



# Fahs (Charles Burton) papers

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Rockefeller Archive Center

15 Dayton Avenue

Sleepy Hollow 10591

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URL: <http://www.rockarch.org>

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## Summary Information

<b>Repository:</b>	Rockefeller Archive Center
<b>Creator - aut:</b>	Fahs, Charles B. (Charles Burton), 1908-1980
<b>Title:</b>	Charles Burton Fahs papers
<b>ID:</b>	FA099
<b>Date [inclusive]:</b>	1838, 1908-1993, Bulk 1908-1980
<b>Date [bulk]:</b>	bulk
<b>Physical Description:</b>	5 Cubic Feet Extent is approximate
<b>Physical Description:</b>	12 document boxes and 5 oversize boxes.
<b>Language of the Material:</b>	English

### Preferred Citation note

Information regarding the Rockefeller Archive Center's preferred elements and forms of citation can be found at <http://www.rockarch.org/research/citations.php>

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## Biographical/Historical note

Charles Burton Fahs was born in Brooklyn, New York on September 8, 1908. His parents, Sophia (Sophie) Lyon Fahs and Charles Harvey Fahs, who went by Harvey, raised Burton and his sisters Dorothy, Ruth (who died in childhood), and Lois in Brooklyn, New Jersey, and California. Harvey traveled a great deal for his job and was often absent from the family home, leaving Sophie to raise the children on her own. The Fahs parents encouraged exploration and independent thinking among their children and were a very close-knit family, despite Harvey's lengthy absences.

Following the Fahs family tradition, Burton attended Northwestern University in Evanston, Illinois for his undergraduate study, majoring in political science. He also displayed a keen interest for international studies and comparative politics, and he pursued these interests in class as well as in his extracurricular activities, primarily through his membership in the Institute for Oriental Students. Here he met many international students, engaged in discussions and debates over current events, and began to explore diverse cultures through the life experiences of other students.

Burton completed his undergraduate studies in 1929 and traveled to Europe for the summer. During the 1929-1930 school year, he attended the University of Berlin and enriched his language skills. Burton also attended a variety of German student political meetings, furthering his interest in current events and political systems.

For the 1930-1931 school year, Burton returned to Northwestern to begin his graduate studies. Burton met Jamie Ross sometime during this period, and they became engaged in 1931 after Burton completed his master's thesis and exams. Jamie had been raised in Colorado Springs, Colorado and had come to Northwestern for a master's degree in Classics. She remained in Evanston after the completion of her degree and worked as a Latin instructor during the couple's courtship and early marriage. Burton and Jamie were married in Colorado Springs, Colorado on June 27, 1932.

Burton continued his studies during the early years of their marriage, receiving his PhD in 1933 and embarking on three years of study in Japanese language, culture, and politics, first in Paris and then in Kyoto and Tokyo. Jamie traveled with her husband during these years, and the two lived frugally but comfortably on Burton's fellowship stipend. During the year in Paris, Burton and Jamie met Edwin O. Reischauer, a lifelong friend and the American Ambassador to Japan during Burton's employment at the U.S. Embassy in Tokyo. In 1935, their son James Harvey Fahs was born in Kyoto.

In 1937, the Fahs family returned to the United States and Burton began his academic career as an instructor, and later an assistant professor, at Pomona College in Claremont, California. The family planned for an eighteen month sabbatical in Japan and China for 1940-1941, but their plans abruptly changed with the imminent threat of war. After arriving in Japan, it was decided that Jamie and Jimmie should return to the U.S. while Burton would continue on to China, where he stayed for several months before rejoining his family in California.

Burton took a leave of absence from Pomona and joined the Office of Strategic Services in the fall of 1941. The family relocated to the Washington, D.C. area, where daughter Barbara Ruth was born in 1943. Burton remained with OSS for the duration of the war, eventually being promoted to Chief of the Research and Analysis Division (Far East). Between October 1944 and February 1945, Burton traveled to China, Burma, and India to assess various overseas research units.

At the conclusion of World War II, Burton resigned from Pomona College. Within a year, he also resigned from the Department of State (where the Research and Analysis Division had been transferred at the conclusion of the war) to accept a position with the Rockefeller Foundation as Assistant Director in the Humanities Division. In 1950, Burton was appointed Director of the Humanities Division. The Fahs family lived in Fair Lawn, New Jersey during this period. Jamie was elected to the local school board and became involved in Girl Scouts. Burton traveled a great deal for his job with the Rockefeller Foundation, often visiting other parts of the U.S. or foreign countries for 4-6 week periods.

In 1961, Burton resigned from the Rockefeller Foundation. By 1962, he was appointed Minister-Counselor for Cultural and Public Affairs in the Embassy of the United States in Tokyo, Japan. This appointment was unique and created specifically to match Burton's educational background and talents. The intervention of friends like Dean Rusk and Edwin Reischauer smoothed the way for the creation of this position. Burton and Jamie returned to Tokyo, and both were extremely busy with diplomatic duties and the attendant expectations and social obligations which accompany such a position. During this time, both of their children married; Barbara had her ceremony in Tokyo.

Burton remained with the Embassy in Tokyo until 1967, and once again the Fahses returned to the United States. Burton accepted a one year academic position as Harry C. Trexler Distinguished Visiting Professor at Muhlenberg College in Allentown, Pennsylvania. The following year, Burton was appointed Director of International Studies at Miami University in Miami, Ohio. He and Jamie moved to Oxford, Ohio and settled into a new home. Jamie returned to academic life as well, tutoring students in Latin.

Burton and Jamie retired from Miami University in 1973, traveling internationally in their retirement and spending time with their growing family. Burton continued his work with Grolier, Inc. during this time, beginning a project to publish a set of encyclopedias in Japanese. This project would ultimately be abandoned.

Beginning in 1975, Burton experienced serious health problems related to terminal illness. He kept his illness at bay for several years, but his health began to fail significantly in late 1979. It was also this year that marks the presentation of two significant awards, an honorary degree from Miami University and the Japan Foundation Award. Despite his declining health, special arrangements were made so that Burton could travel to Japan to accept this award. Jamie, Jim, and Barbara accompanied him for this momentous occasion.

Charles Burton Fahs died on February 26, 1980 at the age of 71. A memorial service was held at the Sesquicentennial Chapel at Miami University on March 1, and Burton's ashes were interred in the Oxford Cemetery on August 24 of the same year.

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## Scope and Contents note

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The Charles Burton Fahs Papers contain materials on the life and career of Charles Burton Fahs, as well as personal materials about his family, including parents Sophia Lyon Fahs and Charles Harvey Fahs, wife Jamie Ross Fahs, and children James Harvey Fahs and Barbara Ruth Fahs Charles.

Prior to sending her husband's papers to the Rockefeller Archive Center, Jamie annotated many of the documents and letters included in the collection. These notes generally indicate the relationship between Burton and the other individual or a piece of family history that is not extant in the document but which she felt was relevant. Her notations can be fact, anecdote, or opinion. Her notes were retained in the collection and can be found with the relevant document.

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## Arrangement note

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Jamie Ross Fahs's prior handling and use of her husband's papers, as well as the complexity of the files, necessitated the creation of a new arrangement for these papers. The Charles Burton Fahs Papers are arranged in six series, as follows:

Series 1 Personal Papers; Series 2 Professional Papers; Series 3 Professional Correspondence; Series 4 Manuscripts, Publications, and Speeches; Series 5 Awards and Citations; Series 6 Photographs;

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## Administrative Information

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### Publication Statement

Rockefeller Archive Center

15 Dayton Avenue

Sleepy Hollow 10591

[archive@rockarch.org](mailto:archive@rockarch.org)

URL: <http://www.rockarch.org>

### Conditions Governing Access note

Collection is open for scholarly research, with select materials restricted.

RAC is unable to provide access to obsolete media and original digital media. In addition separated media may not yet have undergone stabilization procedures. When feasible, a digital surrogate may be created via special order. All applicable charges will apply. See RAC Head of Archival Services or RAC Head of Digital Programs for details.

### Processing Information note

Collection materials, and particularly Jamie Ross Fahs's biography drafts, were consulted during the preparation of the biographical note. Processing was completed by Archivist Charlotte L. Sturm between March and July 2010, and the finding aid was created in July 2010.

## Immediate Source of Acquisition note

The Charles Burton Fahs Papers were donated to the Rockefeller Archive Center by Mrs. Jamie Ross Fahs, Fahs's widow, in several accretions between the years 1984 and 1994, including Accession 1985:061.

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## Related Materials

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### Related Archival Materials note

Rockefeller Foundation records, particularly Record Group 12, Officers' Diaries.

John D. Rockefeller 3rd Papers, Asian Interests subseries (Series 1.3 and 3.5).

Copies of select Charles Burton Fahs publications and files within the Charles Burton Fahs Papers are also available at the Northwestern University Archives.

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## Controlled Access Headings

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- Philippines
- Japan
- Photographs
- Travel
- Fahs, Charles B. (Charles Burton), 1908-1980

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## Physical Characteristics and Technical Requirements note

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Materials requiring specialized equipment for access (film, audio, video, slides) may be closed to research dependent on availability of the applicable equipment

Brittle or damaged items, or materials otherwise in need of preservation care, may be closed to researchers at the discretion of the RAC Head of Archival Services/Head of Reference.

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## Collection Inventory

### Personal papers, 1838, 1908-1993

#### Scope and Contents

This series consists of family materials and correspondence, as well as several versions of a biography of Charles Burton Fahs compiled and written by Jamie Ross Fahs. This series also contains information on Burton's education, and his illness and death. There are files of correspondence and clippings which post-date Burton's death; these materials were received and collected by Jamie Ross Fahs and were included in the collection because of their connection to Burton's life and career.

The correspondence folders are extremely rich and detailed and provide a window into the lives and activities of Burton and Jamie throughout their lives. Folders which begin with the word Correspondence indicate that the letters in the file are written by Burton. Incoming correspondence is rare, and there are no letters between the spouses.

Correspondence from Burton's childhood includes letters written or received by his parents, as well as maternal aunt Abbie Lyon Sharman, her husband Harry Sharman, and maternal uncle D. Willard Lyon and his wife Grace. Burton was a regular correspondent with his family during his college and graduate school years. After they were married, Burton and Jamie took turns writing to his family. There are also a few letters to Jamie's mother. Both Burton and Jamie were faithful correspondents, writing every one to two weeks. The letters dating from 1933-1936, when they lived abroad, are particularly fascinating for the details they offer of living conditions and adjustments to cultural differences. During Burton's career at the Embassy, Jamie served as the family's main correspondent and wrote lengthy letters about both of their activities and travels in Asia. Annual Christmas letters for the years 1951 through 1980 detail the family life of the Fahses and is the primary source of information about their lives during the period 1951-1961.

The files relating to the biography (or biographies) of Charles Burton Fahs all draw from the same material and build upon each other. Jamie's first biography was based on the oral history interview of Burton conducted by Caroline Bailey at the time of the donation of Burton's library to Earlham College. To this she added an extensive chronology of his life and selected correspondence and writings. Finally Jamie and her daughter Barbara attempted a full biography, a draft of which is included. Jamie also corresponded with Burton's colleagues and their friends for comments on the biography draft and for additional information to enhance the story.

Burton's later years are chronicled in Jamie's journal, found in Box 4, Folder 56. The four folders of condolences and the programs and readings from the memorial services (Box 3, Folders 35-40) offer a perspective on Burton's interactions and relationships with many colleagues and friends, as well as his impact on Japanese studies, American-Japanese cultural relationships, and international relations.

A scrapbook (Box 5, Folder 63) about Burton's childhood, created by his mother Sophie, contains his parents' letters and notes about Burton's infancy and childhood, letters from Harvey to his children during his travels, and childhood and teenage letters to Harvey from Burton.

#### Arrangement

Files are arranged alphabetically by title, and thereunder chronologically.

#### Title/Description

#### Instances



Biography - "A Conversation with Charles Burton Fahs" and Chronology, 1984	box 1	folder 1
Biography - "Charles Burton Fahs: Some Notes on the Life of an Uncommon Man", 1984	box 1	folder 2
Biography - "Charles Burton Fahs: Scholar, Diplomat, Humanist: Notes on the Life of an International Man"	box 1	folder 3
Biography -Draft by Jamie Ross Fahs and Barbara Fahs Charles - Foreword and Chapters 1-8, c. 1989	box 1	folder 4
Biography - Draft of Chapter 9 "The Rockefeller Foundation Years", c. 1989	box 1	folder 5
Biography - Draft of Chapter or Appendix "The Written and Spoken Word of Charles Burton Fahs"	box 1	folder 6
Biography - Correspondence Regarding Manuscript, 1984-1987	box 1	folder 7
Biography - Research Materials on the Institute of Pacific Relations	box 1	folder 8
Biography - Research Materials for "The War Years" Chapter	box 1	folder 9
Childhood, 1908-1922, 1955	box 1	folder 10
Family Correspondence, 1908-1919, 1932, 1940, 1943	box 1	folder 11
Correspondence with Family, 1926 May-1928 June	box 1	folder 12
Correspondence with Family, 1928 July-August	box 1	folder 13
Correspondence with Family, 1928 September-1929 June	box 1	folder 14
Correspondence with Family, 1929 July-1930 August	box 2	folder 15
Correspondence with Family, 1930 September-1932 June	box 2	folder 16
Correspondence with Family, 1932 July, 1933 May and August	box 2	folder 17
Charles Burton Fahs and Jamie Ross Fahs Correspondence with Family, 1933 September-1934 May	box 2	folder 18
Charles Burton Fahs and Jamie Ross Fahs Correspondence with Family, 1934 June-1936 August	box 2	folder 19
Correspondence Regarding Study and Career Opportunities, 1929-1936	box 2	folder 20
Correspondence with Family, 1937 March-1940 March	box 2	folder 21
Jamie Ross Fahs Correspondence with Family and Travel Diary, 1940 September-December	box 2	folder 22
Correspondence with Family and Friends, 1940 October-November	box 2	folder 23
Jamie Ross Fahs Correspondence with Family, 1941 March-April	box 2	folder 24
Correspondence with Family, 1941 May-July	box 2	folder 25

Charles Burton Fahs and Jamie Ross Fahs Correspondence with Family, 1941 September-1945 November, 1958	box 2	folder 26
Correspondence - Annual Christmas Letter, 1951-1962	box 2	folder 27
Charles Burton Fahs and Jamie Ross Fahs Correspondence, 1962	box 2	folder 28
Charles Burton Fahs and Jamie Ross Fahs Correspondence, 1963	box 2	folder 29
Charles Burton Fahs and Jamie Ross Fahs Correspondence, 1964	box 3	folder 30
Charles Burton Fahs and Jamie Ross Fahs Correspondence, 1965	box 3	folder 31
Charles Burton Fahs and Jamie Ross Fahs Correspondence, 1966-1967	box 3	folder 32
Correspondence - Annual Christmas Letter, 1963-1980	box 3	folder 33
Charles Burton Fahs and Jamie Ross Fahs Correspondence with Family, 1970-1980	box 3	folder 34
Death - A Celebration of the Life of Charles Burton Fahs, 1980 March 1	box 3	folder 35
Death - A Service of Committal and Dedication in Honor of Charles Burton Fahs, 1980 August 22	box 3	folder 36
Death - Condolences from Family Members, 1980 February-March	box 3	folder 37
Death - Condolences Read at A Celebration of the Life of Charles Burton Fahs, 1980 March 1, 1980 February-March	box 3	folder 38
Death - Condolences, 1980-1981	box 3	folder 39
Death - Condolences, 1980	box 3	folder 40
Death - Memorial Contributions, 1980-1981	box 3	folder 41
Death - Memorial Guest Book from A Celebration of the Life of Charles Burton Fahs, 1980 March 1	box 3	folder 42
Death - Miami University Senate - A Memorial to Charles Burton Fahs, 1980	box 3	folder 43
Death - Obituaries and Press Notices, 1980	box 4	folder 44
Education - Northwestern University - Commencement Program, 1929 June 17	box 4	folder 45
Education - Northwestern University - Correspondence with Professor Ellingwood, 1932	box 4	folder 46
Education - Northwestern University - Correspondence Regarding Financial Aid, 1927, 1932	box 4	folder 47
Education - Northwestern University - Degrees, 1929, 1931, 1933	box 4	folder 48
Education - Northwestern University - Grade Report and Transcript, 1926, 1929	box 4	folder 49

Education - Northwestern University - Paper - "Karl Marx", 1929 May	box 4	folder 50
Education - Northwestern University - Papers for Graduate Classes, 1930-1933	box 4	folder 51
Education - University of Berlin - German Language Certification, 1929	box 4	folder 52
Identification Cards, 1933-1945	box 4	folder 53
Clippings Compiled by Jamie Ross Fahs, 1987-1992	box 4	folder 54
Correspondence Received by Jamie Ross Fahs, 1983-1993	box 4	folder 55
Jamie Ross Fahs Journal, 1977-1980, 1982	box 4	folder 56
Living Will, 1979 June 13	box 4	folder 57
Medical Records, 1940-1976	box 4	folder 58
<u>Conditions Governing Access note:</u> <b>Conditions Governing Access note</b> Restricted from scholarly access.		
Newspaper Article - "The Twain Does Meet - On Howard Avenue", 1962 January 17	box 4	folder 59
Passports, 1929-1978	box 4	folder 60
Passports - Correspondence, 1941, 1984	box 4	folder 61
Political Diary, 1931 December-1933 January	box 4	folder 62
Scrapbook - "Original Sources Relating to the Early Life of Charles Burton Fahs", 1838, 1908-1923	box 5	folder 63
Education - Northwestern University - Degrees, 1929, 1931, 1933	box 13	folder 218

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## Professional papers, 1933-1973, 1980-1988

### Scope and Contents

Folders in Series 2 document Burton's varied career as an academic, a diplomat, and a foundation officer. There is minimal documentation for his tenure at Pomona College, the Office of Strategic Services and later Department of State, Muhlenberg College, and Grolier, Inc. More detailed information exists for his five years at Miami University, and extensive documentation is included for his career at the Rockefeller Foundation and the Embassy of the United States in Tokyo, Japan.

The Rockefeller Foundation diaries are an incomplete set and are draft versions of the final diaries filed with the Rockefeller Foundation and found in their archives. The drafts do not appear to differ significantly from the final versions.

Of interest in this series is Fahs's report to John Marshall chronicling his train trip from Paris to Kyoto in 1934 (Box 6, Folder 85). The many reports and memoranda written by Fahs while at the Rockefeller Foundation and at Miami

University offer his opinions on education, international study, and cultural exchange and evaluations of proposed changes to study abroad programs and support of universities in developing nations. The invitations and related materials from his time at the Embassy in Japan are also important items from his diplomatic career.

Researchers interested in the early career of Charles Burton Fahs should also explore the correspondence files in Series 1 dated from this period; during his early career, there was an overlap between Fahs's personal and professional life. Series 4, Manuscripts, Publications, and Speeches contains the many articles and book reviews written by Fahs during his time at Pomona College, as well as other articles and speeches made throughout his career.

## Arrangement

Files in this series are arranged chronologically, and thereunder alphabetically.

Title/Description	Instances	
Curriculum Vitae and General Career Information, 1935-1972, 1980, 1988	box 5	folder 64
Pomona College, 1936-1946	box 5	folder 65
Pomona College, 1936-1939	box 5	folder 65A
<u>Conditions Governing Access note:</u> <b>Conditions Governing Access note</b> Restricted from scholarly access.		
Library of Congress/Coordinator of Information/Office of Strategic Services, 1941-1946	box 5	folder 66
Library of Congress/Coordinator of Information/Office of Strategic Services, 1941-1946	box 5	folder 66A
<u>Conditions Governing Access note:</u> <b>Conditions Governing Access note</b> Restricted from scholarly access.		
Department of State, 1946-1951	box 5	folder 67
Department of State, 1946-1951	box 5	folder 67A
<u>Conditions Governing Access note:</u> <b>Conditions Governing Access note</b> Restricted from scholarly access.		
Rockefeller Foundation - Appointment and Promotions, 1945-1961	box 5	folder 68
Rockefeller Foundation - Appointment and Promotions, 1945-1961	box 5	folder 68A
<u>Conditions Governing Access note:</u>		

**Conditions Governing Access note**

Restricted from scholarly access.

Rockefeller Foundation - Centro Mexicano de Escritores, 1952, 1967-1992	box 5	folder 69
Rockefeller Foundation - Diary - Trip to the Far East, 1950 April 12-June 14	box 5	folder 70
Rockefeller Foundation - Diary - Trip to Latin America, 1950 September 30-October 25	box 5	folder 71
Rockefeller Foundation - Diary - Trip to India and the Far East, 1951 January 12-March 5	box 5	folder 72
Rockefeller Foundation - Diary - Trip to Mexico and Central America, 1951 October 1-28	box 5	folder 73
Rockefeller Foundation - Diary - Trip to the Far East, 1952 April 5-June 6	box 5	folder 74
Rockefeller Foundation - Diary - Trip to the Pacific Coast, 1952 August 31-September 24	box 5	folder 75
Rockefeller Foundation - Diary - Trip to the Far East, 1953 April 6-June 6	box 6	folder 76
Rockefeller Foundation - Diary - Trip to Europe, 1954 January 23-February 2	box 6	folder 77
Rockefeller Foundation - Diary - Trip to the Far East, 1954 April 26-May 12	box 6	folder 78
Rockefeller Foundation - Diary - Trip to the Far East, 1955 April 15-May 24	box 6	folder 79
Rockefeller Foundation - Diary - Trip to the Far East, 1958 April 4-May 3	box 6	folder 80
Rockefeller Foundation - Diary - Trip to Southeast Asia, 1958 August 24-September 29	box 6	folder 81
Rockefeller Foundation - Diary - Trip to the Far East, 1959 April 4-25	box 6	folder 82
Rockefeller Foundation - Diary - Trip to England, 1959 October 11-19	box 6	folder 83
Rockefeller Foundation - General, 1944-1968, undated	box 6	folder 84
Rockefeller Foundation - General Education Board Fellowship, 1933-1936, 1949	box 6	folder 85
Rockefeller Foundation - Japanese Literary Fellowship Program, 1959, undated	box 6	folder 86
Rockefeller Foundation - Memoranda for Department of State, 1949	box 6	folder 87

Rockefeller Foundation - Memoranda and Reports, 1946-1961, undated	box 6	folder 88
Rockefeller Foundation - Memoranda and Reports - University Development Program, 1960-1961	box 6	folder 89
Rockefeller Foundation - National Diet Library, Japan, 1947-1951, 1978	box 6	folder 90
Rockefeller Foundation - Resignation, 1961-1962	box 6	folder 91
Embassy of the United States, Tokyo, Japan - Activities, 1963-1967	box 6	folder 92
Embassy of the United States, Tokyo, Japan - Clippings, 1962-1968, undated	box 6	folder 93
Embassy of the United States, Tokyo, Japan - Clippings from Japanese Newspapers	box 6	folder 94
Embassy of the United States, Tokyo, Japan - Correspondence, 1962-1967	box 6	folder 95
Embassy of the United States, Tokyo, Japan - Invitations, 1962-1966	box 6	folder 96
Embassy of the United States, Tokyo, Japan - Printed Materials, 1962-1967	box 6	folder 97
Embassy of the United States, Tokyo, Japan - Publicity, 1962-1963, 1967, 1990	box 6	folder 98
Embassy of the United States, Tokyo, Japan - U.S. Information Agency Appointment, 1961-1967	box 7	folder 99
Embassy of the United States, Tokyo, Japan - U. S. Information Agency Appointment, 1962-1967	box 7	folder 99A
<u>Conditions Governing Access note:</u> <b>Conditions Governing Access note</b> Restricted from scholarly access.		
Muhlenberg College, 1967-1968	box 7	folder 100
Miami University - Employment and Retirement, 1967-1973	box 7	folder 101
Miami University - Employment, 1967-1972	box 7	folder 101A
<u>Conditions Governing Access note:</u> <b>Conditions Governing Access note</b> Restricted from scholarly access.		
Miami University - International Studies Students, 1972, undated	box 7	folder 102
<u>Conditions Governing Access note:</u>		

## Conditions Governing Access note

Restricted from scholarly access.

Miami University - Memoranda, 1968-1973	box 7	folder 103
Miami University - A Proposal for the Establishment and Funding of the Center for International Business, 1974 May	box 7	folder 104
Grolier, Inc., 1971-1973	box 7	folder 105
Rockefeller Foundation - Japanese Literary Fellowship Program - Tribute Book	box 14	folder 221
Embassy of the United States, Tokyo, Japan - Book of Tributes and Farewell Messages	box 14	folder 222
Office of Strategic Services - Dog Tags, 1944-1945	box 15	folder 223

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## Professional correspondence, 1933-1990

### Scope and Contents

Letters in this series are separate from correspondence found in Series 2 which is affiliated with a specific job or employer. Letters were received from a wide range of people, including strangers, acquaintances, and friends and professional colleagues from all stages of Burton's life. Numerous Rockefeller Foundation colleagues, U.S. diplomats, and Asian scholars and politicians corresponded with Burton. Letters can be quite brief and perfunctory, or they can be lengthy and full of warmth and collegiality.

Correspondence dating after 1980 was received by Jamie Ross Fahs, who incorporated her letters into her husband's files. Generally these letters include information about Burton's relationship with the correspondent.

Important correspondents in this series include: John Kenneth Emerson, Naomi Fukuda, Clifton Forster, Richard H. Minear, Virginia Moreno, Shigeharu Matsumoto, John E. Reinhardt, Edwin O. Reischauer, Flora Rhind, Dean Rusk, Shio Sakanishi, Margaret Shedd, and David H. Stevens.

### Arrangement

Files in this series are arranged alphabetically, and individually named folders are filed before the specific alphabetical range.

Title/Description	Instances	
American Political Science Association, 1968	box 7	folder 106
Asia Society, 1965-1980	box 7	folder 107
Association for Asian Studies, 1969-1976, undated	box 7	folder 108
A	box 7	folder 109
B	box 7	folder 110
C	box 7	folder 111

D	box 7	folder 112
E	box 7	folder 113
Far Eastern Association, 1946-1953	box 7	folder 114
F	box 7	folder 115
Grolier, Inc., 1969-1979	box 7	folder 116
G	box 7	folder 117
Masunori Hiratsuka, 1968-1975	box 7	folder 118
H	box 7	folder 119
Institute of Pacific Relations, 1936-1951	box 7	folder 120
The International House of Japan, Inc., 1955-1990	box 8	folder 121
I	box 8	folder 122
The Japan P.E.N. Club - International Conference on Japanese Studies, 1972	box 8	folder 123
J	box 8	folder 124
Seiji Kaya, 1968-1975	box 8	folder 125
Kokugakuin University, 1968-1979	box 8	folder 126
K	box 8	folder 127
L	box 8	folder 128
Miami University Library, 1971, 1979, undated	box 8	folder 129
Midwest Japan Seminar, 1970-1979	box 8	folder 130
Richard H. Minear, 1972, 1978-1981	box 8	folder 131
Ma-Me	box 8	folder 132
Mi-Mu	box 8	folder 133
New World Books, 1977-1980	box 8	folder 134
Northwestern University Archives, 1980-1989	box 8	folder 135
N	box 8	folder 136
Ohio Asianists, undated	box 9	folder 137
Operations Research Office, Johns Hopkins University, 1949-1955	box 9	folder 138
Oxford Men's Club, 1964, 1974-1979	box 9	folder 139
O	box 9	folder 140
Phi Beta Kappa, 1964-1979	box 9	folder 141
P	box 9	folder 142



Q	box 9	folder 143
R	box 9	folder 144
Shio Sakanishi, 1967-1976	box 9	folder 145
Sa-Sh	box 9	folder 146
Si-Sw	box 9	folder 147
T	box 9	folder 148
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization - Meeting of Ministers of Education of Asian Member States, 1962, 1965	box 9	folder 149
United States-Japan Trade Council, 1970-1976	box 9	folder 150
Momoko Urakami, 1967-1975	box 9	folder 151
U	box 9	folder 152
V	box 9	folder 153
Richard R. Willis, 1979	box 9	folder 154
<u>Conditions Governing Access note:</u> <b>Conditions Governing Access note</b> Restricted from scholarly access		
W	box 9	folder 155
Y-Z	box 10	folder 156

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## Manuscripts, Publications and Speeches, 1929-1979

### Scope and Contents

The Manuscripts section includes any unpublished writings or writings which were unable to be verified as published or presented in a speech. Publications include monographs, book reviews, articles for academic journals, and articles for the popular press. Speeches include speeches, papers given at conferences, informal presentations, and radio presentations. The topics of Fahs's writings include current events, customs and traditions of other countries, international studies, education, politics, economics, foreign policy, religion, international travel, cultural exchange, Japan, and study abroad.

For a complete listing of Fahs's writings and background information on certain projects, researchers should see Series 1, Box 1, Folder 6, Biography – Draft of Chapter or Appendix “The Written and Spoken Word of Charles Burton Fahs,” undated.

### Arrangement

Files in this series are arranged alphabetically by type (Manuscript, Publication, or Speech) and thereunder chronologically. Writings which were described as articles but had no publication information were filed with

Manuscripts. Publications are filed by the date they were written, rather than when they were published. Published remarks of talks were filed with Speeches.

<b>Title/Description</b>	<b>Instances</b>	
Manuscripts - "Whither Tariffs?", 1932, 1938	box 10	folder 157
Manuscripts - Institute of Pacific Relations Conference, 1933	box 10	folder 158
Manuscripts - Essays Completed While Studying Abroad, 1934-1936	box 10	folder 159
Manuscripts - "Foreign Study", c. 1936-1937	box 10	folder 160
Manuscripts - Department of State, c. 1945	box 10	folder 161
Manuscripts - "Beyond Okinawa - Korea", c. 1969	box 10	folder 162
Manuscripts - Oxford Men's Club, 1970-1975	box 10	folder 163
Publications - The Intercollegian, 1927, 1929	box 10	folder 164
Publications - Articles for International Periodicals, 1934-1935	box 10	folder 165
Publications - Abstracts of Articles Appearing in Current Japanese Periodicals, 1934-1935	box 10	folder 166
Publications - Book Reviews, 1937-1941, undated	box 10	folder 167
Publications - Claremont Oriental Studies, 1939-1940	box 10	folder 168
Publications - "Political Groups in the Japanese House of Peers", 1940	box 10	folder 169
Publications - Monographs, 1931-1940	box 10	folder 170
Publications - Reviews of Charles Burton Fahs' Books, 1938-1942	box 10	folder 171
Publications - "American Education and the Far East" by Dorothy Borg, John King Fairbank, Charles Burton Fahs, and Howard E. Wilson, 1942	box 10	folder 172
Publications - "American Education and the Far East" by Dorothy Borg, John King Fairbank, Charles Burton Fahs, and Howard E. Wilson, 1942	box 10	folder 173
Publications - "How Should a Professor Look at His University Library?", 1970-1972	box 10	folder 174
Publications - "Political Self-Education", 1971 May	box 10	folder 175
Publications - "Japan - East or West?", 1977 August	box 10	folder 176
Publications - "Hopes for Japan's Cultural Relations", 1979-1980	box 11	folder 177
Speeches - Institute for Oriental Students, c. 1930-1936	box 11	folder 178
Speeches - "What Can Be Achieved by an American Boycott?", 1932 February 10	box 11	folder 179
Speeches - "New Years in Japan", 1937 January	box 11	folder 180

Speeches - "Recent Japanese Politics: An Interpretation", 1937 February 27	box 11	folder 181
Speeches - Presentation at The Church in Radburn on Laymen's Day, 1952 October 19	box 11	folder 182
Speeches - Presentations at the Tenth Annual Meeting of the Social Science Research Conference of the Pacific Coast, 1940 March 21-23	box 11	folder 183
Speeches - "The Problems in American-Japanese Cultural Exchange", 1962 February 23	box 11	folder 184
Speeches - "Japan's Democracy: My Reflections and Suggestions", 1966 November 15	box 11	folder 185
Speeches - "Study Abroad: Suggested Goals for State Universities", 1968 October 4	box 11	folder 186
Speeches - "Cultural Exchange: The First Step to Cooperation", 1969-1970	box 11	folder 187

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## Awards and Citations, 1929, 1934-1935, 1946, 1960-1967, and 1978-1979

### Scope and Contents

Fahs received various academic awards, including induction into Phi Beta Kappa at the end of his undergraduate career, the first honorary degree ever conferred by Kokugakuin University in Japan (1964), and an honorary doctorate from Miami University in 1979. Fahs also received several government service awards, most notably the Medal of Freedom in 1946. He also received various awards from foreign governments and foreign organizations over the course of his life, ranging from more lighthearted awards for activities like archery to the highly prestigious Japan Foundation Award in 1979.

### Arrangement

Arranged chronologically.

Title/Description	Instances	
Academic Awards, 1929, 1964-1973	box 11	folder 189
Awards from Foreign Countries and Foreign Organizations, 1934-1935, 1960-1967, undated	box 11	folder 190
Government Service Awards, 1946, 1967, undated	box 11	folder 191
Miami University - Honorary Degree, 1978-1979	box 11	folder 192
Miami University - Honorary Degree - Supporting Materials, 1946-1975	box 11	folder 193
Japan Foundation Award, 1979	box 11	folder 194
Japan Foundation Award - Congratulatory Letters, 1979	box 11	folder 195
Japan Foundation Award - Gift, 1979		

	box 11	folder 196
Japan Foundation Award - Publicity, 1979	box 11	folder 197
Academic Awards - Miami University Certificate of Service, 1973 June 15	box 13	folder 219
Awards from Foreign Countries and Foreign Organizations - Japanese Archery Awards	box 13	folder 220
Awards from Foreign Countries and Foreign Organizations - Certificate for the Shodan Ranking in Go, 1964 September 16	box 16	folder 224
Awards from Foreign Countries and Foreign Organizations - Certificate for Honorary Membership of the Chin-Tan Society, 1965 November 8	box 16	folder 225
Academic Awards - Honorary Doctorate, Kokugakuin University, Japan, 1964 November 4	box 17	folder 226
Japan Award Foundation, 1979 October 2	box 17	folder 227
Awards from Foreign Countries and Foreign Organizations - Order of the Sacred Treasure, Third Class, 1960 September 8	folder 7	

Separated Materials:

### **Separated Materials**

Material separated to RAC Map Cases for flat storage.

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## **Photographs, 1929, 1946-1979**

### **Scope and Contents**

The majority of photographs are from the Rockefeller Foundation and Embassy years (1947-1966). There are very few candid, personal, or family photographs. The majority of the photographs are black and white; there are a few color photographs. Most of the photographs are captioned; the captioning was often added to by Jamie Ross Fahs, and occasionally the dates are incorrect.

The earliest photographs in this series are Burton's snapshots from his travels through Europe in 1929 and 1930. Photographs taken on Rockefeller Foundation trips are significant, as they often document Burton's visits with artists, writers, and academics of other countries. Photographs taken during the Embassy years document Burton in meetings and at conferences, as well the Fahs' taking part in official ceremonies and outings. Photographs from various awards ceremonies often document Fahs with other important academics, dignitaries, and politicians. Rare family images are the portrait of Burton, Jamie, Jimmie, and Barbara at the Medal of Freedom award ceremony in 1946, one photograph of the family at Jim's wedding, and one photograph from Barbara's wedding to Nicholas Charles.

### **Arrangement**

The photographs are arranged chronologically, and the passport photos are filed first. In the run of Rockefeller Foundation folders, the two general folders are filed first, followed by folders for specific trips. Undated photos are

filed after the Japan Foundation Award folder. Photographs removed from the paper-based collection are filed at the end of the series.

Title/Description	Instances	
Passport Photographs, 1952, c. 1973	box 12	folder 198
Medal of Freedom Award Ceremony, 1946 August 15	box 12	folder 199
Rockefeller Foundation, 1947-1953	box 12	folder 200
Rockefeller Foundation, 1954-1961	box 12	folder 200A
Rockefeller Foundation - Trip to the Far East, 1953 April 6-June 6	box 12	folder 201
Rockefeller Foundation - Trip to the Far East, 1958 April	box 12	folder 201A
Rockefeller Foundation - Trip to Southeast Asia - Philippines, 1958 September	box 12	folder 202
Rockefeller Foundation - Trip to the Far East, 1959 April	box 12	folder 203
Rockefeller Foundation - Trip to Japan, 1960 April	box 12	folder 204
Order of the Sacred Treasure - Award Ceremony, 1960 September 8	box 12	folder 205
Rockefeller Foundation - Trip to Japan, 1961 April	box 12	folder 206
Cultural Conference, Tokyo, Japan, 1961	box 12	folder 207
Embassy of the United States, Tokyo, Japan, 1962	box 12	folder 208
Embassy of the United States, Tokyo, Japan, 1963	box 12	folder 209
Kokugakuin University - Honorary Degree - Ceremony, 1964 November 4	box 12	folder 210
Embassy of the United States, Tokyo, Japan, 1964-1966	box 12	folder 211
Academic Career, 1967-1972	box 12	folder 212
Japan Foundation Award - Award Ceremony, 1979 October 2	box 12	folder 213
Undated Photographs	box 12	folder 214
Photographs Removed from Series 1, 1929, 1964-1967	box 12	folder 215
<u>Separated Materials:</u>		
<b>Separated Materials</b>		
Photographic materials separated from the body of the Charles Burton Fahs papers.		
Photographs Removed from Series 2, 1962-1963	box 12	folder 216
<u>Separated Materials:</u>		

## Separated Materials

Photographic materials separated from the body of the Charles Burton Fahs papers.

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Photographs Removed from Series 3, 1950-1972

box 12

folder 217

Separated Materials:

## Separated Materials

Photographic materials separated from the body of the Charles Burton Fahs papers.

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Photographs Removed from Series 5, 1979

box 12

folder 217A

Separated Materials:

## Separated Materials

Photographic materials separated from the body of the Charles Burton Fahs papers.

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