第四章作业

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P5

a.

最长前缀	链路接口
1110000000	0
1110000001000000	1
1110000	2
111000011	3
其他	3

b.

- 1100100010010010101010101010101015前4个表项都不匹配,选择3号链路接口
- 11100001010000001100001100111100与第3个表项匹配,选择2号链路接口
- 1110000110000000000010001011101115第4个表项匹配,选择3号链路接口

P12

子网地址分配如下表

子网络	地址				
A	214.97.254.0/24				
В	$214.97.255.0/25 \sim 214.97.255.2/31$				
C	$214.97.255.128/25 \sim 214.97.255.128/31$				
D	214.97.255.0/31				
E	214.97.255.2/31				
F	214.97.255.128/31				

R_1 :

最长前缀	链路接口
110101100110000111111111	A
11010110011000011111111100000000	D
1101011001100001111111110000001	F

R_2 :

最长前缀	链路接口
11010110011000011111111101	C
11010110011000011111111100000001	E
1101011001100001111111110000001	F

R_3 :

最长前缀	链路接口
11010110011000011111111101	В
11010110011000011111111100000001	E
11010110011000011111111100000000	D

P3

步骤	$N^{'}$	D(w), p(w)	D(y), p(y)	D(z), p(z)	D(v), p(v)	D(u), p(u)	D(t), p(t)
0	x	6, x	6, x	8, x	3, x	∞	∞
1	xv	6, x	6, x	8, x		6, v	7, v
2	xvw		6, x	8, x		6, v	7, v
3	xvwy			8, x		6, v	7, v
4	xvwyu			8, x			7, v
5	xvwyut			8, x			
6	xvwyuz						