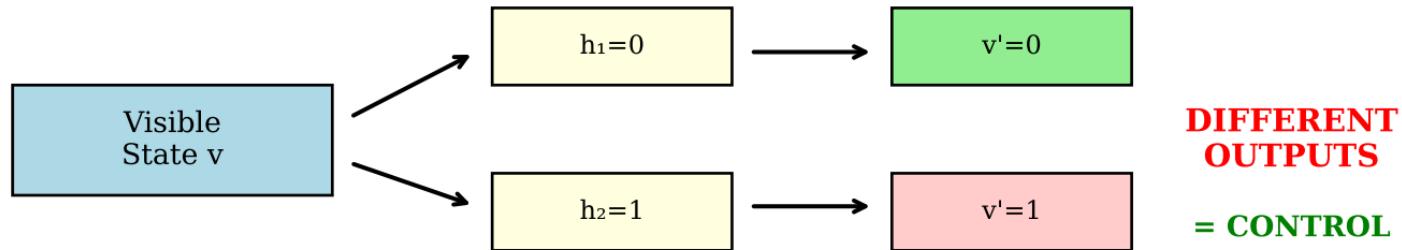
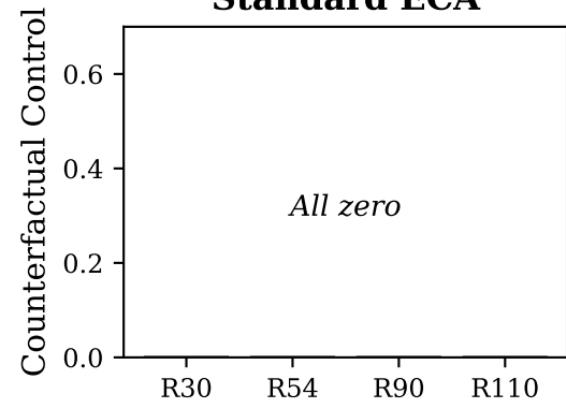


Figure 7: Counterfactual Control Measurement

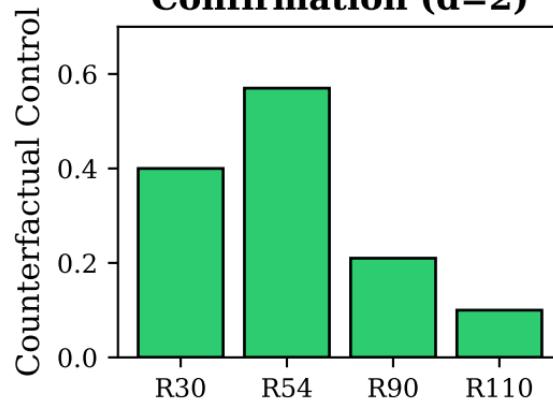
Counterfactual Control: Same Visible State + Different Hidden State = Different Output



Standard ECA



Confirmation ($d=2$)



Refractory ($r=2$)

