Annual death's averted per 100,000: Non-linear relationship vs linear relationship Kazakhstan Equality 40 Bulgaria Serbia Romania Latvia Andorra Slovakia Lithuania Estonia 30 Uzbekistan Non-linear relationship Poland **IPAP** Russia Ukraine 40 Croatia Portugal Czech Republic 30 Armenia Germany Belgium 20 Turkey Belarus Slovenia Bosnia and Herzegovina Greece Ireland Cyprus Georgia Kyrgyzstan Austria Denmark Moldova France Luxembourg Netherlands Sweden 10 Switzerland Finland Tajikistan 20 30 40 10 50 linear relationship

Data Sources: WHO Mort, GBD Pop, HEAT VSL