# Leadership

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#### Who is a Leader?

- First and foremost, a leader is one who has followers.
- A leader is one who is always pro-active.
- Has a strategy, a vision and can see the big picture.
- Is not interested in micro-managing things.
- Is someone who takes a balanced view of issues.
- One who commands unparalleled, unquestioned respect of his followers.

## Attributes of Leadership



Commander



#### Transactional Vs. Transformational Leader

#### Transactional Leader

- Identifies what needs to be done to achieve goals
- Clarifies roles and tasks
- Rewards performance
- Provides for social needs of followers

#### Transformational Leader

- Articulates a vision for followers
- Inspires and motivates followers
- Creates climate favourable for organizational change

### Leadership Pyramid in Firms



### How is Leadership Attained?



#### Leadership Style based on Use of Authority

- Autocratic Leader
  - Commands and expects compliance
  - Dogmatic and positive
  - Leads by ability to withhold or give rewards/punishment



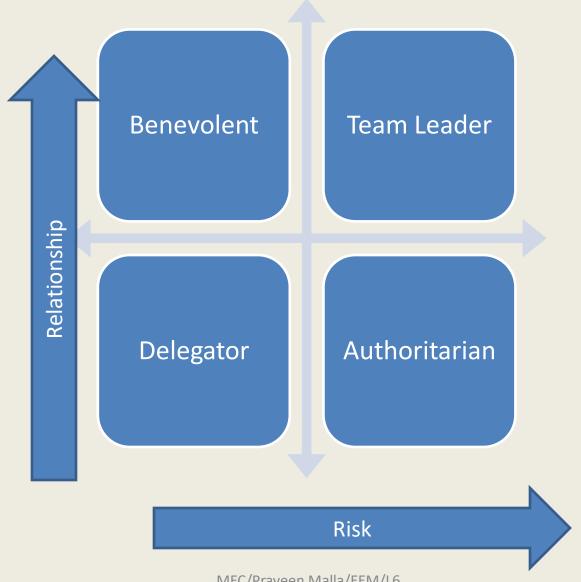
- Democratic Leader
  - Consults with subordinates
  - Encourages team participation



- Free-rein Leader
  - Uses little power
  - Gives subordinates a high degree of independence



### **Leadership Styles**



MEC/Praveen Malla/EEM/L6

### Important Leadership Traits

- Direction Giver
  - Big picture thinker;
  - Good communicator
  - Does not micro-manage
- Strategizer
  - Analytical
  - Objective and creative
  - Facts and Not People
  - Perfectionist
- Team Builder
  - Resource Mobilizer
  - Relationship and Networking man
  - Excellent exhorter
- Operational