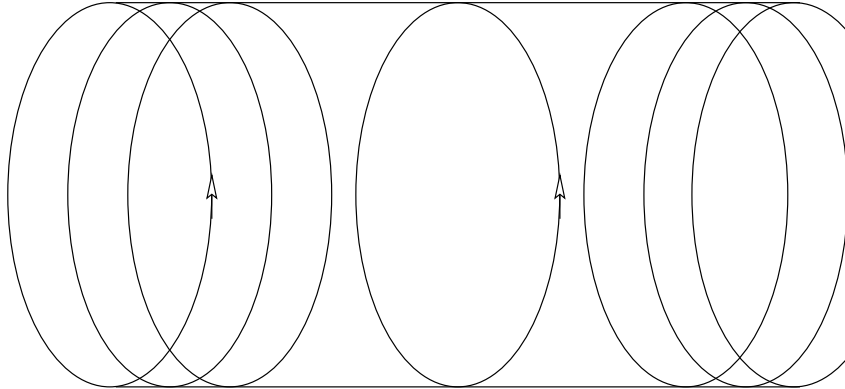


$U(1)$



π

