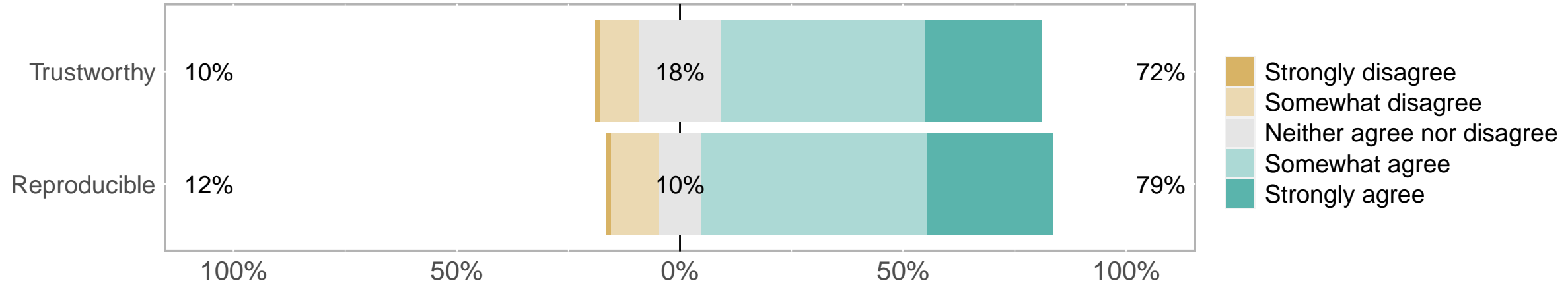


Typically, studies that analyze preexisting observational datasets  
(such as the ALSPAC dataset) are...



Compared to a typical study using preexisting observational data,  
a study using an ECAW would be...

