Annual death's averted per 100,000: Non-linear relationship vs linear relationship 60 -Bulgaria Serbia Romania 50 Latvia Andorra Slovakia Estonia Lithuania Non-linear relationship Uzbekistan Equality **IPAP** Ukraine 40 Croatia Portugal Russia 30 Czech Republic Belgium Belarus 20 Turkey Armenia Italy Slovenia Bosnia and Herzegovina Greece Cyprus Ireland Georgia Austria Kyrgyzstan Denmark Moldova France Norway 20 Luxembourg Netherlands Spain Sweden

Switzerland

10

Tajikistan

10 -

Finland

20

linear relationship

Data Sources: WHO Mort, GBD Pop, HEAT VSL

40

30