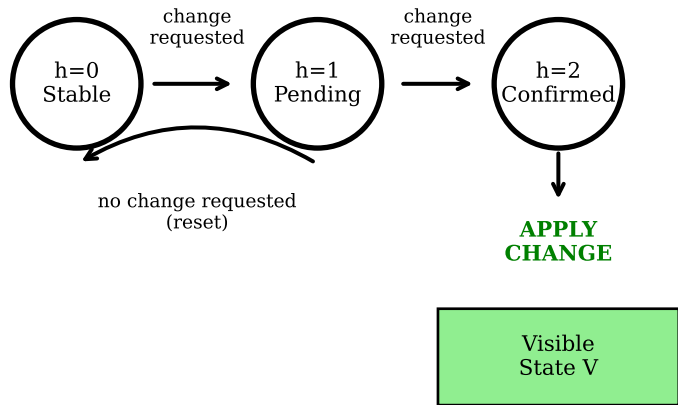


Figure 2: Stickiness Mechanisms Add Hidden State

**(a) Confirmation Mechanism**



**(b) Refractory Mechanism**

