Typically, studies that analyze preexisting observational datasets (su...

	Response
	Strongly disagree
	Somewhat disagree
	Neither agree nor disagree
	Somewhat agree
	Strongly agree

Trustworthy: 9% — 19% — 72%

Reproducible: 1% — 10% — 79%

Percentage
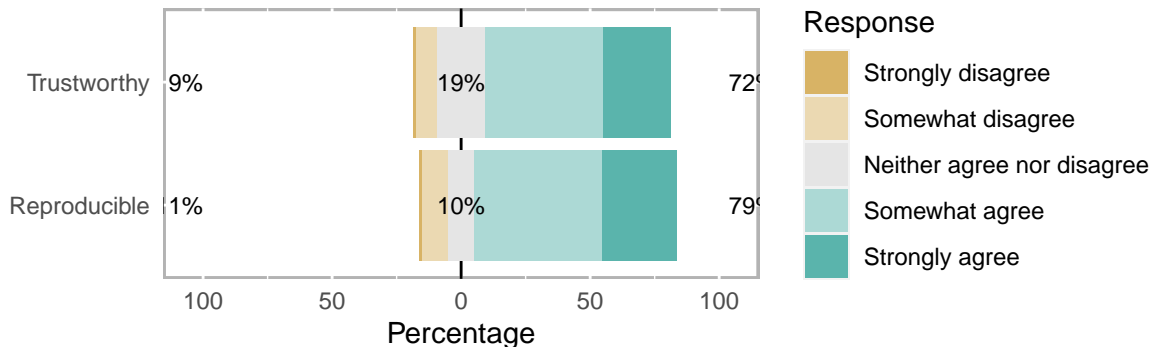
Compared to a typical study using preexisting observational data, a...

	Response
	Much less
	Somewhat less
	About the same
	Somewhat more
	Much more

Trustworthy: 2% — 28% — 70%

Reproducible: 3% — 28% — 69%

Percentage