

**Ahsanullah University of Science and Technology**  
Department of Computer Science and Engineering



Course No. : CSE4108  
Course Title: Artificial Intelligence Lab

Term Assignment: 01

Submitted by

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## **Question: Reasoning with Propositional Logic**

### **Answer:**

#### **Introduction:**

We have some known data, which are the fact and rules. From rules it is possible to identify new solution or fact. So, below the code we will query a value to find a solution from the fact and rules.

#### **Major steps of processing:**

1. At first the program will try to find the fact in the initial KB.
2. Then it will try to find new facts or rules using Modus Ponens, Modus Tollens and Simplification etc.
3. Then it will check if the given input can be derived or not.
4. If it finds the expected fact in the knowledge Base, it will give the output: "X is found in KB"
5. If it does not find the expected fact **say X** in the appended knowledge Base, it will give output: "X is not found in KB"

#### **KB that has been used:**

1. A
2. B
3. C
4. D
5.  $P \rightarrow Q$
6.  $C \text{ AND } L \rightarrow P$
7.  $D \text{ AND } M \rightarrow P$
8.  $B \text{ AND } L \rightarrow M$
9.  $A \text{ AND } P \rightarrow L$
10.  $A \text{ AND } B \rightarrow L$
11.  $A \text{ AND } D \rightarrow G$
12.  $G \text{ AND } B \rightarrow C$

#### **Python code:**

```

while True:
    fact = ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D']
    lists = [('P', 'Q')]
    rules = [('C', 'L', 'P'), ('D', 'M', 'P'), ('B', 'L', 'M'),
              ('A', 'P', 'L'), ('A', 'B', 'L'), ('A', 'D', 'G'), ('G', 'B', 'C')]
    with open('output.txt', 'w') as
f1:
    loop1,    loop2    =    0,    0
    result = 'a'        x = input('Enter
a query: ')

    def
simplification():
    global loop1, loop2, result
    j = 0                index = len(fact)-1
    index2 = len(fact)    while j
    < index:
        print(f'check {fact[j]}')
    if (loop1 == 1):
        break            k = 0                while k <
index2:
        if (loop2 == 1):
            break        for l in
            range(len(rules)):
                if ((fact[j] == rules[l][0]) &
                    if (rules[l][2] not in
fact):
                        fact.append(rules[l][2])
                        index2 = index2 + 1
            if
            (rules[l][2] == x):
                loop2 = 1
        result = x
        break            else:
        continue        k += 1
    j += 1
    def
modPon():
    global loop1, result
    for j in range(len(fact)):
    if (loop1 == 1):
        break            for l in
            range(len(lists)):
                if (fact[j] ==
                    if (lists[l][1] not
in fact):
                        fact.append(lists[l][1])
                        print(fact, end='\n', file=f1)
                        if (lists[l][1] == x):

```

```

loop1 = 1

result = x
break

def
modTol():
    global loop1, result
    for j in range(len(fact)):
        if (loop1 == 1):
            break
            for l in
            if (fact[j] ==
            if
            range(len(lists)):
            if (fact[j] ==
            if
            '!' + lists[l][1]):
            if (fact[j] ==
            if
            ('!' + lists[l][0] not in fact):
            if (fact[j] ==
            if
            fact.append('!' + lists[l][0])
            if (fact[j] ==
            if
            print(fact, end='\n', file=f1)
            if ('!' + lists[l][0] == x):
            loop1 = 1

result = x
break
for j in range(len(fact)):
    if (fact[j] == x):
        result
        = x
        if (result != x):
            modPon()
            if (result != x):
            modTol()
            if (result != x):
            simplification()
            if (result ==
            x):
                print(f'\n{x} is found in KB')
            print(f'The facts are {fact}')
        else:
            print(f'\n{x} is not found in KB')
            decision =
            input('Do you want to check again? (y/n) :')
            if
            (decision == 'n'):
                break

```

**Output:**

```
Enter a query: M
check A
check B
check C

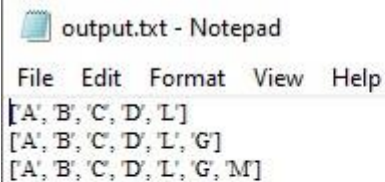
M is found in KB
The facts are ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'L', 'G', 'M']
Do you want to check again? (y/n) :y
Enter a query: L
check A
check B

L is found in KB
The facts are ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'L']
Do you want to check again? (y/n) :y
Enter a query: G
check A
check B

G is found in KB
The facts are ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'L', 'G']
Do you want to check again? (y/n) :y
Enter a query: C
check A
check B

C is found in KB
The facts are ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D']
Do you want to check again? (y/n) :n
E:\4.1 lecture\AI\Lab\T-Assignment>
```

**Saved data in output.txt file:**



output.txt - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'L']  
['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'L', 'G']  
['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'L', 'G', 'M']