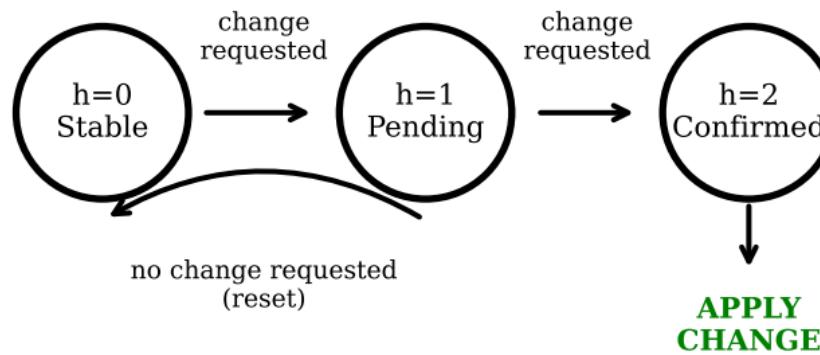


Figure 2: Stickiness Mechanisms Add Hidden State

(a) Confirmation Mechanism



(b) Refractory Mechanism

