

Pseudo Random Function

Defⁿ Let G be a pseudorandom generator with expansion factor $l(n) = 2n$. Denote $G_0(k)$ the first half of G 's output and by $G_1(k)$ the second half of G 's output. For every $k \in \{0, 1\}^n$, define the function

$$F_k : \{0, 1\}^n \rightarrow \{0, 1\}^n \text{ as}$$

$$F_k(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) = G_{x_n}(\dots G_{x_2}(G_{x_1}(k)) \dots).$$

Provable Secure:-

Since, we already proved that ~~PRG~~ PRG is provably secure in Q1, so here

$$F_k(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) = \underbrace{G_{x_n}(\dots G_{x_2}(G_{x_1}(k)) \dots)}_{\text{seed}}$$

$$\therefore F_k(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) = G_{x_n}(\text{seed})$$

i.e. F itself is an output of PRG.

So it is also provable secure.