

# Ford Foundation records, Economic Development and Administration, Problems of the Aging

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### **Summary Information**

**Repository:** Rockefeller Archive Center

**Creator:** Ford Foundation

**Title:** Ford Foundation records, Economic Development and Administration,

Problems of the Aging

**ID:** FA1549

**Date [inclusive]:** 1956-1964

**Physical Description:** 2.3 Cubic Feet 6 letter document containers

**Language of the** English.

**Material:** 

#### Preferred Citation

Information regarding the Rockefeller Archive Center's preferred elements and forms of citation can be found at https://rockarch.org/collections/access-and-request-materials/#citations

## **Biographical / Historical**

The Ford Foundation's Problems of Aging program was a concerted effort to fund grants to help older citizens in the areas of 1.) housing and living arrangements and 2.) employment and retirement problems. At the height of the program, between 1956 and 1961, the Foundation made 42 grants and appropriations over \$5.6 million. The grants were made to universities, local welfare and planning groups, and national voluntary and professional organizations. The goals of the initiative were to:

- 1.) Strengthen local-community action through programs designed to help older people help themselves, and through demonstration projects for improved planning and use of facilities, services, and funds
- 2.) Improve living arrangements for older individuals
- 3.) Develop sound factual knowledge on which to base retirement policies and practices
- 4.) Improve understanding of the employment problems faced by middle-aged and older workers through basic research and expansion of counseling, retraining, and placement services

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5.) Strengthen teaching on problems of aging in schools of social work and other professional schools; and improve in-service training programs in public and private social-service agencies

The program started in 1956 with an appropriation of \$500,000 granted to the National Social Welfare Assembly to be used by their National Committee on the Aging (NCOA) for the next five years. With this funding, the NCOA greatly expanded its research program and shared its practical findings widely throughout the United States. In December 1959, the Board of Trustees appropriated \$300,000 for a series of demonstration projects in different U.S. communities with the goal of improving the organization of local programs for older people. These demonstration projects were carried out by: the Community Chest and Council of the Greater Worcester (Mass.) Area; the Community Welfare Council of the Richmond (Calif.) Area; the Denver Metropolitan Council for Community Services; the Health and Welfare Council of Metropolitan St. Louis; Marion County (Kan.) Department of Social Welfare; Minnesota State Department of Public Welfare; and the United Community Fund of San Francisco. The program began issuing terminal grants for the program in 1961, but the Ford Foundation continued to fund research into social issues for older individuals after 1967.

Stacey Widdicombe, a Program Associate within the Ford Foundation's Economic Development and Administration division, led the Problems of the Aging program. Prior to working on the Aging initiative, he was Assistant to the Foundation's Vice President Thomas H. Carroll.

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## **Scope and Contents**

The collection contains correspondence, meeting materials, grant approval materials, reports, and memos related to the Ford Foundation's Problems of the Aging program within the Economic Development and Administration department. The collection primarily consists of the office files of Stacey Widdicombe, a program associate who led the Problems of the Aging program. Materials within the collection relate to the 1961 White House Conference on Aging, the Senate's Special Committee on Aging, the National Committee on Aging, research into social issues of older Americans, social security issues, economic and housing issues for older individuals, and rights of older workers.

Some materials in the collection relate to other projects within the Foundation's Economic Development and Administration program, including disarmament and grants for business education in colleges and universities.

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## Arrangement

Collection is arranged into two series:

Series 1: Subject Files - S-W

Series 2: Office Files and Background Correspondence

The original order of the material was maintained.

#### **Administrative Information**

#### **Publication Statement**

Rockefeller Archive Center

15 Dayton Avenue Sleepy Hollow 10591

archive@rockarch.org

URL: http://www.rockarch.org

#### **Immediate Source of Acquisition**

Ford Foundation archive was deposited at the RAC in 2011. Ford Foundation records, correspondence, reports, program files, and officers' papers were transferred to and accessioned by the RAC beginning in 2011. Accessions continue as necessary. This material was transferred to the RAC in 2019 and was ingested by the RAC as part of Program Strategy records, Accession 2019:012.

## **Conditions Governing Access**

Open for research. Brittle or damaged items are available at the discretion of RAC.

#### **Processing Information**

Standard Processing by Katie Martin, September 2019.

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#### **Conditions Governing Use**

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### **Controlled Access Headings**

- Ford Foundation
- Older people -- Economic conditions
- Older people -- Home care
- Older people -- Medical care
- Older people -- Services for -- United States
- Social work with older people

## **Collection Inventory**

#### **Subject Files, 1956-1962**

#### **Scope and Contents**

Correspondence, meeting notes, reports, and articles related to the Ford Foundation's program on the Problems of Aging. From the office files of Stacey Widdecombe, Ford Foundation program associate.

#### Arrangement

Subject Files S-W organized alphabetically by name of agency, demonstration project location, committee, etc.

Title/Description	Instances		
S - Correspondence, 1960-1961	box 1	folder 1	
San Francisco, 1960-1961	box 1	folder 2	
San Francisco Senior Center, 1957-1962	box 1	folder 3	
Santa Barbara, California, 1957-1958	box 1	folder 4	
Santa Cruz, California, 1957-1958	box 1	folder 5	
Senior Citizens Opportunities, Inc., Santa Cruz California, 1957-1958	box 1	folder 6	

Senior Citizens Service Center (L.A. County Committee on Aging), 1957-1960	box 1	folder 7-8
Senior Citizens Association of L.A., Inc., 1957-1958	box 1	folder 9
Social Science Research Council, 1957-1958	box 1	folder 10
T - Correspondence, 1959-1961	box 1	folder 11
Teachers Insurance Annuity Association, 1957-1961	box 1	folder 12
Texas, 1958-1961	box 1	folder 13
Technical Training and Vocational Education, 1961-1962	box 1	folder 14
U - Correspondence, 1961	box 1	folder 15
Union Settlement Project - New York, 1958-1959	box 1	folder 16
United Auto Workers (CIO), 1958-1961	box 1	folder 17
United Community Funds and Councils of America, Inc., 1959-1961	box 1	folder 18
United Community Services of Metropolitan Detroit, 1956-1959	box 1	folder 19
Virginia, 1961	box 1	folder 20
Visiting Nurse Association (Detroit), 1957-1958	box 1	folder 21
W - Correspondence, 1960	box 1	folder 22
Washington, State of, 1958-1959	box 1	folder 23
The Welfare Foundation of Cleveland, 1956-1958	box 1	folder 24
Welfare Planning Council Los Angeles Region, 1956-1959	box 1	folder 25
White House Conference on Aging - Connecticut Advisory Committee, 1959-1960	box 1	folder 26

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## Office Files and Background Correspondence, 1957-1964

#### **Scope and Contents**

Correspondence, discussion notes, meeting materials, memos, and reports primarily related to the Ford Foundation's program on the Problems of Aging. There are materials related to other projects within the Ford Foundation's Economic Development and Administration, including the economics of disarmament and grants for business schools.

Title/Description	Instances		
A National Foundation Expresses its Interest in the Problems of Older People, Dr. Thomas H. Carroll, Vice President of the Ford Foundation, 1961 January 9	box 2	folder 27	

#### **Scope and Contents**

From title page: "A speech by Dr. Thomas H. Carroll, Vice President of the Ford Foundation, and President-Elect, The George Washington University, at a special meeting of the White House Conference on Aging on "Highways to Economic Security" at the Shoreham Hotel on Monday, 9 January 1961. Dr. Carroll has had officer responsibility for the Ford Foundation's program dealing with the problems and potentials of older people."

folder 28	
folder 29	
folder 30	
folder 31	
folder 32	
folder 33	
folder 34	
folder 35	
	folder 35

Notes on original folder indicate there is more IRC-related correspondence in Ford Foundation Economic Development and Administration Chronological Correspondence Files. Notes also indicate this folder was saved for potential inclusion in the International Affairs Chronological Correspondence Files.

International Rescue Committee (IRC) Working File, 1962	box 2	folder 36
Speech File, 1957-1961	box 2	folder 37-38

#### **Scope and Contents**

Notes for speeches, speeches on social work mailed to the Ford Foundation, speeches by Thomas Carroll, Vice President at the Ford Foundation, and Stacey Widdicombe, Program Associate at the Ford Foundation

1 Togram Associate at the 1 ord 1 oundation		
Community Demonstration Projects, 1959-1963	box 2	folder 39

## **Scope and Contents**

Grant status reports, correspondence, recommendations, and memos

Economic Adjustments to Disarmament (R. Nelson) (Emile Benoit Project), 1961-1962	box 3	folder 40	
Economics of Disarmament (General), 1961-1963	box 3	folder 41	
Benoit, Emile, 1961-1963	box 3	folder 42	
"Housing for the Elderly" Docket Item, Executive Committee Meeting, 1961 December 7	box 3	folder 43	
Board Meeting - Aging Items, 1963 June 20-21	box 3	folder 44	
Emile Benoit Project - Executive Committee, 1962 May	box 3	folder 45	
Community Programs Presentation Memo - Board Meeting, 1959 December 11	box 3	folder 46	
Scope and Contents			
Appropriation of \$300,000 for demonstration projects to develop and improve community programs for older people			
Evaluation Project Docket Presentation - Community Demonstration - Board Meeting, 1960 December 9	box 3	folder 47	
Scope and Contents			
Appropriation of \$460,000 for demonstration projects to improve the planning of community facilities and program for older people			
National Committee on the Aging Presentation (NCAO) Memo - Board Meeting, 1959 December 11	box 3	folder 48	
Scope and Contents			
Appropriation of \$750,000 for general support of the National Committee on the Aging for a period of 5-7 years			
Raising Standards in Homes for the Aging - Executive Committee, 1961 March 30	box 3	folder 49	
Scope and Contents			
Appropriation of \$140,000 for support of efforts to raise standards of service and improve the quality of personnel in homes for the aged			
Job Placement Services for Older Workers - Executive Committee Meeting, 1961 September 21	box 3	folder 50	

## **Scope and Contents**

Grant of \$177,000 to Washington University for a progran to improve public and private job placement services for middle-aged and older workers

Teaching Materials on Problems of the Aging, Council on Social Work Education - Executive Committee, 1961 March 30	box 3	folder 51	
Scope and Contents			
Grant of \$160,000 to the Council on Social Work Education for the development and distribution of professional teaching materials on problems of the aging			
Board of Trustees Meeting - American Public Welfare Association (APWA) In-Service Program Item, 1963 March 23	box 3	folder 52	
Scope and Contents			
Request for approval of a grant of \$800,000 to the American Public Welfare Association for a six-year program to develop and demonstrate training programs for public welfare personnel dealing with elderly people			
"Health Services for the Aged:" Docket Item - Executive Committee Meeting, 1961 December 7	box 3	folder 53	
Scope and Contents			
Grant of \$325,000 to the University of Rochester for a four-year experimental program to determine the cost and adequacy of health services for the aged			
Homemaker Services, 1960-1961	box 3	folder 54	
Local Welfare and Educational Budget Problems, L60-987, 1960-1961	box 3	folder 55	
"An Evaluation of Public and Private Agency Efforts in the Placement of Older Workers," University of Illinois and Washington University, 1961-1964	box 3	folder 56	
Scope and Contents			
Irvin Sobel and Richard Wilcock			
Retraining and Specialized Placement Services for the Elderly, 1960-1961	box 3	folder 57	
The Role of the Board of Directors in the Modern Corporation L61-601, 1961	box 3	folder 58	
Uniform Accounting for Nonprofit Organizations L61-900, 1961	box 3	folder 59	
Associated Press (Ray Henry), 1959-1961	box 3	folder 60	
Chamber of Commerce of the United States, 1957-1958	box 3	folder 61	

Executive Office of the President, 1959	box 3	folder 62	
Forty Plus of Washington, 1958	box 4	folder 63	
National Farmers Union, 1957	box 4	folder 64	
Resources for the Future, 1957-1958	box 4	folder 65	
United Steel Workers of America, 1959-1961	box 4	folder 66	
Scope and Contents			
correspondence and newsletters regarding older workers/retirees			
Washington - General, 1958-1961	box 4	folder 67	
American Public Welfare Association (Correspondence), 1959-1961	box 4	folder 68	
L61-25 - U.SU.K. Study of Older Worker Problems, 1961-1962	box 4	folder 69	
Special Committee on Aging Chron File, 1962 January-March	box 4	folder 70	
Congress - Subcommittee on Problems of the Aged and Aging - Correspondence, 1960	box 4	folder 71	
Federal Council on Aging, 1960-1961	box 4	folder 72	
Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance District Offices (OASDI), 1957-1960	box 4	folder 73	
Scope and Contents			
Includes a Report of A Study of Referral Services by Old-Age and Survivors Insurance District Offices (OASDI), Roberta E. Townsend, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, January 1957			
Bureau of Public Assistance, 1957-1961	box 4	folder 74	
Center for Aging Research, 1958-1961	box 4	folder 75	
National Institute of Mental Health, 1957-1959	box 4	folder 76	
Federal Housing Administration, 1958-1960	box 4	folder 77	
Scope and Contents			
Housing for the Elderly			
National Institutes of Health (Other Than Mental), 1957-1961	box 4	folder 78	
Special Staff on Aging, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1959-1962	box 4	folder 79	
Office of the Secretary, Department of Health, Education and Welfare, 1959-1961	box 4	folder 80	
Public Health Service, 1958-1960	box 4	folder 81	

Social Security Administration Cooperative Research and Demonstration Grant Program, 1961	box 4	folder 82
White House Conference on Aging - 1961, 1959-1961	box 4	folder 83
Ollie A. Randall - Consultant, 1962-1963	box 5	folder 84
Economic Development and Administration - Budget and Grant Reports, 1961-1963	box 5	folder 85
Stacey Widdicombe - European Trip, 1960 April-May	box 5	folder 86
Scope and Contents		
Sections include: Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, England, Italy, Miscellaneous, The Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland		
Program for Programs in Aging, 1960-1961	box 5	folder 87
Program in Aging - Descriptions of Program and Grants, 1958-1961	box 5	folder 88
Stacey Widdicombe to Oscar Harkavy and/or David O'Connell (Memos, Reports, Drafts, etc.), 1961	box 5	folder 89
Status Reports - Program in Aging, 1958-1961	box 5	folder 90
Travel and Study Awards, 1960-1962	box 5	folder 91
Stacey Widdicombe Talk, "What! Retire at 40?," at the Drug, Chemical and Allied Trades Association Annual Meeting, Bolton Landing, NY, 1959 September 18	box 5	folder 92
Materials for Review Committees, 1961-1962	box 6	folder 93
American Friends Service Committee and Quakers U.N. Program, 1959-1961	box 6	folder 94
Economics of Disarmament (Friends), 1958-1960	box 6	folder 95
Friends Committee on National Legislation, 1958-1962	box 6	folder 96

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