Laboratório 2 - Gerência de redes

Aluno: Roberto de Oliveira Coutinho.

Matrícula: 429018. 1 - Fazendo consultas a um equipamento local. A) xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~\$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic localhost RFC1213-MIB::sysContact.0 SNMPv2-MIB::sysContact.0 = STRING: "Roberto Coutinho" B) xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~\$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic localhost RFC1213-MIB::sysUpTime.0 DISMAN-EVENT-MIB::sysUpTimeInstance = Timeticks: (1503014) 4:10:30.14 C) xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~\$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic localhost RFC1213-MIB::sysName.0 SNMPv2-MIB::sysName.0 = STRING: xxxx-370E4K D) xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~\$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic localhost RFC1213-MIB::ifNumber.0 IF-MIB::ifNumber.0 = INTEGER: 3 2 - Variações na forma como o resultado da consulta é mostrado. xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~\$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic localhost RFC1213-MIB::ifInOctets.2 IF-MIB::ifInOctets.2_= Counter32: 0 B) xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~\$ snmpget -Of -v 2c -c testepublic localhost RFC1213-MIB::ifInOctets.2 .iso.org.dod.internet.mgmt.mib-2.interfaces.ifTable.ifEntry.ifInOctets.2 = Counter32: 0 C) xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~\$ snmpget -On -v 2c -c testepublic localhost RFC1213-MIB::ifInOctets.2 .1.3.6.1.2.1.2.2.1.10.2 = Counter32: 0 D) xxxx-370E4K:~\$ snmpget -Oqn -v 2c -c testepublic localhost RFC1213-MIB::ifInOctets.2 .1.3.6.1.2.1.2.2.1.10.2 0 E) xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~\$ snmpget -Ov -v 2c -c testepublic localhost RFC1213-MIB::ifInOctets.2 Counter32: 0

```
3 - Consultas avançadas ao host local.
A)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic localhost RFC1213-MIB::sysContact.0
SNMPv2-MIB::sysContact.0 = STRING: "Roberto Coutinho"
B)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic localhost RFC1213-MIB::sysUpTime.0
DISMAN-EVENT-MIB::sy<u>s</u>UpTimeInstance = Timeticks: (1682392) 4:40:23.92
C)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic localhost RFC1213-MIB::sysName.0
SNMPv2-MIB::sysName.0 = STRING: xxxx-370E4K
D)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic localhost memTotalReal.0
UCD-SNMP-MIB::memTotalReal.0 = INTEGER: 3910768 kB
E)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic localhost memAvailReal.0
UCD-SNMP-MIB::memAvailReal.0 = INTEGER: 145844 kB
F)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ while true
> do
> snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic localhost memAvailReal.0
> sleep 2
> done
UCD-SNMP-MIB::memAvailReal.0 = INTEGER: 234312 kB
UCD-SNMP-MIB::memAvailReal.0 = INTEGER: 234312 kB
UCD-SNMP-MIB::memAvailReal.0 = INTEGER: 234312 kB
UCD-SNMP-MIB::memAvailReal.0 = INTEGER: 245056 kB
UCD-SNMP-MIB::memAvailReal.0 = INTEGER: 245056 kB
UCD-SNMP-MIB::memAvailReal.0 = INTEGER: 245056 kB
UCD-SNMP-MIB::memAvailReal.0 = INTEGER: 244896 kB
UCD-SNMP-MIB::memAvailReal.0 = INTEGER: 244896 kB
G)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic localhost dskTotal.1
UCD-SNMP-MIB::dskTotal.1 = INTEGER: 309222004
H)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic localhost dskUsed.1
UCD-SNMP-MIB::dskUsed.1 = INTEGER: 267022524
```

```
I)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic localhost dskAvail.1
UCD-SNMP-MIB::dskAvail.1 = INTEGER: 26418596
J)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic localhost dskPercent.1
UCD-SNMP-MIB::dskPercent.1 = INTEGER: 86
K)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ df /
Sist. Arq.
                  Blocos de 1K
                                       Usado Disponível Uso% Montado em
                      309222004 267022648
/dev/sda7
                                                 26418492
                                                             91% /
O tamanho total do disco foi o mesmo em ambos os comando, porém o percentual de
ocupação do disco teve um diferença de 5% entre os comandos.
4 - Consulta a um host remoto
A)
    xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic 192.168.1.4 RFC1213-MIB::sysContact.0
SNMPv2-MIB::sysContact.0 = STRING: teste2
B)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic 192.168.1.4 RFC1213-MIB::sysUpTime.0
DISMAN-EVENT-MIB::sysUpTimeInstance = Timeticks: (12753) 0:02:07.53
C)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic 192.168.1.4 RFC1213-MIB::sysName.0
SNMPv2-MIB::sysName.0 = STRING: SUPTOPCON-021.topsys.com
D)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic 192.168.1.4 RFC1213-MIB::ifNumber.0
IF-MIB::ifNumber.0 =_INTEGER: 53
E)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic 192.168.1.4 RFC1213-MIB::ifType.1
IF-MIB::ifType.1 = INTEGER: softwareLoopback(24)
F)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic 192.168.1.4 RFC1213-MIB::ifType.2
IF-MIB::ifType.2 = INTEGER: tunnel(131)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic 192.168.1.4 RFC1213-MIB::ifType.3
IF-MIB::ifType.3 = INTEGER: tunnel(131)
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic 192.168.1.4 RFC1213-MIB::ifType.4
IF-MIB::ifType.4 = INTEGER: ieee80211(71)
```

G)

```
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic 192.168.1.4 RFC1213-MIB::ifDescr.1
IF-MIB::ifDescr.1 = STRING: Software Loopback Interface 1.
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic 192.168.1.4 RFC1213-MIB::ifDescr.2
IF-MIB::ifDescr.2 = STRING: Microsoft 6to4 Adapter.
```

H)

```
XXXXXXXXX-370E4K:-$ snmpwalk -v 2c -c testepublic 192.168.1.4 RFC1213-MIB::ifDescr
IF-MIB::ifDescr.1 = STRING: Software Loopback Interface 1.
IF-MIB::ifDescr.2 = STRING: Microsoft 6to4 Adapter.
IF-MIB::ifDescr.3 = STRING: Microsoft 6to4 Adapter.
IF-MIB::ifDescr.4 = STRING: Microsoft Wi-Fi Direct Virtual Adapter.
IF-MIB::ifDescr.5 = STRING: Microsoft Wi-Fi Direct Virtual Adapter.
IF-MIB::ifDescr.5 = STRING: WAN Miniport (SSTP).
IF-MIB::ifDescr.7 = STRING: WAN Miniport (IXEv2).
IF-MIB::ifDescr.8 = STRING: MAN Miniport (IVEv2).
IF-MIB::ifDescr.9 = STRING: MAN Miniport (IPv6).
IF-MIB::ifDescr.10 = STRING: WAN Miniport (Network Monitor).
IF-MIB::ifDescr.11 = STRING: VirtualBox Host-Only Ethernet Adapter.
IF-MIB::ifDescr.13 = STRING: Microsoft Wi-Fi Direct Virtual Adapter.
IF-MIB::ifDescr.15 = STRING: Microsoft Wi-Fi Direct Virtual Adapter #2.
IF-MIB::ifDescr.15 = STRING: Intel(R) Wireless-AC 9462.
IF-MIB::ifDescr.17 = STRING: MAN Miniport (PPPOE).
IF-MIB::ifDescr.18 = STRING: WAN Miniport (PPPOE).
IF-MIB::ifDescr.19 = STRING: WAN Miniport (L2TP).
IF-MIB::ifDescr.19 = STRING: WAN Miniport (L2TP).
IF-MIB::ifDescr.20 = STRING: Microsoft Kernel Debug Network Adapter.
  IF-MIB::ifDescr.19 = STRING: WAN Miniport (L2TP).

IF-MIB::ifDescr.20 = STRING: Microsoft Kernel Debug Network Adapter.

IF-MIB::ifDescr.21 = STRING: Microsoft Kernel Debug Network Adapter.

IF-MIB::ifDescr.22 = STRING: VirtualBox Host-Only Ethernet Adapter-WFP Native MAC Layer LightWeight Filter-0000.

IF-MIB::ifDescr.23 = STRING: VirtualBox Host-Only Ethernet Adapter-WFP 802.3 MAC Layer LightWeight Filter-0000.

IF-MIB::ifDescr.23 = STRING: TAP-Windows Adapter V9 for OpenVPN Connect-WFP Native MAC Layer LightWeight Filter-0000.

IF-MIB::ifDescr.25 = STRING: TAP-Windows Adapter V9 for OpenVPN Connect-VirtualBox NDIS Light-Weight Filter-0000.

IF-MIB::ifDescr.25 = STRING: TAP-Windows Adapter V9 for OpenVPN Connect-VAFP 802.3 MAC Layer LightWeight Filter-0000.

IF-MIB::ifDescr.27 = STRING: TAP-Windows Adapter V9 for OpenVPN Connect-WFP 802.3 MAC Layer LightWeight Filter-0000.

IF-MIB::ifDescr.28 = STRING: Realtek PCIE GbE Family Controller-WFP Native MAC Layer LightWeight Filter-0000.

IF-MIB::ifDescr.30 = STRING: Realtek PCIE GbE Family Controller-VFP Native MAC Layer LightWeight Filter-0000.

IF-MIB::ifDescr.31 = STRING: Realtek PCIE GbE Family Controller-QoS Packet Scheduler-0000.

IF-MIB::ifDescr.32 = STRING: Intel(R) Wireless-AC 9462-WFP Native MAC Layer LightWeight Filter-0000.

IF-MIB::ifDescr.33 = STRING: Intel(R) Wireless-AC 9462-Virtual Wiri Filter Driver-0000.

IF-MIB::ifDescr.35 = STRING: Intel(R) Wireless-AC 9462-Virtual Wiri Filter Driver-0000.

IF-MIB::ifDescr.35 = STRING: Intel(R) Wireless-AC 9462-VirtualBox NDIS Light-Weight Filter-0000.
```

I)

```
cxxi(xxxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic 192.168.1.4 RFC1213-MIB::ifOutOctets.2
IF-MIB::ifOutOctets.2 = Counter32: 0
```

J)

```
xxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmpget -v 2c -c testepublic 192.168.1.4 RFC1213-MIB::ifInOctets.2
IF-MIB::ifInOctets.2_= Counter32: 0
```

```
cccc@cccc-370E4K:~$ snmpwalk -v 2c -c testepublic 192.168.1.4 RFC1213-MIB::ifSpeed

IF-MIB::ifSpeed.1 = Gauge32: 1073741824
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.2 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.3 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.4 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.5 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.6 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.7 = Gauge32:
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.8 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.9 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.10 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.11 = Gauge32: 1000000000
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.12 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.13 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.14 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.15 = Gauge32: 72200000
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.16 = Gauge32: 1000000000
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.17 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.18 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.19 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.20 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.21 = Gauge32: 1000000000
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.22 = Gauge32: 1000000000
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.23 = Gauge32: 1000000000
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.24 = Gauge32: 1000000000
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.25 = Gauge32: 1000000000
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.26 = Gauge32: 1000000000
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.27 = Gauge32: 1000000000
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.28 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.29 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.30 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.31 = Gauge32: 0
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.32 = Gauge32: 72200000
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.33 = Gauge32: 72200000
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.34 = Gauge32: 72200000
IF-MIB::ifSpeed.35 = Gauge32: 72200000
```

5 - Consultando tabelas da MIB

A)

```
XXXX@XXXX-370E4K:-$ snmptable -v 2c -c testepublic -Os localhost sysORTable

SysORID

SysORDS

The SNMP Management Architecture MIB. 0:0:00:00.07

snmpMPDCompliance
usmMIBCompliance The management information definitions for the SNMP User-based Security Model. 0:0:00:00.07

snmpMIB

VacmBasicGroup

View-based Access Control Model for SNMPv. 0:0:00:00.07

tcpMIB

The MIB module for managing TCP implementations 0:0:00:00.07

ip

The MIB module for managing IP and ICMP implementations 0:0:00:00.07

udpMIB

The MIB module for managing UDP implementations 0:0:00:00.07

The MIB module for managing UDP implementations 0:0:00:00.07

The MIB module for logging SNMP Notifications. 0:0:00:00.07
```

```
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmptable -v 2c -c testepublic -Os -Cw 70 localhost sysORTable
SNMP table: sysORTable
                     sysORID
 snmpFrameworkMIBCompliance
          snmpMPDCompliance
           usmMIBCompliance
                     snmpMIB
             vacmBasicGroup
                      tcpMIB
                          iр
                      udpMIB
   snmpNotifyFullCompliance
         notificationLogMIB
SNMP table sysORTable, part 2
                                                                          sys0RDescr
                                             The SNMP Management Architecture MIB.
                                  The MIB for Message Processing and Dispatching.
 The management information definitions for the SNMP User-based Security Model.
                                                The MIB module for SNMPv2 entities
                                        View-based Access Control Model for SNMP.
                                  The MIB module for managing TCP implementations
                         The MIB module for managing IP and ICMP implementations
                 The MIB module for managing UDP implementations The MIB modules for managing SNMP Notification, plus filtering.
                                   The MIB module for logging SNMP Notifications.
SNMP table sysORTable, part 3
 sysORUpTime
 0:0:00:00.07
 0:0:00:00.07
 0:0:00:00.07
0:0:00:00.07
 0:0:00:00.07
0:0:00:00.07
 0:0:00:00.07
 0:0:00:00.07
0:0:00:00.07
0:0:00:00.07
```

C)

```
-370E4K:~$ snmptable -v 2c -c testepublic -0s -Cw 70 -Ci localhost sysORTable
SNMP table: sysORTable
 index
                           sysORID
     1 snmpFrameworkMIBCompliance
                snmpMPDCompliance
     3
                 usmMIBCompliance
                            snmpMIB
                    vacmBasicGroup
                            tcpMIB
     7
                                iр
     8
                            udpMIB
         snmpNotifyFullCompliance
     9
               notificationLogMIB
SNMP table sysORTable, part 2
 index
                                                                               sysORDescr
                                                   The SNMP Management Architecture MIB.
                                        The MIB for Message Processing and Dispatching.
     3 The management information definitions for the SNMP User-based Security Model.
4 The MIB module for SNMPv2 entities
     5
                                              View-based Access Control Model for SNMP.
                                        The MIB module for managing TCP implementations
                                The MIB module for managing IP and ICMP implementations
     7
     8
                                        The MIB module for managing UDP implementations
                       The MIB modules for managing SNMP Notification, plus filtering.
     9
    10
                                         The MIB module for logging SNMP Notifications.
SNMP table sysORTable, part 3
 index sysORUpTime
     1 0:0:00:00.07
     2 0:0:00:00.07
     3 0:0:00:00.07
     4 0:0:00:00.07
     5 0:0:00:00.07
     6 0:0:00:00.07
     7 0:0:00:00.07
     8 0:0:00:00.07
     9 0:0:00:00.07
    10 0:0:00:00.07
6 - Consultas a descrição da MIB
```

A)

```
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmptranslate -On -IR sysUpTime
.1.3.6.1.2.1.1.3
```

B)

```
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmptranslate -Of -IR sysUpTime
.iso.org.dod.internet.mgmt.mib-2.system.sysUpTime
```

```
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmptranslate -On -Td -Ib sysUpTime
 .1.3.6.1.2.1.1.3
sysUpTime OBJECT-TYPE
   -- FROM
                       SNMPv2-MIB
   SYNTAX
                       TimeTicks
   MAX-ACCESS
                       read-only
   STATUS
                       current
   DESCRIPTION
                       "The time (in hundredths of a second) since the
                 network management portion of the system was last
                 re-initialized."
::= { iso(1) org(3) dod(6) internet(1) mgmt(2) mib-2(1) system(1) 3 }
D)
           370E4K:~$ snmptranslate -On -Td -Ib ifInOctets
 1.3.6.1.2.1.2.2.1.10
ifInOctets OBJECT-TYPE
  -- FROM
                IF-MIB
                Counter32
  SYNTAX
  MAX-ACCESS
                read-only
  STATUS
                current
               "The total number of octets received on the interface,
  DESCRIPTION
             including framing characters.
             Discontinuities in the value of this counter can occur at
             re-initialization of the management system, and at other
             times as indicated by the value of
             ifCounterDiscontinuityTime."
::= { iso(1) org(3) dod(6) internet(1) mgmt(2) mib-2(1) interfaces(2) ifTable(2) ifEntry(1) 10 }
 xxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmptranslate -On -Td -Ib ifOutOctets
 .1.3.6.1.2.1.2.2.1.16
ifOutOctets OBJECT-TYPE
   -- FROM
                IF-MIB
  SYNTAX
                Counter32
  MAX-ACCESS
                read-only
  STATUS
                current
  DESCRIPTION "The total number of octets transmitted out of the
            interface, including framing characters.
            Discontinuities in the value of this counter can occur at
            re-initialization of the management system, and at other
             times as indicated by the value of
             ifCounterDiscontinuityTime.
::= { iso(1) org(3) dod(6) internet(1) mgmt(2) mib-2(1) interfaces(2) ifTable(2) ifEntry(1) 16 }
 xxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmptranslate -On -Td -Ib ifSpeed
 .1.3.6.1.2.1.2.2.1.5
ifSpeed OBJECT-TYPE
  -- FROM
                IF-MIB
  SYNTAX
                Gauge32
  MAX-ACCESS
               read-only
  STATUS
                current
               "An estimate of the interface's current bandwidth in bits
  DESCRIPTION
            per second. For interfaces which do not vary in bandwidth
            or for those where no accurate estimation can be made, this object should contain the nominal bandwidth. If the
             bandwidth of the interface is greater than the maximum value
            reportable by this object then this object should report its maximum value (4,294,967,295) and ifHighSpeed must be used
to report the interace's speed. For a sub-layer which has
no concept of bandwidth, this object should be zero."
::= { iso(1) org(3) dod(6) internet(1) mgmt(2) mib-2(1) interfaces(2) ifTable(2) ifEntry(1) 5 }
```

```
1.3.6.1.2.1.2.2.1.3

IfType 0BJECT-TYPE
FROM IF-HB
FROM INTEGER COMER(19), serial-mill) proteon180ht(13), proteon80ht(13), hyperchannel(14), fddt(15), hype(0), sdlc(37), des(18), et(19), et(1
```

E)

```
xxxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmptranslate -Tp -IR system
+--system(1)
   +-- -R-- String sysDescr(1)
            Textual Convention: DisplayString
            Size: 0..255
   +-- -R-- ObjID
                    sysObjectID(2)
   +-- -R-- TimeTicks sysUpTime(3)
     +--sysUpTimeInstance(0)
   +-- -RW- String sysContact(4)
            Textual Convention: DisplayString
            Size: 0..255
   +-- -RW- String
                    sysName(5)
            Textual Convention: DisplayString
            Size: 0..255
   +-- -RW- String
                    sysLocation(6)
            Textual Convention: DisplayString
            Size: 0..255
   +-- -R-- INTEGER
                     sysServices(7)
            Range: 0..127
   +-- -R-- TimeTicks sysORLastChange(8)
            Textual Convention: TimeStamp
```

```
+--sysORTable(9)

|
+--sysOREntry(1)
| Index: sysORIndex
|
+-- --- INTEGER sysORIndex(1)
| Range: 1..2147483647
+-- -R-- ObjID sysORID(2)
+-- -R-- String sysORDescr(3)
| Textual Convention: DisplayString
| Size: 0..255
+-- -R-- TimeTicks sysORUpTime(4)
Textual Convention: TimeStamp
```

```
xxx@xxxx-370E4K:~$ snmptranslate -Tp -IR iso | more
+--iso(1)
  +--org(3)
     +--dod(6)
         +--internet(1)
           +--directory(1)
             --mgmt(2)
              +--mib-2(1)
                 +--system(1)
                    +-- -R-- String sysDescr(1)
                            Textual Convention: DisplayString
                             Size: 0..255
                    +-- -R-- ObjID
                                      sysObjectID(2)
                    +-- -R-- TimeTicks sysUpTime(3)
                       +--sysUpTimeInstance(0)
                    +-- -RW- String
                                      sysContact(4)
                             Textual Convention: DisplayString
                             Size: 0..255
                    +-- -RW- String
                                       sysName(5)
                             Textual Convention: DisplayString
                             Size: 0..255
                    +-- -RW- String
                                      sysLocation(6)
                             Textual Convention: DisplayString
                             Size: 0..255
                    +-- -R-- INTEGER sysServices(7)
                             Range: 0..127
```