

CLASA A-IX-A

Rezolvați ecuația $x + [x] = 15 \{x\}$, $x \in \mathbb{Q}$, unde $[x]$ reprezintă partea întreagă și $\{x\}$ partea fracționară a lui x .
Doamna Stolica și Marcela Maria Stolica, Arad

Rezolvare

$$x + [x] = 15 \{x\} \quad (1)$$

$$x = [x] + \{x\} \quad (2)$$

$$(1)(2) \Rightarrow [x] + \{x\} + [x] = 15 \{x\} \Leftrightarrow 2 \cdot [x] = 15 \{x\} - \{x\} \Leftrightarrow 14 \{x\} = 2 \cdot [x] : 2 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 7 \{x\} = [x] \quad (3)$$

$$(3) \Rightarrow x = 0 \text{ este soluție} \quad (4)$$

$$[x] \in \mathbb{Z} \quad (5)$$

$$\{x\} \in [0, 1) \quad (6)$$

$$(3)(5)(6) \Rightarrow 7 \{x\} \in [0, 7) \cap \mathbb{Z} \quad (7)$$

$$(3)(7) \Rightarrow 7 \{x\} = 1 \Leftrightarrow \{x\} = \frac{1}{7} \quad (8)$$

$$[x] = 1 \quad (9)$$

$$(8)(9) \Rightarrow x = 1 + \frac{1}{7} \Leftrightarrow x = \frac{8}{7} \quad (10)$$

$$2) 7 \{x\} = 2 \Leftrightarrow \{x\} = \frac{2}{7} \quad (11)$$

$$[x] = 2 \quad (12)$$

$$(11)(12) \Rightarrow x = 2 + \frac{2}{7} \Leftrightarrow x = \frac{16}{7} \quad (13)$$

$$3) 7 \{x\} = 3 \Leftrightarrow \{x\} = \frac{3}{7} \quad (14)$$

$$[x] = 3 \quad (15)$$

$$(14)(15) \Rightarrow x = 3 + \frac{3}{7} \Leftrightarrow x = \frac{24}{7} \quad (16)$$

$$4) 7 \{x\} = 4 \Leftrightarrow \{x\} = \frac{4}{7} \quad (17)$$

$$[x] = 4 \quad (18)$$

$$(17)(18) \Rightarrow x = 4 + \frac{4}{7} \Leftrightarrow x = \frac{32}{7} \quad (19)$$

$$5) 7 \{x\} = 5 \Leftrightarrow \{x\} = \frac{5}{7} \quad (20)$$

$$[x] = 5 \quad (21)$$

$$(20)(21) \Rightarrow x = 5 + \frac{5}{7} \Leftrightarrow x = \frac{40}{7} \quad (22)$$

$$6) 7 \{x\} = 6 \Leftrightarrow \{x\} = \frac{6}{7} \quad (23)$$

$$[x] = 6 \quad (24)$$

$$(23)(24) \Rightarrow x = 6 + \frac{6}{7} \Leftrightarrow x = \frac{48}{7} \quad (25)$$

$$(4)(10)(13)(16)(19)(22)(25) \Rightarrow S = \left\{ 0, \frac{8}{7}, \frac{16}{7}, \frac{24}{7}, \frac{32}{7}, \frac{40}{7}, \frac{48}{7} \right\} \quad (26)$$

CLASA A- \bar{X} I-A

Fie matricea $X = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 6 \\ 8 & 10 \end{pmatrix}$. Determinati $x, y \in \mathbb{R}$ astfel incat $X^2 = x \cdot X + y \cdot I_2$.

Doina Stolica si Mircea Marius Stolica, Arad

~~Rezolvare~~

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 6 \\ 8 & 10 \end{pmatrix} \quad (1)$$

$$(1) \Rightarrow X^2 = X \cdot X = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 6 \\ 8 & 10 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 6 \\ 8 & 10 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 64 & 84 \\ 112 & 148 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow X^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 64 & 84 \\ 112 & 148 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2)$$

$$(1) \Rightarrow x \cdot X + y \cdot I_2 = x \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 6 \\ 8 & 10 \end{pmatrix} + y \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4x+y & 6x \\ 8x & 10x+y \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow x \cdot X + y \cdot I_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 4x+y & 6x \\ 8x & 10x+y \end{pmatrix} \quad (3)$$

$$X^2 = x \cdot X + y \cdot I_2 \quad (4)$$

$$(2), (3), (4) \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 4x+y & 6x \\ 8x & 10x+y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 64 & 84 \\ 112 & 148 \end{pmatrix} \quad (5)$$

$$(5) \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 4x+y=64 \\ 6x=84 \\ 8x=112 \\ 10x+y=148 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x=14 \\ 4 \cdot 14 + y = 64 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x=14 \\ y=8 \end{cases} \quad (6)$$

$$(6) \Rightarrow x=14 \text{ si } y=8 \quad (7)$$

CLASA A-XI-A

Rezolvați ecuația $X^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 3931 & 4187 \\ 2133 & 2272 \end{pmatrix}$, unde $X \in M_2(\mathbb{Z})$.

Dona Storca și Mircea Marius Storca, Arad.

Rezolvare.

$$X^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 3931 & 4187 \\ 2133 & 2272 \end{pmatrix} \quad (1)$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} x & y \\ z & t \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow X^2 = X \cdot X \Leftrightarrow X^2 = \begin{pmatrix} x & y \\ z & t \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x & y \\ z & t \end{pmatrix} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow X^2 = \begin{pmatrix} x^2 + yz & xy + yt \\ xz + tz & yz + t^2 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2)$$

$$(1), (2) \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x^2 + yz = 3931 \\ xy + yt = 4187 \\ xz + tz = 2133 \\ yz + t^2 = 2272 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x^2 + yz - yz - t^2 = 3931 - 2272 \\ y \cdot (x+t) = 4187 \\ z \cdot (x+t) = 2133 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} (x-t) \cdot (x+t) = 1659 \\ y \cdot (x+t) = 4187 \\ z \cdot (x+t) = 2133 \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

$$1659 = 21 \cdot 79; \quad 4187 = 53 \cdot 79; \quad 2133 = 27 \cdot 79 \quad (4)$$

$$(3), (4) \Rightarrow \text{I)} \begin{cases} x-t = -21 \\ x+t = -79 \\ y = -53 \\ z = -27 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x = -50 \\ y = -53 \\ z = -27 \\ t = -29 \end{cases} \quad (5)$$

$$\text{II)} \begin{cases} x-t = 21 \\ x+t = +79 \\ y = 53 \\ z = 27 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x = 50 \\ y = 53 \\ z = 27 \\ t = 29 \end{cases} \quad (6)$$

(5), (6) \Rightarrow avem 2 soluții:

$$1) X_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -50 & -53 \\ -27 & -29 \end{pmatrix}; \quad 2) X_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 50 & 53 \\ 27 & 29 \end{pmatrix}$$