

A6: Indexes, triggers, user functions, transactions and population

Our project, answerly, is a web application for collaborative questions and answers.

This artifact contains the indexes, triggers, user functions, transactions and population specifications of the database.

1. Database Workload

1.1. Tuple Estimation

Relation reference	Relation Name	Order of magnitude	Estimated growth
R01	user	thousands	hundreds per day
R02	label	dozens	units per day
R03	notification	tens of thousands	hundreds per day
R04	user_management	thousands	hundreds per day
R05	vote	hundreds of thousands	thousands per day
R06	question	thousands	hundreds per day
R07	answer	thousands	hundreds per day
R08	comment	hundreds	dozens per day
R09	report	hundreds	dozens per day
R010	report_status	hundreds	dozens per day
R011	question_following	tens of thousands	hundreds per day
R012	label_following	tens of thousands	hundreds per day
R013	question_label	tens of thousands	hundreds per day

1.2. Frequent Queries

Most important queries (SELECT) and their frequency.

Query	SELECT01
Description	Gets questions with most likes for guests homepage
Frequency	thousands per day

SQL code

```
SELECT question.title, question.description, "user".username,  
question.nr_likes, question.nr_dislikes, question.question_date  
FROM question JOIN "user" ON question.user_id = "user".id  
ORDER BY question.nr_likes desc  
LIMIT 30  
OFFSET $offset;
```

Query	SELECT02
Description	Gets most recent questions
Frequency	thousands per day

SQL code

```
SELECT * FROM question  
ORDER BY question.question_date desc  
LIMIT 30  
OFFSET $offset;
```

Query	SELECT03
Description	Gets most scored answers
Frequency	hundreds per day

SQL code

```
SELECT * FROM answer  
ORDER BY nr_likes desc  
LIMIT 30  
OFFSET $offset;
```

Query	SELECT04
Description	Gets most recent answers
Frequency	hundreds per day

SQL code

```
SELECT * FROM answer  
ORDER BY answer_date desc  
LIMIT 30  
OFFSET $offset
```

Query	SELECT05
Description	Gets most recent comments
Frequency	hundreds per day

SQL code

```
SELECT * FROM comment
ORDER BY comment.comment_date desc
LIMIT 30
OFFSET $offset
```

Query	SELECT06
Description	Gets most popular labels
Frequency	hundreds per day

SQL code

```
SELECT "label".name, count(*) as nr
FROM "label" join question_label ON "label".id = question_label.label_id
JOIN question ON question.id = question_label.question_id
group by "label".id
order by nr desc
limit 5;
```

Query	SELECT07
Description	Gets most popular questions within label
Frequency	hundreds per day

SQL code

```
SELECT question.* , label.name
FROM label join question_label ON label.id = question_label.label_id
JOIN question ON question.id = question_label.question_id
where label.name = $label
order by question.nr_likes desc
LIMIT 30
OFFSET = $offset;
```

Query	SELECT08
Description	Gets most recent questions within label

Query	SELECT08
Frequency	hundreds per day

SQL code

```
SELECT question.*
FROM label join question_label ON label.id = question_label.label_id
JOIN question ON question.id = question_label.question_id
where label.name = $label
order by question.answer_date desc
LIMIT 20;
```

Query	SELECT09
Description	Gets all user's question, score for profile
Frequency	hundreds per day

SQL code

```
SELECT question.title, (question.nr_likes - question.nr_dislikes) as score
from question
where question.user_id = 2;
```

Query	SELECT10
Description	Gets all notifications order by date of a given user
Frequency	hundreds per day

SQL code

```
SELECT notification.*
FROM "user" u join notification ON u.id = notification.user_id
WHERE u.id = 4
ORDER BY notification.date desc
LIMIT 5
OFFSET $offset;
```

Query	SELECT11
Description	Gets user info
Frequency	hundreds per day

SQL code

```
SELECT first_name, last_name, bio, score
FROM "user" u
WHERE u.id = 4
```

Query	SELECT12
Description	Gets a label with string
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
SELECT id, title
FROM label
WHERE name LIKE '%$string%'
ORDER BY notification.date desc;
```

Query	SELECT13
Description	Gets a question with string
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
SELECT id, title,
FROM question
WHERE description LIKE '%$string%'
ORDER BY notification.date desc;
```

Query	SELECT14
Description	Gets questions reports
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
SELECT report.*, u.username
FROM report join "user" u on u.id = report.reporter_id
WHERE answer_id IS NULL
AND comment_id IS NULL
and user_id is NULL;
```

Query	SELECT15
-------	----------

Query	SELECT15
Description	Gets answers reports
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
SELECT report.*, u.username
FROM report join "user" u on u.id = report.reporter_id
WHERE question_id IS NULL
AND comment_id IS NULL
and user_id is NULL;
```

Query	SELECT16
Description	Gets comments reports
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
SELECT report.*, u.username
FROM report join "user" u on u.id = report.reporter_id
WHERE answer_id IS NULL
AND question_id IS NULL
and user_id is NULL;
```

Query	SELECT17
Description	Gets user reports
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
SELECT report.*, u.username
FROM report join "user" u on u.id = report.reporter_id
WHERE user_id is NOT NULL;
```

Query	SELECT18
Description	Gets users with most scores
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
SELECT *
FROM "user" u join user_management on u.id = user_management.user_id
where user_management.status = 'user'
ORDER BY score desc
LIMIT 30
```

Query	SELECT19
Description	Gets moderators with most scores
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
SELECT *
FROM "user" u join user_management on u.id = user_management.user_id
where user_management.status = 'moderator'
ORDER BY score desc
LIMIT 30;
```

Query	SELECT20
Description	Get question info
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
SELECT *
FROM question WHERE id = $id;
```

Query	SELECT21
Description	Get comment info
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
SELECT *
FROM comment WHERE id = $id;
```

Query	SELECT22
-------	----------

Query	SELECT22
Description	Get a user's score
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
SELECT score
FROM "user" u WHERE u.id = $id;
```

Query	SELECT23
Description	Gets the count of answers in a question
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
SELECT count(*) as n°
FROM answer
WHERE question_id = $id;
```

Query	SELECT24
Description	Gets the most recent questions that the user is following for homepage
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
select question.*
from question join question_following
on question.id = question_following.question_id
where question_following.user_id = $id
limit 5;
```

Query	SELECT25
Description	Gets users with most reports
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code


```
SELECT u.username, count(*) as reports
FROM report
JOIN "user" u ON u.id = report.user_id
GROUP BY u.id
ORDER BY reports desc;
```

1.3. Frequent Updates

This section features the most important updates and their respective convenience.

Query	INSERT01
Description	Adding a new question
Frequency	hundreds per day

SQL code

```
INSERT INTO questions (user_id, title, description)
VALUES ($user_id, $title, $description);
```

Query	INSERT02
Description	Adding a new answer
Frequency	hundreds per day

SQL code

```
INSERT INTO answer (user_id, question_id, content)
VALUES ($user_id, $question_id, $content);
```

Query	INSERT03
Description	Adding a new coment
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
INSERT INTO comment (user_id, question_id, answer_id, content)
VALUES ($user_id, $question_id, $answer_id $content);
```

Query	INSERT04
-------	----------

Query	INSERT04
Description	Adding a new user
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
INSERT INTO "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password, bio)
VALUES ($first_name, $last_name, $email, $bio, $username, $password, $bio);
```

Query	UPDATE01
Description	Updating user info
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
UPDATE "user"
SET username = $username, bio = $bio, first_name = $first_name, last_name = $last_name
VALUES id = $id;
```

Query	UPDATE02
Description	Change user status
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
UPDATE user_management
SET status = $status
VALUES user_id = $user_idid;
```

Query	UPDATE03
Description	Edit question
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
UPDATE question
SET title = $title, description = $description
VALUES id = $id;
```

Query	UPDATE04
Description	Edit question
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
UPDATE answer
SET content = $content
VALUES id = $id;
```

Query	UPDATE05
Description	Edit question
Frequency	dozens per day

SQL code

```
UPDATE comment
SET content = $content
VALUES id = $id;
```

2. Proposed Indices

2.1. Performance Indices

Indices proposed to improve performance of the identified queries. B-Tree is used when we want to grab chunks of data, whilst Hash is used to grab specific database elements.

Index	IDX01
Related queries	SELECT01, SELECT07, SELECT23
Relation	question
Attribute	nr_likes
Type	B-tree
Cardinality	high
Clustering	No

Index	IDX01
Justification	To allow searching questions ordered by score faster.

```
CREATE INDEX question_score ON question USING btree(nr_likes)
```

Index	IDX02
Related queries	SELECT02, SELECT08
Relation	question
Attribute	question_date
Type	B-tree
Cardinality	high
Clustering	No
Justification	To allow searching questions ordered by date faster.

```
CREATE INDEX question_date ON question USING btree(question_date)
```

Index	IDX03
Related queries	SELECT03
Relation	answer
Attribute	question_id, nr_likes
Type	B-tree
Cardinality	medium
Clustering	No
Justification	To allow searching answers to a specific question ordered by score faster.

```
CREATE INDEX answer_score ON answer USING btree(question_id, nr_likes)
```

Index	IDX04
Related queries	SELECT04
Relation	answer
Attribute	question_id, answer_date

Index	IDX04
Type	B-tree
Cardinality	medium
Clustering	No
Justification	To allow searching answers to a specific question ordered by date faster.

```
CREATE INDEX answer_date ON answer USING btree(question_id, answer_date)
```

Index	IDX05
Related queries	SELECT05
Relation	comment
Attribute	question_id, comment_date
Type	B-tree
Cardinality	medium
Clustering	No
Justification	To allow searching comments to a specific question ordered by date faster.

```
CREATE INDEX comment_date ON comment USING btree(question_id, comment_date)
```

Index	IDX06
Related queries	SELECT06
Relation	following
Attribute	label_id
Type	B-tree
Cardinality	medium
Clustering	No
Justification	To allow searching for the most popular labels faster.

```
CREATE INDEX label_popularity ON following USING hash(label_id)
```

Index	IDX07
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Index	IDX07
Related queries	SELECT09
Relation	question
Attribute	user_id
Type	B-tree
Cardinality	medium
Clustering	No
Justification	To allow searching for a user's number of questions faster.

```
CREATE INDEX question_user ON question USING btree(user_id)
```

Index	IDX08
Related queries	SELECT09
Relation	answer
Attribute	user_id
Type	B-tree
Cardinality	medium
Clustering	No
Justification	To allow searching for a user's number of answers faster.

```
CREATE INDEX answer_user ON answer USING btree(user_id)
```

Index	IDX09
Related queries	SELECT10
Relation	notification
Attribute	user_id, date
Type	B-tree
Cardinality	medium
Clustering	No
Justification	To allow searching for a user's number of notifications ordered by date faster.

```
CREATE INDEX notification_user_date ON notification USING btree(user_id,
date)
```

Index	IDX10
Related queries	SELECT11
Relation	user
Attribute	email
Type	Hash
Cardinality	medium
Clustering	No
Justification	To allow retrieving user information faster, based on the email

```
CREATE INDEX user_email ON "user" USING hash(email)
```

Index	IDX11
Related queries	SELECT17
Relation	report
Attribute	user_id
Type	B-tree
Cardinality	low
Clustering	No
Justification	To allow searching for the number of reports a user has received

```
CREATE INDEX report_user ON report USING btree(user_id)
```

Index	IDX12
Related queries	SELECT18, SELECT19
Relation	user
Attribute	score
Type	B-tree
Cardinality	low

Index	IDX12
Clustering	No
Justification	To allow searching for users and moderators ordered by score faster

```
CREATE INDEX user_score ON "user" USING btree(score)
```

2.2. Full-text Search Indices

GIN is used for infrequently updated tables, leading to faster lookups. GiST is better for dynamic data.

Index	IDX13
Related queries	SELECT12
Relation	label
Attribute	name
Type	GIN
Cardinality	high
Clustering	No
Justification	To enhance performance of full text searches on label names

```
CREATE INDEX label_name ON label USING gin(to_tsvector('english', name));
```

Index	IDX14
Related queries	SELECT13
Relation	question
Attribute	title
Type	GiST
Cardinality	high
Clustering	No
Justification	To enhance performance of full text searches on question titles

```
CREATE INDEX question_title ON question USING gist(to_tsvector('english', title), to_tsvector('english', description))
```


3. Triggers

Trigger	TRIGGER01
Description	When a user votes on a question, the number of likes or dislikes of that question needs to be updated, as well as the owner's score.

SQL code

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION update_score_question() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS (SELECT vote.id FROM vote WHERE NEW."vote" = FALSE) THEN
        UPDATE question
        SET nr_dislikes = nr_dislikes+1
        WHERE NEW.question_id = id;
        UPDATE "user"
        SET score = score-1
        FROM question
        WHERE NEW.question_id = question.id AND question.user_id =
"user".id;
    ELSE IF EXISTS (SELECT vote.id FROM vote WHERE NEW."vote" = TRUE) THEN
        UPDATE question
        SET nr_likes = nr_likes+1
        WHERE NEW.question_id = id;
        UPDATE "user"
        SET score = score+1
        FROM question
        WHERE NEW.question_id = question.id AND question.user_id =
"user".id;
    END IF;
    END IF;
    RETURN NEW;
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER update_score_question
AFTER INSERT OR UPDATE ON vote
FOR EACH ROW
EXECUTE PROCEDURE update_score_question();
```

Trigger	TRIGGER02
Description	When a user votes on an answer, the number of likes or dislikes of that answer needs to be updated, as well as the owner's score.

SQL code

```

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION update_score_answer() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS (SELECT vote.id FROM vote WHERE NEW."vote" = FALSE) THEN
        UPDATE answer
        SET nr_dislikes = nr_dislikes+1
        WHERE NEW.answer_id = id;
        UPDATE "user"
        SET score = score-1
        FROM answer
        WHERE NEW.answer_id = answer.id AND answer.user_id = "user".id;
    ELSE IF EXISTS (SELECT vote.id FROM vote WHERE NEW."vote" = TRUE) THEN
        UPDATE answer
        SET nr_likes = nr_likes+1
        WHERE NEW.answer_id = id;
        UPDATE "user"
        SET score = score+1
        FROM answer
        WHERE NEW.answer_id = answer.id AND answer.user_id = "user".id;
    END IF;
    END IF;
    RETURN NEW;
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER update_score_answer
AFTER INSERT OR UPDATE ON vote
FOR EACH ROW
EXECUTE PROCEDURE update_score_answer();

```

Trigger	TRIGGER03
---------	-----------

Description	Users cannot vote on their own questions.
-------------	---

SQL code

```

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION vote_own_question() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS (SELECT question.user_id
                FROM question
                WHERE NEW.user_id = question.user_id AND NEW.question_id =
question.id) THEN
        RAISE EXCEPTION 'A user cannot vote on his own question';
    END IF;
    RETURN NEW;
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

```

```
CREATE TRIGGER vote_own_question
  BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON vote
  FOR EACH ROW
  EXECUTE PROCEDURE vote_own_question();
```

Trigger	TRIGGER04
---------	-----------

Description	Users cannot vote on their own answers.
-------------	---

SQL code

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION vote_own_answer() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
  IF EXISTS (SELECT answer.user_id
             FROM answer
             WHERE NEW.user_id = answer.user_id AND NEW.answer_id =
answer.id) THEN
    RAISE EXCEPTION 'A user cannot vote on his own answer';
  END IF;
  RETURN NEW;
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER vote_own_answer
  BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON vote
  FOR EACH ROW
  EXECUTE PROCEDURE vote_own_answer();
```

Trigger	TRIGGER05
---------	-----------

Description	The date of an answer must be greater than or equal to the date of the respective question.
-------------	---

SQL code

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION answer_date() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
  IF EXISTS (SELECT question.question_date
             FROM question
             WHERE NEW.question_id = question.id AND NEW.answer_date <
question.question_date) THEN
    RAISE EXCEPTION 'The date of an answer cannot be earlier than the
date of its question';
  END IF;
  RETURN NEW;
END
```

```

$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER answer_date
  BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON answer
  FOR EACH ROW
  EXECUTE PROCEDURE answer_date();

```

Trigger	TRIGGER06
---------	-----------

Description	The date of a comment must be greater than or equal to the date of the respective answer.
--------------------	---

SQL code

```

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION comment_date_answer() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
  IF EXISTS (SELECT answer.answer_date
             FROM answer
             WHERE NEW.answer_id = answer.id AND NEW.comment_date <
answer.answer_date) THEN
    RAISE EXCEPTION 'The date of a comment cannot be earlier than the
date of its answer';
  END IF;
  RETURN NEW;
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER comment_date_answer
  BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON comment
  FOR EACH ROW
  EXECUTE PROCEDURE comment_date_answer();

```

Trigger	TRIGGER07
---------	-----------

Description	The date of a comment must be greater than or equal to the date of the respective question.
--------------------	---

SQL code

```

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION comment_date_question() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
  IF EXISTS (SELECT question.question_date
             FROM question
             WHERE NEW.question_id = question.id AND NEW.comment_date <
question.question_date) THEN

```

```

        RAISE EXCEPTION 'The date of a comment cannot be earlier than the
date of its question';
    END IF;
    RETURN NEW;
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER comment_date_question
    BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON comment
    FOR EACH ROW
    EXECUTE PROCEDURE comment_date_question();

```

Trigger	TRIGGER08
---------	-----------

Description	An answer or question can only be voted once by the same user.
--------------------	--

SQL code

```

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION vote_once() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS (SELECT * FROM vote
                WHERE ((NEW.user_id = vote.user_id AND NEW.question_id =
vote.question_id) OR
                        (NEW.user_id = vote.user_id AND NEW.answer_id =
vote.answer_id))) THEN
        RAISE EXCEPTION 'An element can only be voted once by the same
user';
    END IF;
    RETURN NEW;
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER vote_once
    BEFORE INSERT ON vote
    FOR EACH ROW
    EXECUTE PROCEDURE vote_once();

```

Trigger	TRIGGER09
---------	-----------

Description	A report can only be handled by an administrator or moderator.
--------------------	--

SQL code

```

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION report_status_responsible() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN

```

```

        IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT user_management.user_id
                        FROM user_management
                        WHERE ((user_management.status = 'moderator' OR
user_management.status = 'administrator')
                            AND
                            (user_management.user_id =
NEW.responsible_user))) THEN
            RAISE EXCEPTION 'A report can only be handled by an
administrator or moderator';
        END IF;
        RETURN NEW;
    END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER report_status_responsible
    BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON report_status
    FOR EACH ROW
    EXECUTE PROCEDURE report_status_responsible();

```

Trigger	TRIGGER10
---------	-----------

Description	There should be only one marked correct answer per question.
--------------------	--

SQL code

```

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION marked_answer() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS (SELECT marked_answer FROM answer WHERE answer.id = NEW.id
AND NEW.marked_answer = TRUE) THEN
        UPDATE answer
        SET marked_answer = FALSE
        WHERE (answer.question_id = NEW.question_id AND answer.id != NEW.id);
    END IF;
    RETURN NEW;
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER marked_answer
    AFTER UPDATE OF marked_answer ON answer
    FOR EACH ROW
    EXECUTE PROCEDURE marked_answer();

```

4. Transactions

T01	Insert new user
-----	-----------------

T01	Insert new user
Justification	When we add a new user, we need to guarantee that both inserts on table user and table user_management are consistently successful, so that we use a transaction. We want to ensure that the user_management get the user foreign key correspondent to the primary key of the new user inserted. The READ UNCOMMITTED Isolation Level is the lowest, but it ensures that everything goes well.
Isolation level	READ UNCOMMITTED

SQL code

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION add_user_management(first_name TEXT, last_name
TEXT, email TEXT, bio TEXT, username TEXT, password TEXT) RETURNS void AS
$$
BEGIN
    INSERT INTO "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username,
password)
        VALUES (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password);
    INSERT INTO user_management (user_id)
        VALUES (currval('user_id_seq'));
END;
$$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;

BEGIN TRANSACTION;
SET TRANSACTION ISOLATION LEVEL READ UNCOMMITTED;
SELECT add_user_management($first_name, $last_name, $email, $bio,
$username, $password);
COMMIT;
```

T02	Insert new report
Justification	When we add a new report, we need to guarantee that both inserts on table report and table report_status are consistently successful, so that we use a transaction. We want to ensure that the report_status get the report foreign key correspondent to the primary key of the new report inserted. This READ UNCOMMITTED Isolation Level is the lowest, but it ensures that everything goes well.
Isolation level	READ UNCOMMITTED

SQL code

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION add_report_status(reporter_id INT, user_id INT,
description TEXT, responsible_user INT) RETURNS void AS $$
BEGIN
    INSERT INTO report (reporter_id, user_id, description)
        VALUES (reporter_id, user_id, description);
```

```

        INSERT INTO report_status (report_id, responsible_user)
        VALUES (currval('report_id_seq'), responsible_user);
END;
$$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;

BEGIN TRANSACTION;
SET TRANSACTION ISOLATION LEVEL READ UNCOMMITTED;
    SELECT add_report_status($reporter_id, $user_id, $description,
$responsible_user);
COMMIT;

```

T03 Insert new notification upon getting a new answer to a question

Justification When we add a new answer, we need to guarantee that both inserts on table answer and table notification are consistently successful, so that we use a transaction. We want to ensure that the notification gets a foreign key to the question owner user, and the content on the notification shows the user that answered the question. This READ UNCOMMITTED Isolation Level is the lowest, but it ensures that everything goes well.

Isolation level READ UNCOMMITTED

SQL code

```

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION answered_question_notif(answer_user_id INT,
question_user_id INT, question_id INT, answer_content TEXT) RETURNS void AS
$$
BEGIN
    INSERT INTO answer (user_id, question_id, content)
    VALUES (answer_user_id, question_id, answer_content);

    INSERT INTO notification (content, user_id)
    VALUES (CONCAT((SELECT username AS responsible FROM "user" WHERE id
= answer_user_id), ' answered your question!'), question_user_id);
END;
$$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;

BEGIN TRANSACTION;
SET TRANSACTION ISOLATION LEVEL READ UNCOMMITTED;
    SELECT answered_question_notif($answer_user_id, $question_user_id,
$question_id, $answer_content);
COMMIT;

```

T04 Insert new notification upon getting a new comment to a question

T04 Insert new notification upon getting a new comment to a question

Justification When we add a new comment to a question, we need to guarantee that both inserts on table comment and table notification are consistently successful, so that we use a transaction. We want to ensure that the notification gets a foreign key to the question owner user, and the content on the notification shows the user that commented the question. This READ UNCOMMITTED Isolation Level is the lowest, but it ensures that everything goes well.

Isolation level READ UNCOMMITTED

SQL code

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION commented_question_notif(comment_user_id INT,
question_user_id INT, question_id INT, comment_content TEXT) RETURNS void
AS $$
BEGIN
    INSERT INTO comment (user_id, question_id, content)
        VALUES (comment_user_id, question_user_id, comment_content);

    INSERT INTO notification (content, user_id)
        VALUES (CONCAT((SELECT username AS responsible FROM "user" WHERE
id=comment_user_id), ' commented your question!'), question_user_id);
END;
$$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;

BEGIN TRANSACTION;
SET TRANSACTION ISOLATION LEVEL READ UNCOMMITTED;
SELECT commented_question_notif($comment_user_id, $question_user_id,
$question_id, $comment_content);
COMMIT;
```

T05 Insert new notification upon getting a new comment to an answer

Justification When we add a new comment to an answer, we need to guarantee that both inserts on table comment and table notification are consistently successful, so that we use a transaction. We want to ensure that the notification gets a foreign key to the answer owner user, and the content on the notification shows the user that commented the answer. This READ UNCOMMITTED Isolation Level is the lowest, but it ensures that everything goes well.

Isolation level READ UNCOMMITTED

SQL code

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION commented_answer_notif(comment_user_id INT,
answer_user_id INT, answer_id INT, comment_content TEXT) RETURNS void AS $$
```

```

BEGIN
    INSERT INTO comment (user_id, answer_id, content)
        VALUES (comment_user_id, answer_user_id, comment_content);

    INSERT INTO notification (content, user_id)
        VALUES (CONCAT((SELECT username AS responsible FROM "user" WHERE
id=comment_user_id), ' commented your answer!'), answer_user_id);
END;
$$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;

BEGIN TRANSACTION;
SET TRANSACTION ISOLATION LEVEL READ UNCOMMITTED;
    SELECT commented_answer_notif($comment_user_id, $answer_user_id,
$answer_id, $comment_content);
COMMIT;

```

5. SQL Code

5.1. Database schema

```

-----
-- Drop old schmemma
-----

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS "user" CASCADE;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS label CASCADE;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS notification CASCADE;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS user_management CASCADE;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS question CASCADE;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS answer CASCADE;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS comment CASCADE;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS vote CASCADE;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS report CASCADE;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS report_status CASCADE;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS question_following CASCADE;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS label_following CASCADE;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS question_label CASCADE;

-----
-- Tables
-----

-- Table: user
CREATE TABLE "user" (
    id                SERIAL                PRIMARY KEY,
    first_name        TEXT                  NOT NULL,
    last_name         TEXT                  NOT NULL,
    email             TEXT                  NOT NULL UNIQUE,
    bio               TEXT,
    username          TEXT                  NOT NULL UNIQUE,
    password          TEXT                  NOT NULL,

```

```

        score            INTEGER            NOT NULL DEFAULT 0
    );

-- Table: label
CREATE TABLE label (
    id                    SERIAL            PRIMARY KEY,
    name                  TEXT             NOT NULL
);

-- Table: notification
CREATE TABLE notification (
    id                    SERIAL            PRIMARY KEY,
    content               TEXT             NOT NULL,
    date                  DATE             DEFAULT 'Now' NOT NULL,
    viewed                BOOLEAN          DEFAULT FALSE NOT NULL,
    user_id               INTEGER          REFERENCES "user" (id) NOT NULL
);

-- Table: user_management
CREATE TABLE user_management (
    id                    SERIAL            PRIMARY KEY,
    status                TEXT             DEFAULT 'user' NOT NULL,
    date_last_changed     DATE             DEFAULT 'Now' NOT NULL,
    user_id               INTEGER          REFERENCES "user" (id) NOT NULL
UNIQUE,
    CHECK (
        status = 'user' OR status = 'moderator' OR status = 'administrator'
OR status = 'banned'
    )
);

-- Table: question
CREATE TABLE question (
    id                    SERIAL            PRIMARY KEY,
    user_id               INTEGER          REFERENCES "user" (id) NOT NULL,
    title                 TEXT             NOT NULL,
    description            TEXT             NOT NULL,
    nr_likes              INTEGER          DEFAULT 0 NOT NULL,
    nr_dislikes           INTEGER          DEFAULT 0 NOT NULL,
    question_date         DATE             DEFAULT 'Now' NOT NULL,
    CHECK (
        nr_likes >= 0 AND nr_dislikes >= 0
    )
);

-- Table: answer
CREATE TABLE answer (
    id                    SERIAL            PRIMARY KEY,
    user_id               INTEGER          REFERENCES "user" (id) NOT NULL,
    question_id           INTEGER          REFERENCES "question" (id) ON DELETE
CASCADE NOT NULL,
    answer_date           DATE             DEFAULT 'Now' NOT NULL,
    content               TEXT             NOT NULL,
    nr_likes              INTEGER          DEFAULT 0 NOT NULL,

```

```

        nr_dislikes    INTEGER          DEFAULT 0 NOT NULL,
        marked_answer  BOOLEAN          DEFAULT FALSE NOT NULL,
        CHECK (
            nr_likes >= 0 AND nr_dislikes >= 0
        )
    );

-- Table: comment
CREATE TABLE comment (
    id                SERIAL            PRIMARY KEY,
    user_id           INTEGER           REFERENCES "user" (id) NOT NULL,
    question_id       INTEGER           REFERENCES "question" (id) ON DELETE
CASCADE,
    answer_id         INTEGER           REFERENCES "answer" (id) ON DELETE
CASCADE,
    content           TEXT              NOT NULL,
    comment_date      DATE              DEFAULT 'Now' NOT NULL,
    CHECK (
        (question_id IS NOT NULL AND answer_id IS NULL) OR
        (question_id IS NULL AND answer_id IS NOT NULL)
    )
);

-- Table: vote
CREATE TABLE vote (
    id                SERIAL            PRIMARY KEY,
    "vote"           BOOLEAN           NOT NULL,
    user_id           INTEGER           REFERENCES "user" (id) NOT NULL,
    question_id       INTEGER           REFERENCES "question" (id) ON DELETE
CASCADE,
    answer_id         INTEGER           REFERENCES "answer" (id) ON DELETE
CASCADE,
    CHECK (
        (question_id IS NOT NULL AND answer_id IS NULL) OR
        (question_id IS NULL AND answer_id IS NOT NULL)
    )
);

-- Table: report
CREATE TABLE report (
    id                SERIAL            PRIMARY KEY,
    reporter_id       INTEGER           REFERENCES "user" (id) NOT NULL,
    user_id           INTEGER           REFERENCES "user" (id),
    question_id       INTEGER           REFERENCES "question" (id) ON DELETE
CASCADE,
    answer_id         INTEGER           REFERENCES "answer" (id) ON DELETE
CASCADE,
    comment_id        INTEGER           REFERENCES "comment" (id) ON DELETE
CASCADE,
    report_date       DATE              DEFAULT 'Now' NOT NULL,
    description       TEXT              NOT NULL,
    CHECK(
        (user_id IS NOT NULL AND question_id IS NULL AND answer_id IS NULL
AND comment_id IS NULL) OR

```

```

        (user_id IS NULL AND question_id IS NOT NULL AND answer_id IS NULL
AND comment_id IS NULL) OR
        (user_id IS NULL AND question_id IS NULL AND answer_id IS NOT NULL
AND comment_id IS NULL) OR
        (user_id IS NULL AND question_id IS NULL AND answer_id IS NULL AND
comment_id IS NOT NULL)
    )
);

-- Table: report_status
CREATE TABLE report_status (
    id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
    report_id INTEGER REFERENCES "report" (id) ON DELETE
CASCADE NOT NULL,
    state TEXT DEFAULT 'unresolved' NOT NULL,
    comment TEXT,
    responsible_user INTEGER REFERENCES "user" (id) ON DELETE
CASCADE NOT NULL,
    CHECK (
        state = 'unresolved' OR state = 'reviewing' OR state = 'resolved'
    )
);

-- Table: question_following
CREATE TABLE question_following (
    user_id INTEGER REFERENCES "user" (id) NOT NULL,
    question_id INTEGER REFERENCES "question" (id) ON DELETE
CASCADE NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (user_id, question_id)
);

-- Table: label_following
CREATE TABLE label_following (
    user_id INTEGER REFERENCES "user" (id) NOT NULL,
    label_id INTEGER REFERENCES "label" (id) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (user_id, label_id)
);

-- Table: question_label
CREATE TABLE question_label (
    question_id INTEGER REFERENCES "question" (id) ON DELETE
CASCADE NOT NULL,
    label_id INTEGER REFERENCES "label" (id) NOT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (question_id, label_id)
);

-----
-- INDEXES
-----

CREATE INDEX question_score ON question USING btree(nr_likes);
CREATE INDEX question_date ON question USING btree(question_date);
CREATE INDEX answer_score ON answer USING btree(question_id, nr_likes);
CREATE INDEX answer_date ON answer USING btree(question_id, answer_date);

```

```

CREATE INDEX comment_date ON comment USING btree(question_id,
comment_date);
CREATE INDEX label_popularity ON label_following USING btree(label_id);
CREATE INDEX question_user ON question USING btree(user_id);
CREATE INDEX answer_user ON answer USING btree(user_id);
CREATE INDEX notification_user_date ON notification USING btree(user_id,
date);
CREATE INDEX user_username ON "user" USING hash(username);
CREATE INDEX report_user ON report USING btree(user_id);
CREATE INDEX user_score ON "user" USING btree(score);

CREATE INDEX label_name ON label USING gin(to_tsvector('english', name));
CREATE INDEX question_title ON question USING gist(to_tsvector('english',
title));

-----
-- TRIGGERS and UDFs
-----

--Trigger 1
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION update_score_question() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS (SELECT vote.id FROM vote WHERE NEW."vote" = FALSE) THEN
        UPDATE question
        SET nr_dislikes = nr_dislikes+1
        WHERE NEW.question_id = id;
        UPDATE "user"
        SET score = score-1
        FROM question
        WHERE NEW.question_id = question.id AND question.user_id =
"user".id;
    ELSE IF EXISTS (SELECT vote.id FROM vote WHERE NEW."vote" = TRUE) THEN
        UPDATE question
        SET nr_likes = nr_likes+1
        WHERE NEW.question_id = id;
        UPDATE "user"
        SET score = score+1
        FROM question
        WHERE NEW.question_id = question.id AND question.user_id =
"user".id;
    END IF;
    END IF;
    RETURN NEW;
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER update_score_question
AFTER INSERT OR UPDATE ON vote
FOR EACH ROW
EXECUTE PROCEDURE update_score_question();

--Trigger 2

```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION update_score_answer() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS (SELECT vote.id FROM vote WHERE NEW."vote" = FALSE) THEN
        UPDATE answer
        SET nr_dislikes = nr_dislikes+1
        WHERE NEW.answer_id = id;
        UPDATE "user"
        SET score = score-1
        FROM answer
        WHERE NEW.answer_id = answer.id AND answer.user_id = "user".id;
    ELSE IF EXISTS (SELECT vote.id FROM vote WHERE NEW."vote" = TRUE) THEN
        UPDATE answer
        SET nr_likes = nr_likes+1
        WHERE NEW.answer_id = id;
        UPDATE "user"
        SET score = score+1
        FROM answer
        WHERE NEW.answer_id = answer.id AND answer.user_id = "user".id;
    END IF;
    END IF;
    RETURN NEW;
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER update_score_answer
AFTER INSERT OR UPDATE ON vote
FOR EACH ROW
EXECUTE PROCEDURE update_score_answer();

--Trigger 3
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION vote_own_question() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS (SELECT question.user_id
                FROM question
                WHERE NEW.user_id = question.user_id AND NEW.question_id =
question.id) THEN
        RAISE EXCEPTION 'A user cannot vote on his own question';
    END IF;
    RETURN NEW;
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER vote_own_question
BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON vote
FOR EACH ROW
EXECUTE PROCEDURE vote_own_question();

--Trigger 4
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION vote_own_answer() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS (SELECT answer.user_id
                FROM answer
                WHERE NEW.user_id = answer.user_id AND NEW.answer_id =
answer.id) THEN
        RAISE EXCEPTION 'A user cannot vote on his own answer';
    END IF;
    RETURN NEW;
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER vote_own_answer
    BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON vote
    FOR EACH ROW
    EXECUTE PROCEDURE vote_own_answer();

--Trigger 5
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION answer_date() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS (SELECT question.question_date
                FROM question
                WHERE NEW.question_id = question.id AND NEW.answer_date <
question.question_date) THEN
        RAISE EXCEPTION 'The date of an answer cannot be earlier than the
date of its question';
    END IF;
    RETURN NEW;
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER answer_date
    BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON answer
    FOR EACH ROW
    EXECUTE PROCEDURE answer_date();

--Trigger 6
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION comment_date_answer() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS (SELECT answer.answer_date
                FROM answer
                WHERE NEW.answer_id = answer.id AND NEW.comment_date <
answer.answer_date) THEN
        RAISE EXCEPTION 'The date of a comment cannot be earlier than the
date of its answer';
    END IF;
    RETURN NEW;
```



```
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER comment_date_answer
    BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON comment
    FOR EACH ROW
    EXECUTE PROCEDURE comment_date_answer();

--Trigger 7
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION comment_date_question() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS (SELECT question.question_date
                FROM question
                WHERE NEW.question_id = question.id AND NEW.comment_date <
question.question_date) THEN
        RAISE EXCEPTION 'The date of a comment cannot be earlier than the
date of its question';
    END IF;
    RETURN NEW;
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER comment_date_question
    BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON comment
    FOR EACH ROW
    EXECUTE PROCEDURE comment_date_question();

--Trigger 8
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION vote_once() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS (SELECT * FROM vote
                WHERE ((NEW.user_id = vote.user_id AND NEW.question_id =
vote.question_id) OR
                    (NEW.user_id = vote.user_id AND NEW.answer_id =
vote.answer_id))) THEN
        RAISE EXCEPTION 'An element can only be voted once by the same
user';
    END IF;
    RETURN NEW;
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER vote_once
    BEFORE INSERT ON vote
    FOR EACH ROW
    EXECUTE PROCEDURE vote_once();
```

```

--Trigger 9
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION report_status_responsible() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
    IF NOT EXISTS (SELECT user_management.user_id
                    FROM user_management
                    WHERE ((user_management.status = 'moderator' OR
user_management.status = 'administrator')
                        AND
                        (user_management.user_id =
NEW.responsible_user))) THEN
        RAISE EXCEPTION 'A report can only be handled by an
administrator or moderator';
    END IF;
    RETURN NEW;
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER report_status_responsible
    BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON report_status
    FOR EACH ROW
    EXECUTE PROCEDURE report_status_responsible();

--Trigger 10
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION marked_answer() RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$BODY$
BEGIN
    IF EXISTS (SELECT marked_answer FROM answer WHERE answer.id = NEW.id
AND NEW.marked_answer = TRUE) THEN
        UPDATE answer
        SET marked_answer = FALSE
        WHERE (answer.question_id = NEW.question_id AND answer.id != NEW.id);
    END IF;
    RETURN NEW;
END
$BODY$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;

CREATE TRIGGER marked_answer
    AFTER UPDATE OF marked_answer ON answer
    FOR EACH ROW
    EXECUTE PROCEDURE marked_answer();

-----
-- TRANSACTIONS FUNCTIONS
-----

--Transaction 1
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION add_user_management(first_name TEXT, last_name
TEXT, email TEXT, bio TEXT, username TEXT, password TEXT) RETURNS void AS
$$
BEGIN

```

```
INSERT INTO "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username,
password)
VALUES (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password);
INSERT INTO user_management (user_id)
VALUES (currval('user_id_seq'));
END;
$$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;

--Transaction 2
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION add_report_status(reporter_id INT, user_id INT,
description TEXT, responsible_user INT) RETURNS void AS $$
BEGIN
INSERT INTO report (reporter_id, user_id, description)
VALUES (reporter_id, user_id, description);

INSERT INTO report_status (report_id, responsible_user)
VALUES (currval('report_id_seq'), responsible_user);
END;
$$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;

--Transaction 3
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION answered_question_notif(answer_user_id INT,
question_user_id INT, question_id INT, answer_content TEXT) RETURNS void AS
$$
BEGIN
INSERT INTO answer (user_id, question_id, content)
VALUES (answer_user_id, question_id, answer_content);

INSERT INTO notification (content, user_id)
VALUES (CONCAT((SELECT username AS responsible FROM "user" WHERE id
= answer_user_id), ' answered your question!'), question_user_id);
END;
$$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;

--Transaction 4
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION commented_question_notif(comment_user_id INT,
question_user_id INT, question_id INT, comment_content TEXT) RETURNS void
AS $$
BEGIN
INSERT INTO comment (user_id, question_id, content)
VALUES (comment_user_id, question_user_id, comment_content);

INSERT INTO notification (content, user_id)
VALUES (CONCAT((SELECT username AS responsible FROM "user" WHERE
id=comment_user_id), ' commented your question!'), question_user_id);
END;
$$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;

--Transaction 5
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION commented_answer_notif(comment_user_id INT,
answer_user_id INT, answer_id INT, comment_content TEXT) RETURNS void AS $$
BEGIN
INSERT INTO comment (user_id, answer_id, content)
VALUES (comment_user_id, answer_user_id, comment_content);
```

```

        INSERT INTO notification (content, user_id)
        VALUES (CONCAT((SELECT username AS responsible FROM "user" WHERE
id=comment_user_id), ' commented your answer!'), answer_user_id);
END;
$$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;

-----
-- end
-----

```

5.2. Database population

```

--user
--password for user 2: 1234
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
values ('Nuno', 'Cardoso', 'nmtc01@hotmail.com', 'UP student',
'nmtc01',
'5e884898da28047151d0e56f8dc6292773603d0d6aabbdd62a11ef721d1542d8');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
values ('Pedro', 'Dantas', 'pedrodantas@hotmail.com', 'UP student',
'pedrodantas',
'$2y$10$HfzIhGCCaxqyaIdGgjARSu0KAcmlUy82YfLuNaajn6JrjLWy9Sj/W');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
values ('Eduardo', 'Macedo', 'edumacedo@gmail.com', 'UP student',
'edu1234',
'54ada40a5452d89d06fdcf1f3ac106a8ee360a6437cb3749ac1b5263bb84974d');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
values ('Roberto', 'Mourato', 'robmoura@hotmail.com', 'UP student',
'bob56moura',
'75748e28843cab0cc7ca4ba8dc11552ea7bb3b652a3cbd26c53dec861408bc');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
values ('Lurdes', 'Cardoso', 'lurdes01@hotmail.com', 'babysitter',
'lurdes01',
'e8253a1cf0d0d37032c0665de988369972f1b8502025aae5c71c187c7ea19a43');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
values ('Paula', 'Tavares', 'paultavares@hotmail.com', 'hairstylist',
'paula64',
'39427764c90328dc57389a2adb9202ae18cb3c38f27f5e7d3a19e5d23d7bbe4f');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
values ('Paulo', 'Cardoso', 'pcardoso@gmail.com', 'caixa', 'pcardoso',
'359b5c9cef644b8cf40dd4c4b046bb69602efe18f2ffb75350d3d15dcff275c0');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
values ('Juliana', 'Pinto', 'jupinto@gmail.com', 'beautician', 'juju',
'b04a508509a4b3cd0aa7a5a5824c3bce43e8512572cbc35506a255f6a56da2c5');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
values ('Carolina', 'Santos', 'carol@gmail.com', 'Up student',
'carolas',
'b04a508509a4b3cd0aa7a5a5824c3bce43e8512572cbc35506a255f6a56da2c5');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
values ('Clarinda', 'Teixeira', 'cteixeira@gmail.com', 'secretary',

```

```
'lindas',
'f15c4ab57663235d2212e96c280feae3e73ece417252d82c8784b34bad60cac');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Teresa', 'Teixeira', 'teresateixeira@gmail.com', 'seamstress',
'costureirinha',
'327e51644afc5c688575ae43f30293513b6ed0dc6015ac12bf43f83628f739ea');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Susana', 'Silva', 'ssilva@gmail.com', 'translator', 'silva77',
'd7aceb7abf5cf0b582ed8d10f324bb35495611edf04a8d30d699e21ffa6a64ff');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Margarida', 'Pereira', 'mpereira@gmail.com', 'doctor',
'per77',
'b427c3dec9045990213ccc3dbffbfdbf189e75c7ce18e1a86ed7c4fe9a2db5d627');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Elisa', 'Neves', 'eneves@gmail.com', 'receptionist',
'neves02',
'724bc1231a18dc91fb24605bcd7c542cdf176d7d26958416c08aca24b37b2eb5');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Ana', 'Aires', 'aaires@gmail.com', 'psychiatrist', 'aires01',
'33b1d188f33b0b088783aec571d122c38b060bb550c114f642191aa089c217db');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Arlete', 'Araujo', 'arlete@gmail.com', 'urologist',
'araujo34',
'e98a98f373df403810bd4e569273e55351adede3f82461dbbc266affeddece1a');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Aurora', 'Pinto', 'apinto@gmail.com', 'florist', 'flo55',
'7cf60a4b93054d6ed588dddfc392903c18ed03161d70a9f161a62ad37bac9806');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Albino', 'Costa', 'alcosta@gmail.com', 'chmist', 'ch10',
'4e73b8eacfd31c5e8b51eb897694758b59d8d562ed684ee18783873ebe96775f');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Aberto', 'Ferreira', 'ferreira01@gmail.com', 'librarian',
'afer5',
'106dde628c0da1d7d96851ca4110e68d31513bec50a905597a74feafe4510df3');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('António', 'Carvalho', 'antcarvalho@gmail.com', 'barber',
'bar01',
'8287464bb9bba50593d53d95ced168b43db7db958d1263544a6d6e310b2f193c');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Cândido', 'Faria', 'cfaria@gmail.com', 'carpenter', 'carp5',
'365e72262bed1b6afb91ff1c7107b12bd7206d1f7a8c0c70217c57af54fdf506');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Cosme', 'Dias', 'cdias@gmail.com', 'adminstrator', 'adm11',
'9911486dbd7cbe092287bb63e1ed44fee854d215eff4979b9b9ea837890c21e1');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Delfim', 'Mendes', 'dmendes@gmail.com', 'bricklayer', 'bri02',
'f28f28bbe8e16e9c6541f5e9c018d2060aaf5d0557202b916a0954b6922b6f16');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Carlos', 'Freitas', 'freitas01@gmail.com', 'biomedical',
'frei70',
'a03d4e5546dea2b8a82c13e06542f6d454040c84a5d5caa5f106ebe1b00de1ac');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Domingos', 'Figueiredo', 'figueiredo1@gmail.com',
'mechanical', 'fig11',
```

```
'6f490a2fe7dbe7cfcf08b48446db534791813b952b28f7c7051770a7fe80052f');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('David', 'Faria', 'davfaria@gmail.com', 'magician', 'magic',
'3be7a505483c0050243c5cbad4700da13925aa4137a55e9e33efd8bc4d05850f');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Emanuel', 'Fonseca', 'fonsec11@gmail.com', 'musician',
'fonseca22',
'd6518aa213ea4939fde8bd047ca8fb775cac36bf95d26f28cf2c77f2ebf5bf86');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Eduardo', 'Santos', 'edsantos@gmail.com', 'oncologist',
'edu70',
'4a53d7664413d4e5eefff5ad99e59ac1657b1cbdd6f1acbeea2a5f683b766c68');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Carlos', 'Cruz', 'cruz@gmail.com', 'fisherman', 'cruz24',
'2faecef2c88d125f3ba7dcac070b493f99d701ff43070c298cfa20a9f1459fd5');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Teodora', 'Vieira', 'vieira@gmail.com', 'cattle breeder',
'vieira01',
'e4a80fee9a4d8f87b0a5a408103ad723e2f83db981cdb10ef8c64a50fd70d508');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Silvia', 'Rodrigues', 'silrodrigues@gmail.com', 'librarian',
'sil14',
'f820f43abb76bc0ff9a3a1b5ddb160efa28921723b601caf746533be992957');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Pedro', 'Dantas', 'dantas@hotmail.com', 'UP student',
'dantas',
'ed5ae5a93a86c36e004d985cd801b3390dc91e4dda5c6d59b421c9f356f4b6b3');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Eduardo', 'Macedo', 'macedo@gmail.com', 'UP student', 'edu1',
'54ada40a5452d89d06fdcf1f3ac106a8ee360a6437cb3749ac1b5263bb84974d');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Roberto', 'Mourato', 'bmoura@hotmail.com', 'UP student',
'56moura',
'75748e28843cab0cc7ca4ba8dc11552ea7bb3b652a3cbd26c53dec861408bc');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Ana', 'Aires', 'aires@gmail.com', 'psychiatrist', 'res01',
'33b1d188f33b0b088783aec571d122c38b060bb550c114f642191aa089c217db');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Arlete', 'Araujo', 'lete@gmail.com', 'urologist', 'araujo',
'e98a98f373df403810bd4e569273e55351adede3f82461dbbc266affeddece1a');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Aurora', 'Pinto', 'pinto@gmail.com', 'florist', 'flo',
'7cf60a4b93054d6ed588dddfc392903c18ed03161d70a9f161a62ad37bac9806');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Arlete', 'Araujo', 'arlete1@gmail.com', 'urologist', 'ar34',
'e98a98f373df403810bd4e569273e55351adede3f82461dbbc266affeddece1a');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Aurora', 'Pinto', 'aurora@gmail.com', 'florist', 'flo2',
'7cf60a4b93054d6ed588dddfc392903c18ed03161d70a9f161a62ad37bac9806');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Paula', 'Tavares', 'paul@hotmail.com', 'hairstylist', 'paula',
'39427764c90328dc57389a2adb9202ae18cb3c38f27f5e7d3a19e5d23d7bbe4f');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Paulo', 'Cardoso', 'paulo@gmail.com', 'caixa', 'cardoso',
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'359b5c9cef644b8cf40dd4c4b046bb69602efe18f2ffb75350d3d15dcff275c0');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Juliana', 'Pinto', 'juliana@gmail.com', 'beautician', 'pinto',
'b04a508509a4b3cd0aa7a5a5824c3bce43e8512572cbc35506a255f6a56da2c5');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Emanuel', 'Fonseca', 'fonseca@gmail.com', 'musician', 'f22',
'd6518aa213ea4939fde8bd047ca8fb775cac36bf95d26f28cf2c77f2ebf5bf86');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Eduardo', 'Santos', 'eduardo@gmail.com', 'oncologist', 'edu',
'4a53d7664413d4e5eefff5ad99e59ac1657b1cbdd6f1acbeea2a5f683b766c68');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Maria João', 'Gonçalves', 'joao@gmail.com', 'jeweler',
'joao1',
'6354f4d43066bed4fe6ad569ee99bf27c759c1e90b91ee5aef80b9267e09c91e');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Rui', 'Brás', 'ruibras@gmail.com', 'lawer', 'lawer',
'00efdad92afe16836c0a2fccd7c4ac73e65f678691a98d031f74cc7032f00b3f');
  insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username,
password)
    values ('Leonor', 'Pinto', 'leonorpinto@gmail.com', 'dentist',
'leonor',
'7a06c3703cc09df6281b90b8011a154f4e73a918bfe4305cfbd71385cb60b163');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Luís', 'Ferreira', 'ferreira@gmail.com', 'magician', 'mag',
'f8685538bda2d6dc0d6d013011da6c986f1646c66f1b7a09035fc199d77999fb');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Rui', 'Brás', 'bras67@gmail.com', 'lawer', 'rui01',
'00efdad92afe16836c0a2fccd7c4ac73e65f678691a98d031f74cc7032f00b3f');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Carlos', 'Cruz', '20cruz@gmail.com', 'fisherman', 'cruz',
'2faecef2c88d125f3ba7dcac070b493f99d701ff43070c298cfa20a9f1459fd5');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Teodora', 'Vieira', 'teodora@gmail.com', 'cattle breeder',
'tvieira',
'e4a80fee9a4d8f87b0a5a408103ad723e2f83db981cdb10ef8c64a50fd70d508');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Silvia', 'Rodrigues', 'silvia@gmail.com', 'librarian', 'silr',
'f820f43abb76bc0ff9a3a1b5ddbea160efa28921723b601caf746533be992957');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('amilcar', 'Dantas', 'dantas2@hotmail.com', 'make-up artist',
'artist',
'ed5ae5a93a86c36e004d985cd801b3390dc91e4dda5c6d59b421c9f356f4b6b3');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Laurinda', 'Marques', 'marques@gmail.com', 'gynaecologist',
'gy20',
'54ada40a5452d89d06fdcf1f3ac106a8ee360a6437cb3749ac1b5263bb84974d');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Albino', 'Costa', 'costa@gmail.com', 'chmist', 'costa10',
'4e73b8eacfd31c5e8b51eb897694758b59d8d562ed684ee18783873ebe96775f');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Raul', 'Ferreira', 'raul01@gmail.com', 'librarian', 'ra20',
'106dde628c0da1d7d96851ca4110e68d31513bec50a905597a74feafe4510df3');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('António', 'Carvalho', 'carvalho@gmail.com', 'barber',
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'carv01',
'8287464bb9bba50593d53d95ced168b43db7db958d1263544a6d6e310b2f193c');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Cândido', 'Faria', 'faria@gmail.com', 'carpenter', 'faria20',
'365e72262bed1b6afb91ff1c7107b12bd7206d1f7a8c0c70217c57af54fdf506');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Cosme', 'Dias', 'dias@gmail.com', 'adminstrator', 'cosm01',
'9911486dbd7cbe092287bb63e1ed44fee854d215eff4979b9b9ea837890c21e1');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Juliana', 'Pinto', 'pinto4@gmail.com', 'beautician', 'juli',
'b04a508509a4b3cd0aa7a5a5824c3bce43e8512572cbc35506a255f6a56da2c5');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Emanuel', 'Fonseca', 'efonseca@gmail.com', 'musician',
'efonseca',
'd6518aa213ea4939fde8bd047ca8fb775cac36bf95d26f28cf2c77f2ebf5bf86');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Francisco', 'Noval', 'xicotruques@gmail.com', 'Handball coach,
20y', 'truques5',
'172ba889dbec45e652e5ce30bd7a9ae195879ccfba508a8897ecfe21c256d482');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Gonçalo', 'Nogueira', 'salinhonogueira@gmail.com', 'Try a
little harder to be a little better', 'salinho5',
'172ba889dbec45e652e5ce30bd7a9ae195879ccfba508a8897ecfe21c256d482');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Joao', 'Torgal', 'joaotorgal@gmail.com', '21y, bl4z3 it',
'torgal5',
'172ba889dbec45e652e5ce30bd7a9ae195879ccfba508a8897ecfe21c256d482');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Luis', 'Fernandes', 'luisfernandes@gmail.com', 'Engineering
student, NEEGIUM', 'luisfernandes5',
'172ba889dbec45e652e5ce30bd7a9ae195879ccfba508a8897ecfe21c256d482');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Raquel', 'Fonseca', 'carlafonseca@gmail.com', '21y, FEUP,
Portugal', 'raquelfonseca5',
'172ba889dbec45e652e5ce30bd7a9ae195879ccfba508a8897ecfe21c256d482');
insert into "user" (first_name, last_name, email, bio, username, password)
  values ('Vitor', 'Goncalves', 'vitorturrinheira@gmail.com', '20y, FEUP,
Pardelhas', 'vitorturrinheira6',
'ed5ae5a93a86c36e004d985cd801b3390dc91e4dda5c6d59b421c9f356f4b6b3');

--label
insert into label (name) values ('environment');
insert into label (name) values ('accounting');
insert into label (name) values ('economics');
insert into label (name) values ('companies');
insert into label (name) values ('psychology');
insert into label (name) values ('engineering');
insert into label (name) values ('energy');
insert into label (name) values ('agriculture');
insert into label (name) values ('education');
insert into label (name) values ('sustainable');
insert into label (name) values ('development');
insert into label (name) values ('society');
insert into label (name) values ('architecture');

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insert into label (name) values ('ecology');
insert into label (name) values ('culture');
insert into label (name) values ('science');
insert into label (name) values ('consumerism');
insert into label (name) values ('recycling');
insert into label (name) values ('virus');
insert into label (name) values ('sports');
insert into label (name) values ('philosophy');
insert into label (name) values ('music');
insert into label (name) values ('science');
insert into label (name) values ('cinema');
insert into label (name) values ('photography');
insert into label (name) values ('computers');
insert into label (name) values ('programming');
insert into label (name) values ('tv');
insert into label (name) values ('gaming');
insert into label (name) values ('macOS');
insert into label (name) values ('windows');
insert into label (name) values ('linux');
insert into label (name) values ('geography');
insert into label (name) values ('coronavirus');
insert into label (name) values ('jazz');
insert into label (name) values ('politics');
insert into label (name) values ('football');
insert into label (name) values ('cr7');
insert into label (name) values ('health');
insert into label (name) values ('technology');
insert into label (name) values ('psychology');
insert into label (name) values ('java');
insert into label (name) values ('c++');
insert into label (name) values ('python');
insert into label (name) values ('hockey');
insert into label (name) values ('basketball');
insert into label (name) values ('rock');
insert into label (name) values ('pop');
insert into label (name) values ('english');

--notification
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question of yours', '2019-12-1', FALSE, 20);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question of yours', '2019-12-2', FALSE, 19);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question you follow', '2019-12-3', FALSE, 18);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question you follow', '2019-12-4', FALSE, 17);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question of yours', '2019-12-5', TRUE, 16);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question you follow', '2019-12-6', TRUE, 15);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question you follow', '2019-12-7', FALSE, 14);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question you follow', '2019-12-8', TRUE, 13);
```

```
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question of yours', '2019-12-9', TRUE, 12);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question of yours', '2019-12-10', FALSE, 11);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question of yours', '2019-12-11', TRUE, 10);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question of yours', '2019-12-12', TRUE, 9);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question you follow', '2019-12-13', FALSE, 8);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question you follow', '2019-12-1', TRUE, 7);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question of yours', '2019-12-1', TRUE, 6);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question of yours', '2019-12-1', FALSE, 5);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question you follow', '2019-12-1', TRUE, 4);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question of yours', '2019-12-1', TRUE, 3);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question you follow', '2019-12-1', FALSE, 2);
insert into notification (content, date, viewed, user_id) values ('A user
has answered a question you follow', '2019-12-1', TRUE, 1);
```

--user_management

```
insert into user_management (status, date_last_changed, user_id) values
('administrator', '2020-03-01', 1);
insert into user_management (status, date_last_changed, user_id) values
('administrator', '2020-03-01', 2);
insert into user_management (status, date_last_changed, user_id) values
('administrator', '2020-03-01', 3);
insert into user_management (status, date_last_changed, user_id) values
('administrator', '2020-03-01', 4);
insert into user_management (status, date_last_changed, user_id) values
('moderator', '2019-04-10', 5);
insert into user_management (status, date_last_changed, user_id) values
('moderator', '2019-04-10', 6);
insert into user_management (status, date_last_changed, user_id) values
('moderator', '2019-04-10', 7);
insert into user_management (status, date_last_changed, user_id) values
('moderator', '2019-04-10', 8);
insert into user_management (status, date_last_changed, user_id) values
('moderator', '2019-04-10', 9);
insert into user_management (status, date_last_changed, user_id) values
('moderator', '2019-04-10', 10);
insert into user_management (status, date_last_changed, user_id) values
('user', '2019-04-10', 11);
insert into user_management (status, date_last_changed, user_id) values
('user', '2019-04-10', 12);
insert into user_management (status, date_last_changed, user_id) values
('user', '2019-04-10', 13);
insert into user_management (status, date_last_changed, user_id) values
('user', '2019-04-10', 14);
```

[illegible]

--question

```
insert into question (user_id, title, description, nr_likes, nr_dislikes,
question_date)
    values (4, 'Name some great method actors', 'What are some fascinating
examples of how an actor got into character for a movie role?', 7, 2,
'2019-12-03');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, nr_likes, nr_dislikes,
question_date)
    values (2, 'Are intelligent and wise people the same?', 'What is the
difference between an intelligent person and a wise person?', 10, 5, '2019-
11-24');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, nr_likes, nr_dislikes,
question_date)
    values (1, 'Who are the biggest jerks in music?', 'Can you name some
musicians that are particularly obnoxious? Who are the biggest douchebags
in the music world?', 10, 5, '2020-01-02');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, nr_likes, nr_dislikes,
question_date)
    values (3, 'Is there a difference between every day and everyday?',
'This an english language question that has always tormented me. I never
know which of the two should I use, or if there is any difference at all.',
10, 11, '2019-04-18');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, nr_likes, nr_dislikes,
question_date)
    values (6, 'Will science reconcile with religion in the future?', 'Just
wondering if I could ever pair the certainty of science with my love for
the lord.', 2, 3, '2020-02-02');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, nr_likes, nr_dislikes,
question_date)
    values (7, 'Can someone explain to me the AirPods hype?', 'Why are
Apples AirPods so hyped up when fake Airpods work just the same?', 3, 2,
'2019-09-30');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, nr_likes, nr_dislikes,
question_date)
    values (5, 'Running a program from within java code', 'What is the
simplest way to call a program from with a piece of Java code? (The program
I want to run is aiSee and it can be run from command line or from Windows
GUI; and I am on Vista but the code will also be run on Linux systems).',
7, 5, '2020-04-20');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, nr_likes, nr_dislikes,
question_date)
    values (8, 'What is the best TV series and why?', 'I would like to
really get into a tv show, but I only want to watch the best of the best.',
10, 5, '2020-03-20');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
    values (10, 'What country's flag is the most controversial?', 'This may
seem odd, but I would like to hear the internets opinion.', '2019-10-19');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
    values (9, 'Who is handling the coronavirus outbreak better, the United
States or Canada?', 'Im a proud American and Ill be damned if Canada is
handeling it better >:(', '2020-03-03');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
    values (40, 'Paging a collection with LINQ', 'How do you page through a
collection in LINQ given that you have a startIndex and a count?', '2019-
06-03');
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insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (45, 'Microsoft office 2007 file type, mime types and
identifying characters', 'Where can I find a list of all of the MIME types
and the identifying characters for Microsoft Office 2007 files?', '2019-
06-12');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (46, 'Internationalization in your projects', 'How have you
implemented Internationalization (i18n) in actual projects you have worked
on?', '2019-06-03');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (47, 'English (language)', 'In the UK, what is the correct way
to order food, coffee, etc."can have a latte" or " I" have a latte?',
'2020-01-12');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (50, 'How do restaurants cook pasta so fast?', 'Can please
someone explain me how can restaurants cook all types of food so quickly?',
'2019-07-15');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (60, 'British Royalty', 'Who is allowed to call the Bristish
Queen by her first name?', '2019-04-12');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (42, 'Why do many Italian pizzas have such large crusts even
though it is not healthy and has no taste?', 'I could really use an
explanation about this fact.', '2019-06-10');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (30, 'Express How You Feel', 'Why is Italy still getting
thousands of coronavirus cases per day if they are locked down for weeks?',
'2020-03-12');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (20, 'Covid-19 in Italy', 'Why is the coronavirus so bad in
Italy?', '2019-03-15');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (41, 'Studying in Japan', 'What schools accepted/rejected you
(April 2020)?', '2019-09-10');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (25, 'New York architecture', 'Why are New York brownstones
elevated so high above the street?', '2019-03-15');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (42, 'Photography and Lady Gaga', 'What is an interesting photo
of Lady Gaga in concert?', '2018-01-10');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (26, 'Professionals Cooking', 'Why professional chefs always
seem to use an excessive amount of butter and oil? Surely there is a
healthier way to make food that tastes excellent.', '2019-03-15');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (43, 'Queen and Freddie Mercury', 'How did Freddie Mercury
manage to sound so powerful and stable in all parts of his vocal range?',
'2018-01-10');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (44, 'What is the oldest age a K-pop idol ever debuted?', 'I
really want to know this.', '2019-12-15');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (45, 'Difference between Windows laptops e MacBooks?', 'Why
cannot Windows laptops have a similar build quality to MacBooks?', '2019-
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05-11');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (46, 'History', 'What was the most clichéd moment in history?',
'2018-11-10');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (47, 'Tell me your opinion', 'What is a historical fact that
would sadden most people if they found out?', '2019-12-12');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (49, 'History', 'Who are some historical figures wrongly
portrayed in popular culture?', '2019-09-01');
insert into question (user_id, title, description, question_date)
  values (59, 'Popular cliches in movies', 'What is a movie cliché you
never get tired of seeing?', '2019-08-01');

--answer
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content, nr_likes,
nr_dislikes, marked_answer)
  values (1, 1, '2019-12-13', 'Undoubtedly the worst form of over-the-top
method acting is the kind that a) makes you look like an ass, and b) was
for a terrible film. We've already shared some of the stories of Jared
Leto's Joker-prep for Suicide Squad, in which the actor famously tormented
his co-workers for the sake of a half-written and pandering story. But
there's so much more.', 3, 2, FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content, nr_likes,
nr_dislikes, marked_answer)
  values (3, 2, '2019-12-01', 'An intelligent person knows so much that
it knows nothing, leaves you hanging upside down, mouthing knowledge as
your heart falls out of your mouth - Anne. But, a wise man knows when to
use his intelligence. He knows when to be silent.', 7, 4, FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
  values (4, 3, '2020-01-12', 'There are lots of jerks in music. People
like Gene Simmons and Morrissey are well-known jerks.', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
  values (2, 4, '2019-05-01', 'I'm glad you realize there is a
difference, because many people don't. When you do something daily, let's
say, then you do it every day. Every. Day. Two words. Two separate words.
"Every day" means, refers to, and includes all days, just like "every
cantaloupe" means, refers to, and includes all cantaloupes. You get the
idea. When something is commonplace, ordinary, mundane, routine, average,
run-of-the-mill, plain, or typical, then it can be accurately described as
everyday. One word. One. "Everyday" is an adjective, a descriptor.', TRUE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
  values (5, 5, '2020-02-05', 'There never was a breach. BOTH two sides
of the SAME coin. Science asks "how", religion asks "why".', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
  values (6, 6, '2019-10-01', 'First of all, Apple AirPods are not hype,
they are the real deal with near unparalleled Bluetooth pairing and
connectivity, excellent sound, good fit and reasonable cost. AirPods 2 are
quite sufficient and nearly as good all around as the Pro version. You can
spend MORE for better sound, not necessarily better Bluetooth. The only

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drawback to iPhone/AirPods connection is that Apple only offers 1 Bluetooth
codec, and not AptX or AptX HD. Knockoffs of nearly anything are not as
satisfying, or as quality as the Original! There are other earbuds out
there, but you will risk the one element that is essential: Bluetooth
connectivity, and pairing, regardless of upgrades.', TRUE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
  values (7, 7, '2020-11-05', 'Take a look at Process and Runtime
classes. Keep in mind that what you are trying to accomplish is probably
not platform independent.', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
  values (9, 8, '2020-03-26', 'BREAKING BAD! This is the best TV show on
earth. It builds up slowly but methodically to expand over several seasons.
I was amazed by the storytelling. Every piece slowly falls into place to
create a grand finale that has been mastered to blow your mind away.',
FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
  values (8, 9, '2019-11-06', 'Japans rising sun flag. The Rising Sun
Flag is the military flag of Japan. It was used as the ensign of the
Imperial Japanese Navy and the war flag of the Imperial Japanese Army until
the end of World War II. It is also presently the ensign of the Japan
Maritime Self-Defense Force and the war flag of the Japan Ground Self-
Defense Force. It is also waved during the Japanese New Year and in
sporting events. The design is similar to the flag of Japan in that it has
a red circle close to the middle signifying the sun, the difference being
the addition of extra sun rays (16 for the ensign) exemplifying the name of
Japan as "The Land of the Rising Sun". The flag was used in overseas
actions from the Meiji period to World War II. When Japan was defeated in
August 1945, the flag was banned by Allied Occupation authorities. However,
with the re-establishment of a Self-Defense Force, the flag was re-adopted
in 1954. The flag with 16 rays is today the ensign of the Maritime Self-
Defense Force while the Ground Self-Defense Force uses an 8 ray version.
This flag is often considered offensive in countries which were victims of
Japanese aggression, particularly China and Korea, where it is considered
as a symbol of Japanese imperialism.', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
  values (10, 10, '2020-03-30', 'it would depend upon your definition of
better, is it better to have a low figure because you have not tested
people at the appropriate time or have a higher figure because you have
accurately tested many more people who may have the infection so naturally
you have a more accurate understanding of the scale of the issue? perhaps
you consider it better to look at the number of confirmed cases that
subsequently died as a result of the infection either directly or
indirectly? Canada has done the tests and can track those patients being
treated for serious reaction to the infection. The USA has not done the
testing to the same level as Canada so their results are patchy at best.
Canada has a health service that everyone can access without fear of
bankruptcy, lifelong debt or needing to sell their homes, so more people
are willing to find out whether they are infected, in the USA due to their
healthcare system many poorer people try not to go to the Doctor as they
cannot afford it, so their deaths could well be misclassified as there is
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no test data or possibly post mortem to accurately identify the cause of
death. In either case I would say that Canada is beating the USA hands
down.', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
    values (11, 11, '2019-06-04', 'A few months back I wrote a blog post
about Fluent Interfaces and LINQ which used an Extension Method on
IQueryable<T> and another class to provide the following natural way of
paginating a LINQ collection.', TRUE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
    values (20, 11, '2019-06-05', 'It is very simple with the Skip and Take
extension methods.', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
    values (22, 12, '2019-06-14', 'Office 2007 MIME Types for IIS', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
    values (22, 13, '2019-06-03', 'Character Sets: Unicode is great, but
you cant get away with ignoring other character sets. The default character
set on Windows XP (English) is Cp1252. On the web, you dont know what a
browser will send you (though hopefully your container will handle most of
this). And dont be surprised when there are bugs in whatever implementation
you are using. Character sets can have interesting interactions with
filenames when they move to between machines.', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
    values (23, 13, '2019-06-04', 'Having a PHP and MySQL Application that
works well with German and French, but now needs to support Russian and
Chinese. I think I move this over to .net, as PHP Unicode support is - in
my opinion - not really good. Sure, juggling around with utf8_de/encode or
the mbstring-functions is fun. Almost as fun as having Freddy Krüger visit
you at night...', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
    values (31, 14, '2020-02-03', 'The former is a little more polite,
although "could I have a latte, please?" would be better.', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
    values (48, 15, '2020-02-03', 'I'm not proud to know this. And I would
not recommend it to my worse enemy. We boiled the pasta in the morning,
drained it and conserved the pasta in buckets filled with iced water. Every
time a spaghetti was ordered, one of us grabbed a portion, poured a ladle
of sauce and a handful of cheap cheese on top. Microwave for 3 minutes.',
TRUE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
    values (1, 16, '2019-06-12', 'It is well known that President Nelson
Mandela always called Her Majesty by her first name, Elizabeth. When he was
corrected, he would look puzzled and say "But she calls me Nelson!"',
TRUE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
    values (43, 17, '2019-06-14', 'Let's think about this a little bit... The
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crust isn't healthy? Magically, the amount of crust that sits beneath the
cheese and sauce is okay, but when not covered in toppings, suddenly the
crust becomes detrimental to your health?', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
    values (2, 19, '2019-06-14', 'Italians may have drawn the shortest
straw. There are solid reasons to understand why the coronavirus pandemia
is taking a huge toll on them, though.', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
    values (2, 21, '2019-04-01', 'Knowledgeable on all aspects of the
residential and commercial real estate industry in New York City and a real
estate consultant with 20 years of experience in residential and commercial
real estate management and leasing.', TRUE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
    values (13, 22, '2018-01-10', 'Especially if you haven't been to one of
her shows, you might find this very interesting.', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
    values (65, 23, '2019-03-15', 'Oh, it gets worse. A friend of mine is
married to a chef at a highly regarded hotel in Manchester. When she asked
her husband why his food tasted better than hers from the same recipes, he
said, 'show me a pinch of salt.' So she showed him the amount of salt she
could hold between forefinger and thumb. 'Right,' said Chris, 'That's
why. This is a pinch.' And he dug his thumb and first three fingers into
the salt and grabbed.', TRUE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
    values (41, 24, '2019-06-14', 'Wish he was around to tell us all about
it. So do scientists who study the human voice. Several studies have been
done to try to determine what made his voice so extraordinary and how he
was able to have not just the power and control but the exceptional vibrato
and the "gravel" or "growl" that he added to his otherwise smooth voice.',
TRUE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
    values (63, 26, '2019-12-15', 'I recently got a new job and due to
software requirements, my work computer was forced to be a Windows machine
(instead of a Mac running Bootcamp). I have been a Mac user since 2007, so
I scoured reviews for the latest and greatest Windows hardware, with
Microsoft's own Surface Book 2 coming out on top as the premier hardware. I
was excited by the idea this could really rival Apple hardware, coming in
at a comparable price tag of about $2500.', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
    values (44, 28, '2019-12-31', 'That is a really good question. I hope
someone asks.', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
    values (34, 29, '2019-12-03', 'That is a really good question. I hope
someone asks.', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
```

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values (31, 30, '2019-12-03', 'Bar silence- The protagonist walks into
a bar and all of the patrons stop talking and look at him or her. Even
better when they all do it at once like they have been preparing for such
an occasion.', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
values (34, 30, '2019-08-03', 'That is a really good question. I hope
someone asks.', FALSE);
insert into answer (user_id, question_id, answer_date, content,
marked_answer)
values (39, 30, '2019-12-03', 'I dont remember right now.', FALSE);

--comment
insert into comment (user_id, question_id, answer_id, comment_date,
content)
values (3, 1, NULL, '2019-12-07', 'I believe it would also be
interesting if people commented on the worse method actors as well.');
```

```
insert into comment (user_id, question_id, answer_id, comment_date,
content)
values (4, 10, NULL, '2020-03-21', 'You should not compare the health
strength of two countries during these hard times! Dislike!');
```

```
insert into comment (user_id, question_id, answer_id, comment_date,
content)
values (1, NULL, 28, '2020-03-27', 'I agree! Awesome dialogue, great
choice of actors and awesome camera shots. The perfect drama for sure.');
```

```
insert into comment (user_id, question_id, answer_id, comment_date,
content)
values (6, 9, NULL, '2020-03-28', 'Well, that is a rather weird
question, but in a good way though.');
```

```
insert into comment (user_id, question_id, answer_id, comment_date,
content)
values (9, NULL, 2, '2020-03-28', 'Impecable! What a good answer.
Like!');
```

```
insert into comment (user_id, question_id, answer_id, comment_date,
content)
values (43, 13, NULL, '2019-06-03', 'Good point, and its not just the
order. You might have trouble with grammatical agreements between your
fixed text and what youre substituting in. E.g. male/female/neutral,
plural/singular.');
```

```
insert into comment (user_id, question_id, answer_id, comment_date,
content)
values (47, NULL, 16, '2020-02-03', 'Oh, thank you, thank you for
pointing out that horror which so aggravates me "Can I get a latte?". NO,
you bloody can't climb over the damn counter and serve yourself.');
```

```
insert into comment (user_id, question_id, answer_id, comment_date,
content)
values (9, 23, NULL, '2020-03-28', 'Salt and acid are powerful flavour
enhancers. You don't taste the salt nor the acid until you over do it. Salt
is very delicate when dealing with reducing liquids or sauces, but that
gets written up as "timing". Salt can kill bitter too.');
```

```
insert into comment (user_id, question_id, answer_id, comment_date,
content)
values (1, NULL, 26, '2020-03-11', 'It's like the design team found a
Macbook Pro and decided to mess it's best features up and add them onto the
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Surface.');
```

```
insert into comment (user_id, question_id, answer_id, comment_date,
content)
    values (30, NULL, 2, '2020-04-02', 'Thank you for such a good question.
I was thinking on the same thing.');
```

```
--vote
--question 1
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 1, 1);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 2, 1);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 3, 1);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 5, 1);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 6, 1);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 7, 1);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 8, 1);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (FALSE, 9, 1);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (FALSE, 10, 1);
--question 2
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 1, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 3, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 4, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 5, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 6, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 7, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 8, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 9, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 10, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 11, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (FALSE, 12, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (FALSE, 13, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (FALSE, 14, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (FALSE, 15, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (FALSE, 16, 2);
--question 3
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 2, 3);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 3, 3);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 4, 3);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 5, 3);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 6, 3);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 7, 3);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 8, 3);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 9, 3);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 10, 3);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 11, 3);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (FALSE, 12, 3);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (FALSE, 13, 3);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (FALSE, 14, 3);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (FALSE, 15, 3);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (FALSE, 16, 3);
--question 4
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 1, 4);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 2, 4);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 4, 4);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (TRUE, 5, 4);
```

[illegible]


```
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (FALSE, 13, 8);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (FALSE, 14, 8);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (FALSE, 15, 8);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, question_id) values (FALSE, 16, 8);
--answer 1
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, answer_id) values (TRUE, 2, 1);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, answer_id) values (TRUE, 3, 1);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, answer_id) values (TRUE, 4, 1);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, answer_id) values (FALSE, 5, 1);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, answer_id) values (FALSE, 6, 1);
--answer 2
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, answer_id) values (TRUE, 1, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, answer_id) values (TRUE, 2, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, answer_id) values (TRUE, 4, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, answer_id) values (TRUE, 5, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, answer_id) values (TRUE, 6, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, answer_id) values (TRUE, 7, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, answer_id) values (TRUE, 8, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, answer_id) values (FALSE, 9, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, answer_id) values (FALSE, 10, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, answer_id) values (FALSE, 11, 2);
insert into vote ("vote", user_id, answer_id) values (FALSE, 12, 2);

--report
insert into report (reporter_id, user_id, question_id, answer_id,
comment_id, report_date, description)
    values (5, 10, NULL, NULL, NULL, '2020-04-10', 'This user did not
respect the privacy policy of the site');
insert into report (reporter_id, user_id, question_id, answer_id,
comment_id, report_date, description)
    values (20, NULL, 3, NULL, NULL, '2020-04-10', 'This question is
disrespectful');
insert into report (reporter_id, user_id, question_id, answer_id,
comment_id, report_date, description)
    values (21, NULL, NULL, 9, NULL, '2020-01-12', 'This answer is
racist');
insert into report (reporter_id, user_id, question_id, answer_id,
comment_id, report_date, description)
    values (22, NULL, NULL, NULL, 9, '2020-03-11', 'This comment is totally
unhelpful');

--report_status
insert into report_status (report_id, state, comment, responsible_user)
    values (1, 'unresolved', 'Waiting for review', 1);
insert into report_status (report_id, state, comment, responsible_user)
    values (2, 'unresolved', 'Waiting for review', 2);
insert into report_status (report_id, state, comment, responsible_user)
    values (3, 'reviewing', 'Working on it', 5);
insert into report_status (report_id, state, comment, responsible_user)
    values (4, 'resolved', 'Finished review, fixed problem', 6);

--question_following
insert into question_following (user_id, question_id) values (1, 2);
insert into question_following (user_id, question_id) values (2, 1);
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55 / 61

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

```
insert into label_following (user_id, label_id) values (66, 41);
insert into label_following (user_id, label_id) values (66, 42);
insert into label_following (user_id, label_id) values (67, 43);
insert into label_following (user_id, label_id) values (67, 44);

--question_label
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (1, 24);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (2, 16);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (3, 22);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (4, 49);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (5, 23);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (6, 26);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (7, 27);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (8, 28);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (9, 15);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (10, 34);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (11, 42);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (12, 26);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (13, 4);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (14, 49);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (15, 12);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (16, 12);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (17, 12);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (18, 19);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (19, 16);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (20, 9);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (21, 15);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (22, 25);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (23, 17);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (24, 22);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (25, 15);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (26, 49);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (27, 15);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (28, 5);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (29, 15);
insert into question_label (question_id, label_id) values (30, 24);
```

Revision history

1. First submission (30/03/2020).
2. Improved populate.sql (10/04/2020).
3. Fixed minor issues on transactions, like avoiding Isolation Level Repeatable Read using Read Uncommitted, and added transactions for notifications (11/04/2020).
4. Fixed minor issues on queries (12/04/2020).

GROUP2064, 12/04/2020

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