



Gates (Frederick T.) papers

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Rockefeller Archive Center

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Sleepy Hollow 10591

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Summary Information

Repository:	Rockefeller Archive Center
Creator - ctb:	Flexner, Simon
Creator - ctb:	Rockefeller, John D. (John Davison)
Creator - ctb:	Rockefeller, John D. (John Davison)
Creator - ctb:	Buttrick, Wallace
Creator - ctb:	Jesserand, J.J.
Creator - ctb:	Judson, Harry Pratt
Creator - ctb:	Eliot, Charles W. (Charles William)
Creator - aut:	Gates, Frederick Taylor
Creator - ctb:	Bowers, Lamont Montgomery
Title:	Frederick T. Gates papers
ID:	FA028
Date [inclusive]:	1877-1939
Physical Description:	2.3 Cubic Feet 6 document cases
Language of the Material:	English

Preferred Citation

Information regarding the Rockefeller Archive Center's preferred elements and forms of citation can be found at <http://www.rockarch.org/research/citations.php>

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Biographical/Historical note

Frederick T. Gates (1853-1929) was born in Broome County, New York. The son of a school teacher who read medicine and later became an ordained Baptist Minister, Gates spent the first fourteen years of his life in small villages and towns in New York. In 1867 his father joined the American Baptist Home Mission Society and the family moved to Kansas where Gates attended Highland University,

a preparatory school. At fifteen he taught school and for the next five years had such various jobs as selling harrows to farmers, clerking in a village dry goods store and later in a bank. In 1873, he was admitted to advanced standing in the classical course at the University of Rochester, a small Baptist school. Instead of remaining in Rochester, he returned to Kansas for two years of independent study before he rejoined his class in 1875. On graduation from Rochester, he enrolled in the Rochester Baptist Theological Seminary and graduated in 1880.

His first and only pastorate was the Fifth Avenue Baptist Church in Minneapolis, Minnesota. In 1884 the church changed its name to the Central Baptist Church and moved to new buildings. Gates remained until 1888, when he became the fund raiser in a campaign to support the Baptist school, Owatonna Academy in Minnesota. After a successful campaign he was influential in the formation of the American Baptist Education Society and became its first Secretary. He moved to Racine, Wisconsin, and then to Morgan Park, Illinois, to carry on further fund raising activities, this time for a college which would grow into the University of Chicago.

It was in this capacity that he became acquainted with John D. Rockefeller, who invited him in 1891 to assist with his charities and investigate his appeals. This grew in time into a dual function of investigating and then managing some of Mr. Rockefeller, Sr.'s business interests.

Trustee of the Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, Trustee of the General Education Board, 1902-1928, and Chairman of the Board 1907-1917, Chairman of the Rockefeller Sanitary Commission for the Eradication of Hookworm Disease, 1909-1914, Trustee of the Rockefeller Foundation, 1913-1923, and member of the International Health Commission, the China Medical Board and the Peking Medical College, Gates resigned from business activities in 1912 and devoted himself to these philanthropies until 1928.

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Scope and Contents note

Records consist of correspondence, clippings, pamphlets, memoranda, manuscript drafts, and a ledger.

Important subjects in the collection include religion, economy, medicine, philanthropy, labor, World War I, the China Medical Board, the General Education Board, The Rockefeller Institute, The University of Chicago, Consolidation Coal Co., the Merritt Case, education, homeopathy, agriculture, meningitis, diabetes, and theology.

Among the correspondents are: L. M. Bowers; Simon Flexner; J. J. Jesserand; Harry Pratt Judson; Frederick T. Gates; John D. Rockefeller, Sr.; John D. Rockefeller, Jr.; Charles W. Eliot; and Wallace Buttrick.

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Arrangement note

This collection is arranged alphabetically up until box 4. The alphabetical files are followed by three folders of abstracts, and an autobiography, scrapbook, and ledger. Gates' s own system has been retained.

Letters are frequently filed by correspondent.

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File Plan note

Former Classification: IV 2A 03

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Administrative Information

Publication Statement

Rockefeller Archive Center

15 Dayton Avenue

Sleepy Hollow 10591

archive@rockarch.org

URL: <http://www.rockarch.org>

Revision Description

Migrated from Re:discovery to the Archivists' Toolkit by Marisa Hudspeth. 9/9/09

Conditions Governing Access

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Conditions Governing Use

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hold copyright for an archival collection, or items within a collection, it is the user's responsibility to contact the copyright holder, or make a fair effort to do so, prior to publication.

Processing Information note

Processing was completed as of February 2, 1970. Processing Level 3: Standard Processing. All material is available in acid free manuscript boxes and folders.

Immediate Source of Acquisition note

The papers of Frederick T. Gates were deposited with the Rockefeller Foundation Archives in 1955 and 1961 by Russell C. Gates and Dorothy Gates Elsmith.

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Related Materials

Related Archival Materials note

Further records will be found in the Rockefeller Family Archives.

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Controlled Access Headings

- Philanthropy
- World War I
- Labor
- Diabetes
- Theology
- Agriculture
- Alternative medicine
- Meningitis
- Economics
- Education
- Religion
- Social service
- Flexner, Simon
- Rockefeller, John D. (John Davison)

- Rockefeller, John D. (John Davison)
- Consolidation Coal Company
- Buttrick, Wallace
- University of Chicago
- Jesserand, J.J.
- Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research
- Judson, Harry Pratt
- Eliot, Charles W. (Charles William)
- China Medical Board (U.S)
- Gates, Frederick Taylor
- Bowers, Lamont Montgomery
- General Education Board. (New York, N.Y.)

Physical Characteristics and Technical Requirements

Materials requiring specialized equipment for access (film, audio, video, slides) may be closed to research dependent on availability of the applicable equipment

Brittle or damaged items, or materials otherwise in need of preservation care, may be closed to researchers at the discretion of the RAC Head of Archival Services/Head of Reference.

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Collection Inventory

Title/Description	Instances	
Lyman Abbott, 1915	box 1	folder 1
E. Benjamin Andrews, 1908	box 1	folder 2
Scope and Contents note		
Philanthropy.		
"Atlantic Monthly", 1911	box 1	folder 3
Baptist Church of Montclair, 1892	box 1	folder 4
James Barton, 1905	box 1	folder 5

Scope and Contents note

Gift to American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions.

John A. Broadus, 1877-1927	box 1	folder 6
Wallace Buttrick, 1923	box 1	folder 7
Florence A. Cahoon, 1908	box 1	folder 8
"Capital and Labor", n.d.	box 1	folder 9

Scope and Contents note

Unions.

China Medical Board, 1910-1917	box 1	folder 10
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Scope and Contents note

Policy, mission hospitals, resignation.

W. N. Clark, 1909	box 1	folder 11
Clippings, n.d.	box 1	folder 12
"Competition vs. Cooperation", n.d.	box 1	folder 13
Letters of Congratulation and Complement, 1897-1926	box 1	folder 14
Congregational Church of Montclair, 1924	box 1	folder 15
Consolidation Coal Company, 1915	box 1	folder 16

Scope and Contents note

Negotiations; B & O, Western Maryland railroads; Fairmont and Somerset fields; Northern Coal and Coke Company, Elkhorn Mining Corporation.

"Corporations", n.d.	box 1	folder 17
Correspondence, 1929	box 1	folder 18
Harvey Cushing, 1907-1921	box 1	folder 19

Scope and Contents note

Osler biography.

George H. Doran and Company, 1918-1919	box 1	folder 20
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Scope and Contents note

"Red Triangle Girl in France."

Charles W. Elliot, 1910-1925	box 1	folder 21
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Scope and Contents note

Philanthropy, medicine in China, agriculture, Germany, railroad strikes, American government, medicine and physicians, southern education, family life, industrial education, Howard University, World War I.

Charles W. Elliot, 1910-1925

box 1

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Scope and Contents note

Philanthropy, medicine in China, agriculture, Germany, railroad strikes, American government, medicine and physicians, southern education, family life, industrial education, Howard University, World War I.

Simon Flexner, 1908-1926

box 1

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Scope and Contents note

Antimeningitis serum, homeopathy, Rockefeller Institute, epidemics, World War I, diabetes, insulin, influenza, pneumonia, religion, resignation.

"The Financial Situation", 1903

box 2

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Scope and Contents note

Prediction of 1906 panic.

"A Forgotten Episode", n.d.

box 2

folder 25

Scope and Contents note

Socialism and the pilgrims.

"Fundamental Principles of Philanthropy", 1908

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Gates Portrait, 1920-1921

box 2

folder 27

General Education Board, 1903-1926

box 2

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Scope and Contents note

Policy, Rockefeller Foundation charter, Negro education, medical policy, gifts to state universities.

Golf, 1912

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T. W. Goodspeed, 1907-1921

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Scope and Contents note

University of Chicago history, Rockefeller Institute background.

Health, 1906-1912

box 2

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Scope and Contents note

Personals.

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Scope and Contents note

Dr. Biggar, meningitis, allopathy, Samuel Hahnesmann.

Hookworm, 1913-1914	box 2	folder 34
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Scope and Contents note

The Rockefeller Sanitary Commission.

David F. Houston, 1911	box 2	folder 35
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Insulin Gift, 1923	box 2	folder 36
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J. J. Jesserand, 1916-1917	box 2	folder 37
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Scope and Contents note

Gift for trench soldiers.

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Scope and Contents note

Honorary degree, resignation from University of Chicago board, development of University of Chicago, World War I, submarines, academies, Oriental investigation.

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Scope and Contents note

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Scope and Contents note

Medical education, medical schools, University of Minnesota,
General Education Board and the Rockefeller Foundation
appropriations.

Dwight R. Meigs, 1916

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Scope and Contents note

Classical education.

S. J. Meltzer, 1914

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Merritt Pamphlet, 1912

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Letter on Missions, n.d.

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Scope and Contents note

Gift to the American Board of Commissioners.

Missouri Pacific Railroad, 1911

box 3

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Scope and Contents note

B. F. Bush.

William C. Morey, 1914

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Scope and Contents note

Outline history, philanthropy.

A. S. Ochs, 1912

box 3

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Robert C. Ogden, 1908

box 3

folder 52

Scope and Contents note

Religion.

Walter H. Page, 1906-1922

box 3

folder 53

Sir Horace Plunkett, 1907-1909

box 3

folder 54

Scope and Contents note

Rural economy, agriculture, publications.

Polish Relief, 1915

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Albert C. Ritchie, 1927

box 3

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John D. Rockefeller, Sr., 1892-1927

box 3

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Scope and Contents note

Philanthropy, Finance Committee, "World's Work" financial articles, gardening, Committee on Benevolence, education in China, church endowment, bank stocks, Oriental Institute, University of Chicago, world philanthropy.

John D. Rockefeller, Jr., 1907-1926

box 3

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Scope and Contents note

Stock market values and exchange, sectarianism, Institute of Economic Research, reorganization of the Rockefeller organizations, Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA), hookworm, the Merritt pamphlet, Spelman College, compensation, University of Chicago chapel, theological seminaries, Christian College in Cairo, Colorado Fuel and Iron, L. M. Bowers.

John D. Rockefeller, Jr., 1907-1926

box 3

folder 59

Scope and Contents note

Stock market values and exchange, sectarianism, Institute of Economic Research, reorganization of the Rockefeller organizations, Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA), hookworm, the Merritt pamphlet, Spelman College, compensation, University of Chicago chapel, theological seminaries, Christian College in Cairo, Colorado Fuel and Iron, L. M. Bowers.

Laura Spelman Rockefeller, 1892

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The Rockefeller Foundation, 1920-1939

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Scope and Contents note

10th Anniversary, expansion, endowment, Business Board, Harold Swift, history, testimonial.

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Scope and Contents note

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St. John the Divine, 1923

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Shanghai, n.d.

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Scope and Contents note

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Scope and Contents note

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"True Wealth", n.d.	box 3	folder 71
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Scope and Contents note

Buildings, Rush Medical College, Dr. Harper, debt and endowment, gifts and withdrawal.

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Scope and Contents note

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Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA), 1910	box 4	folder 77
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Scope and Contents note

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Scope and Contents note

Abstracts including the American Baptist Education Society 1892, states method, Negro education, Congressional Record of January 1917 on the influence of private interests on public education.

Gates on Policy, 1905-1926

box 4

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Scope and Contents note

Abstracts, philanthropy as a science, reorganization of Rockefeller boards, world philanthropy, world medicine.

American Baptist Education Society, 1888-1891

box 4

folder 80

Scope and Contents note

Abstracts from letterpress books, University of Chicago, Wake Forest, Baptist colleges, Cook Academy.

Autobiography, n.d.

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Clipping Scrapbook, 1907-1917

box 5

folder 82

Scope and Contents note

Gift to the American Board, the General Education Board, Women's Colleges, Frederick T. Gates, Rockefeller philanthropy, the University of Chicago, rural education, the Merritt case, the Rockefeller Foundation.

General note

Scrapbook not in box, as of September 2004.

Personal Ledger, 1894-1916

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