



Commonwealth Fund records, Legal Research Program, SG 1, Series 23

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Rockefeller Archive Center

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Summary Information

Repository:	Rockefeller Archive Center
Creator:	Harkness, Mary Emma Stillman
Creator:	Harkness, Anna M. Richardson
Creator:	Harkness, Edward Stephen
Creator:	Commonwealth Fund
Creator:	Harkness, Charles W.
Title:	Commonwealth Fund records, Legal Research Program, SG 1, Series 23
ID:	FA295
Date [inclusive]:	1920-1943
Physical Description:	3.52 Cubic Feet 8 boxes
Language of the Material:	English

Preferred Citation note

Information regarding the Rockefeller Archive Center's preferred elements and forms of citation can be found at <http://www.rockarch.org/research/citations.php>

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Biographical/Historical note

The Commonwealth Fund was established in 1918 with an endowment of \$10 million from Mrs. Stephen V. Harkness for "benevolent, religious, educational and like purposes." The early grants supported a variety of programs while generally promoting welfare, especially child welfare. Several grants were made in the field of medical research, but the Board of Directors decided in 1920 that this field was already sufficiently supported by other philanthropic organizations.

Despite this decision, by the mid-1920s the chief interest of the Fund had become public health, including mental hygiene, community health, rural hospitals, medical research, and medical education.

Other grant areas included war relief, educational and legal research, child welfare, and international medical fellowships.

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Scope and Contents note

One of the earliest programs of the Commonwealth Fund was the Legal Research Program, which began with the organization of the Legal Research Committee in 1920. The Committee divided into two subcommittees in 1921, one which specialized in the study of administrative law, and the other studied possible reforms in the law of evidence.

The first subcommittee investigated the use of "administrative instruments in the enforcement of legislative policy . . . the legal issues involved in their powers and the relation of their powers to the traditional system of Anglo-American law." Two types of broad studies were instituted; the first dealt with administrative powers and their use, the other with specific illustrations of such use drawn from the experience of administrative agencies set up by the federal government and other agencies. Several monographs were published based on the research completed by the subcommittee.

The second original subcommittee analyzed the law of evidence and arranged for a number of fact-finding studies which were published in various university law journals. This subcommittee also issued a report in 1927. In addition to funding legal research on current topics, the Committee also provided support for research in legal history and international law, and made special grants available to professors at Oxford University, Yale University, the Foundation for Research in Legal History at the Columbia University School of Law, Harvard Law School, and the University of Chicago School of Law.

The Commonwealth Fund withdrew its support of legal research in 1943, and the Legal Research Committee was discontinued. A card file index to topics and individuals associated with the Legal Research Program is available. Additional documentation concerning the studies published for the Legal Research Committee is located in the records of the Commonwealth Fund's Division of Publications.

Prominent members of the Legal Research Committee include Henry M. Bates, Charles C. Burlingham, Benjamin N. Cardozo, Grenville Clark, James Parker Hall, Learned Hand, Charles F. Hughes, John C. Milburn, George Welwood Murray, Thomas I. Parkinson, Roscoe Pound, Austin W. Scott, Young B. Smith, and Harlan F. Stone.

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Arrangement note

This series is arranged in two subseries:

Subseries 1 - Legal Research Committee Administrative Files

Subseries 2 - Legal Research Projects

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File Plan note

Former Classification: IX; IV 4B 4;

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Administrative Information

Publication Statement

Rockefeller Archive Center

15 Dayton Avenue

Sleepy Hollow 10591

archive@rockarch.org

URL: <http://www.rockarch.org>

Conditions Governing Access note

Open for scholarly research, except where particular restrictions are noted.

RAC is unable to provide access to obsolete media and original digital media. When feasible, a digital surrogate may be created via special order. All applicable charges will apply. See RAC Head of Archival Services or RAC Head of Digital Programs for details.

Conditions Governing Use note

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Controlled Access Headings

- Law
- Legal issues
- Legal research
- Medical education
- Child psychology
- Child welfare
- Education, Rural
- Hygiene
- Public health
- New York (State)
- New York (N.Y.)
- Child mental health
- War relief
- United States
- Public welfare
- Medicine, Rural
- Medical research
- Mental health
- Medicine -- Scholarships, fellowships, etc.
- Yale University
- Phillips Exeter Academy
- Columbia University
- Harvard University
- Social Science Research Council

Other Finding Aids

Other available finding aids describing the Commonwealth Fund records include:

[FA247 Commonwealth Fund Harkness House drawings](#)

[FA276 Commonwealth Fund records, Annual Reports, SG 1, Series 4](#)

[FA277 Commonwealth Fund records, Archives/Library, SG 1, Series 5](#)

[FA278 Commonwealth Fund records, Austrian Program, SG 1, Series 6](#)

[FA279 Commonwealth Fund records, Board of Directors, SG 1, Series 7](#)

[FA280 Commonwealth Fund records, Capital Grants, SG 1, Series 8](#)

[FA281 Commonwealth Fund records, Child Health Demonstrations, SG 1, Series 9](#)

[FA282 Commonwealth Fund records, Division of Community Clinics, SG 1, Series 10](#)

[FA283 Commonwealth Fund records, Division of Health Studies, SG 1, Series 11](#)

[FA284 Commonwealth Fund records, Division of Public Health, SG 1, Series 12](#)

[FA285 Commonwealth Fund records, Division of Publications, SG 1, Series 13](#)

[FA286 Commonwealth Fund records, Division of Rural Hospitals, SG 1, Series 14](#)

[FA287 Commonwealth Fund records, Educational Research, SG 1, Series 15](#)

[FA288 Commonwealth Fund records, English Mental Hygiene Program, SG 1, Series 16](#)

[FA289 Commonwealth Fund records, Finance Committee, SG 1, Series 17](#)

[FA290 Commonwealth Fund records, Grants, SG 1, Series 18](#)

[FA291 Commonwealth Fund records, Harkness Family, SG 1, Series 19](#)

[FA292 Commonwealth Fund records, Harkness Fellowships, SG 1, Series 20](#)

[FA428 Commonwealth Fund records, Harkness Fellowships, Fellows Reports, SG 1, Series 20A](#)

[FA293 Commonwealth Fund records, Institute for Child Guidance, SG 1, Series 21](#)

[FA294 Commonwealth Fund records, Interface Program, SG 1, Series 22](#)

[FA295 Commonwealth Fund records, Legal Research Program, SG 1, Series 23](#)

[FA296 Commonwealth Fund records, Living at Home Program, SG 1, Series 24](#)

[FA297 Commonwealth Fund records, Mental Hygiene Program, SG 1, Series 25](#)

[FA298 Commonwealth Fund records, Miscellaneous - unprocessed](#)

[FA299 Commonwealth Fund records, Personnel - unprocessed](#)

[FA300 Commonwealth Fund records, Pilgrim Trust, SG 1, Series 28](#)

[FA301 Commonwealth Fund records, Program for the Prevention of Delinquency, SG 1, Series 29](#)

[FA302 Commonwealth Fund records, Reference Files, SG 1, Series 30](#)

[FA303 Commonwealth Fund records, Reports of the General Director, SG 1, Series 31](#)

[FA304 Commonwealth Fund records, Treasurer, SG 1, Series 32](#)

[FA305 Commonwealth Fund records, Turndown Lists, SG 1, Series 33 - unprocessed](#)

[FA306 Commonwealth Fund records, Vertical File \(R. Fitz\), SG 1, Series 34 - unprocessed](#)

[FA307 Commonwealth Fund records, Visual Materials, SG 1, Series 35](#)

[FA389 Commonwealth Fund records, Administration - Historical Files, SG 1, Series 1](#)

[FA390 Commonwealth Fund records, Administration - Officers Files, SG 1, Series 2](#)

[FA429 Commonwealth Fund records, President, Margaret E. Mahoney, SG 2, Series 1](#)

[FA430 Commonwealth Fund records, Book Program, SG 2, Series 2](#)

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Physical Characteristics and Technical Requirements note

Materials requiring specialized equipment for access (film, audio, video, slides) may be closed to research dependent on availability of the applicable equipment

Brittle or damaged items, or materials otherwise in need of preservation care, may be closed to researchers at the discretion of the RAC Head of Archival Services/Head of Reference.

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Collection Inventory

Legal Research Committee Administrative Files

Physical Description: 4 Box(es)

Title/Description	Instances	
Chairman's Correspondence and Memoranda - James P. Hall, 1920-1921	box 1	folder 1
Chairman's Correspondence and Memoranda - James P. Hall, 1922-1924	box 1	folder 2

Chairman's Correspondence and Memoranda - James P. Hall, 1925-1928	box 1	folder 3
Chairman's Correspondence and Memoranda - George W. Murray, September-December, 1928	box 1	folder 4
Chairman's Correspondence and Memoranda - George W. Murray, 1929	box 1	folder 5
Chairman's Correspondence and Memoranda - George W. Murray, 1930	box 1	folder 6
Chairman's Correspondence and Memoranda - George W. Murray, 1931	box 1	folder 7
Chairman's Correspondence and Memoranda - George W. Murray, 1932	box 1	folder 8
Chairman's Correspondence and Memoranda - George W. Murray, 1933-1935	box 1	folder 9
Chairman's Correspondence and Memoranda - George W. Murray, 1936-1938	box 1	folder 10
Chairman's Correspondence and Memoranda - George W. Murray, 1939-1943	box 1	folder 11
Committee on the Establishment of a Permanent Organization for the Improvement of Law - Correspondence, Memoranda and Minutes, 1922-1923	box 1	folder 12
Executive Committee - Correspondence and Memoranda, 1921-1928	box 1	folder 13
General Notices to Members, 1921-1927	box 2	folder 14
General Program Files, 1920-1921	box 2	folder 15
General Program Files, 1922-1928	box 2	folder 16
History of English Law - Correspondence, 1923-1929	box 2	folder 17
Interoffice Memoranda, 1924-1936	box 2	folder 18
Members' Correspondence - Henry M. Bates, 1928-1933	box 2	folder 19
Members' Correspondence - Henry M. Bates, 1934-1943	box 2	folder 20
Members' Correspondence - Charles C. Burlingham, 1921-1944	box 2	folder 21
Members' Correspondence - Benjamin N. Cardozo, 1921-1936	box 2	folder 22
Members' Correspondence - Grenville Clark, 1931-1943	box 2	folder 23
Members' Correspondence - Learned Hand, 1930-1944	box 2	folder 24
Members' Correspondence - Charles E. Hughes, 1926-1936	box 2	folder 25
Members' Correspondence - John G. Milburn, 1920-1930	box 2	folder 26
Members' Correspondence - Thomas I. Parkinson, 1934-1943	box 2	folder 27

Members' Correspondence - Roscoe Pound, 1920-1927	box 3	folder 28
Members' Correspondence - Roscoe Pound, 1928-1937	box 3	folder 29
Members' Correspondence - Austin W. Scott, 1937-1943	box 3	folder 30
Members' Correspondence - Young B. Smith, 1928-1943	box 3	folder 31
Members' Correspondence - Harlan F. Stone, 1920-1936	box 3	folder 32
Minutes and Reports, 1920-1940	box 3	folder 33
National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws Correspondence and Reports, 1923-1927	box 3	folder 34
Publishers' Correspondence	box 3	folder 35

Scope and Contents note

University of Chicago, June 2, 1927-September 12, 1927

Yale University, November 26, 1923-October 24, 1930

Reports, 1920-1928	box 3	folder 36
Reports, 1929-1931	box 3	folder 37
Reports, 1932-1934	box 3	folder 38
Reports, 1935-1943	box 3	folder 39
Research Proposals (Adams to Moore), 1920-1925	box 3	folder 40
Research Proposals (Morgan to Workingmen's), 1920-1925	box 3	folder 41
Research Proposals (Blackburn to Yale), 1927	box 3	folder 42
Research Proposals (Boston University to California), 1928	box 4	folder 43
Research Proposals (Colorado to Minnesota), 1928	box 4	folder 44
Research Proposals (Montana to Yale), 1928	box 4	folder 45
Research Proposals (Administration to Columbia), 1930-1934	box 4	folder 46
Research Proposals (Committee to Cornell), 1930-1934	box 4	folder 47
Research Proposals (Finch to Harvard), 1930-1934	box 4	folder 48
Research Proposals (Johns Hopkins University), 1930-1934	box 4	folder 49
Research Proposals (Legal to National), 1930-1934	box 4	folder 50
Research Proposals (Ploscowe to Wisconsin), 1930-1934	box 4	folder 51
Research Proposals (American to Futrell), 1935-1946	box 4	folder 52
Research Proposals (Graubart to State), 1935-1946	box 4	folder 53
Research Proposals (United to Yale), 1935-1946	box 4	folder 54

Legal Research Projects

Physical Description: 4 Box(es)

Arrangement note

This subseries is arranged in three parts:

Part 1 - Administrative Law and Practice

Part 2 - International Law

Part 3 - Law of Evidence

Title/Description	Instances	
Administrative Law and Practice		
Title/Description	Instances	
Administrative Powers and Methods of the Department of Agriculture - Correspondence and Memoranda, 1928-1930	box 5	folder 55
Administrative Powers and Methods of the Department of Agriculture - Correspondence and Memoranda, 1931-1935	box 5	folder 56
Administrative Powers and Methods of the Department of Agriculture - Financial Data, 1929-1932	box 5	folder 57
Blue Sky Laws - Correspondence and Memoranda, 1932-1951	box 5	folder 58
Blue Sky Laws - Financial Data, 1932-1940	box 5	folder 59
Columbia University - American Legal History - Foundation for Research in Legal History (Correspondence, Finances and Memoranda), 1930-1932	box 5	folder 60
Columbia University - American Legal History - Foundation for Research in Legal History (Correspondence, Finances and Memoranda), 1933-1936	box 5	folder 61
Columbia University - American Legal History - Foundation for Research in Legal History (Correspondence, Finances and Memoranda), 1937-1940	box 5	folder 62
Columbia University - American Legal History - Foundation for Research in Legal History (Correspondence, Finances and Memoranda), 1941-1950	box 5	folder 63
Columbia University - Control of Business in Medieval and Tudor England (Correspondence, Finances, and Memoranda), 1934-1936	box 5	folder 64
Columbia University - Control of Business in Medieval and Tudor England (Correspondence, Finances, and Memoranda), 1937-1941	box 5	folder 65
Columbia University - Growth and Effect of Administrative Boards in the United States (Correspondence and Memoranda), 1934-1942	box 5	folder 66

Columbia University - Growth and Effect of Administrative Boards in the United States (Financial Data), 1934-1940	box 5	folder 67
Federal Trade Commission Study - General Correspondence and Memoranda, 1922-1924	box 6	folder 68
Federal Trade Commission Study - General Correspondence and Memoranda, 1924-1927	box 6	folder 69
Federal Trade Commission Study - Publication Correspondence, 1924-1928	box 6	folder 70
George Washington University - Immigration Laws (Memoranda and Correspondence), 1922-1932	box 6	folder 71
Historical Origin and Justification of Free Speech and of the Right to Petition - Correspondence and Memoranda, 1938-1939	box 6	folder 72
Historical Origin and Justification of Free Speech and of the Right to Petition - Correspondence and Memoranda, 1940-1943	box 6	folder 73
Improvement of the Law of Future Interests in Land - Correspondence and Memoranda, 1922-1923	box 6	folder 74
Insurance Commissioners Study - Correspondence and Memoranda, 1921-1930	box 6	folder 75
Interstate Commerce Commission Study - Correspondence and Memoranda, January-December, 1925	box 6	folder 76
Interstate Commerce Commission Study - Correspondence and Memoranda, 1926-1929	box 6	folder 77
Interstate Commerce Commission Study - Correspondence and Memoranda, 1930-1932	box 6	folder 78
Interstate Commerce Commission Study - Correspondence and Memoranda, 1933-1934	box 6	folder 79
Interstate Commerce Commission Study - Correspondence and Memoranda, 1935-1939	box 6	folder 80
Interstate Commerce Commission Study - Financial Data, 1925-1927	box 6	folder 81
Interstate Commerce Commission Study - Financial Data, 1928-1930	box 6	folder 82
Interstate Commerce Commission Study - Financial Data, 1931-1937	box 6	folder 83
Johns Hopkins University School of Jurisprudence - Reports, Correspondence, and Memoranda, 1927-1928	box 7	folder 84
Modernizing Railway Accident Law (Appeal 779), February 1922	box 7	folder 85
Post Office Study - Correspondence and Memoranda, 1922-1923	box 7	folder 86

Rule Making Power - Correspondence, Finances and Memoranda, 1926-1929	box 7	folder 87
Rule Making Power - Correspondence, Finances and Memoranda, 1930-1932	box 7	folder 88
Study of the Building Department of the City of New York - Correspondence, Finances and Memoranda, 1936-1943	box 7	folder 89
University of Chicago - Legislative Regulation (Memoranda, Correspondence, and Financial Data), 1928-1932	box 7	folder 90
University of Chicago - Statutory Survey (Acknowledgements), May 12-31, 1928	box 7	folder 91
University of Chicago - Statutory Survey (Acknowledgements), May 12-31, 1928	box 7	folder 92
University of Chicago - Statutory Survey (Acknowledgements), June-December, 1928	box 7	folder 93
University of Chicago - Statutory Survey (Editorial and General Correspondence), 1923-1926	box 7	folder 94
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University of Chicago Law School - Insanity as a Defense in Criminal Law (Correspondence and Financial Data), 1922-1923	box 7	folder 96
University of Chicago Law School - Insanity as a Defense in Criminal Law (Correspondence and Financial Data), 1927-1931	box 7	folder 97
University of Chicago Law School - Insanity as a Defense in Criminal Law (Correspondence and Financial Data), 1931-1933	box 7	folder 98
Workmen's Compensation Laws - Correspondence, Financial Data, Memoranda and Reports, 1928-1929	box 7	folder 99
Workmen's Compensation Laws - Correspondence, Financial Data, Memoranda and Reports, January-December, 1930	box 7	folder 100
Workmen's Compensation Laws - Correspondence, Financial Data, Memoranda and Reports, January-December, 1931	box 8	folder 101
Workmen's Compensation Laws - Correspondence, Financial Data, Memoranda and Reports, January-December, 1932	box 8	folder 102
Workmen's Compensation Laws - Correspondence, Financial Data, Memoranda and Reports, 1933-1934	box 8	folder 103
Workmen's Compensation Laws - Correspondence, Financial Data, Memoranda and Reports, 1935-1940	box 8	folder 104
Yale University - Woodbine's Edition of Bracton (Correspondence), 1929-1931	box 8	folder 105

International Law

Title/Description	Instances
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Harvard University Law School - Correspondence and Memoranda, 1927-1930	box 8	folder 106
Harvard University Law School - Minutes and Reports, 1928-1930	box 8	folder 107
Yale University - Correspondence, Memoranda and Reports, 1929-1930	box 8	folder 108

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Title/Description	Instances	
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Law of Evidence Study - Correspondence, Memoranda and Reports, 1924-1926	box 8	folder 110
Law of Evidence Study - Correspondence, Memoranda and Reports, 1927-1929	box 8	folder 111
Law of Evidence Study - Financial Data, 1922-1927	box 8	folder 112
Yale University School of Law - Sociopsychological Implications of Criminal Law (Correspondence, Memoranda and Reports), 1927-1930	box 8	folder 113