

# Rockefeller Foundation records, Oral Histories, RG 13

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## **Summary Information**

**Repository:** Rockefeller Archive Center

**Creator:** Rockefeller Foundation

**Creator - ctb:** Weaver, Warren

**Title:** Rockefeller Foundation records, oral histories, RG 13

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## **Biographical / Historical**

#### Rockefeller Foundation

The Rockefeller Foundation was established by act of the New York State Legislature approved by the Governor on May 14, 1913, "to promote the well-being of mankind throughout the world." Between 1913 and 1928 the China Medical Board, the International Health Board, and the Division of Medical Education functioned as divisions of the Foundation, concentrating on the administration of programs in public health and medical education. A Division of Studies was created in 1923 to handle projects outside the medical field. These early years were experimental as the new foundation studied the methods of philanthropy and explored its relationships with other Rockefeller boards.

Although the Rockefeller Foundation is the largest and best known philanthropy founded by the Rockefeller family, it was neither the first nor the last to be established. The Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research (1901), the General Education Board (1902), the Rockefeller Sanitary Commission for the Eradication of Hookworm Disease (1909), and the Bureau of Social Hygiene (1911) all existed earlier. When the Foundation was created, the Sanitary Commission was disbanded. After the

establishment of the Foundation, the Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial (1918) and the International Education Board (1923) were created.

The Rockefeller boards and their programs were reconsidered and reorganized in 1927-1928 in order to avoid overlapping programs. The International Health Board of the Foundation was disbanded and an International Health Division was organized. The China Medical Board, Inc., was established as a separately incorporated institution, and the China Medical Board of the Foundation ceased to exist. The Division of Studies was dropped and the Division of Medical Education was phased out. The Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial was combined with the Foundation and the Spelman Fund of New York was chartered to continue activities of the LSRM that were not absorbed by the Foundation. The International Education Board was disbanded.

As a result of this reorganization, the Foundation adopted a program which included public health work (administered by the IHD), the advancement of knowledge in the medical and natural sciences (in part taken over from the IEB), the social sciences (formerly the field of the LSRM), and the humanities and arts (shared with the GEB). The Rockefeller Institute and the Bureau of Social Hygiene were not affected by the reorganization. The program adopted by the Foundation at this time remained basically the same for the next twenty years.

As its files accumulated, the Foundation maintained a card index recording the names of institutional and individual grantees and correspondents. A microfilm copy of this index is available at the Archive Center.

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# **Scope and Contents**

The Foundation's archives include:

Projects General Correspondence Administration, Program and Policy China Medical Board International Health Board/Division Field Offices Treasurer's Office Comptroller Personnel Fellowships Information Services Diaries Oral Histories Counsel Secretary Minutes and Officers Actions Dockets Declinations (100F) Non-textual Materials Communications Office

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## **Arrangement**

Alphabetically by surname.

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## **Administrative Information**

#### **Publication Statement**

Rockefeller Archive Center

15 Dayton Avenue Sleepy Hollow 10591

archive@rockarch.org

URL: <a href="http://www.rockarch.org">http://www.rockarch.org</a>

## **Revision Description**

Migrated from Re:discovery to the Archivists' Toolkit by Becky Robbins. May 2010

## **Conditions Governing Access**

Officers' oral histories are open for research subject to any written conditions on access established by the subject of the oral history or his/her designated representative. Please see RAC Head of Reference for details. If no written guidelines exist, an oral history is available for research provided that (1) the subject of the oral history is deceased, and the date of the volume to be examined is prior to 1995. All reasonable efforts will be made to determine the fate of the subject of the oral history(s), but if such efforts are fruitless then the material will remain closed until the 100th anniversary of the officer's birth.

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# **Controlled Access Headings**

- Charitable uses, trusts, and foundations
- Life sciences
- Philanthropy -- United States
- Charities
- Agriculture
- Philanthropy
- Public health
- Medical education
- Public policy

- Oral histories
- Harrar, J. George (Jacob George)
- Gregg, Alan
- General Education Board. (New York, N.Y.)
- Rockefeller Foundation. Division of Medicine and Public Health
- Marshall, John
- Rockefeller Foundation. Natural and Environmental Sciences Division

# **Collection Inventory**

#### Title/Description Instances

#### J. Curtis Dixon

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Dixon, born in 1894, was State Agent for the GEB, and Director of the Southern Education Foundation.

#### **Scope and Contents**

Interviewed by Mary R. Hawkins, Oral History Research Office, Columbia University, July 17, 1967-July 21, 1967. Atlanta, Georgia.

Title/Description	Instances	
Volume 1, 1967	box 1	folder 1
Volume 2, 1967	box 1	folder 2
Volume 3, 1967	box 1	folder 3

## John B. Grant

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Grant was Associate Director for Medical Education and Public Health. He was born in 1890 and died in 1962.

#### **Scope and Contents**

Interviewed by Dr. Saul Benison, Oral History Research Office, Columbia University, October 25, 1960-1961. New York.

Title/Description	Instances	
Volume 1, 1960-1961	box 1	folder 4
Volume 2, 1960-1961	box 2	folder 1
Volume 3, 1960-1961	box 2	folder 2
Volume 4, 1960-1961	box 2	folder 3
Volume 5, 1960-1961	box 3	folder 1

Volume 6, 1960-1961	box 3	folder 2
Volume 7, 1960-1961	box 3	folder 3

# **Alan Gregg**

## **Biographical / Historical**

Gregg was Director for Medical Sciences and Vice-President. He was born in 1890 and died in 1957.

Title/Description	Instances	
Alan Gregg, 1956-1957	box 4	folder 1

## **Scope and Contents note**

Edited by Saul Benison, Oral History Research Office, Columbia University, 1956-1957. New York.

## J. George Harrar

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Harrar was born in 1906 and died in 1982.

Title/Description	Instances	
J. George Harrar, 1978-1979	box 4	folder 2
Scope and Contents note	box 5	folder 1
RF Agriculture Program, President. Interviewed by J. William Hess and Dorothy Parker, April 27, 1978 - January 8, 1979.		

#### Victor G. Heiser

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Heiser was Director for the East for the IHD. He was born in 1873 and died in 1972.

Title/Description	Instances	
Victor G. Heiser, 1970	box 5	folder 2

#### **Scope and Contents note**

Interviewed by Mary Boccaccio, The Rockefeller Foundation, May 18, 1970 - June 11, 1970. New York.

## John Marshall

## **Scope and Contents**

RF Humanities Program. Interviewed by Pauline Madow, Oral History Research Office, Columbia University, December 11, 1972 through January 30, 1974. Connecticut.

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Marshall was born in 1903 and died in 1980.

Title/Description	Instances	
Interviews 1 and 2, 1972-1974	box 001A	folder 1
Interviews 3 and 4, 1972-1974	box 001A	folder 2
Interviews 5 and 6, 1972-1974	box 001A	folder 3
Interviews 7 and 8, 1972-1974	box 001A	folder 4
Interviews 9 and 10, 1972-1974	box 001A	folder 5
Interviews 11 and 12, 1972-1974	box 001A	folder 6
Interviews 13 and 14, 1972-1974	box 001A	folder 7
Interviews 15 and 16, 1972-1974	box 001A	folder 8
Interviews 17 and 18, 1972-1974	box 002A	folder 9
Interviews 19 and 20, 1972-1974	box 002A	folder 10
Interview 21, 1972-1974	box 002A	folder 11
Interviews 22 and 23, 1972-1974	box 002A	folder 12
Supplemental Material - St. John Perse, 1972-1974	box 002A	folder 13
Restricted Material, 1972-1974	box 002A	folder 14

**Conditions Governing Access:** 

## **Conditions Governing Access**

File is restricted from scholarly access.

## Flora M. Rhind

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Secretary, RF and GEB. Rhind was born in 1904 and died in 1985.

#### **Scope and Contents**

Interviewed by Isabel Grossner, Oral History Research Office, Columbia University, February 2, 1968-June 19, 1969. New York.

Title/Description	Instances	
Volume 1, 1968-1969	box 6	folder 1
Volume 2, 1968-1969	box 6	folder 2

Volume 3, 1968-1969	box 7	folder 1
Volume 4, 1968-1969	box 7	folder 2
Volume 5, 1968-1969	box 8	folder 1
Appendices A-K, 1968-1969	box 8	folder 2

## Elvin C. Stakman

#### **Biographical / Historical**

RF Agriculture Consultant. Stakman was born in 1885 and died in 1979.

#### **Scope and Contents**

Interviewed by Pauline Madow, Oral History Research Office, Columbia University, 1970. New York.

Title/Description	Instances	
Volume 1, 1970	box 9	folder 1
Volume 2, 1970	box 9	folder 2
Volume 3, 1970	box 9	folder 3
Volume 4, 1970	box 10	folder 1
Volume 5, 1970	box 10	folder 2
Volume 6, 1970	box 10	folder 3
Volume 7, 1970	box 11	folder 1
Volume 8, 1970	box 11	folder 2
Volume 9, 1970	box 11	folder 3

## **Robert Briggs Watson**

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Watson was Associate Director for Medical and Natural Sciences. He was born in 1903 and died in 1978.

#### **Scope and Contents**

Interviewed by Paul R. Hopper, Oral History Research Office, Columbia University. May 4, 1967-September 10, 1968. Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Title/Description	Instances	
Volume 1, 1967-1968	box 12	folder 1
Volume 2, 1967-1968	box 12	folder 2
Volume 3, 1967-1968	box 12	folder 3

# Benjamin E. Washburn

Washburn, Director of the IHB, was born in 1885 and died in 1979.

Title/Description	Instances	
Benjamin E. Washburn, 1970	box 12	folder 4

#### **Scope and Contents note**

Interviewed by Mary Boccaccio, The Rockefeller Foundation, September 14, 1970. Rutherfordton, North Carolina.

#### Warren Weaver

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Weaver was Director for Natural Sciences and Vice President. He was born in 1894 and died in 1978.

#### **Scope and Contents**

Interviewed by Barbara Land, Oral History Research Office, Columbia University, March 15-June 28, 1961. New York.

Title/Description	Instances	
Volume 1, 1961	box 13	folder 1
Volume 2, 1961	box 13	folder 2
Volume 3, 1961	box 14	folder 1
Volume 4, 1961	box 14	folder 2

# **Rockefeller Foundation Program in Agriculture**

Title/Description	Instances	
Doris Barnes, 1966	box 15	folder 1
Biographical / Historical	box 15	folder 2
Doris Halberg Rarnes was the wife of Douglas Rarnes She		

Doris Halberg Barnes was the wife of Douglas Barnes. She died in 1984.

## **Scope and Contents note**

Interviewed by William C. Cobb, October 14, 1966. Mexico City, Mexico.

Douglas Barnes, 1966	box 15	folder 3
Scope and Contents note	box 15	folder 4

RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, October 14, 1966. Mexico City, Mexico.

Barnes was born in 1922 and died in 2010

Barnes was born in 1922 and died in 2010.			
Lynn Bates, 1967	box 15	folder 5	
Scope and Contents note	box 15	folder 6	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, January 3, 1967. Mexico City, Mexico.			
Conditions Governing Access: Conditions Governing Access			
Restricted - RF Oral History.			
Norman E. Borlaug, 1967	box 15	folder 7	
Scope and Contents note			
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, June 13, 1967 - June 14, 1967. New York.			
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>			
Borlaug was born in 1914 and died in 2009.			
Richard Bradfield, 1966	box 15	folder 8	
Scope and Contents note	box 15	folder 9	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, November 30, 1966. New York.			
Biographical / Historical			
Bradfield was born in 1896 and died in 1981.			
Jose Guevara Calderon, 1966	box 16	folder 1	
Scope and Contents note	box 16	folder 2	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, October 10, 1966. Mexico City, Mexico.			
Conditions Governing Access: Conditions Governing Access			
Restricted - RF Oral History.			
Biographical / Historical			
Guevara Calderon was born in 1919.			
Pedro Reyes Casteneda, 1967	box 16	folder 3	

box 16

folder 4

RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, January 17, 1967. Monterrey, Mexico.

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Reyes Castaneda was born in 1923 and died in 2011.

Robert F. Chandler, Jr., 1966-1967

box 16

folder 5

**Scope and Contents note** 

box 16

folder 6

RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, July 29, 1966 and January 25, 1967. New York.

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Chandler was born in 1907 and died in 1999.

Alejandro Ortega Corona, 1967

box 16

folder 7

**Scope and Contents note** 

box 16

folder 8

RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, January 4 and 6, 1967. Mexico City, Mexico.

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Ortega Corona was born in 1931.

**Conditions Governing Access:** 

#### **Conditions Governing Access**

Restricted - RF Oral History.

Thore Denward, 1966

box 16

folder 9

**Scope and Contents note** 

box 16

folder 10

RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, July 7, 1966. New York.

#### **Scope and Contents note**

Denward was born in 1924.

**Conditions Governing Access:** 

#### **Conditions Governing Access**

Restricted - RF Oral History.

Nicolas Sanchez Duron, 1966

box 16

folder 11

box 16

folder 12

RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, October 11, 1966. Mexico City, Mexico.

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Sanchez Duron was born in 1923.

**Conditions Governing Access:** 

#### **Conditions Governing Access**

Restricted - RF Oral History.

Gabino De Alba Flores, 1967	box 16	folder 13
Scope and Contents note	box 16	folder 14

# **Scope and Contents note**

RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, January 17, 1967. Monterrey, Mexico.

#### **Scope and Contents note**

Alba Flores was born in 1925.

**Conditions Governing Access:** 

#### **Conditions Governing Access**

Restricted - RF Oral History.

John W. Gibler . 1967	hov 16	folder 15	
JOHN W. CHDIEL, 1907	box 16	101061 13	

#### **Scope and Contents note**

RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, May 1, 1967. New Y ork.

#### **Scope and Contents note**

Gibler was born in 1920 and died in 2006.

Ulysses J. Grant, 1967	box 17	folder 1
Scope and Contents note	box 17	folder 2

RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, April 13, 1967. New York.

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Grant was born in 1920 and died in 1987.

Leonel Robles Gutierrez, 1967	box 17	folder 3
	box 17	folder 4

RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, January 17, 1967. Monterrey, Mexico.

#### **Scope and Contents note**

Robles Gutierrez was born in 1919.

**Conditions Governing Access:** 

#### **Conditions Governing Access**

Restricted - RF Oral History.

J. George Harrar, 1961-1962

box 17

folder 5

#### **Scope and Contents note**

RF Agriculture Program, President. Interviewed by Mrs. Barbara Land, April 1961- February 1962. Revised 1969. New York.

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Harrar was born in 1906 and died in 1982.

Elmer C. Johnson, 1966

box 17 box 17 folder 6

folder 7

#### **Scope and Contents note**

RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, June 24, 1966 and October 17, 1966. Mexico City, Mexico.

#### **Scope and Contents note**

Johnson was born in 1920.

Charles F. Krull, 1966

box 17

folder 8

#### **Scope and Contents note**

RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, June 29 and 30, 1966. Mexico City, Mexico.

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Krull was born in 1933 and died in 1998.

Reggie J. Laird, 1966

box 17

folder 9

#### **Scope and Contents note**

box 17

folder 10

RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, June 22, 1966. Mexico City, Mexico.

Laird was born in 1920 and passed away February 27, 2014.

Arthur David Leach, Jr., 1967	box 18	folder 1	
Scope and Contents note	box 18	folder 2	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by W. C. Cobb, March 8, 1967. New York.			
Conditions Governing Access: Conditions Governing Access			
Restricted - RF Oral History.			
Biographical / Historical			
Leach was born in 1930.			
John H. Lonnquist, 1966	box 18	folder 3	
Scope and Contents note	box 18	folder 4	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, October 4, 1966. Mexico City, Mexico.			
Biographical / Historical			
Lonnquist was born in 1916 and died in 1982.			
Neil B. MacLellan, 1966	box 18	folder 5	
Scope and Contents note	box 18	folder 6	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, October 7, 1966. Mexico City, Mexico.			
Biographical / Historical			
MacLellan was born in 1920 and passed away November 22, 2013.			
Paul Mangelsdorf, 1966	box 18	folder 7	
Scope and Contents note	box 18	folder 8	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, November 16, 1966 and December 19, 1966. Cambridge, Massachusetts.			
Biographical / Historical			
Mangelsdorf was born in 1899 and died in 1989.			
Leonard A. Manuel, 1966	box 18	folder 9	

<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	box 18	folder 10	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, June 13, 1966. New York.			
Biographical / Historical			
Manuel was born in 1905 and died in 1972.			
John J. McKelvey, Jr., 1967	box 19	folder 1	
Scope and Contents note	box 19	folder 2	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, March 2-3, 1967. New York.			
Conditions Governing Access: Conditions Governing Access			
Restricted - RF Oral History.			
Biographical / Historical			
McKelvey was born in 1917.			
Harry M. Miller, Jr., 1967	box 19	folder 3	
Scope and Contents note	box 19	folder 4	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, February 14, 1967 and May 12, 1967. New York.			
Biographical / Historical			
Miller was born in 1895 and died in 1980.			
William I. Myers, 1966	box 19	folder 5	
Scope and Contents note	box 19	folder 6	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, December 8, 1966. New York.			
Biographical / Historical			
Myers was born in 1911 and died in 1970.			
Delbert Myren, 1966	box 19	folder 7	
Scope and Contents note	box 19	folder 8	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb,			

June 23, 1966. Mexico City, Mexico.

Myren was born in 1925 and died in 2012.

box 20	folder 1
box 20	folder 2
box 20	folder 3
box 20	folder 4
box 21	folder 1
box 21	folder 2
box 21	folder 3
box 21	folder 4
box 22	folder 1
box 22	folder 2
	box 20 box 20 box 21 box 21 box 21 box 21

Pino was born in 1923.

## **Conditions Governing Access:**

## **Conditions Governing Access**

Restricted - RF Oral History.

Restricted - Rr Ofai History.			
John B. Pitner, 1967	box 22	folder 3	
Scope and Contents note	box 22	folder 4	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, June 15, 1967. Florence, South Carolina.			
Biographical / Historical			
Pitner was born in 1917 and died in 2010.			
Ralph W. Richardson, Jr., 1966-1967	box 23	folder 1	
Scope and Contents note	box 23	folder 2	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, December 5, 1966-February 23, 1967. New York.			
Biographical / Historical			
Richardson was born in 1918 and died in 2010.			
Lewis M. Roberts, 1966	box 23	folder 3	
Scope and Contents note	box 23	folder 4	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, August 22-25, 1966. New York.			
Biographical / Historical			
Roberts was born in 1915 and died in 1999.			
Dieter Enkerlin Schallenmueller, 1967	box 23	folder 5	
Scope and Contents note	box 23	folder 6	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, January 17, 1967. Monterrey, Mexico.			
Biographical / Historical			
Enkerlin Schallenmueller was born in 1926 and died in 1995.			
Jose Rodriguez Vallejo, 1966	box 24	folder 1	

RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, October 13, 1966. Mexico City.

#### **Scope and Contents note**

Rodriguez Vallejo was born in 1920.

**Conditions Governing Access:** 

#### **Conditions Governing Access**

Restricted - RF Oral History.

box 24 Elvin C. Stakman, 1966-1967 folder 2

#### **Scope and Contents note**

RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, June 1966 and May 1967. Mexico City, Mexico and New York, N.Y.

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Stakman was born in 1885 and died in 1979.

folder 3 Warren Weaver, 1966 box 24 box 24 folder 4

## **Scope and Contents note**

RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, July 13, 1966. New York.

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Weaver was born in 1894 and died in 1978.

Edwin J. Wellhausen, 1966 box 25 folder 1

#### **Scope and Contents note**

RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, June 28, 1966-October 19, 1966. Mexico City, Mexico.

#### **Biographical / Historical**

Wellhausen was born in 1907 and died in 2001.

Vivian S. Wellhausen, 1966 box 25 folder 3

## **Scope and Contents note**

Interviewed by William C. Cobb, October 3, 1966. Mexico City, Mexico.

box 25

box 25

folder 2

folder 4

Wellhausen was the wife of Edwin J. Wellhausen. She was born in 1909.

Kenneth Wernimont, 1967	box 26	folder 1	
Scope and Contents note	box 26	folder 2	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, March 22, 1967-May 8, 1967. New York.			
Biographical / Historical			
Wernimont was born in 1909 and died in 1991.			
Sterling Wortman, 1966	box 26	folder 3	
<b>Scope and Contents note</b>	box 26	folder 4	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, August 2-4, 1966. New York.			
Biographical / Historical			
Wortman was born in 1923 and died in 1981.			
Joe D. Wray, 1967	box 26	folder 5	
Scope and Contents note	box 26	folder 6	
RF Agriculture Program. Interviewed by William C. Cobb, February 28, 1967. New York.			
Scope and Contents note			
Wray was born in 1926 and died in 2006.			
Index to Names	box 27	folder 1	
	box 27	folder 2	
Index to Subject Outlines	box 27	folder 3	
	box 27	folder 4	