



# Unmanned Systems

21 MAY 2013

Captain Joe Beel

Commanding Officer SPAWAR Systems Center Pacific



"Emphasize advanced capabilities, such as Special Operations Forces and new technologies like intelligence, surveillance and reconnaissance (ISR), unmanned systems, and cyberspace capabilities."

Source: *DoD 2012 Defense Strategic Guidance Report Sustaining U.S. Global Leadership: Priorities For 21<sup>st</sup> Century Defense* 



"... warfighters value the inherent features of unmanned systems, especially their persistence, versatility, and reduced risk to human life."

"Unmanned systems provide diverse capabilities to the joint commander to conduct operations across the range of military operations..."

Source: Unmanned Systems Integrated Roadmap 2011-2036



"Unmanned technologies are on the rise, and they're gaining importance not only in terms of effectiveness, but also in terms of their versatility and value. In an era of fiscal constraint or a new fiscal environment, a platform that offers those traits will almost always be the right one in which to invest."

General Martin E. Dempsey's Chairman Joint Chiefs Of Staff (CJCS) Remarks at the 2012 Joint Warfighting Conference and Exposition in Virginia Beach, VA. Wednesday, May 16, 2012

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"Unmanned systems in the air and water will employ greater autonomy and be fully integrated with their manned counterparts. The Navy will continue to dominate the undersea domain using a network of sensors and platforms - with expanded reach and persistence from unmanned autonomous systems."

> Source: CNO Tenets as outlined in the Chief Of Naval Operations [Admiral Greenert's] Sailing Directions

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## Navy Requirements – Unmanned Systems for increased reach, Warfighting effectiveness

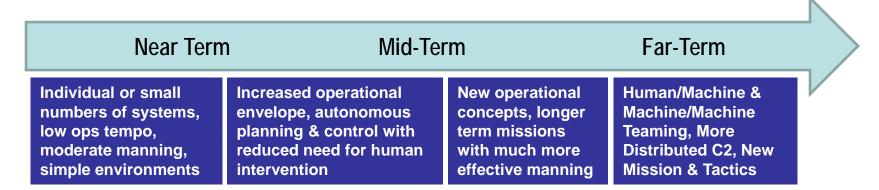
- Pervasive
   coverage
- Persistent
   forward presence
- Persuasive power projection



Made by Rafael Defense Systems, the Protector Unmanned Naval Patrol Vehicle was deployed as far back as 2005. Image courtesy of Rafael Advanced Defense Systems.



- ▼ Human Interaction
- ▼ Perception and Intelligent Control
- **▼** Scalable Collaboration
- **▼** Intelligent Architectures



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## Information Dominance Roadmap: Candidates for Automation/Autonomy in Battlespace Awareness

Fuse Essential Combat Information	Understand the Operating Environment	Enable Informed, Decisive Action
Streamline Tasking, Planning and Direction	Develop a Shared, Relevant Real-time COP / CMP	Increase Warfighting Options
Advance Sensor Development Across All Domains	Understand and Predict the Physical and Virtual Environments	
Fully Automate Processing, Fusion and Product Delivery	Understand Capabilities and Intentions of Allies, Adversaries and Neutrals	

Source: Information Dominance Roadmap – Battlespace Awareness, Advanced Capabilities (2020 – 2028)



## Autonomy, Sensing, Data Assessment, Perception

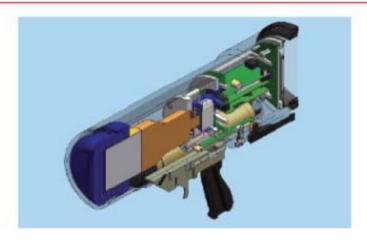
"We've demonstrated the ability to employ more modern unmanned systems, including autonomous underwater vehicles... to hunt for and detect mines..."

Vice Admiral John W. Miller, Commander, U S Naval Forces Central Command, United States Fifth Fleet, following 30-nation international mine counter-measures exercise, SEP 2012

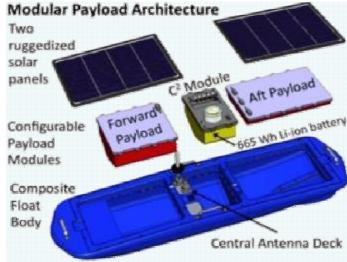




### Autonomy, Sensing, Data Assessment, Perception

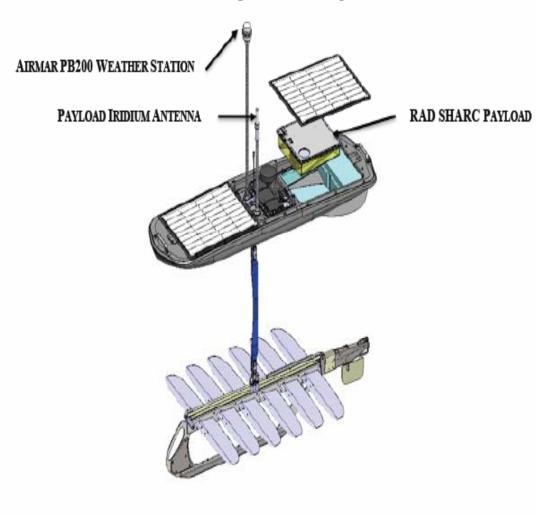


AN/PDR-78 Underwater Gamma Detector



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### RAD SHARC



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### Autonomy, Sensing, Data Assessment, Perception

- Fully autonomous, long-endurance, land-launched
- Advanced sensing for littoral environments



Large Displacement Unmanned Undersea Vehicle (LDUUV)



## Interoperability, Command and Control – Missions Systems Lead To Navy's UAS Program





## Command and Control - Added Capability for USAF Global Hawk

- Reach-back kits can now fly Global Hawk anywhere in the world, from Beale AFB
- Dual Channel Control Ops doubled the number of Global Hawks that can be controlled in-theater



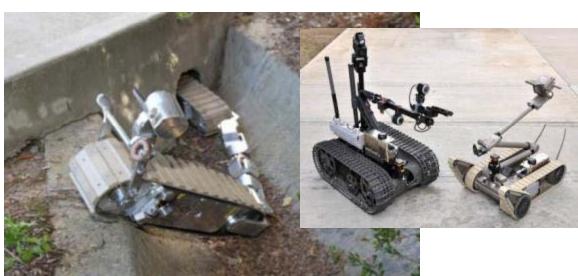




## Autonomy, Command and Control, Interoperability Intelligent Behaviors, Communications

- More autonomous
- More survivable
- More reliable
- Extended comms
- Extended mission durations
- Improved dexterity
- Obstacle
  - Climbing Stairs
  - Exploring tunnels







## Autonomy, Command and Control, Intelligent Behaviors, Sensing

- ▼ Sensor and perception systems
- ▼ Custom radar tracking algorithms for small-boat maneuverability
- ▼ Digital nautical charts imported into world model
- **▼** Collision avoidance systems





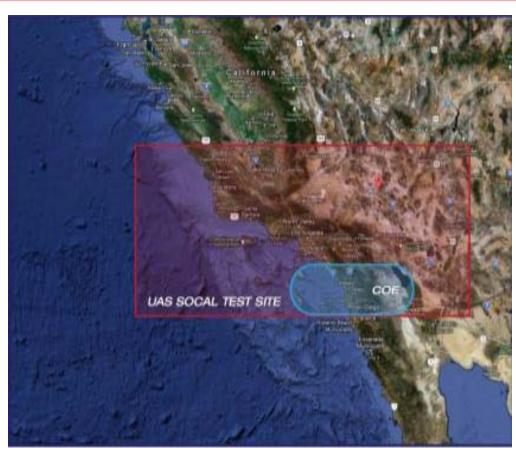
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## San Diego Region as a Center of Excellence for Unmanned Systems

- SOCAL/San Diego ideal location
- San Diego established leader in unmanned systems technology
- San Diego and SSCPAC established partnerships
- SSCPAC only warfare center in major Fleet concentration area



FAA intends to designate six areas nationwide as UAS Test Sites. San Diego Region Coalition joining with a coalition from China Lake area to submit a bid for a SOCAL designation. Source: SDMAC Report



### ▼ San Diego and SSCPAC have proven expertise

- Extensive Domain experience (air, land, surface, underwater)
- Appropriate infrastructure in place
- Location, location, location
- Strong Fleet/Warfighter relationships

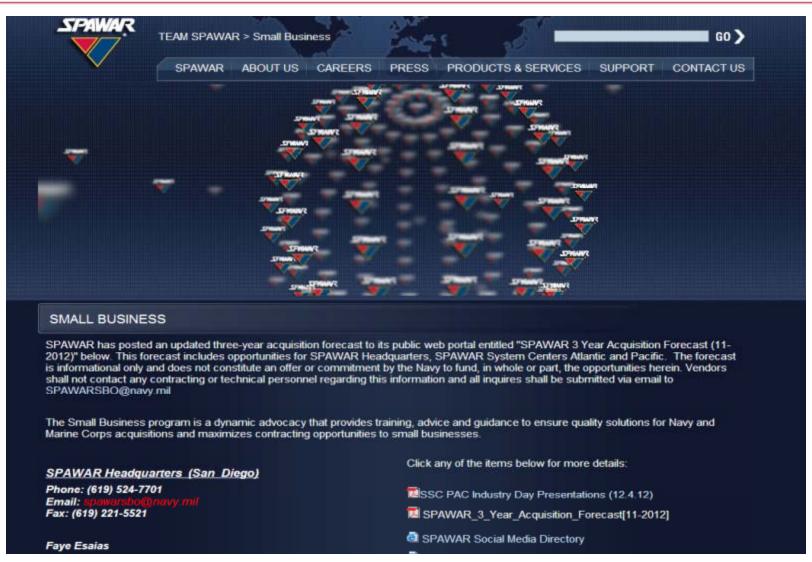
### **▼** Future, shared success

- Continued collaboration
- Emphasis on simplicity, rigor
- Development of platform agnostic systems
- Use of modular designs, open architecture



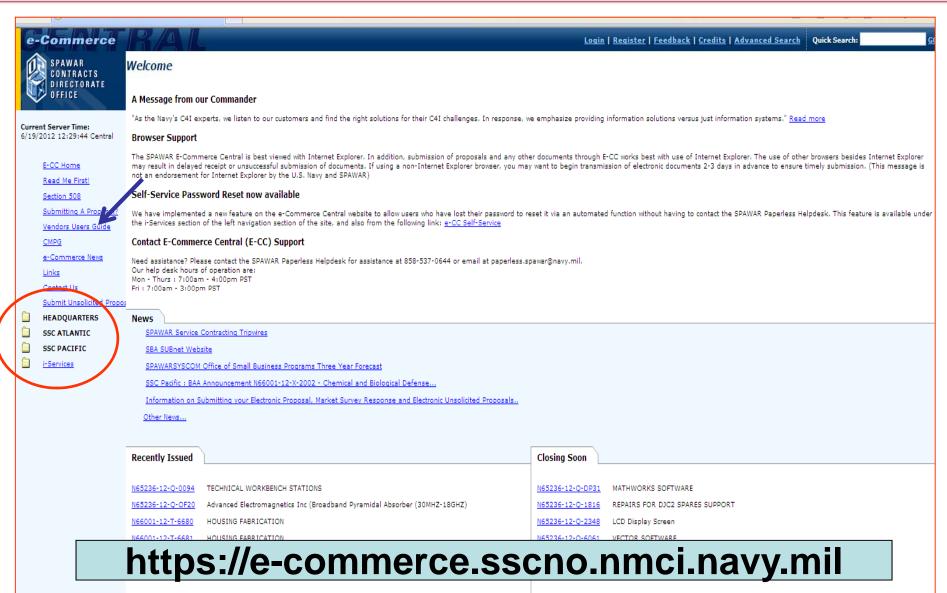
#### TEAM SPAWAR OSBP WEBSITE

http://www.public.navy.mil/spawar/Pages/SmallBusiness.aspx



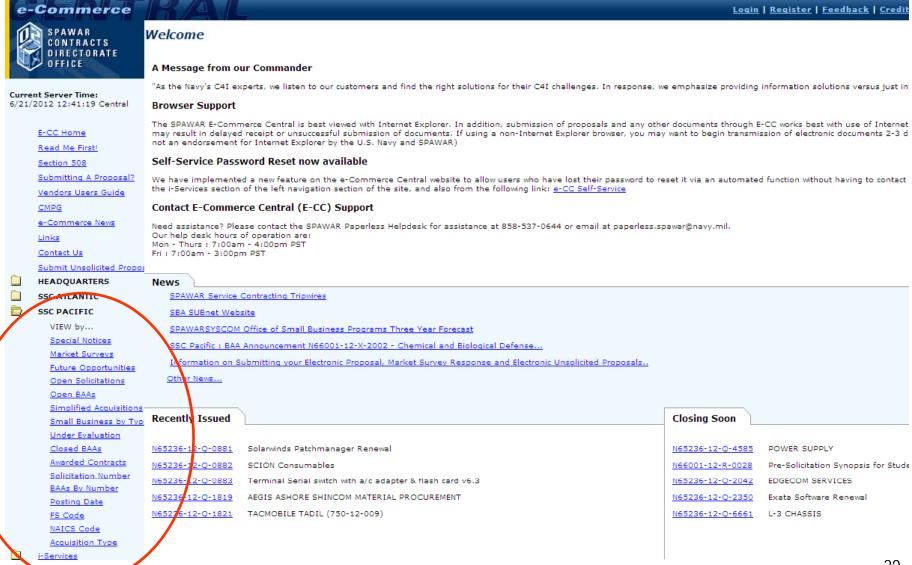


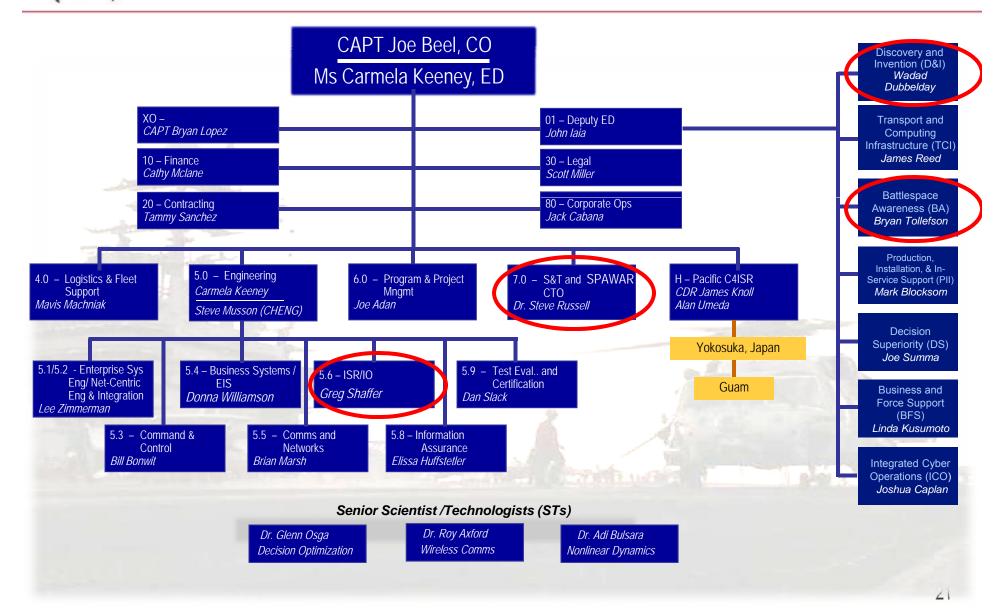
### **SPAWAR E-Commerce Central (E-CC) Website**





## How To Locate A Specific SPAWAR Contract Opportunity







### **Unmanned Systems POCs**

Battlespace Awareness (BA)

Bryan Tollefson

553-7634 (0)

Discovery and Invention (D&I)

Wadaa Dubbelday

553-3910 (o)

Code 5.6 - Intelligence, Surveillance, Reconnaissance, Information Operations Greg Shaffer Code 7.0 - Science and Technology, Chief Technology Officer

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