• In the WHILE language, prove or disprove the equivalence of the two commands:

$$t := x; x := y; y := t$$

and

$$t := y; y := x; x := t$$

(where x, y, and t are distinct locations).

• In the WHILE language, prove that if

$$\langle \text{while b do y:=y-x}, s \rangle \Downarrow s'$$

then there exists an integer k such that

$$s(y) = s'(y) + k * s(x)$$

Please make it explicit if/when you reason by induction on derivations, stating your induction hypothesis.

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