Factors affecting commuting

Scale of analysis

ncreasing

scale,

complexity and impact

(and selected associated references)

Attitudes Gaterblasen and Haddad (2013)
Gatersleben and Uzzel (2007)

Car ownership Brand et al. (2013) and income

Household economics

Roberts (2011)

Local ties North (2010)

Local facilities Buehler (2012)

Local labour

market Simini et al. (2012)

Urban form Pooley and Turnbull (2000)

Levtnson and Kumay (1997)

Regional Breheny (1995)

infrastructure Titherage and Hall (2006)

Economic Green et al. (1999) specialisation

Technological advance Brady et al. (2011)

Peak oil and fuel prices Sexton et al. (2010)

Globalisation Bryceson et al. (2010)

Macroeconomics Ruppert et al. (2009)

Individual

Family

Community

Local economy

National-regional

Society, global economy