

```
1 public class MergeSortAlgorithm {
2     public static void main(String[] args) {
3         AlgorithmService alg = new AlgorithmService();
4         int size = 10;
5         long sum = 0;
6
7         int k = size / 4;
8         int k1 = size / 2;
9         int k11 = 3 * size / 4;
10
11         int arr[] = new int[size];
12         alg.fillArray(arr);
13
14         for (int i = 0; i < 20; i++) {
15             long start = System.nanoTime();
16
17             mergeSort(arr, 0, arr.length - 1);
18             alg.kthSmallest(arr, arr[0], arr.length, k);
19
20             long end = System.nanoTime();
21             long total = end - start;
22             sum += total;
23
24             System.out.println(total);
25         }
26         System.out.println("\nThe average time is: " + sum / 15 + " nanoseconds");
27     }
28
29     // -----MERGE SORT-----
30     /**
31      * Given a list of n numbers, the Selection Problem is to find the xth smallest
32      * element in the list.
33      * This algorithm sorts merges two subarrays of arr[]
34      *
35      * @param x
36      * @param y
37      * @param z
38      * @param arr
39      */
40     public static void mergeSortSplit(int left, int middle, int right, int arr[]) {
41         // size of the subarray two be merged
42         int size1 = (middle - left) + 1;
43         int size2 = (right - middle);
44
45         // temporary array
46         int tempArray1[] = new int[size1];
47         int tempArray2[] = new int[size2];
48
49         // Copy the arr from the parameter into the temporary arrays
50         for (int i = 0; i < size1; ++i)
51             tempArray1[i] = arr[left + i];
52         for (int j = 0; j < size2; ++j)
53             tempArray2[j] = arr[middle + 1 + j];
54
55         // initial index
56         int a = 0;
57         int b = 0;
58
59         // initial index of merged subarray
```

```
60     while (a < size1 && b < size2) {
61         if (tempArray1[a] <= tempArray2[b]) {
62             arr[left] = tempArray1[a];
63             a++;
64         } else {
65             arr[left] = tempArray2[b];
66             b++;
67         }
68         left++;
69     }
70
71     // Copy any remaining elements onto the temparrays
72     while (a < size1) {
73         arr[left] = tempArray1[a];
74         a++;
75         left++;
76     }
77     while (b < size2) {
78         arr[left] = tempArray2[b];
79         b++;
80         left++;
81     }
82 }
83
84 /**
85  * The main merge algorithm that sorts the array
86  *
87  * @param arr
88  * @param left
89  * @param right
90  */
91 public static void mergeSort(int arr[], int x, int k) {
92     if (x < k) {
93         int middle = x + (k - x) / 2;
94
95         mergeSort(arr, x, middle);
96         mergeSort(arr, middle + 1, k);
97
98         mergeSortSplit(x, middle, k, arr);
99     }
100 }
101 // -----END MERGE SORT-----
102 }
103
```