



# **Ford Foundation records, Peace and Social Justice, Governance and Civil Society, Office Files of Joseph Schull**

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## Summary Information

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| <b>Repository:</b>               | Rockefeller Archive Center   |
| <b>Creator:</b>                  | Ford Foundation  |
| <b>Creator - aut:</b>            | Schull, Joseph, 1961-  |
| <b>Title:</b>                    | Ford Foundation records, Peace and Social Justice, Governance and Civil Society, Office Files of Joseph Schull |
| <b>ID:</b>                       | FA1712   |
| <b>Date [inclusive]:</b>         | 1979-1997  |
| <b>Physical Description:</b>     | 2.5 Cubic Feet 6 boxes (4 letter document containers and 2 legal document containers)                          |
| <b>Language of the Material:</b> | Materials in English and Russian   |

### Preferred Citation

Information regarding the Rockefeller Archive Center's preferred elements and forms of citation can be found at <https://rockarch.org/collections/access-and-request-materials/#citations>

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## Biographical / Historical

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Joseph Schull started at the Ford Foundation in 1991 as an assistant program officer in the International Affairs program. By 1993, he was promoted to deputy director of the International Affairs program. In 1996, Ford Foundation program areas were restructured, and he became deputy director of the Governance and Civil Society program within the Peace and Social Justice division. The Governance and Civil Society program's overarching goals were to improve governmental performance and accountability, find new approaches to implement public policies, and enhance the role of civic organizations in promoting democratic values. Schull worked to fund new initiatives in Russia and Eastern Europe. Schull left the Ford Foundation for Warburg Pincus in 1998.

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## Scope and Contents

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Joseph Schull served as a program officer and deputy director of the International Affairs and the Governance and Civil Society programs at the Ford Foundation between 1991 and 1998. His work focused on creating new foundation initiatives in Russia and Eastern Europe. The collection is comprised of trip reports, articles on civil society issues, Ford program review materials, background papers, policy documents, and conference materials.

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## Arrangement

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This collection is arranged into one series: Subject Files

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## Administrative Information

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### Publication Statement

Rockefeller Archive Center

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### Conditions Governing Access

Open for research with select materials restricted as noted. Brittle or damaged items are available at the discretion of RAC.

### Immediate Source of Acquisition

This material was transferred to RAC in 2019 by the Ford Foundation and ingested by RAC as Accession 2019:115.

## Processing Information

Standard processing by Katie Martin, January 2020.

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## Controlled Access Headings

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- Ford Foundation
- Program development -- Europe, Eastern

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## Collection Inventory

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### Subject Files, 1979-1997

| Title/Description                              | Instances |          |
|--|-----------|----------|
| Czech/Slovakia Background Materials, 1990-1993 | box 1     | folder 1 |

#### Scope and Contents

International Network for Democratic Solidarity

Czechoslovakia in the Middle of Transition, Musil

Needs Assessment of the Czech and Slovak Federal Republic  
for the US Rule of Law Task Force, Roslyn A. Mazer

Czech Health System Papers

|  |       |          |
|--|-------|----------|
| Ford Foundation Conference on Czechoslovakia, 1989-1990  | box 1 | folder 2 |
| East European Regional Background Information, 1990-1992 | box 1 | folder 3 |

#### Scope and Contents

Soros Foundation

Civil Resistance in The East European and Soviet  
Revolutions, Adam Roberts

International Cultural Centre

The Constitutional Commission of the Diet

|                         |       |          |
|-------------------------|-------|----------|
| Human Rights, 1991-1992 | box 1 | folder 4 |
|-------------------------|-------|----------|

## Scope and Contents

World Conference on Human Rights

State Crimes of Previous Regimes: Knowledge,  
Accountability, and the Policing of the Past

The University of Birmingham Human Rights Law and  
Practice Programme

Amnesty International and Non-governmental entities

Treatment and Protection of Minorities

Human Rights - The International Bill of Human Rights

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|                               |       |            |
|-------------------------------|-------|------------|
| Hungary Background, 1990-1992 | box 2 | folder 5-6 |
|-------------------------------|-------|------------|

## Scope and Contents

Re-establishment of the Rule of Law in Hungary

Philosophy Department Budapest

Hungary's Road to Systemic Change: The Opposition  
Roundtable

United Nations Research Institute for Social Development

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|                                  |       |            |
|----------------------------------|-------|------------|
| Inter-Group Relations, 1979-1992 | box 2 | folder 7-8 |
|----------------------------------|-------|------------|

## Scope and Contents

Ford Foundation Ethnic Conflict Meeting

Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars

Common Security Network

United Nations - Study on the Rights of Persons Belonging  
to Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities

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|                                  |       |           |
|----------------------------------|-------|-----------|
| Legal Training Russia, 1990-1994 | box 2 | folder 9  |
|                                  | box 3 | folder 10 |

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|  |       |           |
|--|-------|-----------|
| Media Projects - Eastern Europe - Media Education, 1990-1993 | box 3 | folder 11 |
|--|-------|-----------|

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|                                |       |           |
|--------------------------------|-------|-----------|
| Poland: Romaszewski, 1991-1995 | box 3 | folder 12 |
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| Russian Press Coverage of NGOs, 1990-1995 | box 3 | folder 13 |
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|  |       |           |
|--|-------|-----------|
| Society for Reform of Criminal Law - Vincent Del Buono,<br>1989-1992 | box 3 | folder 14 |
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| Trip Reports, 1989-1990 | box 4 | folder 15 |
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## Scope and Contents

Moscow - February 1990; March 1990

Hungary, Poland, and East Germany, February 1990

Budapest, January 1990

Budapest and Vienna, January 1990

Poland, October 1990

Prague, Vienna, Moscow, August 1989

|  |       |           |
|--|-------|-----------|
| Local Governance in the Former Soviet Union and Central and Eastern Europe, Miriam Aukerman, 1995 June | box 4 | folder 16 |
| Evaluation of Ford Foundation Programs in Russia and Eastern Europe, 1994-1995                         | box 4 | folder 17 |
| FY95 Biennial Program Review, 1995-1997  | box 4 | folder 18 |
| International Affairs Program (IAP) Staff Meetings, 1995   | box 4 | folder 19 |
| Civil Society Articles, 1995   | box 4 | folder 20 |

## Scope and Contents

Civil Society at Issue in the Czech Republic, Jiri Pehe

Bowling Alone: America's Declining Social Capital, Robert D. Putnam

The Search for Civil Society and Democracy in China, Tony Saich

"American Exceptionalism" Revisited: The Role of Civil Society, Daniel Bell

Review Essay, On Civil Society: Why Eastern Europe's Revolutions Could Succeed, Michael Ignatieff

American Survey - The Solitary Bowler

The Virtue of Civil Society, Edward Shils

|   |       |              |
|---|-------|--------------|
| Conference on "Assessing Programmatic Effects to Foster Democratization in the Newly Independent States" - Articles, 1995 | box 4 | folder 21-22 |
|   | box 5 | folder 23    |

## Scope and Contents

In the Name of Democracy: US Policy Toward Latin America in the Reagan Years, Thomas Carothers

The Comparative Survey of Freedom: Experiences and Suggestions, Raymond Duncan Gastil

Political Democracy: Conceptual and Measurement Traps,  
Kenneth A. Bollen

Assessing and Enhancing the Impact of Democratic  
Development Projects: A Practitioner's Perspective, Stephen  
Golub

Passages to Peace: The Diary of a Decade, Robert Karl  
Manoff

Participant Biographies

Problems of Defining Democracy: A Workshop Paper, Ivan  
Sigal

Building Democracy: USAID's Strategy

The Committee on American-Russian Relations Special  
Opinion of Russian Federation Constitutional Court Judges,  
E.M. Ametislov

Political Positions and Composition of Factions at the VII  
Congress of People's Deputies

The Referendum and After, Edward Kline

State-Building in Post-Soviet Russia: The Chicago Boys and  
the Decline of Administrative Capacity, Peter J. Stavrakis

The Popular Bases of Anti-Reform Politics in Russia,  
Stephen Whitefield and Geoffrey Evans

Regionalism, the Soft State and the Transformation Process,  
Peter J. Stavrakis

The New Russia: Troubled Transformation, Gail W.  
Lapidus

Army and National Security of Kazakhstan, Assan  
Nougmanov

The European Humanitarian University

Ukraine Political Parties and Organisations, April 1992

|  |       |           |
|--|-------|-----------|
| Moscow Visit Correspondence and Soviet-American Foundation<br>"Cultural Initiative", 1989-1990 | box 5 | folder 24 |
| Union of Advocates (Russia), 1993-1995   | box 5 | folder 25 |
| Interlegal Research Center (Russia), 1995  | box 5 | folder 26 |
| Rekosh, Ed, 1995-1996  | box 5 | folder 27 |
| Philanthropy and Nonprofits - Articles and Correspondence,<br>1989-1996                        | box 5 | folder 28 |



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Review of the Draft Law for the Russian Federation  
"On Noncommercial Organizations" - Comments by the  
International Center for Not-For-Profit Law (ICNL)

Exporting Civil Society: Confessions of a "Foreign Legal  
Expert," E. Blake Bromley

Use of Fiscal Agents: A Trap for the Unwary, John A. Edie

Bill of the Slovak National Council on foundations

The Scope and Rationale for the Nonprofit Sector: Lessons  
from Western Experience, Lester M. Salamon

United Way International: Initiative in Russia and the Newly  
Independent States of the former Soviet Union

Law and Associations and Foundations: Comments on  
Bulgarian Draft Law of May 15, 1992

Proposal Summary and Progress Report: Action Research  
Study of Developmental and Management Assistance Needs  
of Nonprofit Organizations

Basic information about the non-profit sector in the Czech  
Republic

|  |       |           |
|--|-------|-----------|
| Bosnia, 1996   | box 5 | folder 29 |
| Chechnya War, 1995   | box 5 | folder 30 |
| Ford Foundation Area Studies Initiative, 1994-1996   | box 6 | folder 31 |
| Community Development Finance Initiative (CDFI), 1996  | box 6 | folder 32 |
| Central European Electoral Systems Symposium Report,<br>Budapest, Hungary, International Foundation for Electoral<br>Systems, 1991             | box 6 | folder 33 |
| The Political Climate of Russia's Regions: Voters and Deputies,<br>1991-1993, A. Sobianin, E. Gel'man and O. Kaiunov (Moscow,<br>Russia), 1994 | box 6 | folder 34 |
| Central European Electoral System Symposium, 1991-1993   | box 6 | folder 35 |

## Scope and Contents

Free and Fair: Towards Democratic Governance

El Salvador: Recent Elections in Historical Perspective, Jose  
Z. Garcia

Elections and Democracy in Central America, John A.  
Booth and Mitchell A. Seligson

United Nations General Assembly Agenda Items, November 1991

The Geography of the April 25 (1993) Russian Referendum,  
Ralph S. Clem and Peter R. Craumer

Articles in Russian

|   |       |           |
|---|-------|-----------|
| Network of Institutes and Schools of Public Administration in Central and Eastern Europe (NISPAcee) Bylaws - Association of Legal Entities, undated   | box 6 | folder 36 |
| Network of Institutes and Schools of Public Administration in Central and Eastern Europe (NISPAcee) - Public Administration in Transition, Jak Jabes and Mirko Vintar, Third Annual Conference Held in Bled, Slovenia, 1995 March 23-25 | box 6 | folder 37 |

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