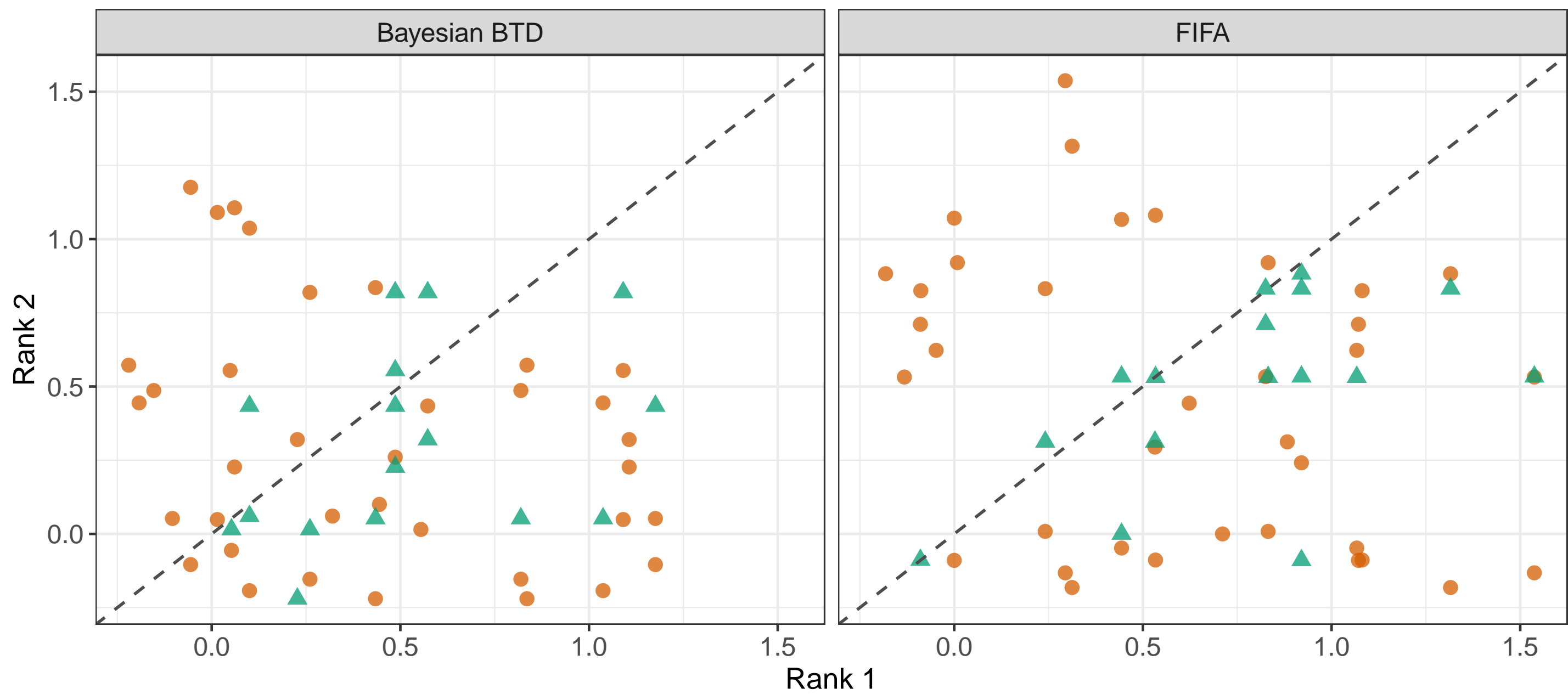


Stage: ● Group Stage ▲ Knockout Stage



Ranking System: ■ Bayesian BTM ■ FIFA

