英文小說人物網路圖生成及分析

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專案目標

- 數位人文 (digital humanity) 中的鳥瞰 (distant reading) 在以統計模型,自然語言處理的方式萃取人文要素,例如作者風格,創作背景,角色分配(主角群,敵方群 ... 組成)
- 我們認為鳥瞰對於中小學生有教育意義,讓他們以可以發現文學 作品中的要素,例如不同故事性的文學(如群像劇跟後宮劇)通 常會有顯著的人際網路不同,但同一個作者做的不同類型故事性 的文學可能會在鳥瞰中某個提取的元素中相同

專題說明

- 本文發想自" Unsupervised cluster analyses of character networks in fiction:Community structure and centrality"(2018), 在鳥瞰 (distant reading)的領域上,提供新的 clustering method-MSC,僅需要角色間 的距離,可以數據化人物結構
- 因為角色間的距離能做的分析不只有 MSC ,本專案致力於小說輸入到輸出角色間的距離,留下後續選擇分析方法的自由。並且提供了可視化界面,讓沒有程式基礎的中小學生也能透過此專案文字分析。

Pipeline

- NLP.py: 以 stanza NLP 提取 text.txt 中角色
- character_select.py: 讓使用者用 gradio 輸入參數及調整角色, 生成 lex program, 執行後生成 raw distance matrix (角色間距離)
- threshold.py: 將 distance matrix 中的距離化成 histogram,讓使用者選擇截止距離

NLP.py

- input:python3 NLP.py (要分析的檔案)
- output:namelist0.txt namelist1.txt(統計 NLP.py 抓出的角色出場次數)



character_select.py

- textbox1:NLP 找到的(附出場次數)
- textbox2:user 想分析的
- delimitting symbol(s): 配合 lexcode.l
- 以幾個 \n 當換行
- gaussian blur sigma: 距離處理參數
- 按下 OK ,即產出距離矩陣

| AnnaPavlovnaScherer: 12 VasiliSergeevichKuragin: 12 the Marya Fedorovna: 4 NapoleonBonaparte: 3 Marya Fedorovna: 3 Baron Funke: 3 AnatoleKuragin: 3 Antichrist: 2 Anna Pavlovna's: 2 MaryBolkonskaya: 2 ElizabethBolkonskaya: 2 Novosiltsev's: 1 Alexander's: 1 Novosiltsev: 1 Hardenburg: 1 Haugwitz: 1 Wintzingerode: 1 VicomteMortemart: 1 Montmorencys: 1 Rohans: 1 the Abbe Morio: 1 Lavater: 1 The charcter you want to analysis AnnaPavlovnaScherer,Anna Pavlovna VasillSergeevichKuragin,Antichrist the Marya Fedorovna,Marya Fedorovna,MaryBolkonskaya NapoleonBonaparte Nords delimitting symbol not containing '\$' "!?. '";():""'—0123456789 Numbers of newline to make a new paragraph 2 gaussian blur sigma 0.5 |
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| Numbers of newline to make a new paragraph 2 gaussian blur sigma |
| 2 gaussian blur sigma |
| gaussian blur sigma |
| gaussian blur sigma |
| |
| 0.5 |
| |
| |

aliasing problem

- "要怎麼在找 Mary 時不要找到 Marya 的 Mary?"
- "要怎麼讓 Princess Marya, Marya, Marya
 Fedorovna 認為是同一人"?
- 我們使用 lex 可以同時解決以上問題

lexcode.l

- 程式碼由 character_select.py 生成後立即被執行
- 如圖,", NapoleonBonaparte?"會 return 4
- lex 是用於編譯器設計的詞法分析器

```
oksyms [ ,!?. '";():""''-0123456789\n$]
%%
{oksyms}"AnnaPavlovnaScherer"{oksyms} return 1;
{oksyms}"Anna Pavlovna"{oksyms} return 1;
{oksyms}"VasiliSergeevichKuragin"{oksyms} return 2;
{oksyms}"Antichrist"{oksyms} return 2;
{oksyms}"the Marya Fedorovna"{oksyms} return 3;
{oksyms}"Marya Fedorovna"{oksyms} return 3;
{oksyms}"MaryBolkonskaya"{oksyms} return 3;
{oksyms}"NapoleonBonaparte"{oksyms} return 4;
```

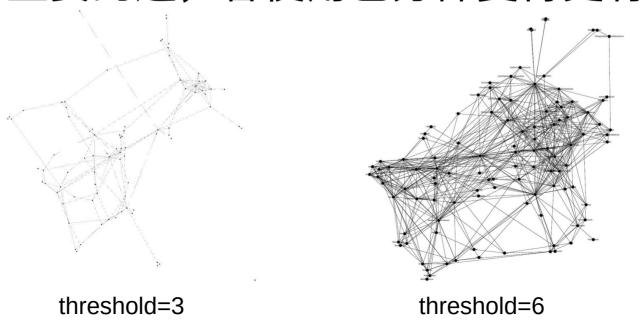
AnnaPavlovnaScherer, Anna Pavlovna VasiliSergeevichKuragin, Antichrist the Marya Fedorovna, Marya Fedorovna, MaryBolkonskaya NapoleonBonaparte

distance calculating

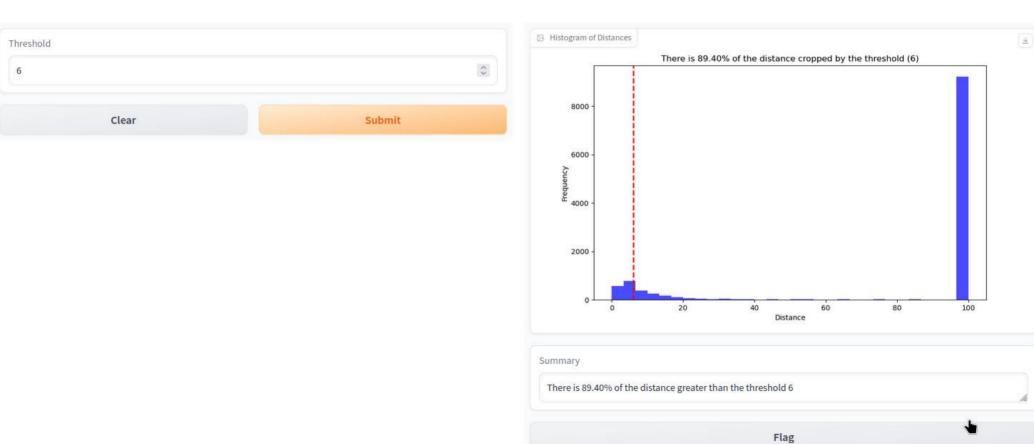
- 用 N dim vector 表示角色,列出在 N 個段落中的出場次數,而 後經過 gaussian blur(sigma 由使用者輸入)
- 距離由段落出現相關係數控制
- distance=sqrt(1/max(1e-4,corr(v[i],v[j])))
- 使用相關係數,代表同時出場多,或同時出場少
- 以 tone 來更準確的判斷拉近 / 拉遠?

Threshold setting

- 若 distance>threshold, 此邊會被捨去
- 若捨去不重要的邊,會使角色分佈變得更有架構



Threshold setting



Final output

- character_info.csv
- distances_list
- name_label.csv
- distmtx.csv

| Character | Node Degree | Appearance | Same Appearance Count |
|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 11 | 1886 | 1 |
| 2 | 11 | 1213 | 1 |
| 3 | 10 | 1181 | 1 |
| 4 | 11 | 1122 | 1 |
| 5 | 5 | 719 | 1 |
| 6 | 8 | 736 | 1 |
| 7 | 3 | 540 | 1 |
| 8 | 9 | 449 | 1 |

| source | target | id | Distance |
|--------|--------|----|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 2.813868 |
| 1 | 3 | 2 | 2.509118 |
| 1 | 12 | 3 | 2.439912 |
| 1 | 16 | 4 | 2.465 |
| 1 | 18 | 5 | 2.642532 |
| 1 | 19 | 6 | 2.431343 |

| | Standard | Standard | |
|---|----------|-------------------|--|
| 1 | Id | label | |
| 2 | 1 | PierreBezukhov | |
| 3 | 2 | AndrewBolkonski | |
| 4 | 3 | NatashaRostova | |
| 5 | 4 | NicholasRostov | |
| 6 | 5 | MaryBolkonskaya | |
| 7 | 6 | NapoleonBonaparte | |

Future work

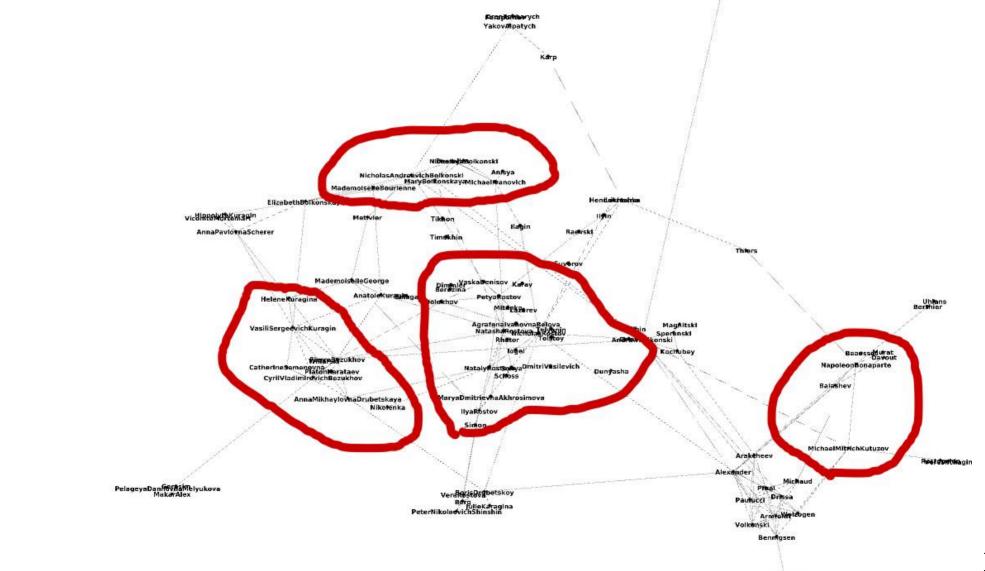
- 1.Graph visualization
- 2.clustering
- 3.log(Appearance)-log(same appearance count)
- 4.GNN
- 以下用戰爭與和平(全 16 書)演示 https://www.gutenberg.org/files/2600/2600-0.txt

Graph visulization-ForceAtlas2

- ForceAtlas2
- 使用 2D 空間的帶電粒子 / 彈簧模型,力平衡後得到平面呈現圖,通常這個方法最能呈現以<u>段落</u>出現相關係數得到的距離

$$F_a(n_1,n_2) = d(n_1,n_2)$$

$$F_r(n_1,n_2) = k_r \frac{(deg(n_1)+1)(deg(n_2)+1)}{d(n_1,n_2)}$$

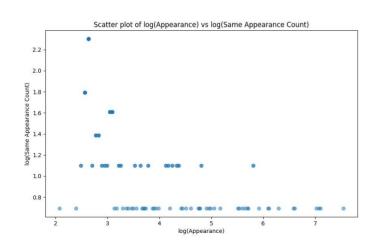


Buxhewden

log(Appearance)-log(same appearance count)

• 對於出場次數 (A) 少的人,有相同出場次數 (f) 的人會變多,滿足 $f \propto A^{-\gamma}$.

戰爭與和平



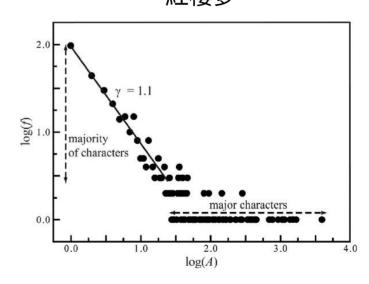


Fig. 1. Frequency (f) in the number of character appearances (A) in *Dream of the Red Chamber*. Here A denotes the counting of appearances of each character in the novel, and f denotes the number of characters with A appearances. The solid line is a line of best fit, given by the equation $f \propto A^{-\gamma}$.

clustering

- 我們可以用 clustering method: MSC, K means 用鳥瞰的方式達成對角色的分群
- 探討 close reading 的人為 cluster 跟 unsupervised 的 cluster 優劣

Graph Neural Network(GNN)

- GNN 有 3 大常見任務
- 1. node classification (預測角色種類)
- 2.edge prediction (預測小說走向)
- 3.graph classification (歸納小說種類)

展望

- stanza 換成更好的 NLP
- 用情緒處理獲得更好的距離呈現(可以 custom)
- lex 換成其他 tokenizer
- 爬取大量文章用 GNN 做 graph classification