y
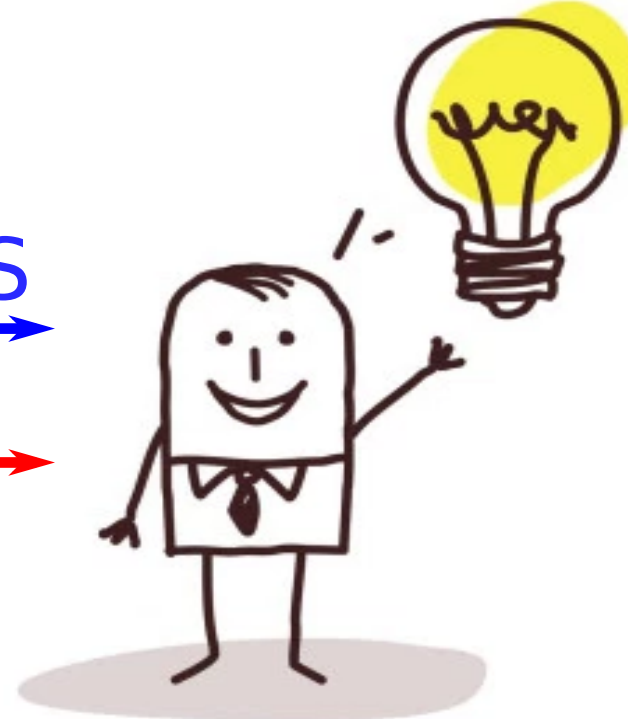OBSERVATIONS

EXPECTATIONS
$\hat{x}$

UNDERSTANDING
$\hat{x}$

UNDERSTANDING
$\hat{x}$