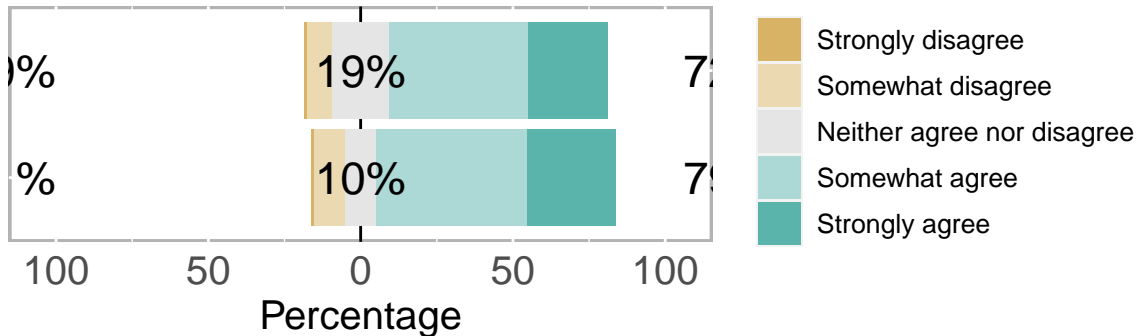


Typically, studies that analyze preexisting observational data



Compared to a typical study using preexisting observational

