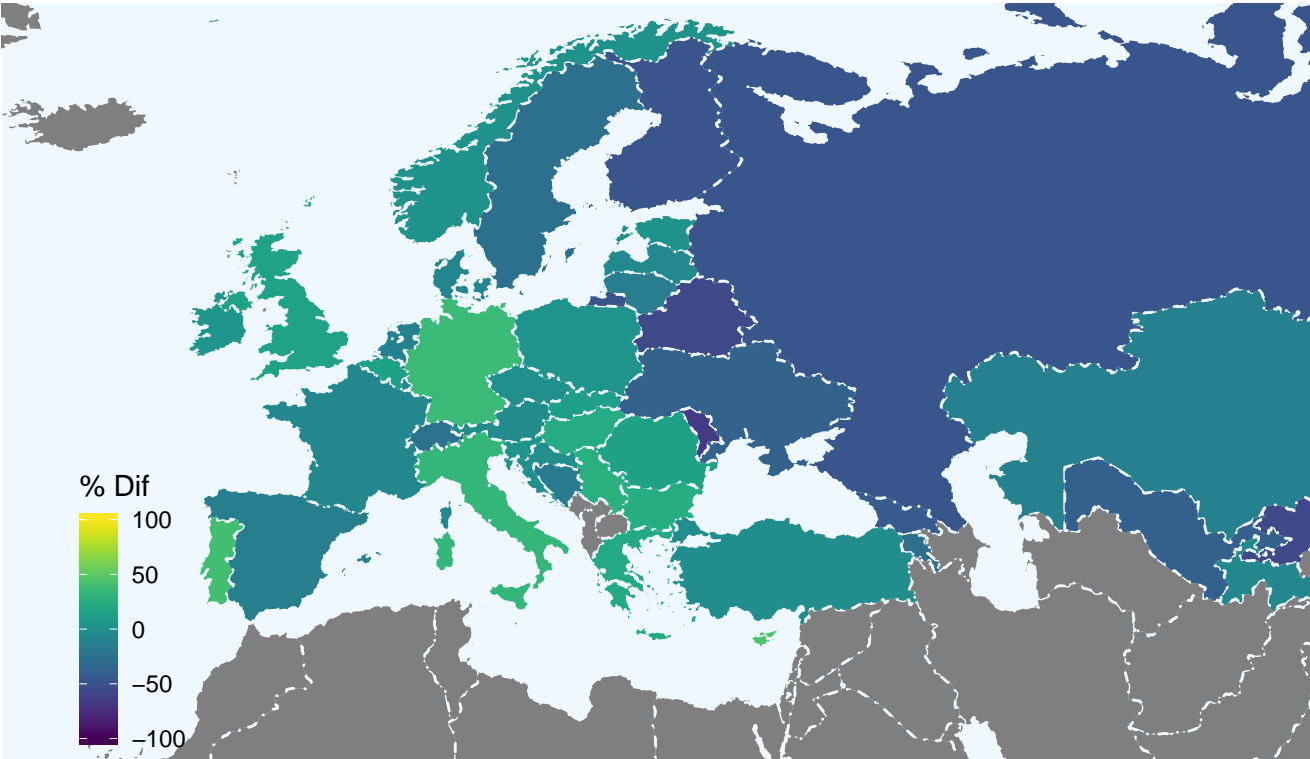


# Dose Response Method vs Linear Method

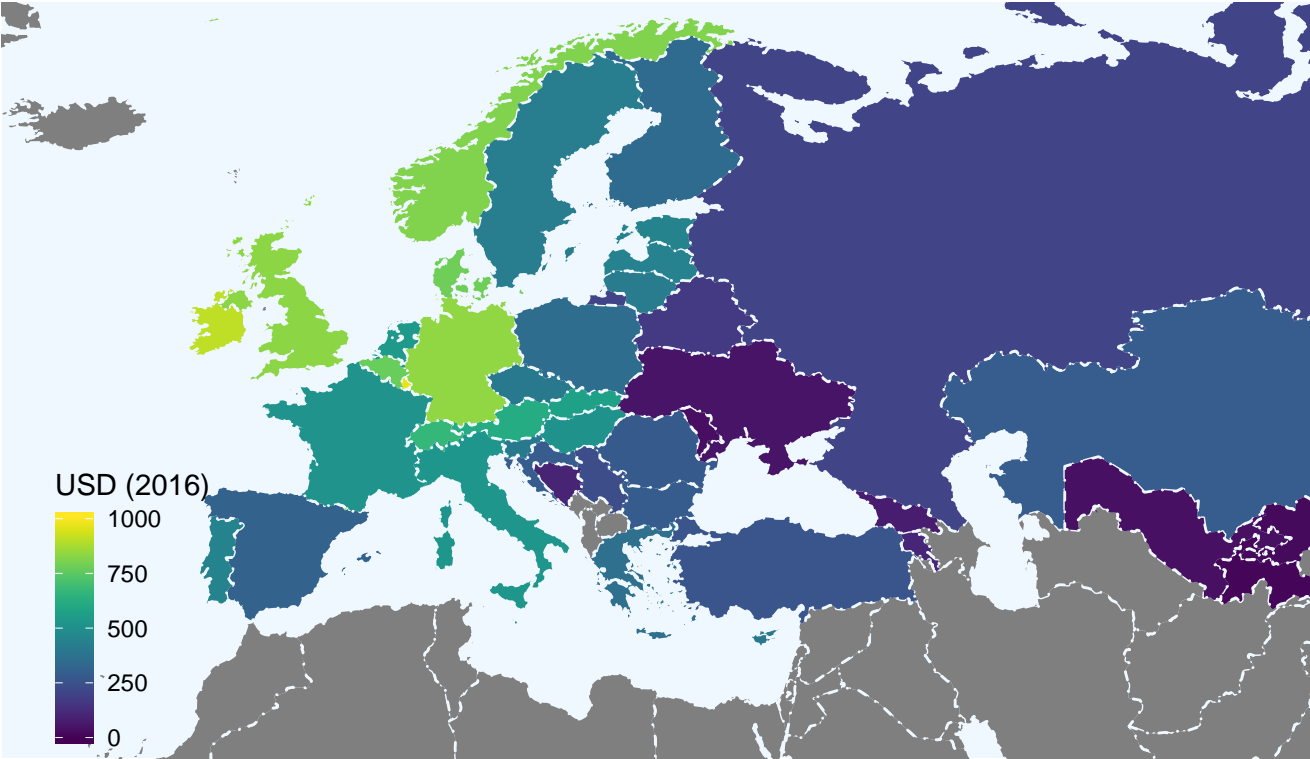
% difference in NMB between non-linear relationship & linear relationship, Europe (2016)



Sources: Nonlinear DRF from Aram et al. 2015, VSL from HEAT

NMB (USD) of 10mins walking using Non-linear Dose Response Function

Annual Monetary Benefit per person of 10mins of walking per capita, Europe (2016)



Sources: DRF from Aram et al. 2015, VSL from HEAT