

PUSH: UPLOAD

1. Create folder <filename> and create file first.py

2. Go inside folder

3. open with git bash here

4. **git init**

//ls -al #to check all files

//git status (to see untracked files)

5. **git add first.py or use .** To select all

//git status (now first.py will be in green)

6. **git config --global user.email**

"rizwantopper@gmail.com"

7. **git config --global user.name**

"Rizwanishere"

8. **git commit -m "Message" <filename>**

9. **git remote add origin <url of that repo>**

// git remote -v (to verify remote)

10. **git branch -M main**

(-M is used for renaming branch and main is the new name as old one was master)

11.git push origin main

(Or)

git push -u origin main

(-u is set Upstream which means when we need to push this code again we can do it by: git push)

**Code is now committed
Check below for image**

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/rizwa/OneDrive/Desktop/newfile
rizwa@RIZWAN MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/newfile
$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in C:/users/rizwa/OneDrive/Desktop/newfile/.git/
/
rizwa@RIZWAN MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/newfile (main)
$ ls -al
total 17
drwxr-xr-x 1 rizwa 197609 0 Oct  2 16:17 .
drwxr-xr-x 1 rizwa 197609 0 Oct  2 16:13 ..
drwxr-xr-x 1 rizwa 197609 0 Oct  2 16:17 .git/
-rw-r--r-- 1 rizwa 197609 20 Oct  2 16:14 first.py
rizwa@RIZWAN MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/newfile (main)
$ git status
On branch main

No commits yet

Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
    first.py

nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)

rizwa@RIZWAN MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/newfile (main)
$ git add first.py
rizwa@RIZWAN MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/newfile (main)
$ git status
on branch main

No commits yet

Changes to be committed:
  (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
    new file:   first.py

rizwa@RIZWAN MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/newfile (main)
$ git commit -m "first commit" first.py
Author identity unknown

*** Please tell me who you are.

Run

  git config --global user.email "you@example.com"
  git config --global user.name "Your Name"

to set your account's default identity.
omit --global to set the identity only in this repository.

fatal: unable to auto-detect email address (got 'rizwa@RIZWAN.(none)')

rizwa@RIZWAN MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/newfile (main)
```

```
rizwa@RIZWAN MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/newfile (main)
$ git config --global user.email "rizwantopper@gmail.com"
rizwa@RIZWAN MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/newfile (main)
$ git config --global user.name "Rizwanishere"
rizwa@RIZWAN MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/newfile (main)
$ git commit -m "first commit" first.py
[main (root-commit) 92acaa3] first commit
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
 create mode 100644 first.py
rizwa@RIZWAN MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/newfile (main)
$
```

1. New window opens for login on github
2. Go to github>settings>developer settings>Personal access tokens>tokens(classic)>generate new
3. paste token on that new window

(Or) Just login using email id & password.
Code is successfully pushed(uploaded on github).

⭐ Now if you make changes in the first.py file then the changes will also be made into github??

No.

So you have to first:

1. commit it by using

git commit -m "second commit" first.py

2. Push(upload) it by using

git push -u origin main

```
rizwa@RIZWAN MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/newfile (main)
$ git commit -m "second commit" first.py
[main 54ae78b] second commit
 1 file changed, 2 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)

rizwa@RIZWAN MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/newfile (main)
$ git push -u origin main
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 16 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 319 bytes | 319.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
To https://github.com/Rizwanishere/newfile.git
  3eb77d6..54ae78b main -> main
branch 'main' set up to track 'origin/main'.

rizwa@RIZWAN MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/newfile (main)
$
```

HOW TO PULL?

If you just pushed a file and made some changes from github ui then enter this cmd
Git pull origin main

Otherwise...

HOW TO CLONE REPOSITORY:

If you want some other person's repository in your local computer then

1. go to github repo of that person and click on **<>Code** then click on HTTPS link and copy that link(url)
 2. Open git
 3. **cd <directory>** in which you want that repo to be cloned
 4. Go to git terminal and enter command
git clone <url>
- pull done successfully 