

BIG DATA WEEK 11 TASK REPORT
(JOBSHEET MAPREDUCE 3)



By:

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1941720080

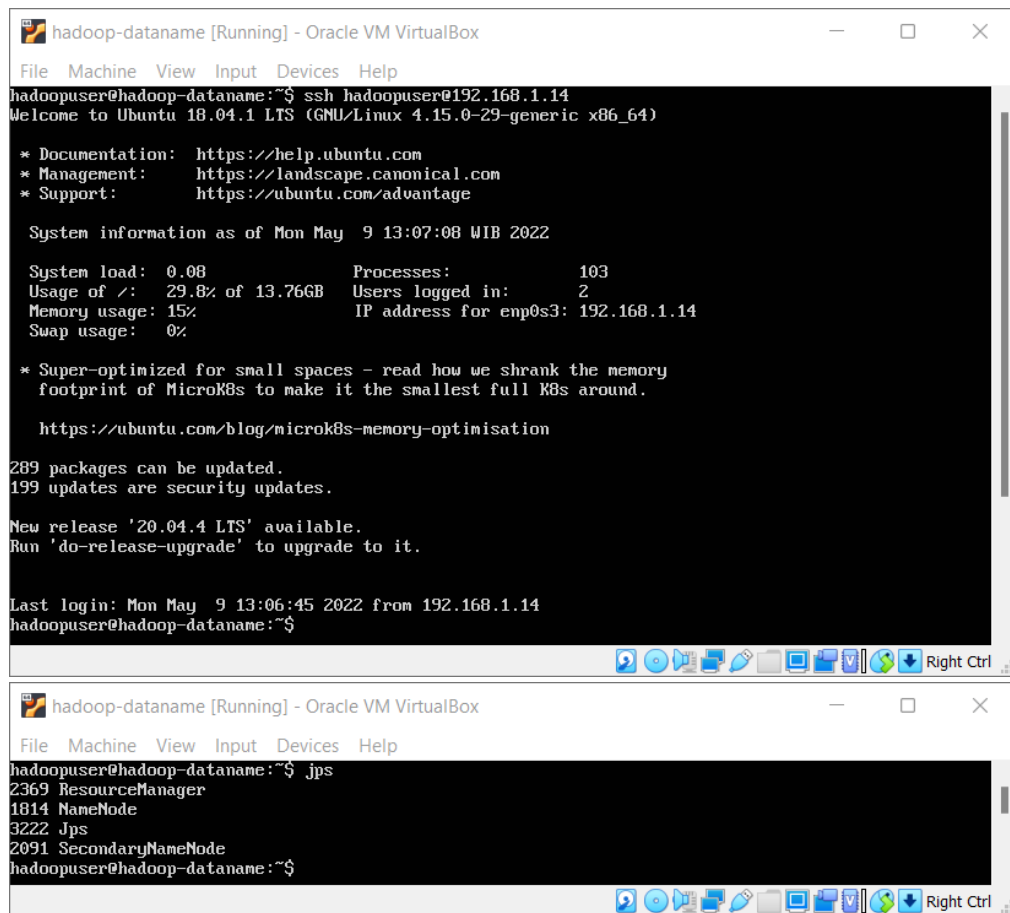
(TI-3H / 20)

INFORMATICS ENGINEERING STUDY
PROGRAM MAJORING INFORMATION
TECHNOLOGY

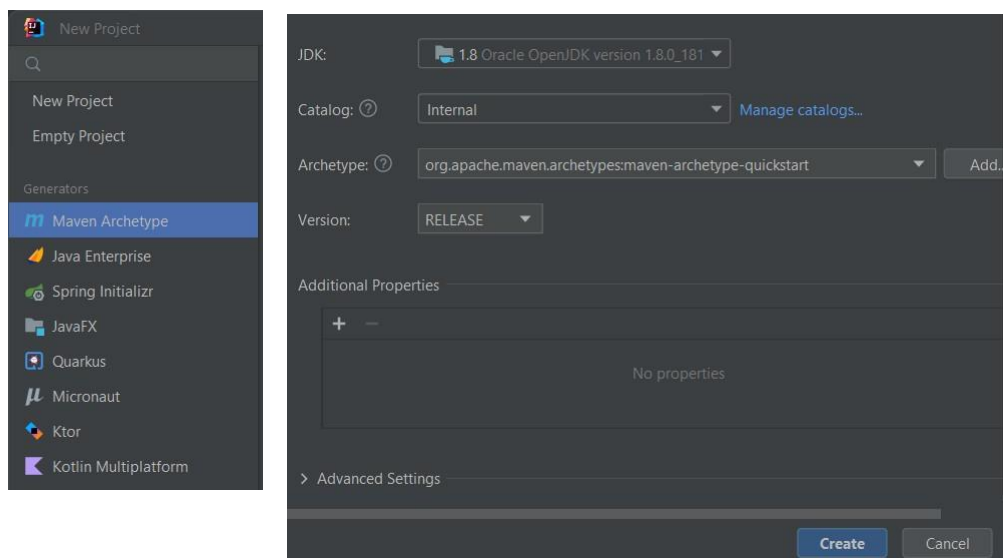
STATE POLYTECHNIC MALANG

Part I : Creating a MapReduce Job with JetBrains IntelliJ IDEA

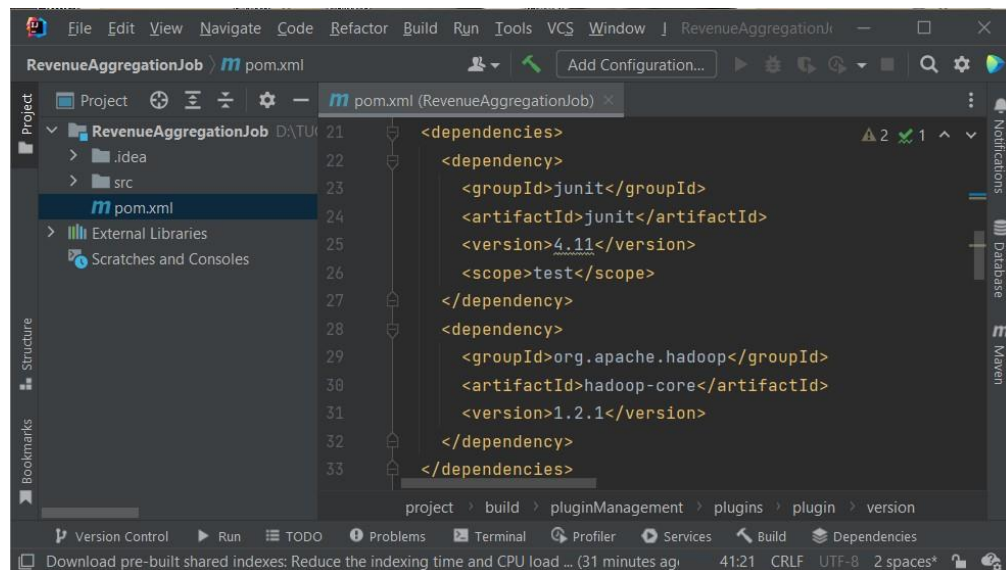
1. Install and will be able to access the Hadoop cluster correctly .



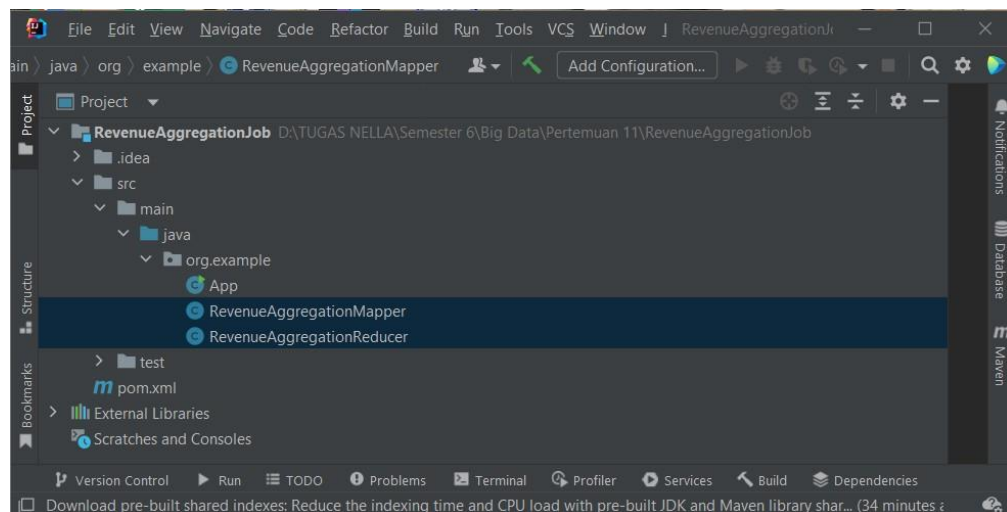
2. Open the IntelliJ IDEA IDE and create a new project with the Java Language and maven framework build. And select the archetype "maven quick-start".



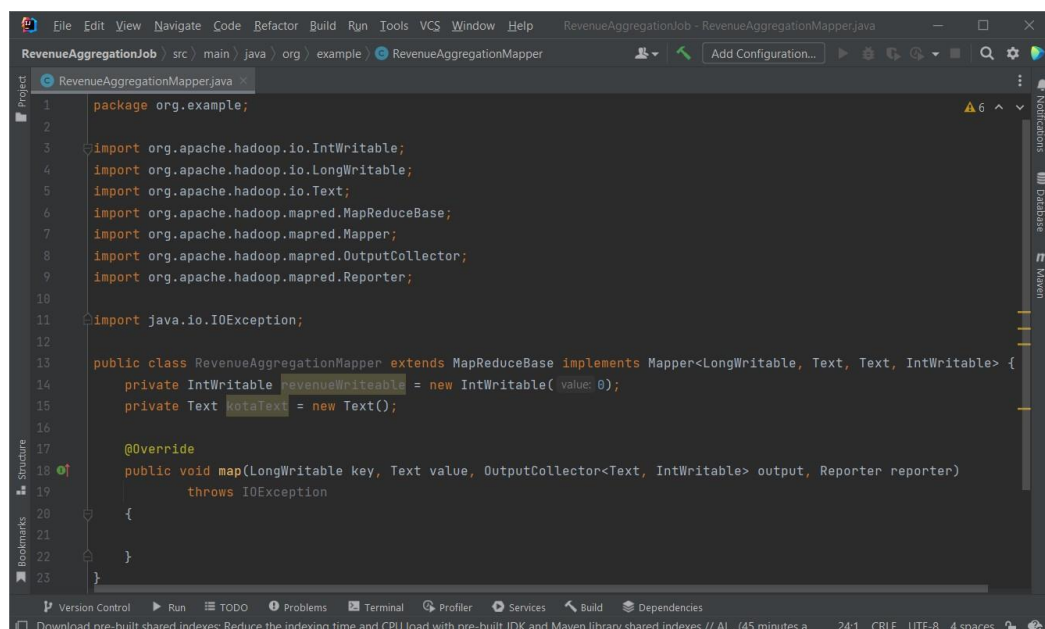
3. After the project is completed. In pom.xml added dependencies in order to create a MapReduce Job. Reload the project by clicking on the 'm' icon.



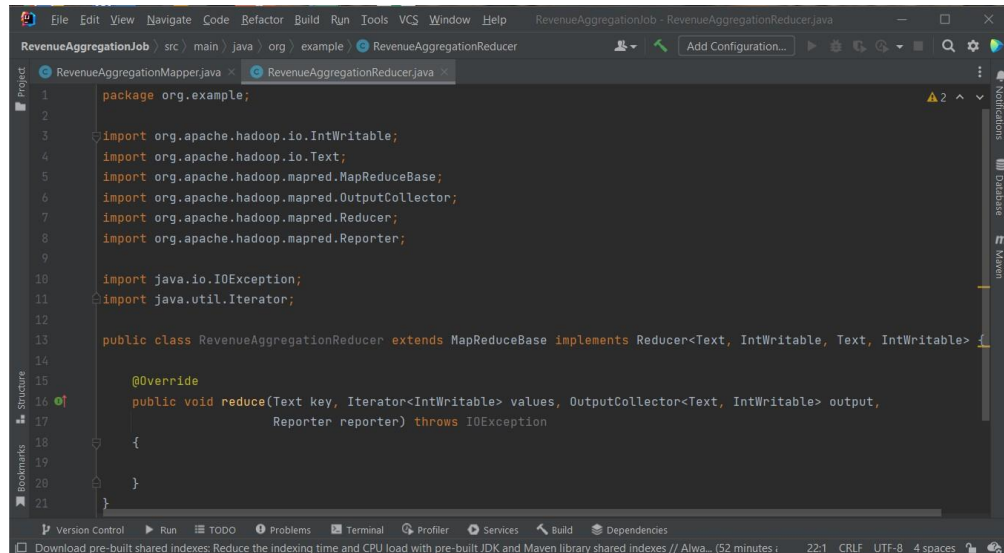
4. Create 2 new classes on the project under the names RevenueAggregationMapper and RevenueAggregationReducer.



5. Modify the Class RevenueAggregationMapper.

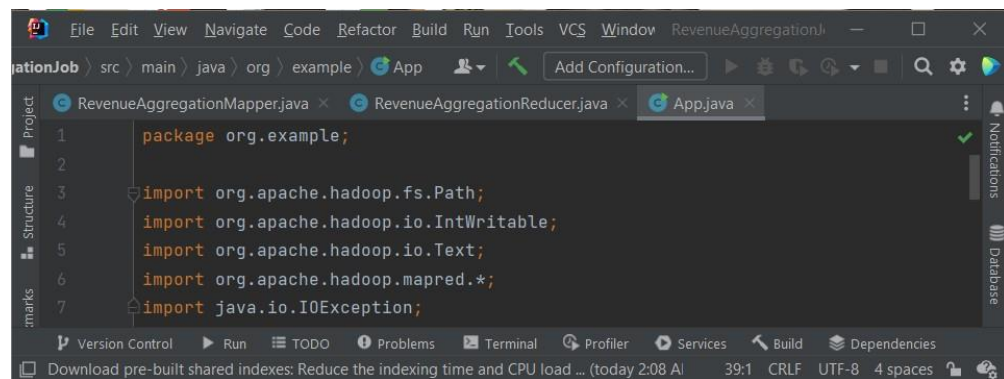


6. Modify the Class RevenueAggregationReducer.



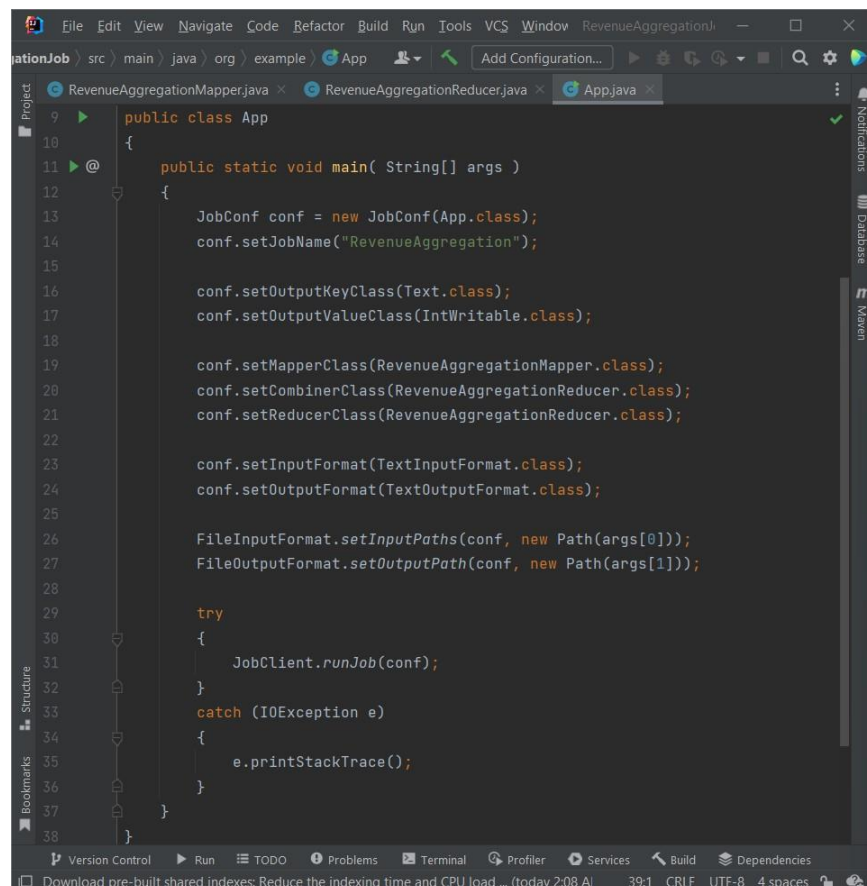
```
1 package org.example;
2
3 import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
4 import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
5 import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
6 import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
7 import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
8 import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
9
10 import java.io.IOException;
11 import java.util.Iterator;
12
13 public class RevenueAggregationReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
14
15     @Override
16     public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> values, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,
17         Reporter reporter) throws IOException {
18     }
19
20 }
21
```

7. Add imports blocks to the App class that is the project's built-in class.



```
1 package org.example;
2
3 import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
4 import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
5 import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
6 import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
7 import java.io.IOException;
8
```

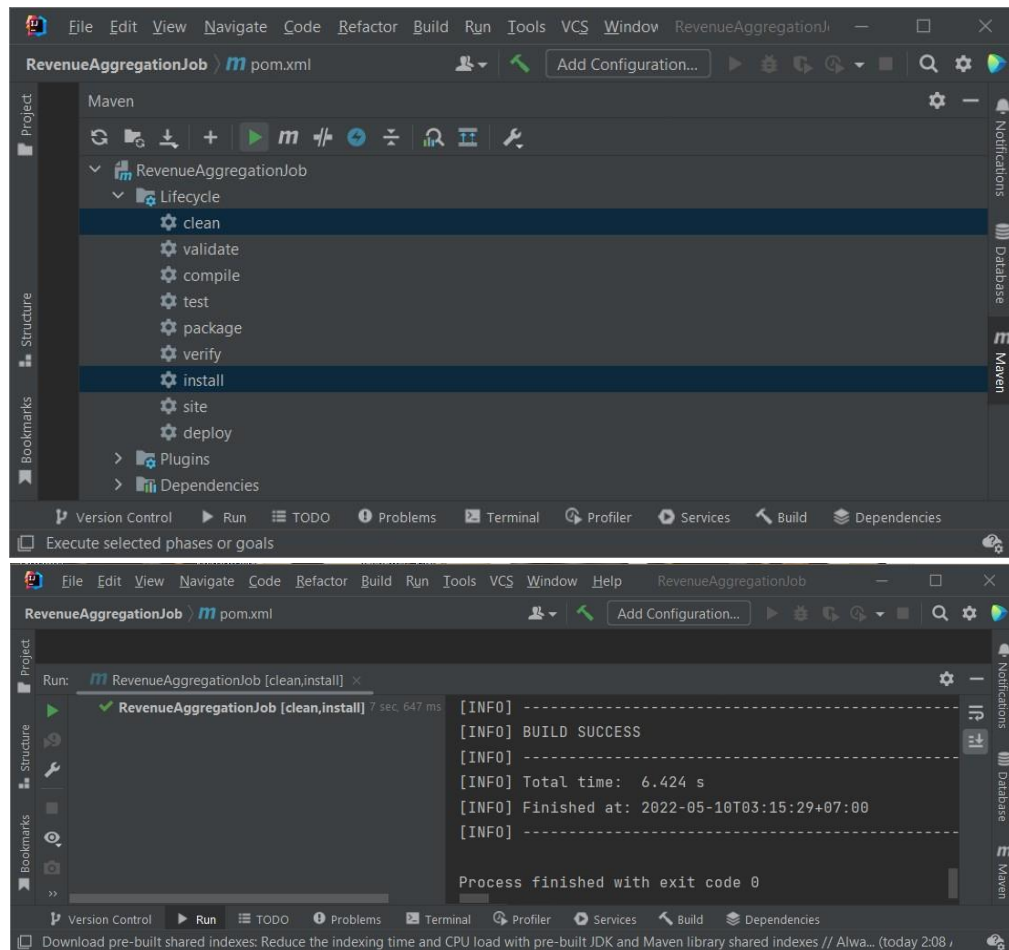
8. Then, add the code to the same class body .



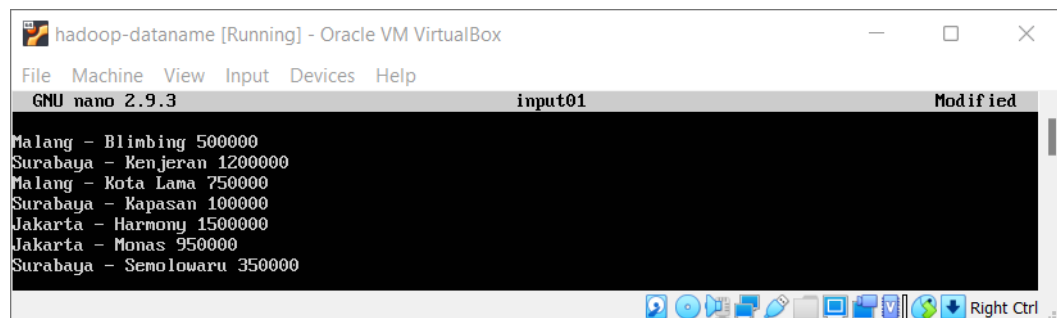
```
9 public class App
10 {
11     @Override
12     public static void main( String[] args )
13     {
14         JobConf conf = new JobConf(App.class);
15         conf.setJobName("RevenueAggregation");
16
17         conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
18         conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
19
20         conf.setMapperClass(RevenueAggregationMapper.class);
21         conf.setCombinerClass(RevenueAggregationReducer.class);
22         conf.setReducerClass(RevenueAggregationReducer.class);
23
24         conf.setInputFormat(TextInputFormat.class);
25         conf.setOutputFormat(TextOutputFormat.class);
26
27         FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
28         FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
29
30         try
31         {
32             JobClient.runJob(conf);
33         }
34         catch (IOException e)
35         {
36             e.printStackTrace();
37         }
38     }
39 }

```

9. Compile the program using the help of Maven by opening the Maven panel located to the right of the IDE. In the pane expand the folder "Lifecycle", select "Clean" and "Install". Then click Run.



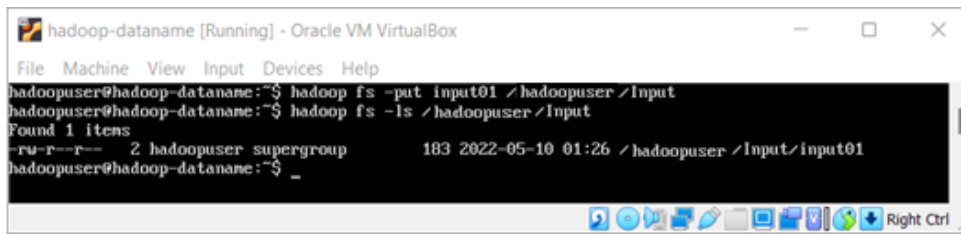
10. Create a plain text file named input01.



Upload the file to HDFS in the /YourName/Input folder. Also create 1 other folder in HDFS under the name /NamAnda/Output.

```
hadoopuser@hadoop-dataname:~$ hadoop fs -ls /
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - hadoopuser supergroup          0 2022-05-10 01:11

hadoopuser@hadoop-dataname:~$ hadoop fs -ls /
Found 2 items
drwxr-xr-x - hadoopuser supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - hadoopuser supergroup
hadoopuser@hadoop-dataname:~$
```

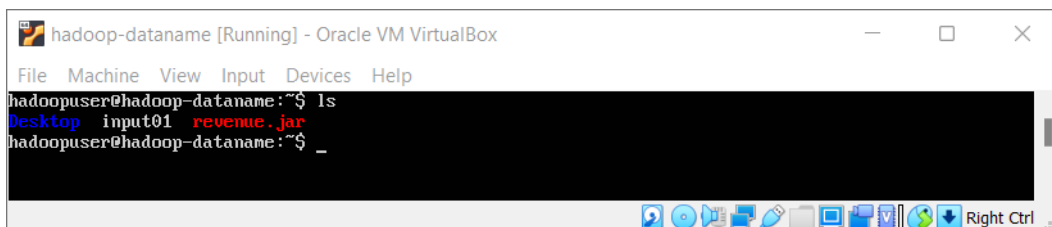
```
hadoop-dataname [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
hadoopuser@hadoop-dataname:~$ hadoop fs -put input01 /hadoopuser/Input
hadoopuser@hadoop-dataname:~$ hadoop fs -ls /hadoopuser/Input
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 2 hadoopuser supergroup 183 2022-05-10 01:26 /hadoopuser/Input/input01
hadoopuser@hadoop-dataname:~$ _
```

11. Upload jar files to the Name Node by using SCP or other methods. Execute the JAR using the command: `Hadoop jar <nama_file>.jar <package_identifier> <folder_input_di_hdfs> <folder_output_di_hdfs>`. JAR files uploaded to the namenode are `revenue.jar`.

```
scp RevenueAggregationJob-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar hadoopuser@192.168.1.14:~/revenue.jar

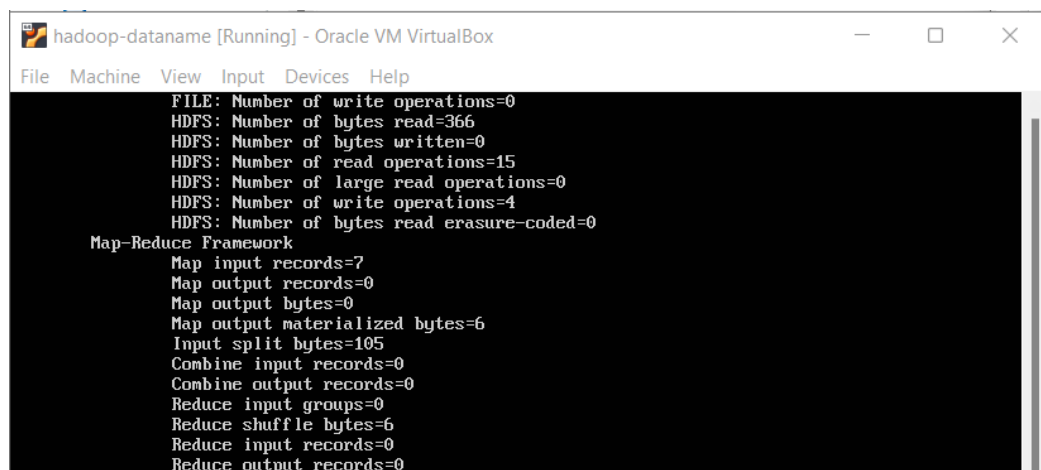
The authenticity of host '192.168.1.14 (192.168.1.14)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:erktMf12eab60+83qH30xfUxtDY28Veib0sQrt96lKQ.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])?
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.1.14' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
hadoopuser@192.168.1.14's password:
RevenueAggregationJob-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
```

12. When the execution process is complete, the folder `/Your Name/Output/output/result` in which there is a `part-00000` file that when you



```
hadoop-dataname [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
hadoopuser@hadoop-dataname:~$ ls
Desktop input01 revenue.jar
hadoopuser@hadoop-dataname:~$ _
```

read, the contents are still empty. [Question] Why is the output file empty/has no content?

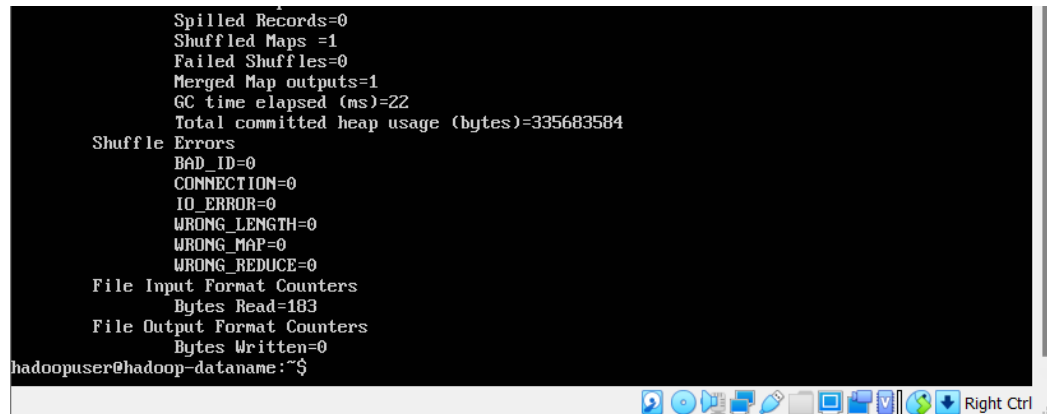


```
hadoop-dataname [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
FILE: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=366
HDFS: Number of bytes written=0
HDFS: Number of read operations=15
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=4
HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
Map-Reduce Framework
Map input records=7
Map output records=0
Map output bytes=0
Map output materialized bytes=6
Input split bytes=105
Combine input records=0
Combine output records=0
Reduce input groups=0
Reduce shuffle bytes=6
Reduce input records=0
Reduce output records=0
```

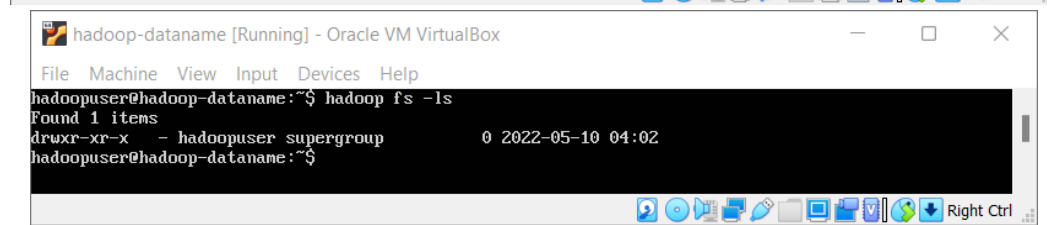
```
Spilled Records=0
Shuffled Maps =1
Failed Shuffles=0
Merged Map outputs=1
GC time elapsed (ms)=22
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=335683584

Shuffle Errors
BAD_ID=0
CONNECTION=0
IO_ERROR=0
WRONG_LENGTH=0
WRONG_MAP=0
WRONG_REDUCE=0

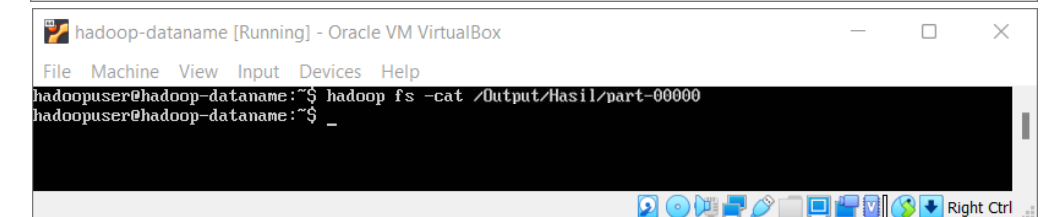
File Input Format Counters
  Bytes Read=183
File Output Format Counters
  Bytes Written=0
hadoopuser@hadoop-dataname:~$
```



```
hadoop-dataname [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
hadoopuser@hadoop-dataname:~$ hadoop fs -ls
Found 1 items
drwxr-xr-x - hadoopuser supergroup          0 2022-05-10 04:02
hadoopuser@hadoop-dataname:~$
```

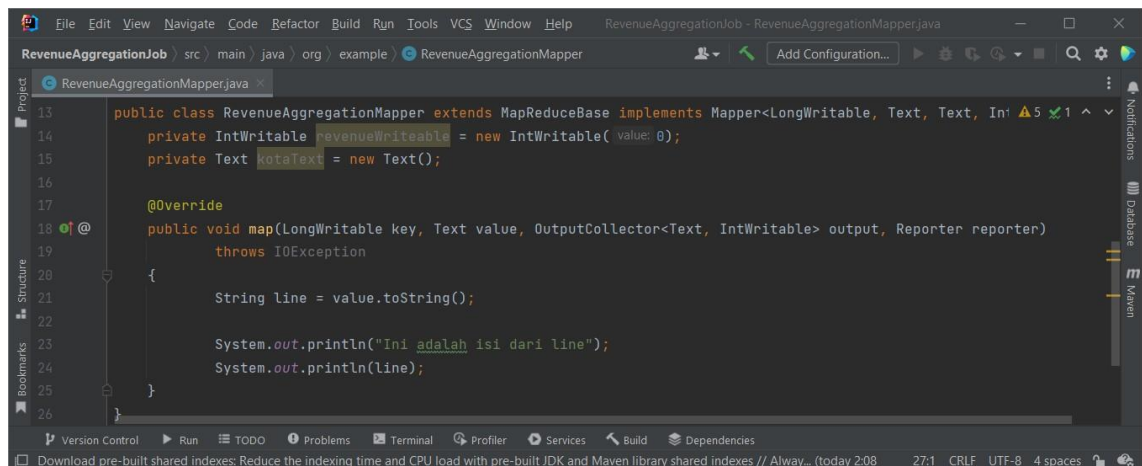


```
hadoop-dataname [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
hadoopuser@hadoop-dataname:~$ hadoop fs -cat /Output/Hasil/part-00000
hadoopuser@hadoop-dataname:~$ _
```



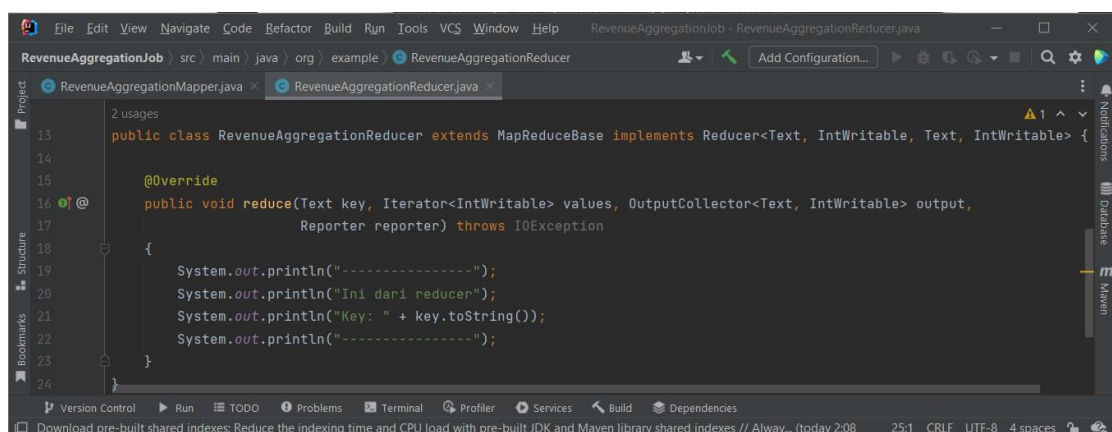
Bagian II : Mapper & Reducer

13. Modify the RevenueAggregationMapper class to find out how many times Mapper is run.



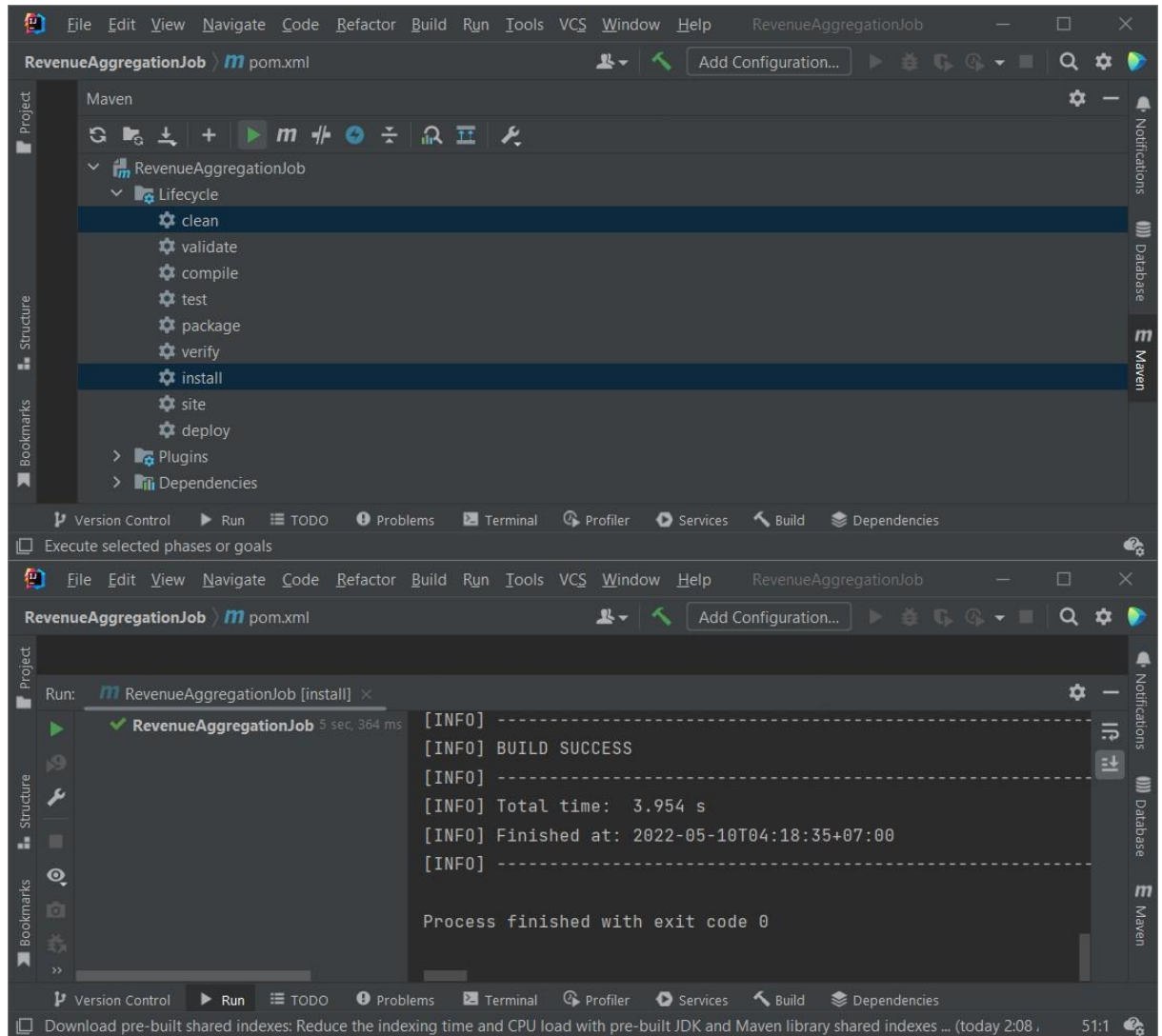
```
RevenueAggregationJob | src | main | java | org | example | RevenueAggregationMapper
RevenueAggregationMapper.java
13 public class RevenueAggregationMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
14     private IntWritable revenueWritable = new IntWritable(0);
15     private Text kotaText = new Text();
16
17     @Override
18     public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output, Reporter reporter)
19         throws IOException
20     {
21         String line = value.toString();
22
23         System.out.println("Ini adalah isi dari line");
24         System.out.println(line);
25     }
26 }
```

14. Modify the Class RevenueAggregationReducer.



```
RevenueAggregationJob | src | main | java | org | example | RevenueAggregationReducer
RevenueAggregationMapper.java | RevenueAggregationReducer.java
2 usages
13 public class RevenueAggregationReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
14
15     @Override
16     public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> values, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,
17         Reporter reporter) throws IOException
18     {
19         System.out.println("-----");
20         System.out.println("Ini dari reducer");
21         System.out.println("Key: " + key.toString());
22         System.out.println("-----");
23     }
24 }
```

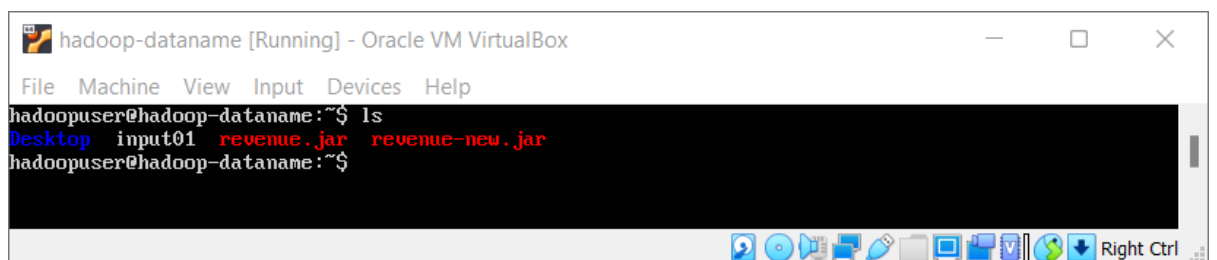
15. Rebuild jar again by using Maven.



Re-upload the new JAR to the name node.

```
scp RevenueAggregationJob-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar hadoopuser@192.168.1.14:~/revenue-new.jar
```

```
hadoopuser@192.168.1.14's password:
RevenueAggregationJob-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
```



Execution.

```
hadoopuser@hadoop-dataname:~$ hadoop jar revenue-new.jar org.example.App /Output/HasilBaru_
```

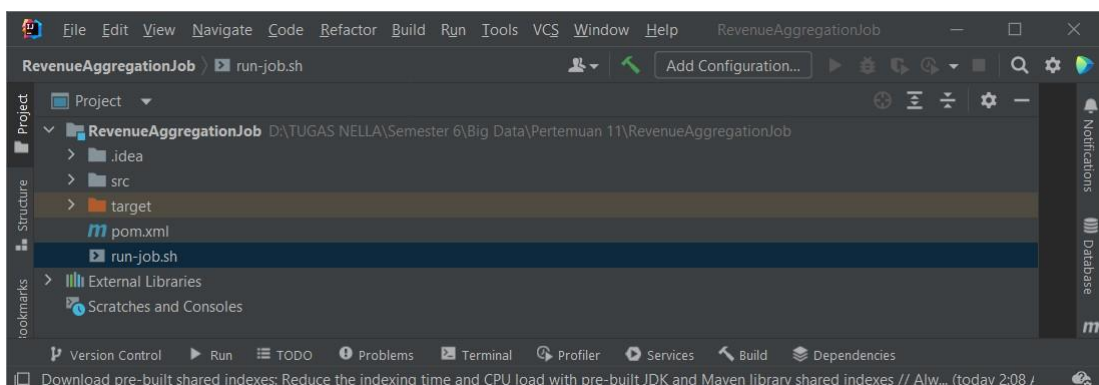


```
hadoop-dataname [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
2022-05-10 04:26:53,998 INFO mapred.MapTask: soft limit at 83886080
2022-05-10 04:26:53,999 INFO mapred.MapTask: bufstart = 0; bufvoid = 104857600
2022-05-10 04:26:54,000 INFO mapred.MapTask: kvstart = 26214396; length = 6553600
2022-05-10 04:26:54,010 INFO mapred.MapTask: Map output collector class = org.apache.hadoop.mapred.M
apTask$MapOutputBuffer
Ini adalah isi dari line
Malang - Blimbing 500000
Ini adalah isi dari line
Surabaya - Kenjeran 1200000
Ini adalah isi dari line
Malang - Kota Lama 750000
Ini adalah isi dari line
Surabaya - Kapasan 100000
Ini adalah isi dari line
Jakarta - Harmony 1500000
Ini adalah isi dari line
Jakarta - Monas 950000
Ini adalah isi dari line
Surabaya - Semolowaru 350000
2022-05-10 04:26:54,182 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner:
2022-05-10 04:26:54,183 INFO mapred.MapTask: Starting flush of map output
2022-05-10 04:26:54,208 INFO mapred.Task: Task:attempt_local1979255897_0001_m_000000_0 is done. And i
```

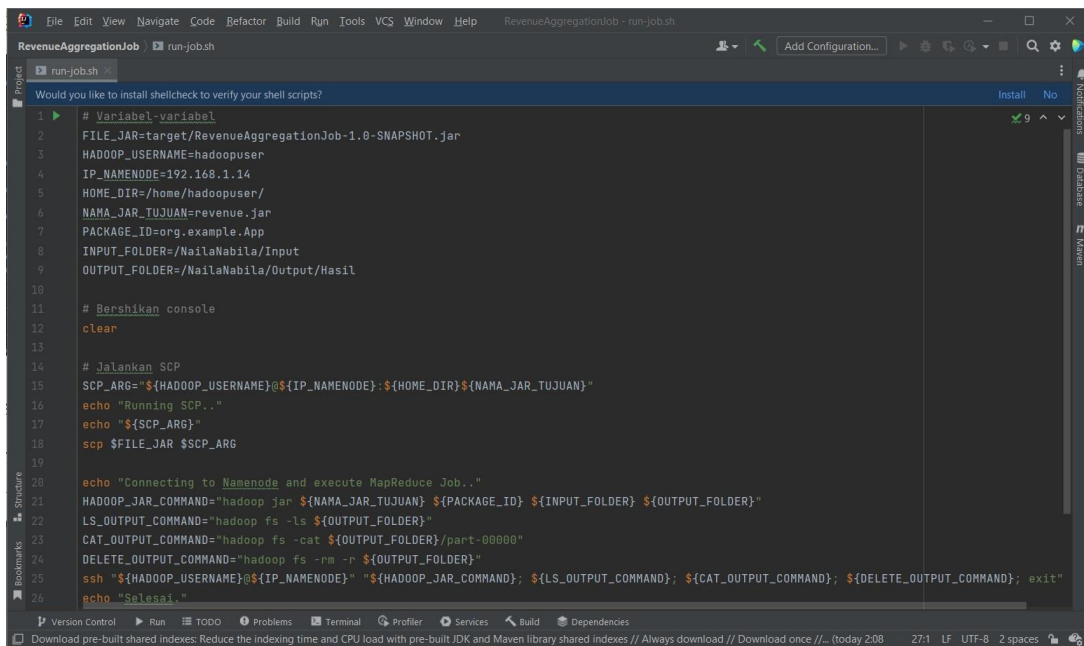
16. Scroll and/or search (Ctrl + F) on your console, is there a bookmark message from the Reducer class?

```
hadoop-dataname [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Input Devices Help
Map-Reduce Framework
  Map input records=7
  Map output records=0
  Map output bytes=0
  Map output materialized bytes=6
  Input split bytes=105
  Combine input records=0
  Combine output records=0
  Reduce input groups=0
  Reduce shuffle bytes=6
  Reduce input records=0
  Reduce output records=0
  Spilled Records=0
  Shuffled Maps =1
  Failed Shuffles=0
  Merged Map outputs=1
  GC time elapsed (ms)=39
  Total committed heap usage (bytes)=335683584
Shuffle Errors
  BAD_ID=0
  CONNECTION=0
  IO_ERROR=0
  WRONG_LENGTH=0
  WRONG_MAP=0
  WRONG_REDUCE=0
File Input Format Counters
  Bytes Read=183
File Output Format Counters
  Bytes Written=0
hadoopuser@hadoop-dataname:~$
```

17. Add a new file. The name of the file: "run-job.sh"



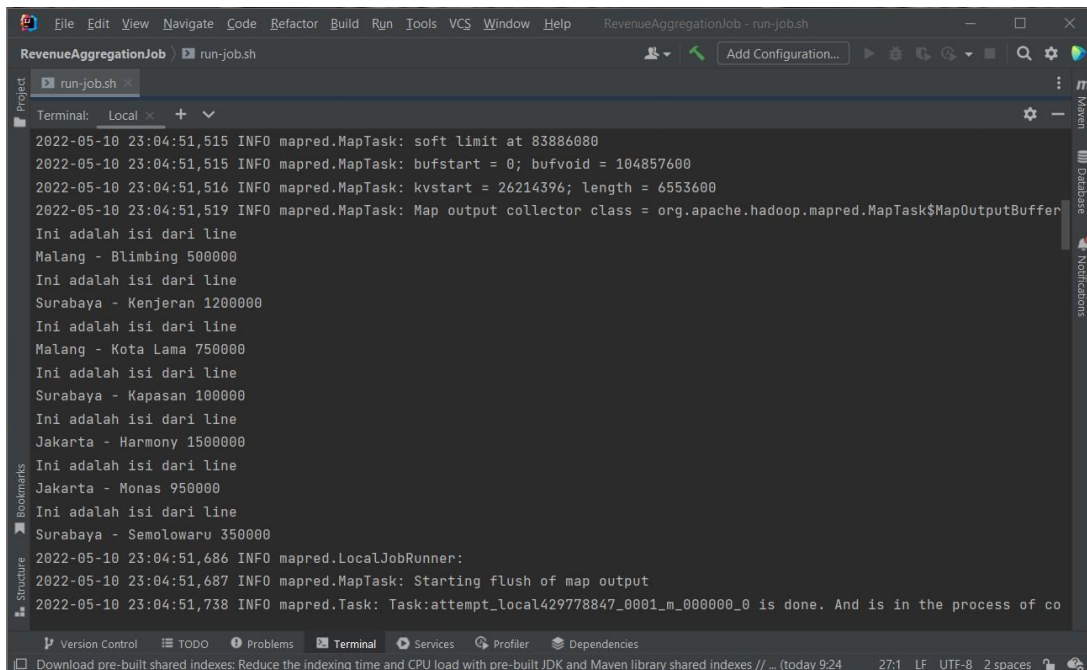
18. Add a script to the file. Adjust the variables in the initial rows of the file to the conditions in the computer and cluster.



The screenshot shows an IDE window titled "RevenueAggregationJob - run-job.sh". The script content is as follows:

```
1 # Variabel-variabel
2 FILE_JAR=target/RevenueAggregationJob-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
3 HADOOP_USERNAME=hadoopuser
4 IP_NAMENODE=192.168.1.14
5 HOME_DIR=/home/hadoopuser/
6 NAMA_JAR_TUJUAN=revenue.jar
7 PACKAGE_ID=org.example.App
8 INPUT_FOLDER=/NailaNabila/Input
9 OUTPUT_FOLDER=/NailaNabila/Output/Hasil
10
11 # Bersihkan console
12 clear
13
14 # Jalankan SCP
15 SCP_ARG="${HADOOP_USERNAME}@${IP_NAMENODE}:${HOME_DIR}/${NAMA_JAR_TUJUAN}"
16 echo "Running SCP.."
17 echo "${SCP_ARG}"
18 scp $FILE_JAR $SCP_ARG
19
20 echo "Connecting to Namenode and execute MapReduce Job.."
21 HADOOP_JAR_COMMAND="hadoop jar ${NAMA_JAR_TUJUAN} ${PACKAGE_ID} ${INPUT_FOLDER} ${OUTPUT_FOLDER}"
22 LS_OUTPUT_COMMAND="hadoop fs -ls ${OUTPUT_FOLDER}"
23 CAT_OUTPUT_COMMAND="hadoop fs -cat ${OUTPUT_FOLDER}/part-00000"
24 DELETE_OUTPUT_COMMAND="hadoop fs -rm -r ${OUTPUT_FOLDER}"
25 ssh "${HADOOP_USERNAME}@${IP_NAMENODE}" "${HADOOP_JAR_COMMAND}; ${LS_OUTPUT_COMMAND}; ${CAT_OUTPUT_COMMAND}; ${DELETE_OUTPUT_COMMAND}; exit"
26 echo "Selesai"
```

19. Execution

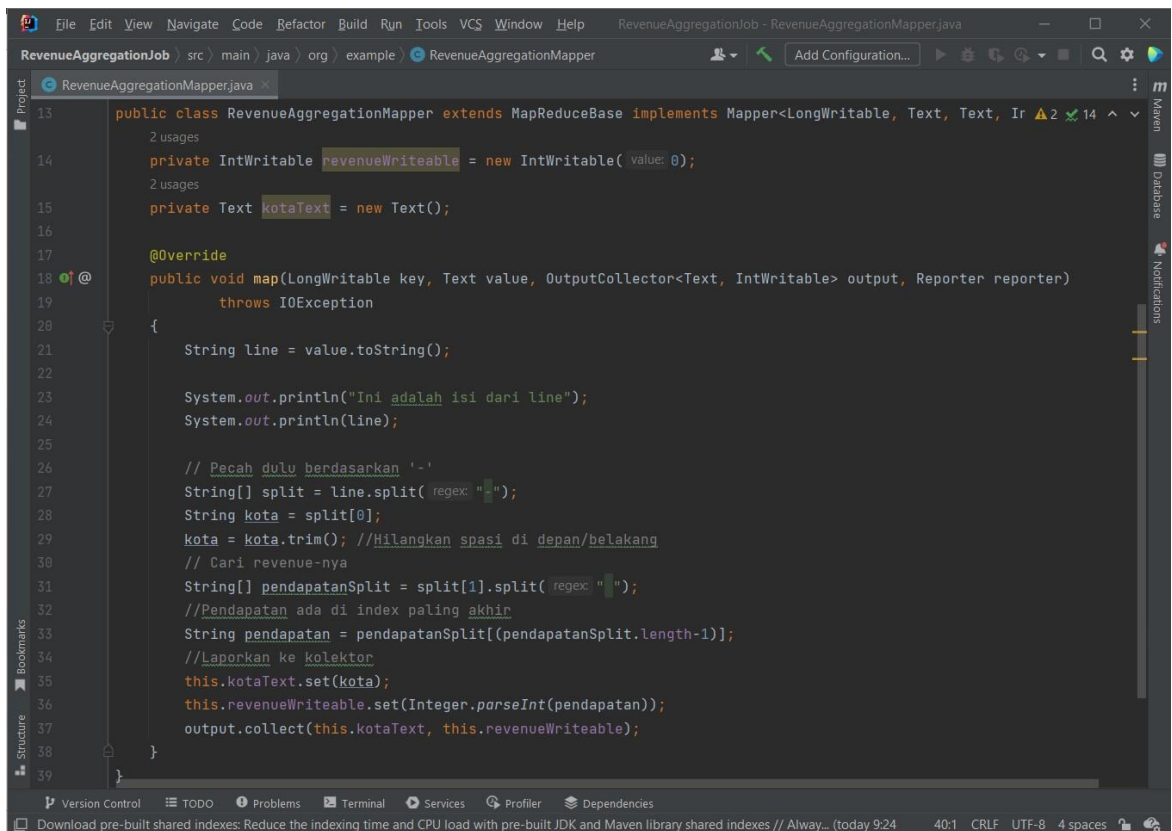


The screenshot shows the same IDE window with the "Terminal" tab active, displaying the output of the script execution. The output includes log messages from MapReduce and a list of city names with associated values.

```
2022-05-10 23:04:51,515 INFO mapred.MapTask: soft limit at 83886080
2022-05-10 23:04:51,515 INFO mapred.MapTask: bufstart = 0; bufvoid = 104857600
2022-05-10 23:04:51,516 INFO mapred.MapTask: kvstart = 26214396; length = 6553600
2022-05-10 23:04:51,519 INFO mapred.MapTask: Map output collector class = org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapTask$MapOutputBuffer
Ini adalah isi dari line
Malang - Blimbing 500000
Ini adalah isi dari line
Surabaya - Kenjeran 1200000
Ini adalah isi dari line
Malang - Kota Lama 750000
Ini adalah isi dari line
Surabaya - Kapasan 100000
Ini adalah isi dari line
Jakarta - Harmony 1500000
Ini adalah isi dari line
Jakarta - Monas 950000
Ini adalah isi dari line
Surabaya - Semolowaru 350000
2022-05-10 23:04:51,686 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner:
2022-05-10 23:04:51,687 INFO mapred.MapTask: Starting flush of map output
2022-05-10 23:04:51,738 INFO mapred.Task: Task:attempt_local429778847_0001_m_000000_0 is done. And is in the process of co
```

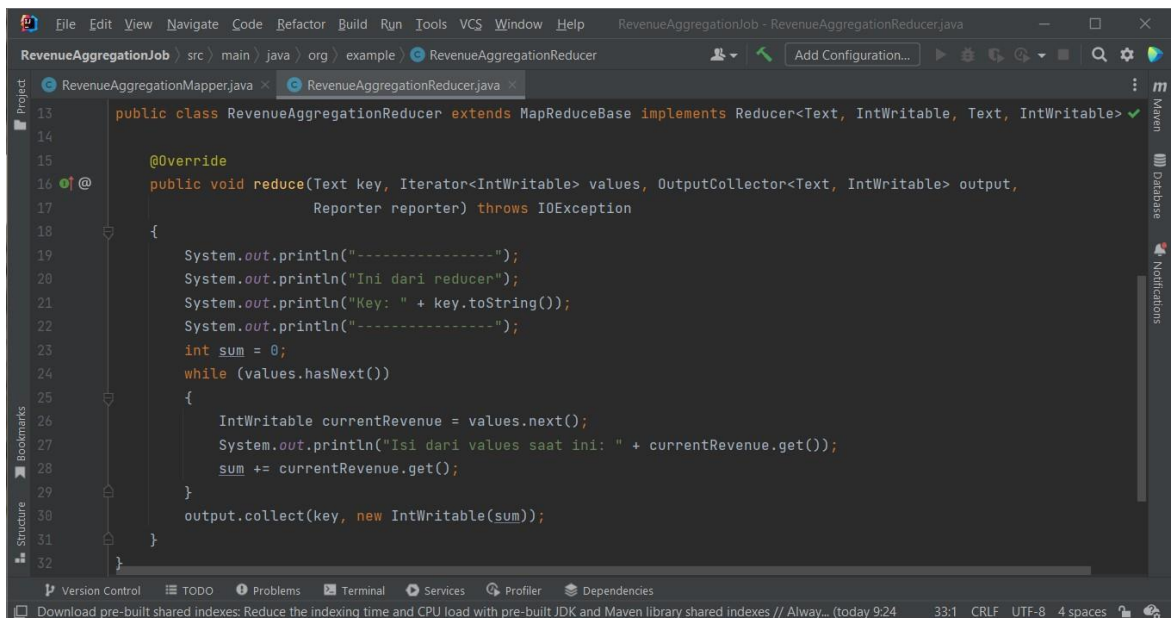
Part III: Logika Aggregation Process

20. Modify the Class RevenueAggregationMapper.



```
13 public class RevenueAggregationMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, Ir
    2 usages
14 private IntWritable revenueWritable = new IntWritable( value: 0);
    2 usages
15 private Text kotaText = new Text();
16
17 @Override
18 public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output, Reporter reporter)
    throws IOException
19 {
20     String line = value.toString();
21
22     System.out.println("Ini adalah isi dari line");
23     System.out.println(line);
24
25     // Pecah dulu berdasarkan '-'
26     String[] split = line.split( regex: " ");
27     String kota = split[0];
28     kota = kota.trim(); //Hilangkan spasi di depan/belakang
29     // Cari revenue-nya
30     String[] pendapatanSplit = split[1].split( regex: " ");
31     //Pendapatan ada di index paling akhir
32     String pendapatan = pendapatanSplit[pendapatanSplit.length-1];
33     //Laporkan ke kolektor
34     this.kotaText.set(kota);
35     this.revenueWritable.set(Integer.parseInt(pendapatan));
36     output.collect(this.kotaText, this.revenueWritable);
37 }
38
39
```

21. In the RevenueAggregationReducer class, modify the reduce() method.



```
13 public class RevenueAggregationReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>
14
15 @Override
16 public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> values, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,
    Reporter reporter) throws IOException
17 {
18     System.out.println("-----");
19     System.out.println("Ini dari reducer");
20     System.out.println("Key: " + key.toString());
21     System.out.println("-----");
22     int sum = 0;
23     while (values.hasNext())
24     {
25         IntWritable currentRevenue = values.next();
26         System.out.println("Isi dari values saat ini: " + currentRevenue.get());
27         sum += currentRevenue.get();
28     }
29     output.collect(key, new IntWritable(sum));
30 }
31
32
```

22. Compile, deploy and rerun the MapReduce program and pay attention to the results. Print marker messages from the Reducer class can find them in the console. Which means, the reduce() method in the class, this time called.

```

-----
Ini dari reducer
Key: Jakarta
-----
Isi dari values saat ini: 950000
Isi dari values saat ini: 1500000
-----
Ini dari reducer
Key: Malang
-----
Isi dari values saat ini: 750000
Isi dari values saat ini: 500000
-----
Ini dari reducer
Key: Surabaya
-----
Isi dari values saat ini: 350000
Isi dari values saat ini: 100000
Isi dari values saat ini: 1200000

```

23. Scroll to the bottom of the console, now the results of aggregation should be clearly visible and correct results.

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 2 hadoopuser supergroup 0 2022-05-11 00:14 /Output/HasilAkhir/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r-- 2 hadoopuser supergroup 0 2022-05-11 00:14 /Output/HasilAkhir/part-00000

```

Part I Questions

1. Why is the output file empty/has no content?

Answer:

- Because in the Mapper class and reducer class do not have a command to display the data to be stored, so the process is only run without being stored in the Results directory .

Question Part II

1. When and how many folders() in the Mapper class are executed?

Answer:

- Method map() is executed when it can be input and the method will be executed as much data from the input.

2. Why is the reduce() method in the Reducer class never followed?

Answer:

- **Because the mapper result data is not sent into the Reducer class so the reduce() method does not have the data to be executed.**

Question Part III

1. When and how much is the reduce() method run?

Answer:

- **The method will be run when it can be input from the Mapper class and run 3 times because there are 3 keys, namely Malang, Surabaya, and Jakarta.**

2. Why can the console appear the contents of part-0000 files?

Answer:

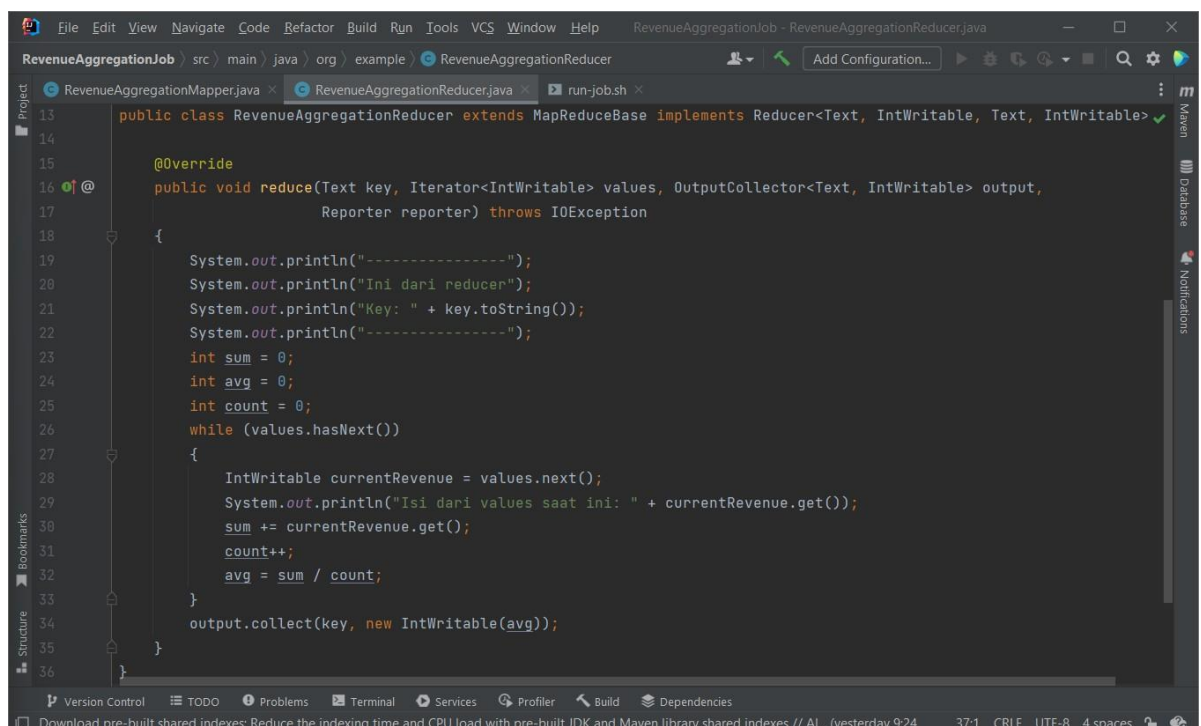
- **Because the reducer result was successfully stored on the part-0000 file.**

Assignment

Try to replace its aggregation operations to be average per city instead of counting the totals!

Task Result:

- Step 1: Modification of the RevenueAggregationReducer class



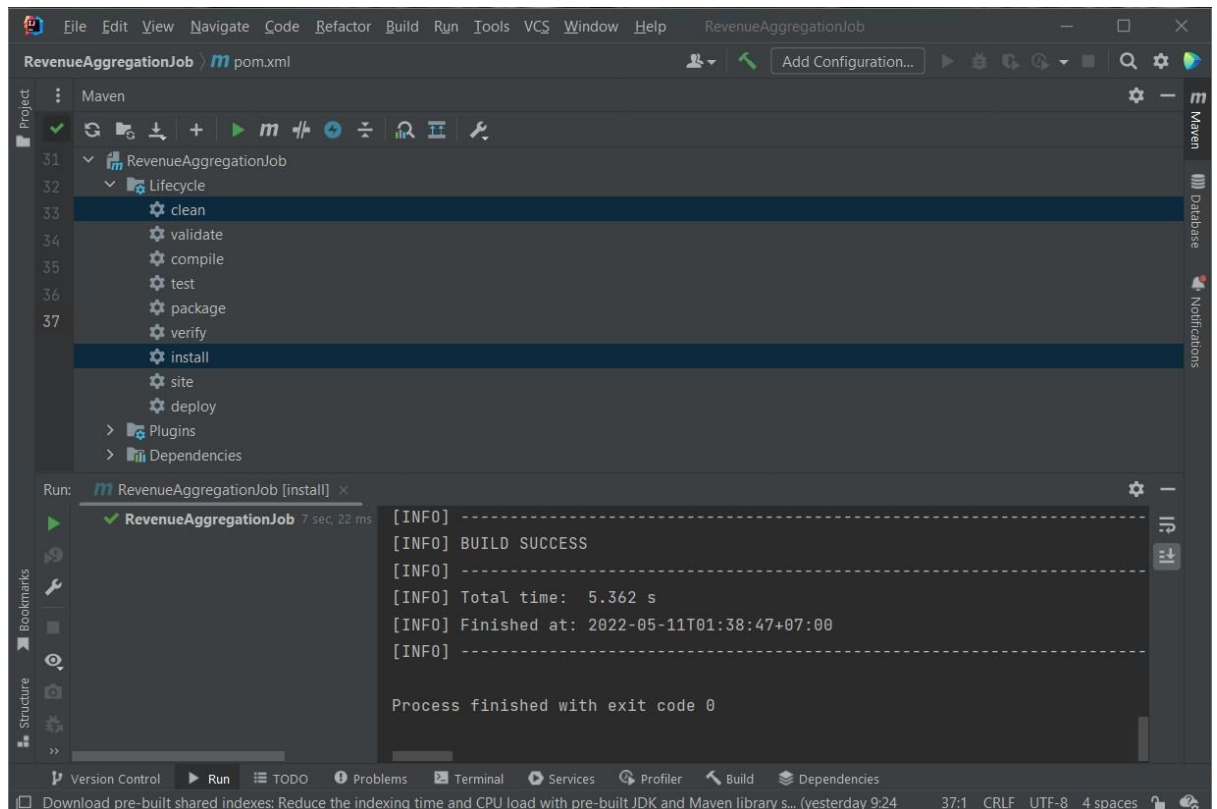
```
public class RevenueAggregationReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {

    @Override
    public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> values, OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,
        Reporter reporter) throws IOException {

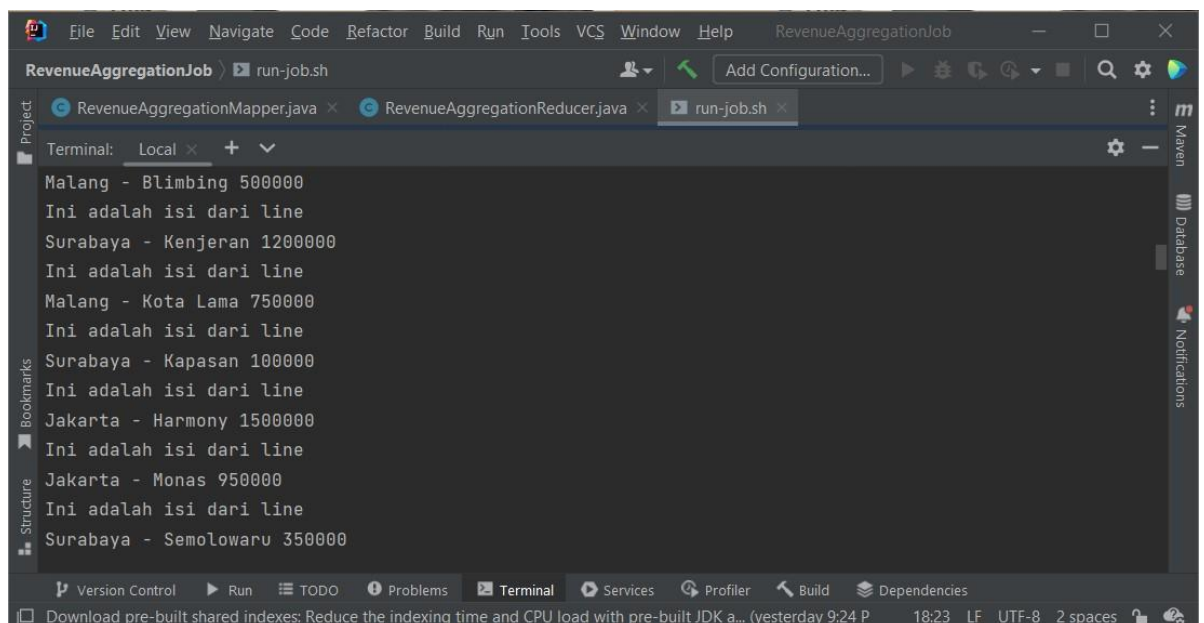
        System.out.println("-----");
        System.out.println("Ini dari reducer");
        System.out.println("Key: " + key.toString());
        System.out.println("-----");

        int sum = 0;
        int avg = 0;
        int count = 0;
        while (values.hasNext()) {
            IntWritable currentRevenue = values.next();
            System.out.println("Isi dari values saat ini: " + currentRevenue.get());
            sum += currentRevenue.get();
            count++;
            avg = sum / count;
        }
        output.collect(key, new IntWritable(avg));
    }
}
```


- Step 2: Compile and Build Project



- Startl



```
RevenueAggregationJob > run-job.sh
RevenueAggregationMapper.java x RevenueAggregationReducer.java x run-job.sh x
Terminal: Local x + v
Isi dari values saat ini: 950000
Isi dari values saat ini: 1500000
-----
Ini dari reducer
Key: Malang
-----
Isi dari values saat ini: 750000
Isi dari values saat ini: 500000
-----
Ini dari reducer
Key: Surabaya
-----
Isi dari values saat ini: 350000
```

```
RevenueAggregationJob > run-job.sh
RevenueAggregationMapper.java x RevenueAggregationReducer.java x run-job.sh x
Terminal: Local x + v
-----
Ini dari reducer
Key: Jakarta
-----
Isi dari values saat ini: 1225000
-----
Ini dari reducer
Key: Malang
-----
Isi dari values saat ini: 625000
-----
```