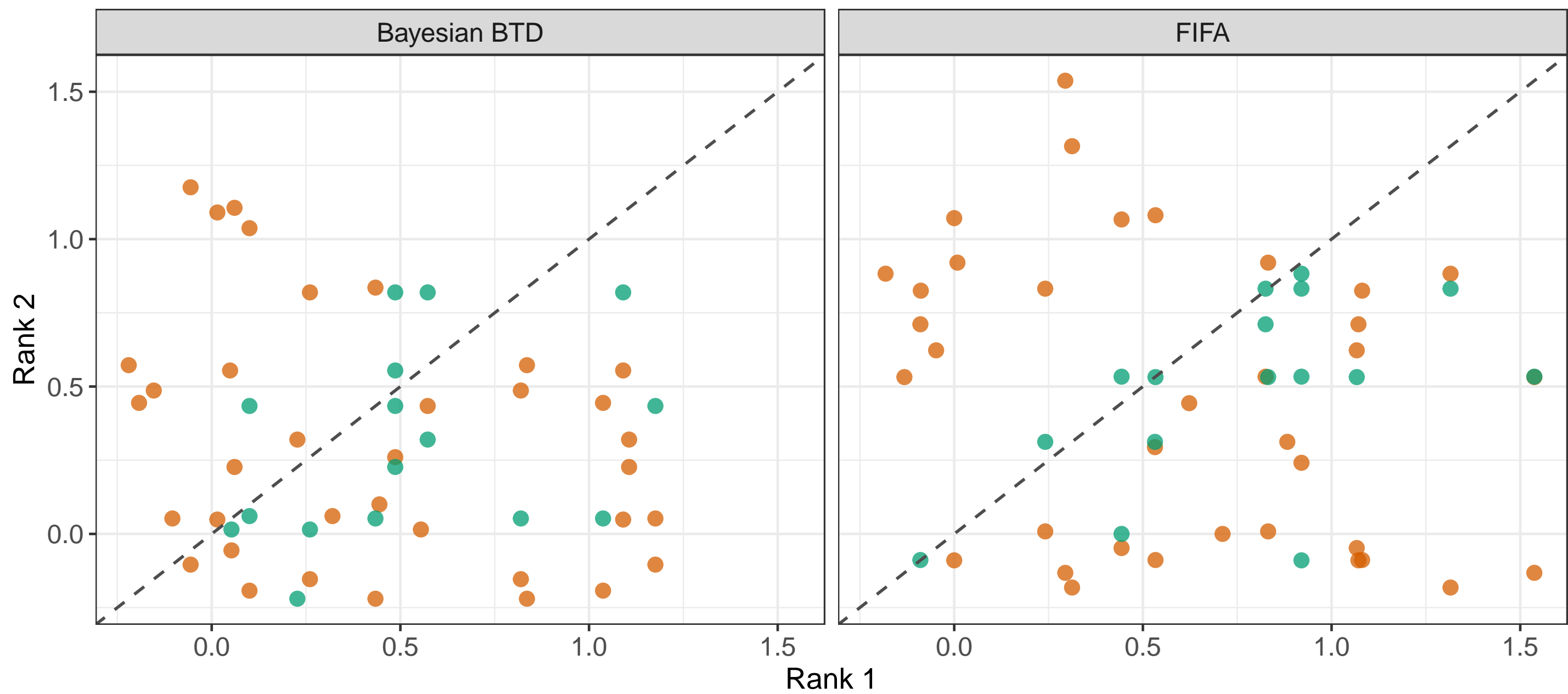


Stage: ● Group Stage ● Knockout Stage



Ranking System: ■ Bayesian BTM ■ FIFA

