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OECD Programme for International Student Assessment 2015

OECD Programme for International Student Assessment 2015

School Questionnaire

School Name

Student ID

English 313

	Dat	Date of Test (Main Study PISA 2015)							
	Day			Month			2015		
_									

Lebanon



- O cApStAn Linguistic Quality Control (Belgium)
- O Deutsches Institut für Internationale Pädagogische Forschung (Germany)
- Educational Testing Service (USA)
- O Pearson (UK)
- O Statistics Canada (Canada)
- O The Tao Initiative: CRP Henri Tudor and Université de Luxembourg
- Westat (USA)

Dear school administrator,

Thank you for participating in this study. This questionnaire asks for information about:

- School background information
- School management
- Teaching staff
- Assessment and evaluation
- Targeted groups
- School climate

This information will help illustrate the similarities and differences between groups of schools in order to better establish the context for students' test results. For example, the information provided may help to establish what effect the availability of resources may have on student achievement – both within and between countries.

The questionnaire should be completed by the principal or designate. It should take about 60 minutes to complete.

For some questions specific expertise may be needed. You may consult experts to help you answer these questions.

If you do not know an answer precisely, your best estimate will be adequate for the purpose of the study.

Please note that the forward button used to proceed to the next question is located at the bottom right hand corner of your screen. In some instances you may need to scroll down to the bottom of your screen to access this forward button.

Your answers will be kept confidential. They will be combined with answers from other principals to calculate totals and averages in which no one school can be identified.

To answer questions in this questionnaire, please consider the following definitions:

School Science includes all school sciences courses referring to the domains of Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Earth Science or Geology, Space Science or Astronomy, Applied Sciences and Technology either taught in your curriculum as separate science subjects or taught within a single 'Integrated-Science' subject. It does NOT include related subjects such as Mathematics, Psychology, Economics, nor possible Earth Science topics included in Geography courses.

SCHOOL	. BACKGROUND I	NFORMATION	
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SC001 Which of the following definitions best describes the community in which your school is located?

(Please select one response.)	
A village, hamlet or rural area (fewer than 3 000 people)	\square_1
A small town (3 000 to about 15 000 people)	\square_{2}
A town (15 000 to about 100 000 people)	\square_3
A city (100 000 to about 1 000 000 people)	\square_{4}
A large city (with over 1 000 000 people)	\Box_{5}

SC002	As at February 1, 2015, what was the total school enrolment (number of students)?				
	(Please write a number on each line. Write 0 (zero) if there are none.)				
	Number of boys:				

Number of girls:

SC003 What is the average size of English classes in grade 10 in your school?

(Please select one response.)	
15 students or fewer	\square_1
16-20 students	\square_{2}
21-25 students	\square_3
26-30 students	\square_{4}
31-35 students	\square_{5}
36-40 students	\Box_{6}
41-45 students	□ 7
46-50 students	□ ₈
More than 50 students	\Box

SC004 The goal of the following set of questions is to gather information about the student-computer ratio for students in the grade 10 at your school.

(Please write a number on each line. Write 0 (zero) if there are none.)

	Number
At your school, what is the total number of students in the grade 10?	
Approximately, how many computers are available for these students for educational purposes?	
Approximately, how many of these computers are connected to the Internet/World Wide Web?	
Approximately, how many of these computers are portable (e.g. laptop, tablet)?	
Approximately how many interactive whiteboards are available in the school altogether?	
Approximately how many data projectors are available in the school altogether?	
Approximately how many computers with internet connection are available for teachers in your school?	

SC053 In 2014-2015, which of the following activities does your school offer to students in the grade 10 and/or BT1?

	Yes	No
Band, orchestra or choir	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
School play or school musical	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
School yearbook, newspaper or magazine	\square_1	\square_{2}
Volunteering or service activities, e.g. Collecting cloth or food for poor people	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
Science club	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
Science competitions, e.g. participation in Science Fairs.	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
Chess club	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
Club with a focus on computers/ Information and Communication Technology	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
Art club or art activities	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
Sporting team or sporting activities		\square_2

SC059 Which of the following are true for the science department of your school?

	Yes	No
Compared to other departments, our school's science department is well equipped.		\square_{2}
If we ever have some extra funding, a big share goes into improvement of our school science teaching.	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}
School science teachers are among our best educated staff members.	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{2}
Compared to similar schools, we have a well-equipped laboratory.	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
The material for hands-on activities in school science is in good shape.	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
We have enough laboratory material that all courses can regularly use.	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
We have extra laboratory staff that helps support school science teaching.	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
Our school spends extra money on up-to-date school science equipment.	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{2}

SC052	For 15-year-old students, does your school provide the
	following study help?

(Please select one response in each row.)	Yes	No
Room(s) where the students can do their homework	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
Staff help with homework	\Box .	

CHOOL MANA	GEMENT		

SC009 Below are statements about your management of this school. Please indicate the frequency of the following activities and behaviours in your school during 2013-2014.

	Did not occur	1-2 times during the year	3-4 times during the year	Once a month	Once a week	More than once a week
I use student performance results to develop the school's educational goals.	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{2}	\square_3	□4	\square_{5}	\Box_{6}
I make sure that the professional development activities of teachers are in accordance with the teaching goals of the school.	\Box_{1}	\square_2	\square_3	\Box_{4}	\Box_{5}	\Box_{6}
I ensure that teachers work according to the school's educational goals.	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{2}	\square_3	□4	\square_{5}	\Box_{6}
I promote teaching practices based on recent educational research.	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3	\square_{4}	□ ₅	\Box_{6}
I praise teachers whose students are actively participating in learning.		\square_{2}	\square_3	\square_{4}	\square_{5}	\Box_6
When a teacher has problems in his/her classroom, I take the initiative to discuss matters.	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{2}	\square_3	\square_{4}	\Box_{5}	\Box_{6}
I draw teachers' attention to the importance of pupils' development of critical and social capacities.	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_2	\square_3	\Box_{4}	\square_{5}	\Box_{6}
I pay attention to disruptive behaviour in classrooms.	\square_1	\square_{2}	\square_3	\square_{4}	\square_{5}	\Box_6

	Did not occur	1-2 times during the year	3-4 times during the year	Once a month	Once a week	More than once a week
I provide staff with opportunities to participate in school decision-making.		\square_{2}	\square_3	\square_{4}	□ ₅	\Box_{6}
I engage teachers to help build a school culture of continuous improvement.	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3	\square_{4}	□ ₅	\square_{6}
I ask teachers to participate in reviewing management practices.		\square_{2}	\square_3	\square_{4}	\square_{5}	□ ₆
When a teacher brings up a classroom problem, we solve the problem together.	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3	\square_{4}	□ ₅	\Box_{6}
I discuss the school's academic goals with teachers at faculty meetings.	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3	\square_{4}	\square_{5}	\Box_{6}

SC010 Regarding your school, who has a considerable responsibility for the following tasks?

(Please select as many boxes as appropriate in each row.)

	Principal	Teachers	School governing board	Regional Education Directorate	Ministry of Education and Higher Education
Selecting teachers for hire	\square_{1}	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$
Firing teachers	\square_{1}	\square_{1}	\square_{1}	\square_{1}	\square_{1}
Establishing teachers' starting salaries		$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$
Determining teachers' salary increases	\Box_{1}	\Box_{1}	\Box_{1}	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	\Box_{1}
Formulating the school budget	$\square_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$
Deciding on budget allocations within the school	\Box_{1}	\Box_{1}	\Box_{1}	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$
Establishing student disciplinary policies		$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$
Establishing student assessment policies	\Box_{1}	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	\Box_{1}	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$
Approving students for admission to the school	$\square_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	□₁	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$

	Principal	Teachers	School governing board	Regional Education Directorate	Ministry of Education and Higher Education
Choosing which textbooks are used	\Box_1	\Box_{1}	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	\Box_{1}
Determining course content	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	\Box_{1}	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{1}
Deciding which courses are offered	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	$\square_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{1}	\square_{1}	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$

SC012 How often are the following factors considered when students are admitted to your school?

	Never	Some- times	Always
Student's record of academic performance (including placement tests)	$\square_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{2}	\square_3
Recommendation of feeder schools	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3
Parents' endorsement of the instructional or religious philosophy of the school	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{2}	\square_3
Whether the student requires or is interested in a special programme	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3
Preference given to family members of current or former students	$\square_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{2}	\square_3
Residence in a particular area	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3
Others	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3

SC014 What kind of organisation runs your school?

SC016 About what percentage of your total funding for a typical school year comes from the following sources?

(Please write a number in each line. Write 0 (zero) if no funding comes from that source.)

	%
Government (includes departments, local, regional, state and national)	
Student fees or school charges paid by parents	
Benefactors, donations, bequests, sponsorships, parent fundraising	
Other	
Tota	l 100%

SC017 Is your school's capacity to provide instruction hindered by any of the following issues?

	Not at all	Very little	To some extent	A lot
A lack of teaching staff.	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{3}	□4
Inadequate or poorly qualified teaching staff.	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3	\square_{4}
A lack of assisting staff.	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3	\square_{4}
Inadequate or poorly qualified assisting staff.	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3	\square_{4}
A lack of educational material (e.g. textbooks, IT equipment, library or laboratory material).	\square_{1}	\square_2	\square_3	□4
Inadequate or poor quality educational material (e.g. textbooks, IT equipment, library or laboratory material).	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3	\square_{4}
A lack of physical infrastructure (e.g. building, grounds, heating/cooling, lighting and acoustic systems).	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{2}	\square_3	□4
Inadequate or poor quality physical infrastructure (e.g. building, grounds, heating/cooling, lighting and acoustic systems).	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{2}	\square_3	\Box_{4}

TEACHING STAFF

SC018 How many of the following teachers are on the staff of your school?

Include both full-time and part-time teachers. A full-time teacher is employed at least 90% of the time as a teacher for the full school year. All other teachers should be considered part-time. Regarding the qualification level, please refer only to the teacher's highest qualification level.

(Please write a number in each space provided. Write 0 (zero) if there are none.)

	Full-time	Part-time
Teachers in TOTAL		
Teachers fully certified by the Ministry of Education and Higher Education		
Teachers with a Bachelor Degree or Teaching diploma or Doctor of Medicine qualification		
Teachers with a Master's degree or Advanced Studies Diploma qualification		
Teachers with a PhD qualification		

SC019 How many of the following teachers are on the school science staff of your school?

Include both full-time and part-time teachers. A full-time teacher is employed at least 90% of the time as a teacher for the full school year. All other teachers should be considered part-time.

(Please write a number in each space provided. Write "0" (zero) if there are none.)

	Full-time	Part-time
School science teachers in TOTAL		
School science teachers fully certified by the Ministry of Education and Higher Education		
School science teachers with a Bachelor degree or Teaching Diploma or Doctor of Medicine or Master degree or advanced studies Diploma or PhD qualification with a major in school science		

SC025 During the last three months, what percentage of teaching staff in your school has attended a programme of professional development?

A programme of professional development here is a formal programme designed to enhance teaching skills or pedagogical practices. It may or may not lead to a recognised qualification. The programme must last for at least one day in total and have a focus on teaching and education.

(Please write the appropriate percentage in each line. If none of your teachers participated in any professional development activities write "0" (zero).)

(- / /	
All teaching staff at your school	
Science teaching staff at your school	

SC027 Which of the following types of in-house professional development exist at your school?

	Yes	No
The teachers in our school cooperate by exchanging ideas or material when teaching specific units or series of lessons.	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}
Our school invites specialists to conduct in-service training for teachers.	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
Our school organises in-service workshops which deal with specific issues that our school faces.	$\square_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{2}
Our school organises in-service workshops for specific groups of teachers (e.g. newly appointed teachers).	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}

400E00MENT 4	AID EVALUA	TION	
ASSESSMENT A	ND EVALUA	ATION	

SC032 During 2013-2014, have any of the following methods been used to monitor the practice of teachers at your school?

	Yes	No
Tests or assessments of student achievement	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
Teacher peer review (of lesson plans, assessment instruments, lessons)	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
Principal or senior staff observations of lessons	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}
Observation of classes by inspectors or other persons external to the school	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}

SC034 Generally, in your school, how often are students in grade 10 and assessed using the following methods?

	Never	1-2 times a year	3-5 times a year	Monthly	More than once a month
Mandatory standardised tests, e.g. official exam	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3	□4	\square_{5}
Non-mandatory standardised tests (e.g. publicly or commercially available tests)	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{2}	\square_3	$\Box_{f 4}$	\Box_{5}
Teacher-developed tests		\square_{2}	\square_3	\square_{4}	\square_{5}
Teachers' judgmental ratings	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{3}	$\square_{\scriptscriptstyle{4}}$	\square_{5}

Please only answer this question, if you use standardised tests and/or teacher-developed tests at your school.

SC035

In your school, are standardised tests and or teacherdeveloped tests of students in grade 10 and/or BT1 used for any of the following purposes?

(Please select either "yes" or "no" to indicate the use of standardised test and teacher-developed tests for each of the specified purposes.)

	standardised tests		teacher-developed tests	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
To guide students' learning	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
To inform parents about their child's progress	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
To make decisions about students' retention or promotion	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
To group students for instructional purposes	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
To compare the school to district or national performance	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
To monitor the school's progress from year to year	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
To make judgements about teachers' effectiveness	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
To identify aspects of instruction or the curriculum that could be improved	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
To adapt teaching to the students' needs	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
To compare the school with other schools	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
To award certificates to students		\square_{2}		\square_{2}

SC036 In your school, are achievement data used in any of the following accountability procedures?

Achievement data include **aggregated** school or grade-level test scores or grades, or graduation rates.

	Yes	No
Achievement data are posted publicly (e.g. in the media)	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
Achievement data are tracked over time by an administrative authority	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
Achievement data are provided directly to parents	\square_{1}	\square_{2}

SC037 Do the following arrangements aimed at quality assurance and improvements exist in your school and where do they come from?

(Internal school evaluation: Evaluation as part of a process controlled by a school in which the school defines which areas are judged; the evaluation may be conducted by members of the school or by persons/institutions commissioned by the school.

External school evaluation: Evaluation as part of a process controlled and headed by an external body. The school does not define the areas which are judged)

	Yes, this is mandatory, e.g. based on district or ministry policies	Yes, based on school initiative	No
Internal evaluation/Self-evaluation	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3
External evaluation	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{3}
Written specification of the school's curricular profile and educational goals	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3
Written specification of student performance standards	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3
Systematic recording of data such as teacher or student attendance and professional development	$\square_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{2}	\square_3
Systematic recording of student test results and graduation rates	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3
Seeking written feedback from students (e.g. regarding lessons, teachers or resources)	$\square_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{2}	\square_3
Teacher mentoring	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{3}
Regular consultation aimed at school improvement with one or more experts over a period of at least six months	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3
Implementation of a standardised policy for science subjects (i.e. school curriculum with shared instructional materials accompanied by staff development and training)	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3

Please only answer this question if there was at least one internal evaluation at your school.

SC040 Based on your last internal school evaluation results, did your school implement any measures in the following areas?

	Yes	No, because results were satisfactory	No, for other reasons
Educational staff (e.g. workload, personal requirements, qualifications)	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{3}
Implementation of the curriculum	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3
Quality of teaching and learning	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3
Parental engagement in school	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3
Teacher professional development	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{3}
Student achievement	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3
Students' cross-curricular competencies	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{3}
Equity in school	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_3

Please only answer this question if there was at least one external evaluation at your school.

SC041 Thinking about the last external evaluation in your school: do the following statements apply?

(Internal school evaluation: Evaluation as part of a process controlled by a school in which the school defines which areas are judged; the evaluation may be conducted by members of the school or by persons/institutions commissioned by the school.

External school evaluation: Evaluation as part of a process controlled and headed by an external body. The school does not define the areas which are judged)

	Yes	No
The results of external evaluations led to changes in school policies.	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
We used the data to plan specific action for school development.	$\square_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{2}
We used the data to plan specific action for the improvement of teaching.	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
We put measures derived from the results of external evaluations into practice promptly.	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
The impetus triggered by the external evaluation "disappeared" very quickly at our school.	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}

TARGETED GROUPS

SC042 *Some schools organise instruction differently for students with different abilities.*

What is your school's policy about this for students in grade 10?

	For all subjects	For some subjects	Not for any subjects
Students are grouped by ability into different classes.	\Box_1	\square_{2}	\square_3
Students are grouped by ability within their classes.	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}	$\square_{\mathtt{3}}$

SC044 Which measures to support students at risk of academic failure are implemented in your school?

	Yes	No
Our school has a professional counsellor for students at risk of academic failure.		\square_{2}
Our school provides mandatory remedial courses during the school year.	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$	\square_{2}
Our school offers remedial courses during the school year.		\square_{2}
Our school offers remedial courses during the summer.	$\square_{\mathtt{1}}$	\square_{2}
Our school offers students remedial education while repeating.		\square_{2}
Our school offers students specific counselling during repeating.		\square_{2}

SC048 Please estimate the percentage of students in grade 10 at your school who have the following characteristics.

(Please consider that students may fall into multiple categories.
(Please write the appropriate percentage in each line.)
Students whose native language is different from English
Students with special needs
Students from socioeconomically disadvantaged homes

SC051 Do the following statements reflect practices for multicultural learning in your school?

	Yes	No
In our school, students learn about the histories of diverse ethnic and cultural groups that live in Lebanon	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
In our school, students learn about the cultures (e.g. beliefs, norms, values, customs, or arts) of diverse ethnic and cultural groups that live in Lebanon	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
In our school, students learn about different ethnic and cultural perspectives on historical and social events.		\square_{2}
Our school supports activities or organisations that encourage students' expression of diverse ethnic and cultural identities (e.g. artistic groups).	\square_{1}	\square_{2}

SCHOOL CLIMATE

SC061 In your school, to what extent is the learning of students hindered by the following phenomena?

	Not at all	Very little	To some extent	A lot
Student truancy(non authorized absence of students)		\square_{2}	\square_3	\Box_{4}
Students skipping classes	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{3}	\square_{4}
Students lacking respect for teachers	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{3}	\square_{4}
Student use of alcohol or illegal drugs	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{3}	\square_{4}
Students intimidating or bullying other students		\square_{2}	\square_3	\Box_{4}
Teachers not meeting individual students' needs	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{3}	\Box_{4}
Teacher absenteeism	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{3}	\square_{4}
Staff resisting change	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{3}	\square_{4}
Teachers being too strict with students	\square_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{3}	\square_{4}
Teachers not being well prepared for classes	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}	\square_{3}	\Box_{4}

SC063 Do the following statements about parental involvement apply to your school?

	Yes	No
Our school provides a welcoming and accepting atmosphere for parents to get involved.	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}
Our school designs effective forms of school-to-home and home-to-school communications about school programmes and children's progress.	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{2}
Our school includes parents in school decisions.	\square_{1}	\square_{2}
Our school provides information and ideas for families about how to help students at home with homework and other curriculum-related activities, decisions, and planning.	$\Box_{\mathbf{i}}$	\square_{2}
Our school identifies and integrates resources and services from the community to strengthen school programmes, family practices, and student learning and development.	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}
There is an internal rule for Parents Council on including parents in school activities.	\Box_{1}	\square_{2}

SC064 During 2013-2014, what proportion of students' parents participated in the following school-related activities?

(Please write a number in each row. Write 0 (zero) if no parents participated in the activity. Write 100 (one hundred) if all parents participated in the activity.)

	%
Discussed their child's progress with a teacher on their own initiative	
Discussed their child's progress on the initiative of one of their child's teachers	
Participated in local school government, (e.g. parent council or school management committee)	
Volunteered in physical or extra-curricular activities (e.g. building maintenance, carpentry, gardening or yard work, school play, sports, field trip)	

Thank you very much for your co-operation in completing this questionnaire!