

Foundation for Child Development (Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City) records

This finding aid was produced using ArchivesSpace on October 10, 2020.

Rockefeller Archive Center

15 Dayton Avenue Sleepy Hollow 10591

archive@rockarch.org

URL: http://www.rockarch.org

Table of Contents

Summary Information	3
Biographical/Historical note	3
Scope and Contents	4
Arrangement	4
Administrative Information	5
Related Materials	6
Controlled Access Headings	6
Collection Inventory	6
Administration	6
Administration - Board of Directors Meetings	7

Summary Information

Repository: Rockefeller Archive Center

Creator: Association for the Aid of Crippled Children

Creator: Foundation for Child Development

Title: Foundation for Child Development (Guild for Crippled Children of the

Poor of New York City) records

ID: FA405

Date [inclusive]: 1904-1915, 1919-1920, 1931-1933

English.

Date [bulk]: 1904-1915

Physical Description: 0.1 Cubic Feet 1 microfilm reel

Language of the

Preferred Citation note

Material:

Information regarding the Rockefeller Archive Center's preferred elements and forms of citation can be found at http://www.rockarch.org/research/citations.php

^ Return to Table of Contents

Biographical/Historical note

The Foundation for Child Development had its origins in the Guild for the Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City (the Guild), an organization whose mission was to "care for the physical, social, domestic, educational, economic, and spiritual conditions of these unfortunates." It became the Association for the Aid of Crippled Children (AACC) in 1908, when it was established in New York City as a voluntary agency that sought to teach and aid disabled children who were victims of polio.

In the early twentieth century, physically disabled children were often homebound with no access to formal education. Mabel Irving Jones, a concerned citizen and advocate for these youngsters, provided the impetus behind the creation and eventual incorporation of an agency operating under the auspices of the New York City Children's Aid Society. By 1904 nearly 120 disabled school-aged children were attending school outside of the home; in 1906, Public School 104 of the New York City Board of Education operated the first public school class for crippled children. The Guild sought to treat those children neglected by hospitals and clinics and the "hundreds of chronic cases of crippled children

whom these charities do not and cannot reach." The Guild cooperated with churches and other social services organizations including St. John's Guild, the Henrietta Industrial School, and the Hartley House Settlement, to teach children outside of the home, provide a luncheon meal, and return them to their homes. The Guild's second Annual Report in 1898 indicated that this is the "first systematic effort ever made in New York City to give the crippled children out of institutions a helpful education."

Separated from the Children's Aid Society in 1908, the AACC was supported entirely by contributions and employed a staff of ten, led by trained nurses. In addition to providing transportation to school and health clinics and braces and other therapeutic devices, the AACC also established physical rehabilitation facilities. By 1940, over 30,000 children had benefited from these services, including children with cerebral palsy and other disorders of fetal and neonatal origin.

The organization's early focus on the needs of a stranded school-aged population firmly defined its legacy. In later years, similar enterprises supported direct-care and research to benefit adult rehabilitation. The AACC joined with New York University-Bellevue Hospital to establish the Children's Division of the Institute of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, today known as the Rusk Institute. During World War II, their pioneering work helped to rehabilitate injured soldiers.

In 1972 the Association changed its name to the Foundation for Child Development (FCD) to reflect its role as a grant-making organization and in particular its evolved focus on child development. Included within its mission were goals of preventing child poverty and promoting the economic stability of families.

The Foundation for Child Development is a national private philanthropy dedicated to the principle that all families should have the social and material resources to raise their children to be healthy, educated, and productive members of their communities. The Foundation seeks to understand children, particularly the disadvantaged, and to promote their well-being. They believe that families, schools, nonprofit organizations, businesses, and government at all levels share complementary responsibilities in the critical task of raising new generations.

^ Return to Table of Contents

Scope and Contents

Types of records include: meeting minutes.

^ Return to Table of Contents

Arrangement

As received.

^ Return to Table of Contents

Administrative Information

Publication Statement

Rockefeller Archive Center

15 Dayton Avenue Sleepy Hollow 10591

archive@rockarch.org
URL: http://www.rockarch.org

Conditions Governing Access note

Open for research. Brittle or damaged items are available at the discretion of RAC. Researchers interested in accessing digital media (floppy disks, CDs, DVDs, etc.) or audiovisual material (audio cassettes, VHS, etc.) in this collection must use an access surrogate. The original items may not be accessed because of preservation concerns. To request an access surrogate be made, or if you are unsure if there is an access surrogate, please contact an archivist.

Conditions Governing Use note

Reproduction/duplication of archival items is routinely provided in accordance with "fair use." If the RAC does not hold copyright for an archival collection, or items within a collection, it is the user's responsibility to contact the copyright holder, or make a fair effort to do so, prior to publication.

Existence and Location of Originals

Microfilm Reel 1 is a copy obtained by the Rockefeller Archive Center from the University of Minnesota.

The original Board of Managers's Minutes and Secretary's Book of the Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City for the years 1904-1915, 1919-1920, 1931-1933, was microfilmed by the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities in 1965.

Requests for copies of the microfilm should be directed to the University of Minnesota.

^ Return to Table of Contents

Related Materials

Related Archival Materials note

Related materials may be found in:

The Foundation for Child Development records (RAC); the Leonard Mayo papers, at the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities; the New York City Board of Education records, at Teachers College, Columbia University; and in the Russell Sage Foundation records (RAC); the Social Science Research Council records (RAC); and the William T. Grant Foundation records (RAC).

^ Return to Table of Contents

Controlled Access Headings

- Public policy
- Public health
- Philanthropy
- Social service
- New York (N.Y.)
- Medical care
- Philanthropy -- United States
- Charitable uses, trusts, and foundations
- Child development
- Charities

Collection Inventory

Administration, 1904-1915, 1919-1920, 1931-1933 (1904-1915)

Arrangement note

This material is predominantly arranged chronologically.

Physical Characteristics and Technical Requirements note

The archival material has been reformatted and the original records are not available. User copies of the microfilm are available for scholarly access.

Administration - Board of Directors Meetings, 1904-1915, 1919-1920, 1931-1933 (1904-1915)

Title/Description	Instances		
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - 'Secretary's Book', 1904-1914, 1919-1920, 1931-1933	reel 1	frame 1	
Annual Meeting of the Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City, November 28, 1904	reel 1	frame 2	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, November 28, 1904	reel 1	frame 3	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, January 23, 1905	reel 1	frame 4	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, February 27, 1905	reel 1	frame 5	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, March 27, 1905	reel 1	frame 6	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, April 25, 1905	reel 1	frame 7	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, May 15, 1905	reel 1	frame 8	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Special Board of Managers' Meeting - Minutes, October 2, 1905	reel 1	frame 9	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, October 23, 1905	reel 1	frame 10	
Annual Meeting of the Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City, November 27, 1905	reel 1	frame 11	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, November 27, 1905	reel 1	frame 12	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, December 26, 1905	reel 1	frame 13	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, February 26, 1906	reel 1	frame 14	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, March 26, 1906	reel 1	frame 15	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, April 30, 1906	reel 1	frame 16	

Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, May 28, 1906	reel 1	frame 17	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, October 29, 1906	reel 1	frame 18	
Annual Meeting of the Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City, November 24, 1906	reel 1	frame 19	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, November 24, 1906	reel 1	frame 20	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, January 7, 1907	reel 1	frame 21	
Scope and Contents note			
The year that is written on the page in 1906.			
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, January 27, 1907	reel 1	frame 22	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, February 25, 1907	reel 1	frame 23	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, March 25, 1907	reel 1	frame 24	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, circa April-August, 1907	reel 1	frame 25	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, September 15, 1907	reel 1	frame 26	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, October 28, 1907	reel 1	frame 27	
Annual Meeting of the Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City, November 25, 1907	reel 1	frame 28	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, November 25, 1907	reel 1	frame 29	
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, January 28, 1908	reel 1	frame 30	
Scope and Contents note			
A Board of Managers Meeting was called for February 24, 1908, but this meeting was not held.			
Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, March 30, 1908	reel 1	frame 31	

Scope and Contents note

A Board of Managers Meeting was called for February 24, 1908, but this meeting was not held.

Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City - Board of Managers Meeting - Minutes, May 25, 1908	reel 1	frame 32	
Special Meeting of the Board of Managers of the Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City, November 23, 1908	reel 1	frame 33	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee - Minutes, February 25, 1908	reel 1	frame 34	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Constitution, Amendments and By-Laws, undated	reel 1	frame 35	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee - Minutes, February 20, 1908	reel 1	frame 36	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee - Minutes, March 19, 1908	reel 1	frame 37	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee - Minutes, April 24, 1908	reel 1	frame 38	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee - Minutes, May 21, 1908	reel 1	frame 39	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee - Minutes, October 15, 1908	reel 1	frame 40	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee - Minutes, November 19, 1908	reel 1	frame 41	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Special Meeting, November 20, 1908	reel 1	frame 42	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee - Minutes, December 17, 1908	reel 1	frame 43	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee - Minutes, January 21, 1909	reel 1	frame 44	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee - Minutes, February 18, 1909	reel 1	frame 45	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee - Minutes, March 18, 1909	reel 1	frame 46	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee - Minutes, April 15, 1909	reel 1	frame 47	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee - Minutes, May 20, 1909	reel 1	frame 48	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee - Minutes, October 21, 1909	reel 1	frame 49	

Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee - Minutes, November 18, 1909	reel 1	frame 50	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee - Minutes, December 1, 1910	reel 1	frame 51	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, February 6, 1908	reel 1	frame 52	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, March 5, 1908	reel 1	frame 53	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, April 2, 1908	reel 1	frame 54	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Special Meeting - Minutes, May 12, 1908	reel 1	frame 55	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, October 8, 1908	reel 1	frame 56	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Special Meeting - Minutes, November 5, 1908	reel 1	frame 57	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, November 5, 1908	reel 1	frame 58	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, December 3, 1908	reel 1	frame 59	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, January 6, 1909	reel 1	frame 60	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, February 4, 1909	reel 1	frame 61	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, March 4, 1909	reel 1	frame 62	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, April 1, 1909	reel 1	frame 63	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, May 6, 1909	reel 1	frame 64	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, October 15, 1909	reel 1	frame 65	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, November 4, 1909	reel 1	frame 66	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Special Meeting - Minutes, November 8, 1909	reel 1	frame 67	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, December 2, 1909	reel 1	frame 68	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, January 6, 1910	reel 1	frame 69	

Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, February 3, 1910	reel 1	frame 70	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, March 3, 1910	reel 1	frame 71	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Special Meeting - Minutes, March 11, 1910	reel 1	frame 72	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, April 7, 1910	reel 1	frame 73	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, May 5, 1910	reel 1	frame 74	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Special Meeting - Minutes, May 19, 1910	reel 1	frame 75	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, October 6, 1910	reel 1	frame 76	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, November 3, 1910	reel 1	frame 77	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Special Meeting - Minutes, November 17, 1910	reel 1	frame 78	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, December 1, 1910	reel 1	frame 79	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, January 4, 1911	reel 1	frame 80	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Special Meeting - Minutes, January 11, 1911	reel 1	frame 81	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, February 2, 1911	reel 1	frame 82	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, March 1, 1911	reel 1	frame 83	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, April 6, 1911	reel 1	frame 84	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, May 4, 1911	reel 1	frame 85	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, October 5, 1911	reel 1	frame 86	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, November 2, 1911	reel 1	frame 87	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Special Meeting - Minutes, December 7, 1911	reel 1	frame 88	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, December 7, 1911	reel 1	frame 89	

Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, January 4, 1912	reel 1	frame 90	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, February 2, 1912	reel 1	frame 91	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, March 7, 1912	reel 1	frame 92	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, April 4, 1912	reel 1	frame 93	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, May 2, 1912	reel 1	frame 94	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, October 3, 1912	reel 1	frame 95	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, November 7, 1912	reel 1	frame 96	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Special Meeting - Minutes, December 5, 1912	reel 1	frame 97	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, December 5, 1912	reel 1	frame 98	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, January 2, 1913	reel 1	frame 99	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, February 6, 1913	reel 1	frame 100	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, March 6, 1913	reel 1	frame 101	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, April 6, 1913	reel 1	frame 102	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, May 8, 1913	reel 1	frame 103	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, October 2, 1913	reel 1	frame 104	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, November 6, 1913	reel 1	frame 105	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, December 4, 1913	reel 1	frame 106	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, January 8, 1914	reel 1	frame 107	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, February 5, 1914	reel 1	frame 108	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, March 5, 1914	reel 1	frame 109	

Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, April 9, 1914	reel 1	frame 110	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, May 14, 1914	reel 1	frame 111	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, October 8, 1914	reel 1	frame 112	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, December 9, 1914	reel 1	frame 113	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, January 13, 1915	reel 1	frame 114	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, February 10, 1915	reel 1	frame 115	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, March 8, 1915	reel 1	frame 116	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, April 14, 1915	reel 1	frame 117	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Board of Directors - Minutes, May 13, 1915	reel 1	frame 118	
Correspondence Regarding the Merger of the Guild for Crippled Children of the Poor of New York City and the Association for the Aid of Crippled Children, October-November 1908	reel 1	frame 119	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Annual Meetings - Minutes, November 11, 1909	reel 1	frame 120	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Annual Meetings - Minutes, November 10, 1910	reel 1	frame 121	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Annual Meetings - Minutes, November 9, 1911	reel 1	frame 122	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Annual Meetings - Minutes, November 14, 1912	reel 1	frame 123	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Annual Meetings - Minutes, November 13, 1913	reel 1	frame 124	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Annual Meetings - Minutes, November 12, 1914	reel 1	frame 125	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Minutes of the Board of Directors, October 8, 1914	reel 1	frame 126	
Correspondence Regarding the November 11, 1914 Association for the Aid of Crippled Children Board of Directors Meeting, undated	reel 1	frame 127	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Financial Documents, 1915 and 1919	reel 1	frame 128	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, February 11, 1919	reel 1	frame 129	

Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, March 17, 1919	reel 1	frame 130	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, April 9, 1919	reel 1	frame 131	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, May 13, 1919	reel 1	frame 132	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, June-October 1919	reel 1	frame 133	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, October 15, 1919	reel 1	frame 134	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, December 11, 1919	reel 1	frame 135	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, January 8, 1920	reel 1	frame 136	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, February 26, 1920	reel 1	frame 137	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, October 8, 1931	reel 1	frame 138	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, November 2, 1931	reel 1	frame 139	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, December 7, 1931	reel 1	frame 140	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, January 4, 1932	reel 1	frame 141	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, February 1, 1932	reel 1	frame 142	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, March 7, 1932	reel 1	frame 143	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, April 4, 1932	reel 1	frame 144	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, October 10, 1932	reel 1	frame 145	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, November 14, 1932	reel 1	frame 146	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, December 4, 1932	reel 1	frame 147	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, January 9, 1933	reel 1	frame 148	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, February 6, 1933	reel 1	frame 149	

Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, March 6, 1933	reel 1	frame 150	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, April 3, 1933	reel 1	frame 151	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, May 1, 1933	reel 1	frame 152	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes - No Meeting, October 1933	reel 1	frame 153	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, November 6, 1933	reel 1	frame 154	
Association for the Aid of Crippled Children - Executive Committee Meeting Minutes, December 4, 1933	reel 1	frame 155	

[^] Return to Table of Contents