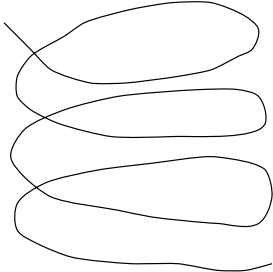


$\mathbb{R}$



$S^1$

