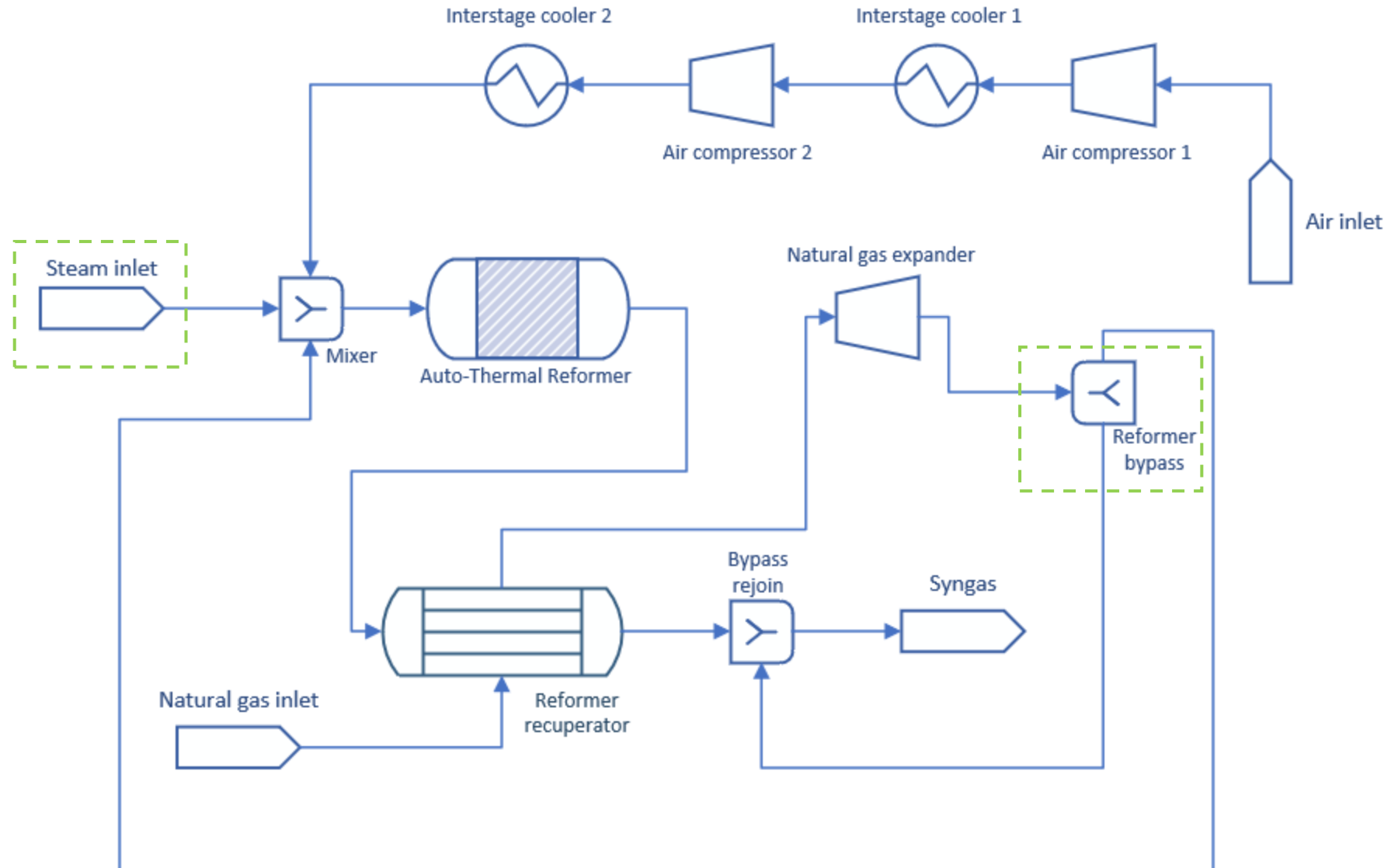
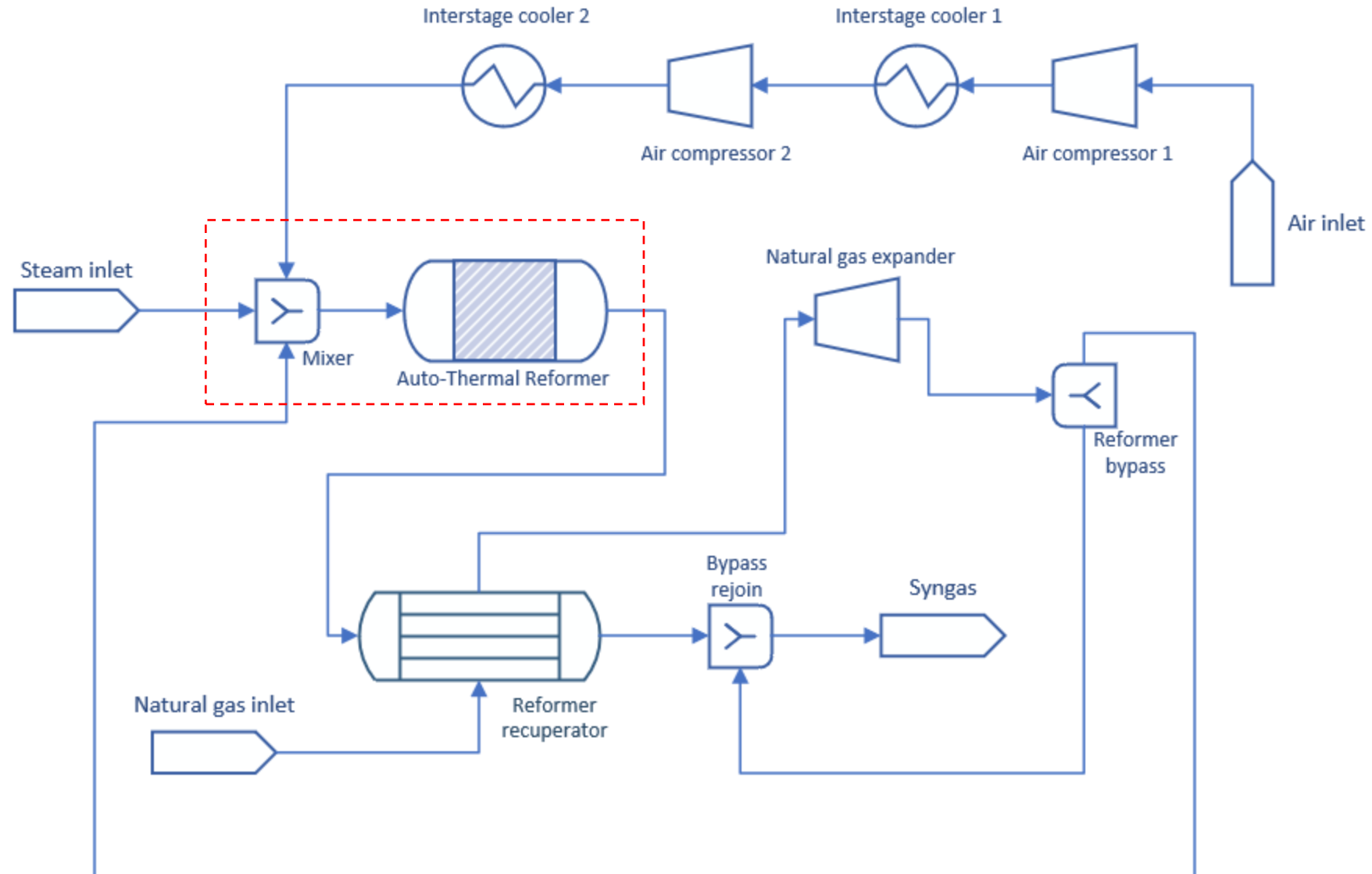


CONVERSION OF 0.94 vs 0.95

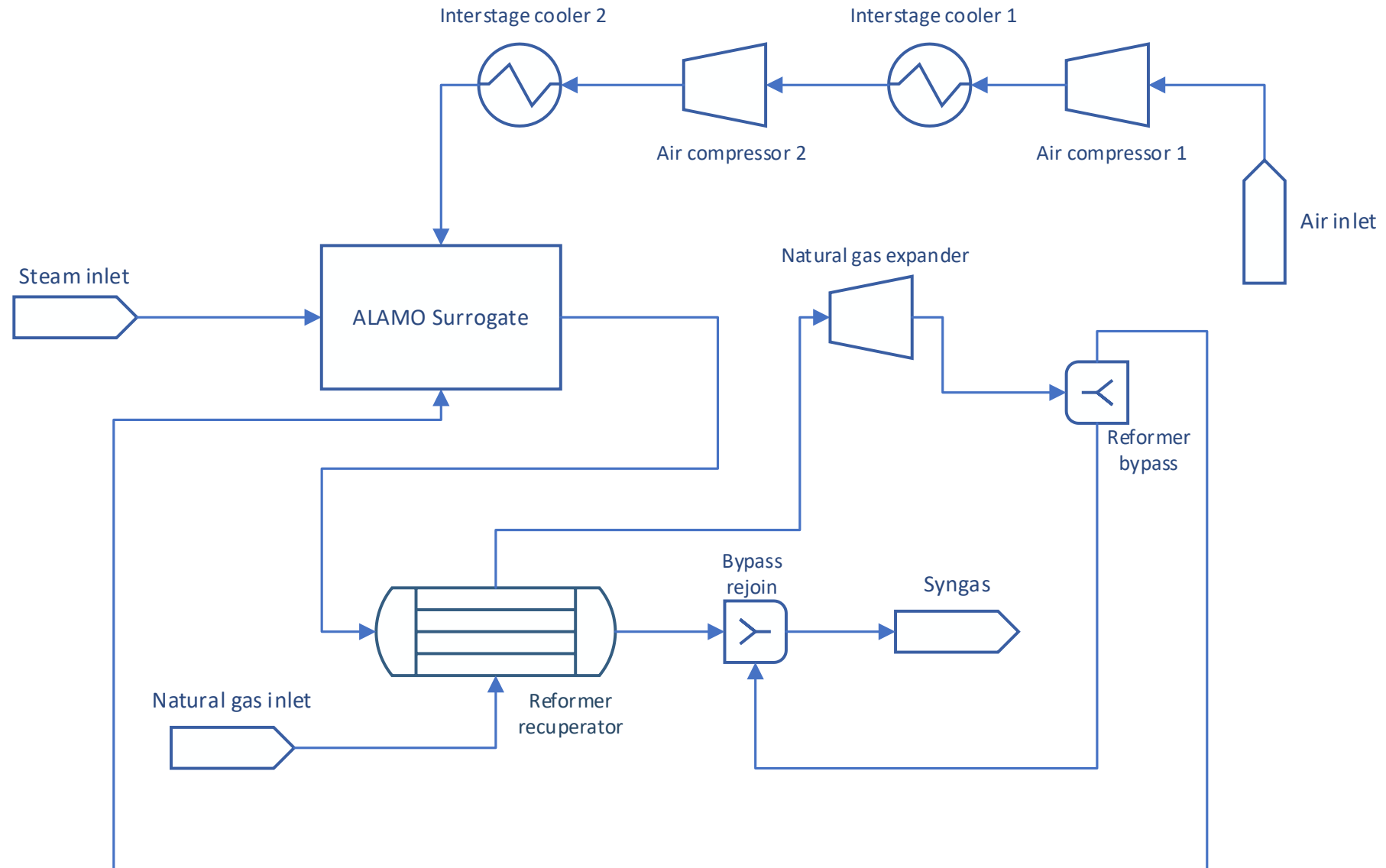
# Full Space Flowsheet



# ALAMO Flowsheet



# ALAMO Flowsheet

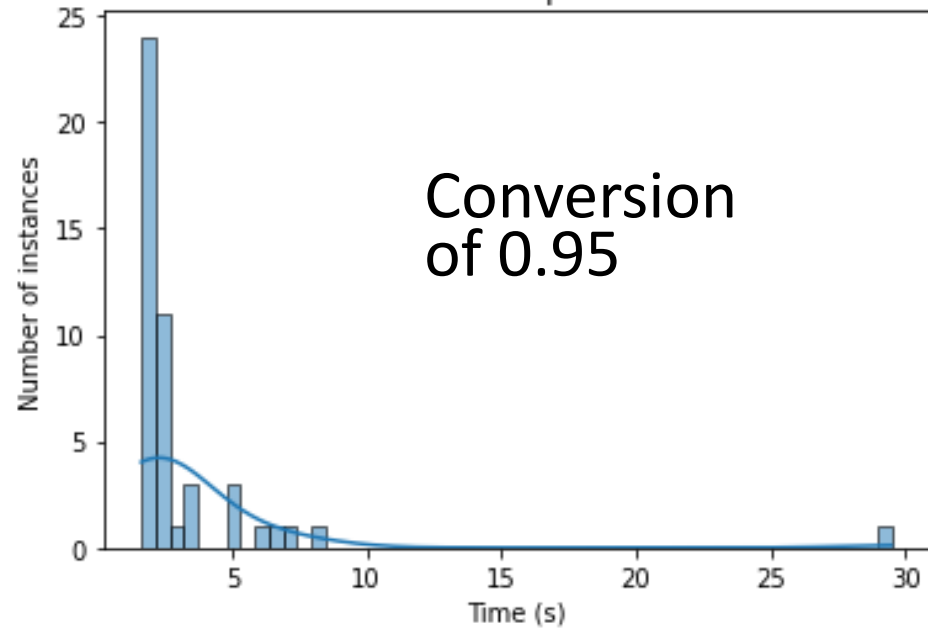


# Optimization Problem

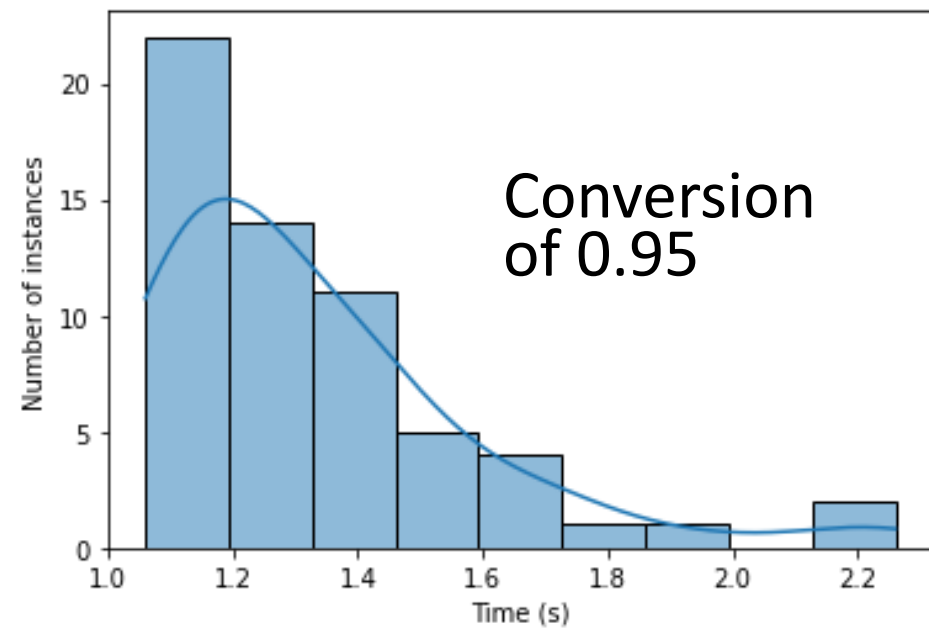
Maximize  $\text{H}_2$  composition in the product stream such that its minimum flow is 3500 mol/s, its maximum  $\text{N}_2$  concentration is 0.3, the maximum reformer outlet temperature is 1200 K, and the maximum product temperature is 650 K.



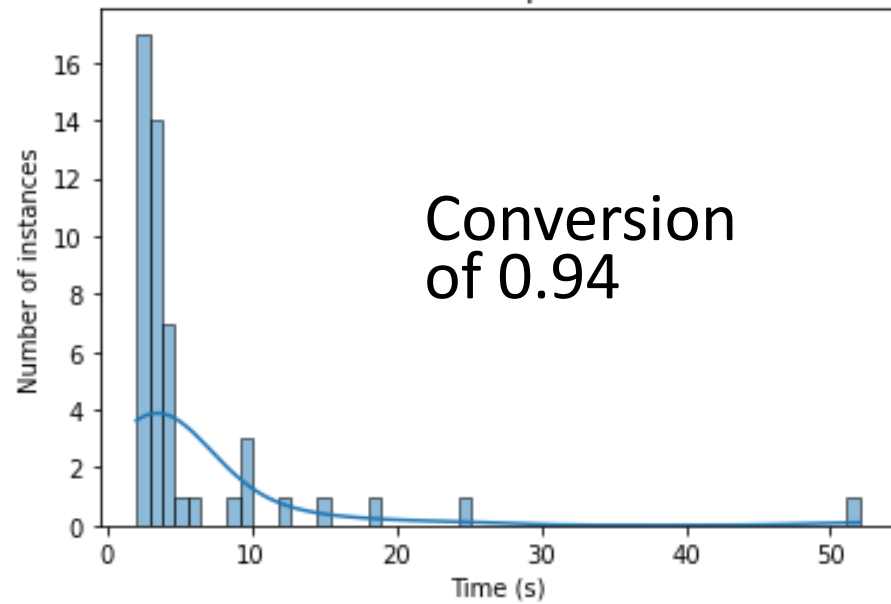
Time to solve the Full Space ATR instances



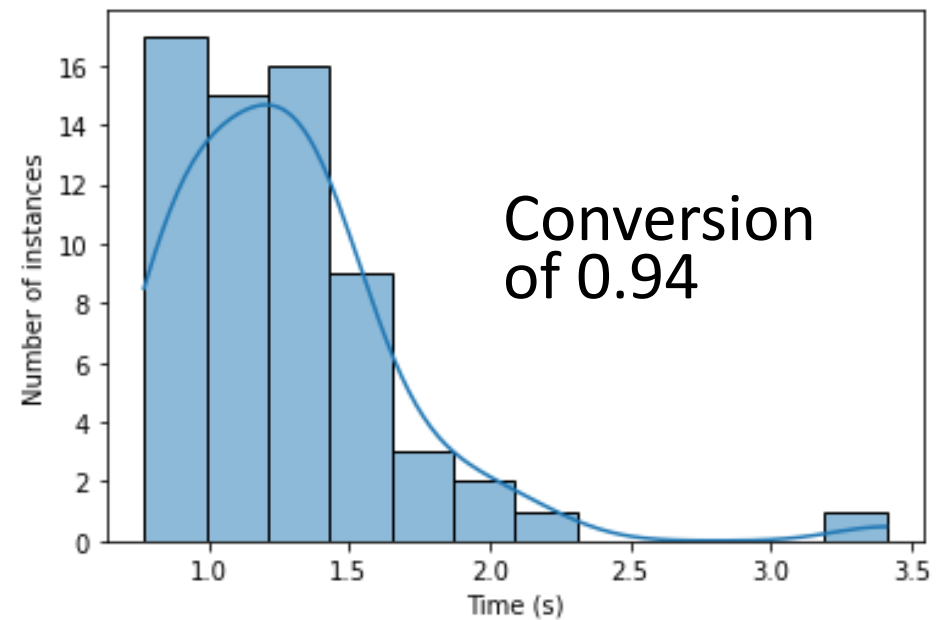
Time to solve the ALAMO ATR instances



Time to solve the Full Space ATR instances



Time to solve the ALAMO ATR instances



\*Only successful runs considered

## Conversion of 0.95

### Objective Value

Mean error: 2.0 %  
Standard deviation: 0.7%  
Min. error: 0.7%  
Max. error: 3.4%

### Steam Flow

Mean error: 4.8 %  
Standard deviation: 2.4%  
Min. error: 0.1%  
Max. error: 7.5%

### Bypass Fraction

Mean error: 2.9 %  
Standard deviation: 0.9%  
Min. error: 1.2%  
Max. error: 4.5%

## Conversion of 0.94

Mean error: 1.8 %

Standard deviation: 0.7%

Min. error: 0.7%

Max. error: 3.5%

Mean error: 7.3 %

Standard deviation: 0.6%

Min. error: 5.5%

Max. error: 7.9%

Mean error: 2.7 %

Standard deviation: 0.8%

Min. error: 1.4%

Max. error: 4.7%



# ALAMO ATR Flowsheet Validation

- Compare objective values between:
  1. Optimization of Full Space ATR Flowsheet
  2. Solution of square system with the degrees of freedom determined by the ALAMO ATR Flowsheet.

