 261
Education and, Double Major, 58, 172	NIBS (Network of Int'l Business Schools), 41
Graduate Studies, 34, 231-234, 245-251	Non-degree studies, certificate programs, 27
Mathematics-Statistics Help Centre, 261	See also Certificate Programs in Index.
Mature students, 8, 9, 11	0
See also Thomas More Institute, 8, 27	0
Meal plan, 17	Observatory, Bishop's University Astronomical, 145
• •	Off-campus housing, 256
Medical care, see Health Services in index.	Officers of the University, 288
Medical insurance (international & exchange students), 16-17	Old Library, Archives and Special Collections, 260
Ministry, 254, 261	Ombudsperson, 19, 23, 253
Mission statement	l'Ordre des chimistes du Québec, 161
of university, 1	Origin & Development, of university, 7
of Student Services, 256	P
Mitre, The, (literary magazine), 256	
Modern Languages, Literatures and Cultures, Department of, 121-129	Panda Daycare Centre, 258
Certificate in Modern Languages, 122	Part-time studies, 8, 11-12, 28-29, 38
English Language Studies, 93-97	academic regulations, 28
German, 122-124	academic standing, 32-33
Hispanic Studies, 125-128	admission requirements, 12
Italian, 128	change to full-time status, 12
Japanese, 129	fees, 15
faculty, 121	Payment of fees, 16
Multidisciplinary Programs, Business, 47	Peer tutoring, 255
Music, Department of, 130-135	Peter D. Curry Wildlife Refuge, 258
courses	Philosophy, Department of, 135-138
ensemble, 134	cognates, 138
music history, 133	faculty, 135
music literature, 132	Physics and Astronomy, Department of, 178-184
practical study, 134-135	Astronomical Observatory, 145
theory & composition, 132	Education and, Teaching Major, 60
faculty, 130	faculty, 178
Music and Secondary Education, Double Major, 62, 131	graduate studies, 34, 231, 250-251
Must withdraw status, 32-33	Plagiarism, 19
	Policy on Harassment, 24
	Political Economy, International, 190-191, 205
	Politics and International Studies, Department of, 201-209
	courses, 206-209
	faculty, 201
	Honours Thesis Independent Studies Practicum Internship

Pre-Law Program, 138-139	language of instruction, 28
Pre-Medicine, 153, 184-185	misconduct, 19
Principals of the university, Former, 287	Ombudsperson, 19, 23, 253
Prizes, 276-282	part-time students, 11-12, 28, 38
Probation, academic, 32-33	plagiarism, 19
Professors, see individual departments	probation and must withdraw status, 32-33
Professors, Emeritus, 289	professors' responsibilities, 24
Professors' responsibilities, 24	program changes, 29-30
Programs and courses, 8, 37-39	second Bachelor degrees, 25
See also individual departments.	spring and summer registration, 6, 13
changes, 29-30	students' official address, 24
Provincial government loans and bursaries, 17, 275	students' responsibilities, 24
Psychology, Department of, 210-217	studies completed elsewhere, 26
Certificate in Human Psychology, 213	thesis, 36
cognates, 216	transfer students, 26-27
	withdrawing with permission, 16, 29
courses, 213-217	writing proficiency program, 25, 28, 38-39, 261
faculty, 210	
Neuroscience, 211	Religion, Department of, 140-143
Q	faculty, 140
Quad (yearbook), 256	Residences, 13, 255
Quebec Loans & Bursaries, 17, 275	fees, 17
Quebec residency, 15	Restrict status, EWP, 38
•	\mathbf{S}
R	Scheduling, 37
Recreation, Athletics and, 254	Scholarships, Loans, Bursaries & Awards, 263-285
Recruitment Office, 9, 257	Post-graduate Scholarships, 275-276
Refunds, 16	Science
Registration, 13	See Natural Sciences in index.
dates, 5-6	Science Teaching Major, 60, 146
fees, 15-17	
spring & summer registration, 6	Second degrees, 11, 25
Regulations, 19-36	Selection of courses, 23, 25-26, 28
academic integrity, 19	Senate, members of, 288
academic review, 19-23	Services & Facilities, 253-261
academic standing, 32-35	Academic Facilitation, 256
add/drop deadlines, 5-6, 29	Accessibility & Accommodation, 254
advanced standing, CEGEP applicants, 10	Athletics and Recreation, 254
appeals against academic decisions, 21-23	Art Gallery, 258
application to graduate, 27	Book Store, 261
attendance, students' responsibilities, 24	Campus Ministry, 254
auditing courses, 28	Campus tours, 257
Bachelor's degrees, 24-27	Career and Counselling Services, 254
	Chapel of St.Mark's, 261
certificate programs, 27	Clubs, Student, 256
confidentiality, 23	Community Art Labs, 259
course changes & withdrawals, 29	Cormier Centre of International Economics, 258
course failures, 25, 31, 33	Counselling Services, 254
course selection, 23, 25-26	Cultural Affairs, 258
discipline, 19, 24	Daycare, Panda, 258
examinations, 30-32	Disabilities, Student Accessiblity & Accomodation, 254
extra degree credit courses, 28	Diversity & Equity Centre, 261
full-time course load, 28	Dobson-Lagassé Centre for Entrepreneurship, 258
general academic, 28	Eastern Townships Resource Centre, 259
grading system, 32	Financial Aid, 259
Graduate studies, Education, 34	Health Services, 255
Graduate studies, Science, 34-35	Indigenous Support Services, 255
Harassment, Policy on, 24	
independent study, 32	Information and Technology Services, 257
interrupted studies, 27	International Exchange Program, 259-260
	International Students, 200

LEAP, Leadership & Extra-Curricular Activity Profile, 253 SRC, Students' Representative Council, 256-257 Library Learning Commons, 260 Stadium, Coulter Field, 254 Mathematics-Statistics Help Centre, 261 Student Accessibility & Accommodation Services, 254 Off-campus housing, 256 Student Activities. Student Government. 256-257 Ombudsperson, 253 Student Affairs, Dean of, 253 Peer tutoring, 255 Student Aid, fees, 17 Recruitment Office, 257 Student clubs, 256 Residence Life, 255 Student Counselling Service, 254 Student Emergency Funds, 283 Sexual Assault Support, 255 Sportsmedicine, 254 Student Enrichment Funds, 283-284 SRC, Students' Representative Council, 256-257 Student Leadership Development Office, see L.E.A.P., 253 Awards, 257 Student Government and Student Activities, 256-257 Contact info, 256 Student publications, 256 Operations, 257 Student Rights & Responsibilities, Charter of, 24 Publications, 256 See also Dean of Student Affairs, 253 Website, 256 Student Services, 253-257 Student Accessibility & Accommodation Services, 254 Student services, fees, 15, 16 Student Affairs, Dean of, 253 Student University Centre, 261 Student government, 256-257 Students' Representative Council, 256-257 Student University Centre, 261 Awards, 257 Theatres, 258, 261 Orientation fees. 15 Wildlife Refuge, Peter D. Curry, 258 Publications, 256 Writing Centre, 261 Students' responsibilities, 24 Sessional dates, 5-6 Studies completed elsewhere, 26 Seuxal Assault Support, 255 Studio Arts, Certificate in, 107 SFU (Special full-time undergraduate), 28, 30 Studio Theatre, Turner, 80, 258-261 Social Justice & Citizenship, Minor, 118 Summer programs, 6, 38 Social Sciences, Division of, 187-229 Supplemental examinations, 31 faculty, see individual departments T program changes / transfers, 29, 187 Teacher education programs, 55-67 Economics, 188-193 admission, 12-13 Environment and Geography, 194-200 See Education, School of, in index. Politics and International Studies, 201-209 Teaching English as a Second Language, 58-59, 61 Psychology, 210-217 Theatre Activ, 80 Sociology, 217-224 Theatres, 80, 258, 261 Sports Studies, 225-229 Theology, See Religion in index. See also individual departments in index. Thesis regulations, Science, 36 Social Studies & Education, Double Major, 59 Thomas More Institute, 8 Sociology, Department of, 217-224 requirements for B.A. degree, 27 certificate programs, 219 Tours of campus, 257 courses, 222-224 Transfer between programs, 29-30 Criminology, 219, 221 Between certificate & degree programs, 28 Gender Diversity & Equity, 219, 222 See individual departments. Gerontology, 219 Transfer students, 11, 26-27, 34 faculty, 217 Travel Funds, 284-285 Spanish, see Hispanic Studies, 125-128 Tuition, fees, 15-17 Certificate in Hispanic Studies, 126 Turner Studio Theatre, 80, 258, 261 Matematicas en Espanol, 172 Tutoring, 255 Special full-time undergraduate, (SFU), 28, 30 Twice-fail rule (or Double Failure Rule), 25-26 Special graduate students (SPG), 13, 28, 30 in Business Administration, 48 Special undergraduate students (SPU), 11 in Economics, 188 SPG (special graduate students), 13, 28, 30 Sports and Recreation Centre, John H. Price, 254 Sports Studies, 225-229 faculty, 225

Sportsmedicine, 254

Spring & summer registration, 6

SPU (special undergraduate general interest), 32-33