

## **R050 - GENERAL PROGRAM FLOW - CRITICAL IO - MONITOR SYSTEM**

```
Void setup(){//setup machine, io expanders, etc}
```

```
void loop(){
```

```
    //calculate timing parameters(currentMillis,LoopTime)
    //functions to monitor system conditions ie gather data about machine
    errorChecker()
    connect_IO_Expanders()
    SensorIntegrityCheck();//in case error occurred
    superHeatTest()
    readTCs();//thermocouples
    readBtn();//grn,amb,estop
    readOCI();//rs485 interface to
    readPTs();//Pressure transducers
    blinkGRN();//blink green button indicator, if pressed hold indicator on
    blinkAMB();//blink amber button indicator, if pressed after state stabilize, hold on,
    readOut();//writing data to daughter board
    readAI();//read feedbacks fcv134, blower_fb, waterPump_fb, fcv141, ft132
    rampWaterPump();//if state >=DEPRESSURIZE ramp water pump speed +=10% per 10 seconds
    GUI();//send data to GUI for system monitor
```

```
    if(GRN_BTN_FLAG && !ESTOP){
```

```
        switch(MACHINE_STATE){
```

```
            case INITIALIZE:
```

```
                -Check signal integrity if error occurred or machine first start up.
```

```
                    fcv134
```

```
                    fcv141
```

```
                    wp_fb
```

```
                    blwr_fb
```

```
                    ft132_fb
```

```
                    PTs
```

```
                    Tcs
```

```
                    OCI417
```

```
                - Activate Dynamic Pressure Switch
```

```
                    BLOWER set to Purge Speed
```

```
                    turn off when condition met else causes issues with BMM
```

```
                -Check there is gas
```

```
                    DUN_PSL
```

```
                    DUN_PSH
```

```
                -Check if water
```

```
                    Need PT for this. Just checked visually for now
```

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- make sure flame is out, (potential to stay lit so make sure its out)
  - OCI417.BMM\_PROOF\_OF\_FLAME
  - fcv134 closed
  - fcv141 closed

- set solenoids/valve to proper position
  - twv308 point to steam exhaust
  - xv1100 closed // used for nitrogen purge
  - xv501 closed // supplemental air used for cooling sr\_tubes
  - BMM\_CR2 off
  - TWV901 point to vent
  - XV909 open// for depressurization

if all conditions are met in this order move to DEPRESSURIZE

case DEPRESSURIZE:

- depressurize system
  - PT304 < 10PSI
  - PT318 < 10PSI
  - PT213 < 10PSI
  - PT420 < 10PSI
- if PTs < 10PSI
  - close xv909

if all conditions are met in this order move to SUPERHEAT\_TEST

case SUPERHEAT\_TEST:

- BLOWER TO PURGE SPEED
- FCV205 TO 35%
- WATER PUMP to 10g/s ~23HZ
- Timer for 5 seconds(configurable) check for super heat
  - TT303 and TT301 should be similar Usually 150C or so.
  - No higher than 300C??
  - note: also have a function that consistently monitors superheat

if all conditions are met in this order move to BMM\_OFF

case BMM\_OFF:

- Timer: 30 seconds
  - BMM\_CR2 is off
  - Blower speed is off.

if all conditions are met in this order move to BMM\_ON

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case BMM\_ON:

- timer 5 seconds
- BMM\_CR2 ON

if all conditions are met in this order move to BMM\_PURGE

case BMM\_PURGE:

- Timer 30 seconds
- BMM\_CR2 ON
- Blower at purge speed(configurable)

if all conditions are met in this order move to BMM\_IGNITION

case BMM\_IGNITION:

- Blower at ignition speed(configurable ~8%)
- FCV134 open to ~35%
- timer 25 seconds
  - monitor TT511 and TT512 and OCI417.BMM\_POF
  - if swift rise in TT511 or 512 or OCI417.BMM\_POF is true

move to BMM\_RAMP

case BURNER\_RAMP:

- timer 45mins (configurable)
  - timer 4min
    - ramp blower to ~60%(configurable)
  - monitor TT511 and TT513 target temp is ~850 C or SRTUBEs ~650C

if ~850C within 45mins move to STEAM\_GEN

else BURNER\_RAMP again

case STEAM\_GEN:

- Timer 30 mins
  - adjust blwr speed with PID controller watching PT304 to reach 170PSI
  - hold pressure for 10 seconds

if all conditions are met in this order move to OPEN\_SR\_FUEL  
else INITIALIZE

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case OPEN\_SR\_FUEL:

- point TWV308 to reformer
- open XV801
- FCV205 opened to 50%
- timer 3 mins. If falls out of threshold of .3g/sec reset timer but keep trying.
  - PID controller on FCV141 monitoring FT132 to get a flow of ~.3g/sec
  - PID controller on FCV134 monitoring TT511 and TT513 to get 880C

if all conditions are met in this order move to IDLE

case IDLE:

- timer 3mins
  - PID controller adjust blower for 170 PSI at PT304
  - PID controller adjust fcv134 for TT511 or TT512 880C

case STABILIZE:

- monitor SR\_TUBES and adjust blower and fcv134 for ~650 at SR\_TUBES
- if AMBER button is pushed point TWV901 to PSA SKID
- open xv501 for supplemental air to cool SR\_TUBES
- watch for superheat and adjust wp to quench if TT301 and TT303 spike
- Adjust blower for 170 PSI at PT304
- Check for erroneous conditions and reset to INITIALIZE if

}end switch case

}//end of if (GRN\_BTN\_FLAG && !ESTOP)

}//end void loop