

**Program #1**

**ArrayStackADT.java**

```
public interface ArrayStackADT<T>{  
    public void initializeStack();  
    public boolean isEmptyStack();  
    public boolean isFullStack();  
    public T push(T newElement) throws StackOverflowException;  
    public T peek() throws StackUnderflowException;  
    public void pop() throws StackUnderflowException;  
}
```

**ArrayStackDataStrucClass.java**

```
public class ArrayStackDataStrucClass<T> implements ArrayStackADT<T>{  
  
    public int maxStackSize;  
    public int stackTop;  
    public T [] arr;  
  
    public ArrayStackDataStrucClass(int maxStackSize2) {  
        maxStackSize = 50;  
        stackTop = 0;  
        arr = (T[]) new Object[maxStackSize];  
    }  
  
    public ArrayStackDataStrucClass(int size, int top, T[] array) {  
        this.maxStackSize = size;  
        this.stackTop = top;  
        this.arr = array;  
    }  
  
    public ArrayStackDataStrucClass(ArrayStackDataStrucClass<T> stack) {  
        maxStackSize = stack.maxStackSize;  
        stackTop = stack.stackTop;  
        arr = stack.arr;  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    public void initializeStack() {
```

```

        for(int i = 0; i < stackTop; i++) {
            arr[i] = null;
        }

        stackTop = 0;
    }

    @Override
    public boolean isEmptyStack() {
        return (stackTop == 0);
    }

    @Override
    public boolean isFullStack() {
        return (stackTop == maxStackSize);
    }

    @Override
    public T push(T newElement) throws StackOverflowException{
        if(isFullStack()) {
            throw new StackOverflowException();
        }

        arr[stackTop] = (T) newElement;

        stackTop++;
        return arr[stackTop];
    }

    @Override
    public T peek() throws StackUnderflowException{
        if(isEmptyStack()) {
            throw new StackUnderflowException();
        }

        return arr[stackTop -1];
    }

    @Override
    public void pop(){
        if(isEmptyStack()) {
            throw new StackUnderflowException();
        }

        stackTop--;
    }

```

```

        arr[stackTop] = null;
    }
}

```

### **PrimeFactorizationDemoClass.java**

```

public class PrimeFactorizationDemoClass {
    public static void main(String [] args) {
        ArrayStackDataStrucClass<Integer> factorStack = new
ArrayStackDataStrucClass<Integer>(50);

        int n[] = new int[]{3960, 1234, 222222, 13780};
        int i = 0;

        System.out.println("Factor Stack Elements:\n");
        while (i <= 3)
        {
            try
            {
                int d = 2;
                while (n[i] > 1)
                {
                    if (n[i] % d == 0)
                    {
                        factorStack.push(d);
                        n[i] = n[i] / d;
                    } else
                        d++;
                }
            } catch (StackOverflowException e) {
                System.out.println(e.toString());
            }

            System.out.print("Prime Factors are: ");

            while (!factorStack.isEmptyStack())
            {
                System.out.print(factorStack.peek());
                factorStack.pop();
                if (!factorStack.isEmptyStack())
                    System.out.print(" * ");
            }
            System.out.println();
        }
    }
}

```

```
        i++;  
    }  
  
    }  
  
}
```

### **StackException.java**

```
public class StackException extends RuntimeException{  
    public StackException() {  
        super ("Stack Exception");  
    }  
  
    public StackException(String msg) {  
        super(msg);  
    }  
  
}
```

### **StackUnderflowException.java**

```
public class StackUnderflowException extends RuntimeException{  
    public StackUnderflowException() {  
        super ("Stack Underflow");  
    }  
  
    public StackUnderflowException(String msg) {  
        super(msg);  
    }  
  
}
```

### **StackOverflowException.java**

```
public class StackOverflowException extends RuntimeException {  
    public StackOverflowException() {  
        super ("Stack Overflow");  
    }  
  
    public StackOverflowException(String msg) {  
        super(msg);  
    }  
  
}
```

Factor Stack Elements:

Prime Factors are: 11 \* 5 \* 3 \* 3 \* 2 \* 2 \* 2

Prime Factors are: 617 \* 2

Prime Factors are: 37 \* 13 \* 11 \* 7 \* 3 \* 2

Prime Factors are: 53 \* 13 \* 5 \* 2 \* 2

## Program #2

### **ListStackADT.java**

```
public interface ListStackADT<T> {  
    public boolean isEmpty();  
    public void ifEmpty() throws EmptyStackException;  
    public void push(T value);  
    public T pop() throws EmptyStackException;  
    public T peek() throws EmptyStackException;  
    public String toString();  
}
```

### **ListStackDataStrucClass.java**

```
public class ListStackDataStrucClass<T> implements ListStackADT<T> {  
  
    public class StackNode<T> {  
        public T value;  
        public StackNode<T> next;  
  
        public StackNode() {  
            this.value = null;  
            this.next = null;  
        }  
  
        public StackNode(T element, StackNode<T> point) {  
            this.value = element;  
            this.next = point;  
        }  
  
        public T getValue(){  
            return value;  
        }  
  
        public void setValue(T element) {
```

```

        this.value = element;
    }

    public StackNode<T> getNext(){
        return next;
    }

    public void setNext(StackNode<T> point) {
        this.next = point;
    }

    public StackNode(StackNode<T> stack) {
        this.value = stack.getValue();
        this.next = stack.getNext();
    }

}

private StackNode<T> stack;
private StackNode<T> top;

public ListStackDataStrucClass() {
    this.top = null;
}

public ListStackDataStrucClass(StackNode<T> stackTop) {
    this.top = stackTop;
}

public StackNode<T> getTop() {
    return top;
}

public void setTop(StackNode<T> top) {
    this.top = top;
}

@Override
public boolean isEmpty() {
    return (top == null);
}

```

```
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public void isEmpty() throws EmptyStackException{  
    if(isEmpty()) {  
        throw new EmptyStackException();  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public void push(T value) {  
    if(isEmpty()) {  
        setTop(new StackNode<T>(value, null));  
    } else {  
        StackNode<T> newNode;  
        newNode = new StackNode<T>(value, getTop());  
        setTop(newNode);  
    }  
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public T pop() throws EmptyStackException{  
    if(top == null) {  
        throw new EmptyStackException();  
    } else {  
        T element = getTop().getValue();  
        setTop(getTop().getNext());  
        return element;  
    }  
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public T peek() throws EmptyStackException{  
    if(top == null) {  
        throw new EmptyStackException();  
    } else {  
        return getTop().getValue();  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public String toString() {
```

```

        StringBuffer sb = new StringBuffer();
        sb.append("[");

        if(!isEmpty()) {
            StackNode<T> temp = getTop();

            while(temp != null) {
                sb.append(temp.getValue() + " ");
            }
        }

        sb.append("]");
        return sb.toString();
    }
}

```

### **BaseConverter.java**

```

import java.util.*;
import java.lang.*;

public class BaseConverter {
    public class BaseNumber {
        private long number;
        private long base;

        public BaseNumber() {
            number = 10;
            base = 0;
        }

        public BaseNumber(long num, long bas) {
            this.number = num;
            this.base = bas;
        }

        public long getNumber() {
            return number;
        }

        public long getBase() {
            return base;
        }

        public void setNumber(long num) {

```



```

        this.number = num;
    }

    public void setBase(long bas) {
        this.base = bas;
    }
}

private static final int MINIMUM_BASE = 2;
private static final int MAXIMUN_BASE = 9;
private static final int SIZE = 3;

private BaseNumber [] baseNumber;

public BaseConverter() {
    baseNumber = new BaseNumber[SIZE];

    inputPrompt();
}

public void inputPrompt() {
    Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);

    System.out.println("Enter a positive integer in base 10 and a base number
between 2 and 9");

    long number;
    long base;

    for(int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
        System.out.print("Number: ");
        number = input.nextLong();

        //System.out.println();

        System.out.print("Base: ");
        base = input.nextLong();

        //System.out.println();

        baseNumber[i] = new BaseNumber(number, base);
    }
}

```

```

    }

}

public String convert(BaseNumber baseNumber) {
    ListStackDataStrucClass<Long> stack = new ListStackDataStrucClass<Long>();
    long number = baseNumber.getNumber();
    long base = baseNumber.getBase();
    String s = "";

    while(number != 0) {
        stack.push(number % base);
        s = s + (number % base) + "";
        number = number / base;
    }

    return s;
}

public static String reverseString(String rs) {
    StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder(rs);
    sb.reverse();
    return sb.toString();
}

public String convertAll() {
    String str = "";

    for(int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
        str = str + (baseNumber[i].getNumber() + "(Base 10) = " +
BaseConverter.reverseString(convert(baseNumber[i])) + "(Base " + (baseNumber[i].getBase()) +
")\n");
    }

    return str;
}

public String toString() {
    return convertAll();
}

public void processAndPrint() {
    System.out.println(this);
}

```

```
}
```

### **BaseConverterDemo.java**

```
public class BaseConverterDemo {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        BaseConverter baseConvert = new BaseConverter();  
  
        baseConvert.processAndPrint();  
    }  
}
```

### **StackException.java**

```
public class StackException extends RuntimeException{  
    public StackException() {  
        super ("Stack Exception");  
    }  
  
    public StackException(String msg) {  
        super(msg);  
    }  
}
```

### **EmptyStackException.java**

```
public class EmptyStackException extends StackException{  
    public EmptyStackException() {  
        super ("Empty Stack");  
    }  
  
    public EmptyStackException(String msg) {  
        super (msg);  
    }  
}
```

### **FullStackException.java**

```
public class FullStackException extends StackException{  
    public FullStackException() {  
        super ("Full Stack");  
    }  
}
```

```

    }

    public FullStackException(String msg) {
        super(msg);
    }
}

```

```

<terminated> BaseConverterDemo [Java Application] /Applications/Eclipse.app/Contents/Eclipse/plugins/org.eclipse.ju
Enter a positive integer in base 10 and a base number between 2 and 9
Number: 72
Base: 4
Number: 53
Base: 2
Number: 3553
Base: 8
72(Base 10) = 1020(Base 4)
53(Base 10) = 110101(Base 2)
3553(Base 10) = 6741(Base 8)

```

### Program #3

#### **LinkedStackADT.java**

```

public interface LinkedStackADT<T> {
    public String toString();
    public boolean isEmptyStack();
    public void push(T newItem);
    public T peek() throws StackUnderflowException;
    public T pop() throws StackUnderflowException;
}

```

#### **LinkedStackDS.java**

```

public class LinkedStackDS<T> {

    private class StackNode<T>{
        private T value;
        private StackNode<T> next;

        public StackNode() {
            this.value = null;
            this.next = null;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

    public StackNode(T element, StackNode<T> point) {
        this.value = element;
        this.next = point;
    }

    public String toString() {
        return (String) stackTop.value;
    }
}

private StackNode<T> stackTop;

public LinkedStackDS() {
    stackTop = null;
}

public LinkedStackDS(StackNode<T> top) {
    this.stackTop = top;
}

public LinkedStackDS(LinkedStackDS<T> stack) {
    this.stackTop = stack.stackTop;
}

public boolean isEmptyStack() {
    return(stackTop == null);
}

public void push(T newItem) {
    StackNode<T> newNode = new StackNode<T>(newItem, stackTop);

    stackTop = newNode;
}

public T peek() throws StackUnderflowException{
    if(isEmptyStack()) {
        throw new StackUnderflowException();
    }

    return stackTop.value;
}

public T pop() throws StackUnderflowException{
    if(isEmptyStack()) {

```

```

        throw new StackUnderflowException();
    } else {
        T element = stackTop.value;
        stackTop = stackTop.next;

        return element;
    }
}

```

### **StackException.java**

```

public class StackException extends RuntimeException{
    public StackException() {
        super ("Stack Exception");
    }

    public StackException(String msg) {
        super(msg);
    }
}

```

### **StackUnderflowException.java**

```

public class StackUnderflowException extends StackException{
    public StackUnderflowException() {
        super ("Stack Underflow");
    }

    public StackUnderflowException(String msg) {
        super(msg);
    }
}

```

### **StackOverflowException.java**

```

public class StackOverflowException extends StackException{
    public StackOverflowException() {
        super ("Stack Overflow");
    }

    public StackOverflowException(String msg) {
        super(msg);
    }
}

```

```
}
```

### **PalindromeDemo.java**

```
import javax.swing.*;
```

```
public class PalindromeDemo {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        LinkedListDS<Character> palindromeStack = new  
LinkedListDS<Character>();
```

```
        String inputStr;
```

```
        String replaceStr;
```

```
        String reverseStr = "";
```

```
        int test;
```

```
        do {
```

```
            inputStr = JOptionPane.showInputDialog("Input a String");
```

```
            replaceStr = inputStr.replaceAll("[^a-zA-Z]", "");
```

```
            replaceStr = replaceStr.replaceAll(",", "");
```

```
            replaceStr = replaceStr.replaceAll("!", "");
```

```
            replaceStr = replaceStr.replaceAll(" ", "");
```

```
            for(int i = 0; i < replaceStr.length(); i++) {
```

```
                char c = replaceStr.charAt(i);
```

```
                palindromeStack.push(replaceStr.charAt(i));
```

```
            }
```

```
            while(!palindromeStack.isEmptyStack()) {
```

```
                Character reverseChar = palindromeStack.peek();
```

```
                reverseStr += reverseChar;
```

```
                palindromeStack.pop();
```

```
            }
```

```
            if(replaceStr.compareToIgnoreCase(reverseStr) == 0) {
```

```
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, inputStr + " is a  
palindrome");
```

```
            } else {
```

```
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, inputStr + " is not a  
palindrome");
```

```
            }
```

```
            test = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(null, "Test another palindrome?",
```

```

        "Try another palindrome",
OptionPane.YES_NO_OPTION);

        if (test == 1) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Goodbye", "Program
Ends.",
                                       JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
        }

    }
    while(test == 0);

}

}

```







