**Identification of studies via other methods**

**Identification of studies via automated tools**

Records removed *before screening*:

Duplicate records removed (n = 26)

Records identified from:

Web of Science manual search (n = 259)

Records removed *before screening*:

Duplicate records removed (n = 24)

Records marked as ineligible by automation tools (n = 351)

Records identified from:

Web of Science (n = 14)

Scopus (n = 31)

Google Scholar (n = 493)

**Identification**

Duplicate records removed (n = 15)

Records screened

(n = 394)

Reports sought for retrieval

(n = 379)

Reports not retrieved

(n = 0)

**Screening**

Reports excluded:

Not a database or review article (n = 159)

Doesn’t report trait data (n = 52)

Fully included in another source already considered (n = 13)

Reports assessed for eligibility

(n = 379)

Studies included in review

(n = 157)

Freely accessible (n = 123)

Restricted access (n = 34)

Additional reports identified through citation searching (n = 2)

**Included**

*Modified from:*  Page MJ, McKenzie JE, Bossuyt PM, Boutron I, Hoffmann TC, Mulrow CD, et al. The PRISMA 2020 statement: an updated guideline for reporting systematic reviews. BMJ 2021;372:n71. doi: 10.1136/bmj.n71. For more information, visit: <http://www.prisma-statement.org/>