

```
1  #include <iostream>
2  #include "ex03.h"
3
4
5  // NOTE:
6  // I have changed names to shorter ones to make code more compact.
7
8
9  // Do not modify
10 CurrencyConverter::CurrencyConverter() {
11     currencies.insert("DKK");
12     currencyToExchangeRate["DKK"] = 1;
13 }
14
15
16 // Do not modify
17 bool CurrencyConverter::supportsCurrency(std::string currency) {
18     if (currencies.find(currency) != currencies.end())
19         return true;
20     else
21         return false;
22 }
23
24
25
26 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
27 // Exercise 3 (a) Check and correct if necessary
28 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
29
30 // ORIGINAL CODE:
31 /*void CurrencyConverter::print() {
32     cout << "The converter supports the following currencies:" << endl;
33     for (map<string, double>::iterator it = currencyToExchangeRate.begin();
34         it != currencyToExchangeRate.end(); ++it) {
35         cout << ' ' << "currency " << it->second << " has exchange rate "
36             << it->first << endl;
37     }
38 }*/
39
40 //*****
41 // IMPROVEMENTS:
42 // The verbose declaration of the iterator can be omitted in the for loop.
43 // To be more concise and elegant, a range-based for loop is even better.
44
45 // ERRORS:
46 // - The single character delimiter in cout.
47 // - The map's key and value are printed in reversed order.
48 //*****
49
50 // IMPROVED CODE:
51
52 void CurrencyConverter::print() {
53     std::cout << "Supported currencies:" << std::endl;
54     for (auto & c : currencyToExchangeRate) {
55         std::cout << ' ' << "currency " << c.first << " has exchange rate ";
56         std::cout << c.second << std::endl;
57     }
58 }
```

```
59
60 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////
61 // Exercise 3 (b) Check and correct if necessary
62 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////
63
64
65 // ORIGINAL CODE
66 /*bool CurrencyConverter::addCurrency(string currency, double rateToDKK) {
67     if (supportsCurrency(currency)) {
68         //I already have this element. Hence I return false
69         return false;
70     }
71     else if (rateToDKK <= 0) {
72         //Exchange rates must be positive
73         return false;
74     }
75     else {
76         currencies.insert(currency);
77         currencyToExchangeRate[rateToDKK] = currency; // ERROR
78         return true;
79     }
80 }*/
81
82
83 //*****
84 // ERROR: 'exchangeRateToDKK' and 'currencyCode' are swapped.
85 //*****
86
87
88 // IMPROVED CODE:
89
90 bool CurrencyConverter::addCurrency(std::string currency, double rateToDKK) {
91     if (supportsCurrency(currency))
92         return false;
93     else if (rateToDKK <= 0)
94         return false;
95     else {
96         currencies.insert(currency);
97         currencyToExchangeRate[currency] = rateToDKK;
98         return true;
99     }
100 }
101
102
103
104
105
106
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111
112
113
114
115
116
```

```
117 //////////////////////////////////////////////////
118 // Exercise 3 (c) Implement this function
119 //////////////////////////////////////////////////
120
121 // Update the currency exchange rate for an existing currency.
122 // Though at the exam this would've caused a fail because it was evaluated by
123 // an automatic test which didn't expect it, it's nice to prompt an error
124 // message.
125
126 bool CurrencyConverter::updateExchangeRate(std::string currency, double newRate) {
127     if (!supportsCurrency(currency)) {
128         std::cout << "Currency not supported" << std::endl;
129         return false;
130     }
131     else if (newRate <= 0) {
132         std::cout << "Invalid (negative) exchange rate" << std::endl;
133         return false;
134     }
135     else if (currency == "DKK") {
136         std::cout << "Cannot update exchange rate for DKK" << std::endl;
137         return false;
138     }
139     else {
140         currencyToExchangeRate[currency] = newRate;
141         return true;
142     }
143 }
144
145
146
147 // NOTE:
148 // The next 2 methods do exactly the same thing except for the operation to
149 // perform. So, I added an internal method to avoid repeating code.
150 // To specify the operation to perform I use a lambda function.
151
152
153 //////////////////////////////////////////////////
154 // Exercise 3 (d) Implement this function
155 //////////////////////////////////////////////////
156
157 // Convert to DKK.
158
159 double CurrencyConverter::convertToDKK(double amount, std::string currency) {
160     return serve(amount, currency, [](double x, double y){ return x * y; });
161 }
162
163
164
165 //////////////////////////////////////////////////
166 // Exercise 3 (e) Implement this function
167 //////////////////////////////////////////////////
168
169 // Convert from DKK to another given currency.
170
171 double CurrencyConverter::convertFromDKK(double amountDKK, std::string currency) {
172     return serve(amountDKK, currency, [](double x, double y){ return x / y; });
173 }
174
```

```
175
176 double CurrencyConverter::serve(double x, std::string s, double (*f)(double, double)) {
177     if (x <= 0)
178         return -1;
179     else if (!supportsCurrency(s))
180         return -1;
181     else
182         return f(x, currencyToExchangeRate[s]);
183 }
```