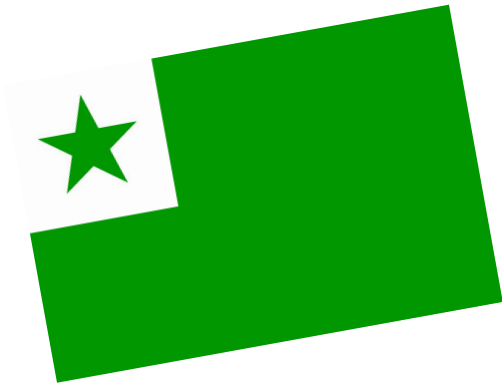




Kunstmatige Talen

Door Sean en Robin



Natuurlijke talen



Evolutie door communicatie

Onlogische grammatica

Niet consequent

Engels, veel invloeden van Keltisch, Frans, Germaans



Kunstmatige taal

Grammatica, vocabulaire
en fonologie van te voren opgesteld
Constructed language (conlang)

Ideolinguist of conlanger
Linguaficticus

Het is een spectrum



Formele talen

- Vorm (syntax)
- Betekenis (semantiek)
- Definities
- Preciezer
- Makkelijke vertaling

Voorbeelden:

- Juridische shizzle
- Wiskunde
- Programmeertalen

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Het is (weer) een spectrum

Straattaal ABN Juridisch Gellish Wiskundige notatie Programmeertalen

Informeel



Formeel

Soorten voor doelen:

- Internationale communicatie (auxlangs)
- Experimenteren (engelangs)
- Esthetics (artlangs) – voor fun
- Als grap (jokelangs)

WAT

Waarom??





Sapir–Whorf hypothesis

Taal bepaald hoe je denkt

- Sterke linguïstische relativiteit
 - Zwakke linguïstische relativiteit
-
- Newspeak (1984)
 - Láadan (feminitisch)

Internationale communicatie
(mensen zonder gedeelde moedertaal)

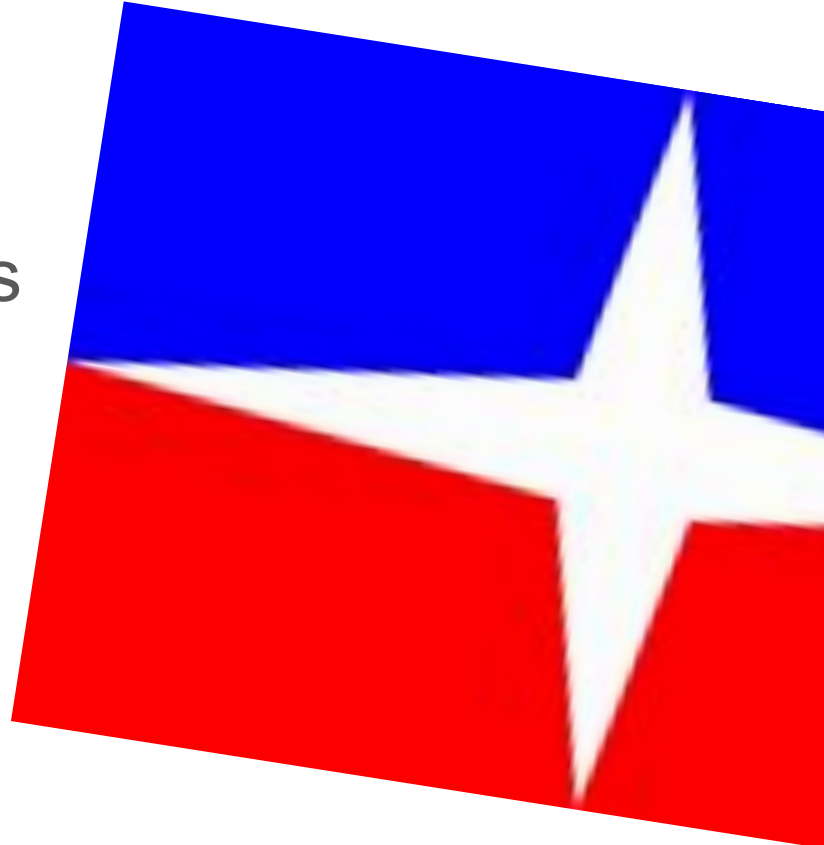
Tweede taal
Onpartijdig

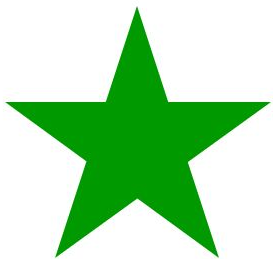
Auxlangs (of IALs)

Auxiliary = extra

Interlingua

Afgeleid van Europese talen
Woorden uit Engels, Italiaans
en Frans _(ew)





- 28 letters
- één letter, één klank
- bye bye q, w, x, en y

Esperanto

Majuscule forms (also called uppercase or capital letters)

A	B	C	Ĉ	D	E	F	G	Ĝ	H	Ĥ	I	J	Ĵ	K	L	M	N	O	P	R	S	Ŝ	T	U	Ŭ	V	Z
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Minuscule forms (also called lowercase or small letters)

a	b	c	ĉ	d	e	f	g	ĝ	h	ĥ	i	j	ĵ	k	l	m	n	o	p	r	s	ŝ	t	u	ŭ	v	z
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Principal IPA values^[2]

a	b	t͡s	t͡ʃ	d	e	f	g	d͡ʒ	h	x	i	j̥	ɜ	k	l	m	n	o	p	r	s	ʃ	t	u	u̥	v	z
---	---	-----	-----	---	---	---	---	-----	---	---	---	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	---	---

Esperantidos

ido = kind



Artlangs

- Mooi klinkende talen maken
- Talen voor neppe landen/werelden



Toki Pona

- 137 (essentiële) woorden
- 14 klanken
- Eigen schrift en Latijns alfabet



Talen van fictieve werelden

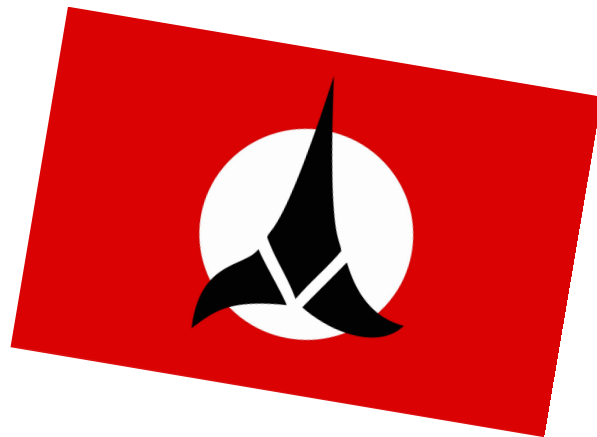
- Meer realisme
- Duolingo

Sindarin
hŷbŷ
Right
Forvo

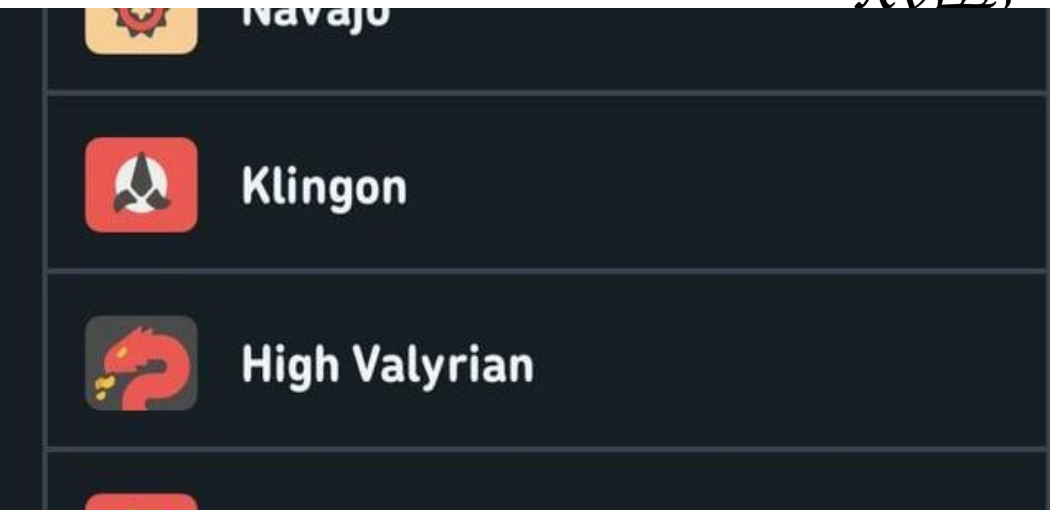
λŷbŷ

Quenya
hŷm
Right
Forma

λŷ
Left
Hyarya



- Klingon (Star Trek)
- Quenya & Sindarin (LotR)
- High Valyrian (Game of Thrones)



Jokelangs

Oou

Alleen leestekens, en elk woord heeft twee (random) betekenissen

Europanta: mix alle
Europese talen en pak
gewoon een woord als je
het nodig hebt

English to Oou Dictionary

abandon	^!	add	@^/~[]_	airline	#@[]=&	anything	#!
abet	=(f^_&	address	_*[]	airport	!@(f^*	anyway	&(f#
abetment	***^	adequate	#[] []	album	!&[]!	anywhere	=&*
ability	&[]	adjust	!@(f^*	alcohol	_&@	apart	/~@#
able	#=	administration	&_/~	alive	&@[]	apartment	*&@@
abortion	[]!(f	admire	=/~	all	*^[] (f	apparent	=!@^
about	^!	admit	!&(f#	alliance	#@#	appeal	!#^
above	=*#	adolescent	[]=[] (f	allow	!@*	appear	![]/~[]
abridgment	(f#^	adopt	^&	ally	!!(f	applaud	/~@=#
abroad	(f(f(f/~	adult	[]=_	almost	!&(f	apple	*[]_ (f
absence	@*@	advance	(f^&#	alone	_[]&	application	*/~=@
absent	^@/~=	advanced	[]^*	along	#@*	apply	_&#&@
absolute	&/~/~#	advantage	[]=*^	already	/~^_[]	appoint	*&*
absorb	&(f[]	adventure	_[] (f	also	[]&	appreciate	*_ ^
abstention	=&!^/~	adventuresomeness	@_	alter	=#	approach	@(f^
abstruse	[]^*	advertising	_*	alternative	^@=	appropriate	=[] ^_
abundance	(f(f&	advice	/~[]	although	^*#^	approval	=!
abuse	!	advocate	/~(f(f	always	[] ^ []		
academic							

== [] : !*(f **

==[] : !*(f **

!*&	personal, phrase, put, toy
!*(f	language, genocide
!*=_	lemon, achievement
!*[]@*	distinguish.link

**_@	editor, not
**	insane, friendly
*/~(f^	mortgage, situation, suspect
*/~=@	application.pursue.except

==[] : !*(f **

- Oou: Insane language
- Oou: Friendly language
- Oou: Insane genocide
- Oou: Friendly genocide

Oou: the Insane Language (or Friendly Genocide)

January 6, 2019

Gibberis

etekenis



Het einde!



Zijn er nog vragen?