

## Actividad Base De Datos de Virus de NCBI

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**Instrucciones:** Realiza los siguientes ejercicios en **R Studio** y comparte tu **script** con la solución de todos:

Dentro de la base de datos del **NCBI** (<a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov</a>) busca las secuencias de las siguientes entidades:

- · Zika virus, complete genome
- ·SARS coronavirus, complete genome
- · Wuhan seafood market pneumonia virus isolate Wuhan-Hu-1, complete genome
- · Middle East respiratory syndrome coronavirus, complete genome
- ·Dengue virus 1, complete genome

Para cada uno obtenga sus secuencias en formato **.fasta** y utiliza código en **R** para responder las siguientes preguntas.

Muestra el resultado obtenido con tus propias funciones creadas en el curso y el resultado obtenido con las funciones del paquete "**seqinr**".

## 1.¿Cuál es el tamaño de cada genoma?

| SARS COVID  | 29751 |
|---|-------|
| Zika Virus  | 10794 |
| Wuhan-Hu-1  | 29903 |
| Middle East respiratory syndrome coronavirus (MERS) | 30119 |

| Dengue virus 1 | 10735 |
|----------------|-------|
|                |       |

- 2.¿Cúal es la composición de nucleótidos de cada genoma?
- > base.content(vector\_SarsCovid)
- [1] "Contenido de Adenina: "
- [1] 8481
- [1] "Contenido de Timina: "
- [1] 9143
- [1] "Contenido de Citosina: "
- [1] 5940
- [1] "Contenido de Guanina: "
- [1] 6187
- > base.content(vector\_wuhanhu1)
- [1] "Contenido de Adenina: "
- [1] 8954
- [1] "Contenido de Timina: "
- [1] 9594
- [1] "Contenido de Citosina: "
- [1] 5492
- [1] "Contenido de Guanina: "
- [1] 5863
- > base.content(vector\_zikavirus)
- [1] "Contenido de Adenina: "
- [1] 2991
- [1] "Contenido de Timina: "
- [1] 2305
- [1] "Contenido de Citosina: "
- [1] 2359
- [1] "Contenido de Guanina: "
- [1] 3139
- > base.content(vector\_Mers)
- [1] "Contenido de Adenina: "
- [1] 7900
- [1] "Contenido de Timina: "
- [1] 9799
- [1] "Contenido de Citosina: "
- [1] 6116
- [1] "Contenido de Guanina: "
- [1] 6304
- > base.content(vector\_denguevirus)
- [1] "Contenido de Adenina: "
- [1] 3426
- [1] "Contenido de Timina: "
- [1] 2299
- [1] "Contenido de Citosina: "

- [1] 2240
- [1] "Contenido de Guanina: "
- [1] 2770

>

## length(vector\_sarsCovid)

- [1] 29751
- > base.percentage(vector\_sarsCovid)
- [1] "Porcentaje de Adenina: "
- [1] 28.5066
- [1] "Porcentaje de Timina: "
- [1] 30.73174
- [1] "Porcentaje de Citosina: "
- [1] 19.96572
- [1] "Porcentaje de Guanina: "
- [1] 20.79594
- > length(vector\_Denguevirus)
- [1] 10735
- > base.percentage(vector\_Denguevirus)
- [1] "Porcentaje de Adenina: "
- [1] 31.9143
- [1] "Porcentaje de Timina: "
- [1] 21.41593
- [1] "Porcentaje de Citosina: "
- [1] 20.86633
- [1] "Porcentaje de Guanina: "
- [1] 25.80345
- > length(vector\_Mersvirus)
- [1] 30119
- > base.percentage(vector\_Mersvirus)
- [1] "Porcentaje de Adenina: "
- [1] 26.22929
- [1] "Porcentaje de Timina: "
- [1] 32.53428
- [1] "Porcentaje de Citosina: "
- [1] 20.30612
- [1] "Porcentaje de Guanina: "
- [1] 20.93031
- > length(vector\_WuhanHu1)
- [1] 29903
- > base.percentage(vector\_WuhanHu1)
- [1] "Porcentaje de Adenina: "
- [1] 29.94348
- [1] "Porcentaje de Timina: "
- [1] 32.08374
- [1] "Porcentaje de Citosina: "
- [1] 18.36605
- [1] "Porcentaje de Guanina: "

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[1] 19.60673
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> length(vector\_Zikavirus)

[1] 10794

> base.percentage(vector\_Zikavirus)

- [1] "Porcentaje de Adenina: "
- [1] 27.70984
- [1] "Porcentaje de Timina: "
- [1] 21.35446
- [1] "Porcentaje de Citosina: "
- [1] 21.85473
- [1] "Porcentaje de Guanina: "
- [1] 29.08097
- 3.¿Cuál es el contenido de GC de cada virus?

#Calcular GC

> GC(vector\_sarsCovid)

[1] 0.4076166

> GC(vector\_Denguevirus)

[1] 0.4666977

> GC(vector\_Mersvirus)

[1] 0.4123643

> GC(vector\_WuhanHu1)

[1] 0.3797278

> GC(vector\_Zikavirus)

[1] 0.5093571

4. Crear una función para obtener la secuencia complementaria e imprimirla por cada secuencia, ejemplo: Virus original: agttgttagt ctacgtggac cgacaagaac Complementaria: tcaacaatca gatgcacctg gctgttcttg

#Obtener la secuencia complementaria del genoma viral

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> complement(vector_sarsCovid)
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- [57] "a" "c" "a" "a" "g" "a" "g" "a" "t" "t" "t" "g" "c" "t"
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[ reached getOption("max.print") -- omitted 28751 entries ]
> complement(vector_Denguevirus)
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[295] "c" "c" "c" "g" "g" "a" "a" "t" "a" "g" "t" "t" "g" "t"
[309] "c" "t" "a" "c" "c" "c" "c" "a" "a" "g" "g" "c" "a" "c"
[351] "t" "c" "t" "t" "c" "a" "a" "g" "t" "t" "c" "t" "t" "t"
[365] "c" "t" "a" "g" "a" "a" "c" "g" "a" "c" "g" "g" "t" "a"
[379] "c" "a" "a" "c" "t" "c" "t" "t" "a" "t" "t" "a" "g" "t"
[393] "t" "a" "c" "g" "a" "t" "c" "c" "t" "t" "t" "c" "t" "c"
[407] "t" "c" "c" "t" "t" "c" "t" "c" "t" "g" "c" "a" "c" "c"
[421] "g" "c" "g" "t" "c" "t" "g" "t" "g" "g" "t" "c" "g" "t"
[435] "a" "g" "c" "c" "t" "t" "a" "g" "t" "a" "a" "c" "c" "g"
[449] "g" "a" "g" "g" "a" "c" "g" "a" "c" "t" "g" "a" "t" "g"
[463] "t" "c" "g" "g" "t" "a" "c" "c" "g" "t" "c" "g" "t" "c"
[477] "t" "c" "t" "a" "g" "t" "g" "a" "t" "c" "t" "g" "c" "g"
[491] "c" "c" "c" "t" "c" "a" "c" "g" "t" "a" "t" "g" "a" "t"
[505] "g" "t" "a" "c" "a" "t" "g" "a" "a" "c" "c" "t" "a" "t"
[519] "c" "c" "t" "c" "g" "c" "t" "a" "c" "g" "g" "c" "c" "c"
[533] "t" "t" "c" "c" "g" "g" "t" "a" "a" "a" "g" "c" "a" "a"
[547] "a" "c" "g" "a" "t" "g" "g" "t" "g" "t" "a" "a" "c" "c"
[561] "c" "t" "c" "a" "c" "t" "t" "g" "t" "t" "c" "a" "c" "g"
[575] "g" "t" "g" "c" "a" "t" "g" "t" "c" "t" "a" "g" "t" "a"
[589] "c" "c" "t" "g" "g" "a" "g" "c" "c" "c" "g" "t" "g" "t"
[603] "a" "c" "a" "c" "a" "c" "t" "g" "c" "g" "g" "t" "g" "g"
[617] "t" "a" "c" "t" "c" "a" "a" "t" "a" "c" "t" "c" "a" "c"
[631] "g" "g" "g" "a" "t" "a" "c" "g" "a" "c" "c" "t" "a" "c"
[645] "t" "c" "c" "c" "t" "c" "a" "c" "c" "t" "t" "g" "g" "t"
[659] "c" "t" "a" "c" "t" "a" "c" "a" "g" "c" "t" "a" "a" "c"
[673] "g" "a" "c" "c" "a" "c" "g" "t" "t" "g" "t" "g" "c" "t"
[687] "g" "t" "a" "g" "t" "t" "g" "a" "a" "c" "c" "c" "a" "a"
[701] "c" "a" "c" "a" "t" "g" "c" "c" "t" "t" "g" "g" "a" "c"
```

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[729] "c" "a" "c" "t" "c" "c" "g" "t" "g" "c" "c" "g" "c" "t"
[743] "a" "g" "a" "t" "c" "t" "t" "c" "t" "c" "g" "g" "c" "a"
[757] "c" "t" "g" "c" "g" "a" "g" "g" "g" "a" "a" "g" "a" "g"
[771] "t" "g" "a" "g" "a" "t" "g" "t" "t" "c" "c" "t" "t" "c"
[785] "a" "a" "c" "g" "t" "t" "t" "g" "c" "g" "c" "c" "a" "g"
[799] "c" "g" "t" "c" "t" "g" "g" "a" "c" "c" "a" "a" "t" "c"
[813] "t" "t" "a" "g" "t" "t" "c" "t" "c" "t" "t" "a" "t" "g"
[827] "t" "g" "c" "t" "t" "c" "g" "t" "g" "a" "a" "c" "t" "a"
[841] "g" "t" "t" "c" "c" "a" "a" "c" "t" "t" "t" "t" "g" "a"
[855] "c" "c" "t" "a" "t" "a" "a" "g" "t" "c" "c" "t" "t" "g"
[869] "g" "g" "g" "c" "c" "c" "a" "a" "a" "c" "g" "c" "g" "a"
[883] "t" "c" "a" "c" "c" "g" "g" "c" "a" "a" "c" "g" "g" "t"
[897] "a" "a" "c" "g" "g" "a" "c" "c" "g" "a" "a" "a" "a" "a" "c"
[911] "c" "c" "t" "t" "c" "g" "a" "g" "c" "t" "g" "c" "t" "c"
[925] "g" "g" "t" "t" "t" "t" "c" "a" "g" "t" "a" "t" "a"
[939] "t" "g" "a" "a" "c" "c" "a" "g" "t" "a" "c" "t" "a" "t"
[953] "g" "a" "c" "g" "a" "c" "t" "a" "a" "c" "g" "g" "g" "g"
[967] "c" "c" "g" "t" "a" "t" "g" "t" "c" "a" "t" "a" "g" "t"
[981] "c" "c" "a" "c" "g" "t" "a" "a" "c" "c" "t" "c" "a" "g"
[995] "t" "c" "g" "t" "t" "a"
[ reached getOption("max.print") -- omitted 9794 entries ]
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5. Crear una tabla comparativa a manera de resumen (marco de datos) en la que se muestre la composición de nucleótidos de los 5 genomas virales.

|           | adenina | citocina | guanina | timina |
|-----------|---------|----------|---------|--------|
| SarsCovid | 8481    | 5940     | 6187    | 9143   |
| Zika      | 2991    | 2359     | 3139    | 2305   |
| WuhanHu1  | 8954    | 5492     | 5863    | 9594   |
| Mers      | 7900    | 6116     | 6304    | 9799   |
| Dengue    | 3426    | 2240     | 2770    | 2299   |