



Lists Part -2

In this lecture

- **Modify lists**
 - Add elements
 - Remove elements

Modifying components of a list

- Elements inside a list can be modified using two methods
- Assigning the new element directly to the index position that has to be updated
- Using in built functions where the element that is to be updated with is given as an input to the function along with the index position

Modifying components of a list using index

- Assign the values to be changed to corresponding index of the list
- Eg- Change the value in top level components of a list
- Existing list

```
In [5]: print(employee_list)
[[1, 2, 3, 4], ['Ram', 'Preethi', 'Sathish', 'John'], 4]
```

Modifying components of a list using index

- Here the value of 4 should be updated to 5

```
In [5]: print(employee_list)
[[1, 2, 3, 4], ['Ram', 'Preethi', 'Sathish', 'John'], 4]
```

```
In [9]: employee_list[2]=5
```

- Print the updated list

```
In [10]: print(employee_list)
[[1, 2, 3, 4], ['Ram', 'Preethi', 'Sathish', 'John'], 5]
```

Modifying components of a list using index

- Eg- Change value in sub level components of a list

```
In [10]: print(employee_list)  
[[1, 2, 3, 4], ['Ram', 'Preethi', 'Sathish', 'John'], 5]
```

```
In [12]: employee_list[1][3]="Karan"
```

```
In [13]: print(employee_list)  
[[1, 2, 3, 4], ['Ram', 'Preethi', 'Sathish', 'Karan'], 5]
```

John has been replaced with Karan

Modifying components using append()

- **append()** - adds an object at the end of the list
- Syntax: **list_name[index].append(object)**
- In the above syntax if the '**index**' is not specified, then the object gets added as a new level in the existing list
- There are two ways to add an object to a list:-
 - Adding an element to a list
 - Adding a list to a list

Modifying components using append()

- Adding an element to a list
- Adding number **'5'** to the level **id** in **employee_list**
`In [14]: employee_list[0].append(5)`
- Adding name **'nirmal'** to the level **employee_name** in **employee_list**

```
In [15]: employee_list[1].append('nirmal')
```

- Print the updated list

```
In [16]: print(employee_list)
[[1, 2, 3, 4, 5], ['Ram', 'Preethi', 'Sathish', 'Karan', 'nirmal'], 5]
```


Modifying components using append()

- Adding a list to a list (also termed as concatenation of lists)
- Adding a new list **age** to the existing **employee_list**

```
age=[23,25,36,43,52]
```

```
In [17]: employee_list.append([23,25,36,43,52])
```

- The new list gets added as a new level at the end
- Print the updated list

```
In [18]: print(employee_list)
[[1, 2, 3, 4, 5], ['Ram', 'Preethi', 'Sathish', 'Karan', 'nirmal'], 5,
 [23, 25, 36, 43, 52]]
```

Modifying components using insert()

- **insert()**- adds an object at the given position in a list
- Syntax: **list_name[index].insert(position,object)**
- Existing list

```
In [18]: print(employee_list)
[[1, 2, 3, 4, 5], ['Ram', 'Preethi', 'Sathish', 'Karan', 'nirmal'], 5,
[23, 25, 36, 43, 52]]
```

- Adding number **'6'** at the **1st position** to the level **id** from **employee_list**

```
In [22]: employee_list[0].insert(0,6)
```

Modifying components using insert()

```
In [22]: employee_list[0].insert(0,6)
```

- Print the updated list

```
In [23]: print(employee_list)
[[6, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5], ['Ram', 'Preethi', 'Sathish', 'Karan',  
'nirmal'], 5, [23, 25, 36, 43, 52]]
```

Modifying components using del

- **del**- removes the object at the specified index number
- Syntax: **del list_name[index1][index2]**
- In the above syntax,
 - **index1**- index number of the top level of components to be dropped
 - **index2** corresponds to the sub level of components to be dropped

Modifying components using del

- Existing list

```
In [23]: print(employee_list)
[[6, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5], ['Ram', 'Preethi', 'Sathish', 'Karan',
'nirmal'], 5, [23, 25, 36, 43, 52]]
```

- Drop the last level i.e. **age** from **employee_list**

```
In [20]: del employee_list[3]
```

- Print the updated list

```
In [25]: print(employee_list)
[[6, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5], ['Ram', 'Preethi', 'Sathish', 'Karan',
'nirmal'], 5]
```

Modifying components using remove()

- **remove()** - removes the first matching object from a list
- Syntax: **list_name[index].remove(object)**
- Existing list

```
In [25]: print(employee_list)
[[6, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5], ['Ram', 'Preethi', 'Sathish', 'Karan',
'nirmal'], 5]
```

Modifying components using remove()

- Remove **'Ram'** from the level **employee_name** from **employee_list**

```
In [22]: employee_list[1].remove("Ram")
```

- Print updated list

```
In [27]: print(employee_list)
[[6, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5], ['Preethi', 'Sathish', 'Karan', 'nirmal'], 5]
```

- Here **'Ram'** occurs only once

Modifying components using remove()

- Consider another list

```
salary=['High','Low','Medium','Low']
```

- Removing the first occurrence of **'Low'**

```
In [22]: salary.remove('Low')
```

- Print the updated list

```
In [23]: print(salary)
['High', 'Medium', 'Low']
```


Modifying components using pop()

- **pop()**- displays the object that is being removed from the list at the specified index number
- Syntax: **list_name[index1].pop(index2)**
- In the above syntax,
 - **index1**- index number of the top level of components to be dropped
 - **index2** corresponds to the sub level of components to be dropped

Modifying components using pop()

- Existing list

```
In [27]: print(employee_list)
[[6, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5], ['Preethi', 'Sathish', 'Karan', 'nirmal'], 5]
```

- Removing number '4' from the **5th position** of level **id** from **employee_list**

```
In [29]: employee_list[0].pop(4)
Out[29]: 4
```

- Print the updated list

```
In [30]: print(employee_list)
[[6, 1, 2, 3, 5], ['Preethi', 'Sathish', 'Karan', 'nirmal'], 5]
```

- Manipulate lists directly using the index number
- Manipulate lists using functions:
 - `append` - adds an element at the end of the list
 - `insert` - adds an element at the specified position
 - `del` - removes the element at the specified position
 - `remove` - removes the first matching element
 - `pop` - displays and removes the element at the specified position

```
operation == "MIRROR_X":  
    mirror_mod.use_x = True  
    mirror_mod.use_y = False  
    mirror_mod.use_z = False  
operation == "MIRROR_Y":  
    mirror_mod.use_x = False  
    mirror_mod.use_y = True  
    mirror_mod.use_z = False  
operation == "MIRROR_Z":  
    mirror_mod.use_x = False  
    mirror_mod.use_y = False  
    mirror_mod.use_z = True
```

```
#selection at the end -add  
mirror_ob.select= 1  
modifier_ob.select=1  
context.scene.objects.active  
= ("Selected" + str(modifier_ob.name))  
mirror_ob.select = 0  
= bpy.context.selected_objects  
data.objects[one.name].select  
print("please select exactly one mirror")
```

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```
def mirror(modifier):  
    #add mirror to the selected  
    #object -mirror_x, mirror_y,  
    #mirror_z  
    mirror_ob = bpy.context.selected_objects[0]  
    mirror_mod = modifier
```

THANK YOU