

8.4. Appendix Q: AI-Based Quality Assurance Concept - Documentation & Safety

8.4.5.1 Objective Ensure that all technical, organizational, and safety-relevant content of the *Sphere Space Station Earth ONE & Beyond* project is factually correct, consistent, and complete — and that life safety aspects (Safety) are verifiably met at all times.

8.4.5.2 QA Structure

QA Level	Focus	AI Function	Methods
QA-1: Factual Accu- racy	Fact-checking (technology, figures, dimensions, processes)	LLM with technical fact and standards check	- Cross-check against internal “Single Source of Truth” (Sec. 8.4.2) - Check against external standards (ISO, NASA, ESA)
QA-2: Consis- tency	Uniformity between chapters and documents	Semantic comparison by AI	- Detection of contradictions (e.g., material density, break-even timelines) - Version comparison
QA-3: Com- plete- ness	Check that all mandatory content is included	AI-assisted checklist review	- Compare with master template for each document type - Flagging of MISSING items
QA-4: Safety Compli- ance	Life safety and evacuation standards	AI with safety rulebook & standards database	- Compare with Preamble criteria (Sec. 0.1) - Simulate emergency scenarios - Red-flag detection
QA-5: Trace- ability	Traceability & source referencing	AI-supported source-linking system	- Auto-linking of internal chapter numbers - Verification that all external sources are fully cited
QA-6: Presen- tation Clarity	Readability & audience fit	Language model with audience profile	- Adapt to pitch perspective - Consistent formatting & terminology

8.4.5.3 AI-Assisted QA Pipeline

1. **Import:** New or changed documents are automatically loaded into the AI QA workflow.
2. **Pre-Check (Syntax & Structure):** AI checks format, chapter numbering, and table integrity.
3. **Semantic Analysis:**
 - Cross-document check (e.g., material data in 2.2 vs. 7.2.1)
 - Alignment of numerical values and terminology
4. **Safety Simulation:** AI simulates scenarios (e.g., fire, radiation leak, pressure loss) based on Sec. 2.1.5 & 2.1.6, compares procedures with standards, and flags deviations.
5. **Issue Tagging:**
 - CONTRADICTION – conflicting information
 - MISSING – missing mandatory content

- **PLACEHOLDER** – placeholder text without content

6. **QA Report:** Automatically generated table with:

- Location (chapter, line)
- QA category (see above)
- AI recommendation for correction

7. **Review & Approval:** QA team reviews AI suggestions, confirms changes, and triggers versioning (Sec. 7.3).

8.4.5.4 QA Table Format (Example)

Chapter	QA Note	Description	AI Recommendation
2.2.4 vs. 7.2.1	CON- TRADIC- TION	SiC/SiC material density stated differently	Use consistent values from material specification
4.3.7 vs. 6.1.6	MISSING	Break-even calculation missing in expansion chapter	Insert figures from 4.3.7
3.3.5	PLACE- HOLDER	Communication channels not specified	Add social media and educational platforms

8.4.5.5 Safety-Specific QA Checkpoints

- **Technical Protection Systems:** Completeness of specifications (fire, radiation, meteoroids, biohazards)
- **Evacuation Logistics:** Pod capacity, access routes, drill frequency (Sec. 2.1.6)
- **Redundancy Checks:** Energy, life support, cooling
- **Auditability:** Safety protocols documented, verifiable, and versioned
- **Compliance:** Match with Preamble criteria & international safety standards

8.4.5.6 Operational Implementation

- **Automation:** AI QA runs after every document change or before each release
 - **Versioning:** Each QA-approved version stored with review date and result
 - **Dashboards:** Live overview of open QA findings, safety status, and document maturity level
 - **Lessons Learned:** AI analyzes recurring error types and proposes structural improvements
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