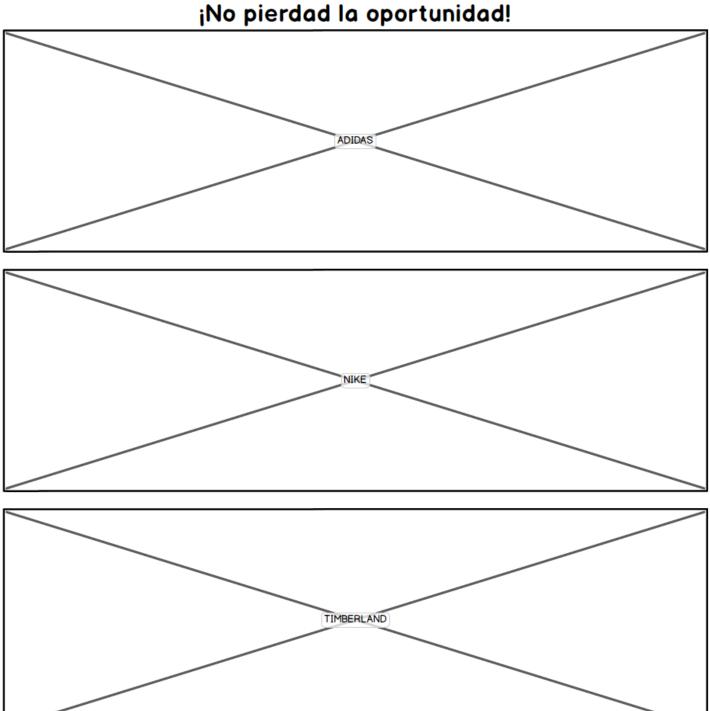
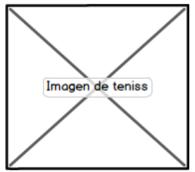
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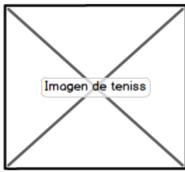
¡Aprovecha nuestras ofertas y paga a meses sin intereses!



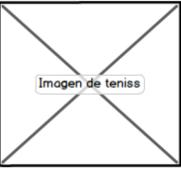
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