



Ehrlich (Paul) and Marquardt (Martha) papers (Wellcome collection)

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Rockefeller Archive Center

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Summary Information

Repository:	Rockefeller Archive Center
Creator - aut:	Marquardt, Martha
Creator - aut:	Ehrlich, Paul
Creator:	Rockefeller University
Title:	Paul Ehrlich and Martha Marquardt papers (Wellcome collection)
ID:	FA136
Date [inclusive]:	1863-1956
Physical Description:	20 Cubic Feet
Language of the Material:	English

Preferred Citation

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Biographical/Historical note

Paul Ehrlich, 1854-1915, physician and scientist, Berlin and Frankfurt, Germany. Founder of hematology, pioneer and major contributor to the fields of histochemistry and immunology. Famous for his development of chemotherapy (arsphenamine - 606) for syphilis. Nobel Laureate in physiology or medicine in 1908, jointly with Elie Metchnikoff for their studies in immunology.

Martha Marquardt, 1873-1956, secretary to Paul Ehrlich from 1902-1915. Author of two books about Paul Ehrlich, "Paul Ehrlich" als Mensch und Arbeiter", 1924. "Paul Ehrlich" in English 1949 and in German 1950. Moving force behind the publication of "The Collected Papers of Paul Ehrlich", 1956 and transcriber of 47 volumes of Paul Ehrlich's copy-books. Author of various plays and articles.

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Scope and Contents note

This special collection of the Rockefeller University pertains to two individuals. The material was sorted accordingly into two distinct collections, entitled "Paul Ehrlich Material" and "Martha Marquardt Material".

The collection consists of letters received by Paul Ehrlich, a synopsis of their contents, handwritten manuscripts by Paul Ehrlich, contracts between Ehrlich-Behring and Hoechst. Handwritten notes and "blocks" by Ehrlich. Reprints, photographs, paper cuttings and obituary notices. The collection contains some Paul Ehrlich memorabilia and an oil painting.

The Martha Marquardt part of the collection contains voluminous correspondence, letters received by Martha Marquardt as well as carbon copies of letters written by her. It contains material regarding her two books about Paul Ehrlich, many articles and plays she wrote, as well as a film she made about flies. There are many photographs of Martha Marquardt, her family and friends. There are some reprints and books and because of her long-standing friendship with Sir Almroth Wright, there are some items concerning him.

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Arrangement

As received.

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File Plan note

Former Classification: I 650.3 Eh89

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Administrative Information

Publication Statement

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Custodial History note

The material in the combined collection was in Martha Marquardt's possession at the time of her death in 1956. Many of the items in the "Paul Ehrlich Material" were sent to her after World War II, when she had emigrated to England. These items had been stored in Geneva, where Mrs. Hedwig Ehrlich had fled to in 1939. A list of articles from the "Geneva Chest" is part of this collection (Box 2a, Folder 1). Many of these items on this list have been deposited at The Rockefeller University Archives by the 2 grandsons of Paul Ehrlich, Hans and Günther Schwerin, in 1978.

Immediate Source of Acquisition note

The papers and memorabilia of Paul Ehrlich and Martha Marquardt were deposited, with The Rockefeller University Archives in May 1980 by the Trustees of the will of Sir Henry Solomon Wellcome.

Conditions Governing Access note

Open for research with select materials restricted as noted. Brittle or damaged items are available at the discretion of RAC.

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Collection Inventory

Paul Ehrlich Material

Biographical/Historical note

Biographical Note

1854	Born March 14 in Strehlen, Silesia, of Jewish parents
1872	Graduated from Maria Magdalena Gymnasium in Breslau
1878	M. D. from the University of Leipzig, after studies at the Universities of Breslau, Strassburg and Freiburg
1878	Assistant physician at the Charité Hospital in Berlin, (later senior physician)
1882	Received the Professor title from the state
1883	Married Hedwig Pinkus
1884	Birth of daughter Stefanie
1886	Birth of daughter Marianne
1887	Became Privat Docent (Lecturer); Resigned from post at the Charité Hospital
1888	Without formal position. Because of contracted tuberculosis cured in Italy and Egypt for some months
1889	Return to Berlin, establishing a private research laboratory
1890	Became Ausserordentlicher Professor at the University of Berlin
1891	Received a post holding clinical responsibilities at the Moabit Hospital in Berlin.; Was offered laboratory space by Robert Koch in the new Institute for Infectious Diseases where most of the immunology work was done
1896	Was made Director of the State Institute for Serum Research and Serum Control in Steglitz. Became Geheimer Medicinal Rath
1899	Move of the Institute to Frankfurt, renamed to Institute for Experimental Therapy
1906	Addition of the Georg Speyer-Haus to the Institute for continued research on chemotherapy

1907	Became Geheimer Obermedicinal Rath
1908	Received the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine, sharing it with Elie Metchnikoff for their contributions to immunology
1910	First report on Salvarsan treatment for syphilis
1911	Became Wirklicher Geheimrath with the title of Excellency
1914	Was made Ordentlicher Professor at the newly established University of Frankfurt
1915	Died August 20

Honorary Degrees

1904	University of Chicago, LL.D.
1907	University of Oxford, D.C.L.
1911	University of Athens, Dr. phil. h.c.
1911	University of Breslau, Dr. med. h.c.

Awards

1887	Tiedemann Prize
1903	The Prussian Golden Medal of Science
1906	Prize of Honor at the XVth International Congress of Medicine at Lisbon
1908	Nobel Prize
1911	Leibig Medal
1914	Cameron Prize of the University of Edinburgh

Paul Ehrlich was made honorary, corresponding or foreign member to some 83 international scientific societies.

Title/Description

Instances

Incoming Correspondence

Arrangement note

Arranged in alphabetical order.

Title/Description	Instances	
Abderhalden, E., 1900	box 1	folder 1
Adami, George, 1907	box 1	folder 2
Adler, C., 1910	box 1	folder 3
Albrecht, Eugen, 1907	box 1	folder 4
Althoff, Friedrich, 1900-1907	box 1	folder 5
Adickes, Franz, 1906	box 1	folder 6
Arrhenius, Savante, 1902-1904	box 1	folder 7
Aschaffenburg, 1910	box 1	folder 8
Aschoff, Ludwig, 1902	box 1	folder 9
Ascoli, Maurizio, 1900 1911	box 1	folder 10
Baginski, 1902	box 1	folder 11
Bagshave, Arthur, 1909 1912	box 1	folder 12
Bashford, 1901	box 1	folder 13
Behring, Emil, 1892-1905	box 1	folder 14

Scope and Contents note

Typed by Martha Marquardt listing 7 letters regarding authors' opinions about Behring.

Arrangement note

Letters are now filed in alphabetical order.

Bertheim, Alfred, 1908	box 1	folder 15
Bethe, Albert, 1899-1910	box 1	folder 16
Benario, J., 1892-1910	box 1	folder 17
Berliner, Arnold, 1903	box 1	folder 18
Bier, 1910	box 1	folder 19
Bodenstein, 1909	box 1	folder 20
Bonhoff, 1900	box 1	folder 21
Bordet, Jules, 1908	box 1	folder 22
Borrel, 1908	box 1	folder 23
Brauer, Ludoph, 1908	box 1	folder 24

Breinl, A., 1908 1909	box 1	folder 25
Brieger, (Ludwig?), 1892	box 1	folder 26
Browning, Carl, 1908	box 1	folder 27
Bruce, David, typescript, signed by D. C. Dandy for Bruce, 1906	box 1	folder 28
Buchner, Hans, 1894 1900	box 1	folder 29
Bulloch, William, 1899-1902	box 1	folder 30
Bumm, 1909	box 1	folder 31
Bürgi, Emil, 1905 (?)	box 1	folder 32
Calmette, Albert, 1902-1909	box 1	folder 33
Chiaruttini, P.E. to Chiaruttini, undated	box 1	folder 34
Cloetta, M., 1905 1907	box 1	folder 35
Cohn, Ferdinand, 1890	box 1	folder 36
Cole, Rufus, 1910	box 1	folder 37
Councilman, William, 1904 1905	box 1	folder 38
Christy, Thomas & Co., 1897	box 1	folder 39
Dönitz, Wilhelm, 1900-1901	box 1	folder 40
Dowson, W., 1904	box 1	folder 41
Dunham, Edward, 1904	box 1	folder 42
Edinger, Ludwig, 1903-1909	box 1	folder 43
Flexner, Simon, typescript with signature; 2 translations, 1 copy of Ehrlich letter to Flexner, 1902-1910	box 1	folder 44
Fleischer, Richard, 1906	box 1	folder 45
Förster, 1909	box 1	folder 46
Freund, Wilhelm, 1904	box 1	folder 47
Frankl, A., 1908	box 1	folder 48
Frankfurter Zeitung, 1910	box 1	folder 49
Fulda, Ludwig, 1905	box 1	folder 50
Fütterer, G., 1904	box 1	folder 51
Gaffky, Georg, 1907	box 1	folder 52
Gavazzeni, Alessandro, 1910	box 1	folder 53
Goldmann, E., 1906-1911	box 1	folder 54
Gottlieb, R., 1897	box 1	folder 56
Goldscheider, 1898 1908		

	box 1	folder 56
Gruber, Max, 1900	box 1	folder 57
Halberstaedter, L., 1910?	box 1	folder 58
Hata, Sahashiro, 1910-1915	box 1	folder 59
Scope and Contents note		
1 handwritten letter by Hata to Ehrlich; 2 copies of letters by Ehrlich to Hata.		
Heffter, A., 1906	box 1	folder 60
Heidenhain, Martin, 1902	box 1	folder 61
Herter, Christian, 1906	box 1	folder 62
Heubner, W., 1910	box 1	folder 63
Hertwig, R., 1904	box 1	folder 64
Herxheimer, Karl, 1907	box 1	folder 65
Hoffmann, E., 1910	box 1	folder 66
Itajuba, Baron de (Brazilian Embassy), 1895	box 1	folder 67
Iversen, Julius, 1910	box 1	folder 68
Jendrassin, Ernst, 1910	box 1	folder 69
Katz, J. R., 1908	box 1	folder 70
Kirchner, 1900	box 1	folder 71
Kitasato, Shibasaburo, 1898-1910	box 1	folder 72
Klemperer, G., 1899 1906	box 1	folder 73
Klugt, Ed, 1908	box 1	folder 74
Koch, Robert, 1903-1908	box 1	folder 75
Kohn, Richard, 1892	box 1	folder 76
Kolonialamt - Berlin, 3 typescript letters regarding trypanosomiasis in East Africa with 2 different signatures (Golinelli 1x; Dernburg 2x), 1908-1910	box 1	folder 77
Kossel, Albrecht, 1903 1910	box 1	folder 78
Kraus, F., undated	box 1	folder 79
Kyes, Preston, 1904	box 1	folder 80
Lafont, 1909	box 1	folder 81
Lamb, E., 1903	box 1	folder 82
Langmann, G., 1910	box 1	folder 83

Laubenheimer, August, 1890-1900	box 1	folder 84
Laveran, Charles L. A., 1905-1910	box 1	folder 85
Levaditi, Constantin, 1902-1908	box 1	folder 86
Lesser, E., 1904	box 1	folder 87
Liesegans, Raphael, 1909	box 1	folder 88
Lippmann, Edmund v., 1902	box 1	folder 89
Loeb, Jacques, 1907	box 1	folder 90
Lubarsch, O., 1894 1907	box 1	folder 91
Lustig, 1910	box 1	folder 92
Madsen, Thorvald, 1899-1904	box 2	folder 1
MacFadyen, Allan, 1901	box 2	folder 2
Magnus, R., 1908	box 2	folder 3
Marie, Pierre, 1908	box 2	folder 4
Mamorek, 1903	box 2	folder 5
Meirowsky, 1910	box 2	folder 6
Mecklenburg, Herzog Adolf zu, 1910	box 2	folder 7
Mendel, 1891	box 2	folder 8
Metschnikoff, Elie, 1899-1910	box 2	folder 9
Meys, 1899	box 2	folder 10
Meyer, Hans, 1903	box 2	folder 11
Minister of Education and Medical Affairs, Ehrlich to minister, 1905	box 2	folder 12
Moalton, Fletcher, 1908	box 2	folder 13
Morgenroth, Julius, 1900-1908	box 2	folder 14
Morpurgo, B., 1910	box 2	folder 15
Muir, Robert, 1899	box 2	folder 16
Müller, Friedrich, 1903 1907	box 2	folder 17
Naegeli-Naef, Otto, 1910	box 2	folder 18
Naunyn, Bernhard, 1900-1910	box 2	folder 19
Neisser, Albert, 1890-1910	box 2	folder 20
Neisser, Ernst, 1899	box 2	folder 21
Neisser, Max, 1905	box 2	folder 22
Nernst, Walther, 1904 1908		

	box 2	folder 23
Neufeld, F., 1910	box 2	folder 24
Nicolle, Charles, 1903 1904	box 2	folder 25
Nocht, 1909	box 2	folder 26
Novy, F. G., 1904	box 2	folder 27
Nothnagel, H., 1893-1905	box 2	folder 28
Nuttall, George, 1909	box 2	folder 29
Osler, William	box 2	folder 30
Oppersdorf, Graf von, 1906	box 2	folder 31
Paltauf, Richard, 1901	box 2	folder 32
Pavlinoff, C., 1906	box 2	folder 33
Pfeiffer, Richard, 1899-1909	box 2	folder 34
Pinkus, Felix, 1895	box 2	folder 35
Pirquet, Clemens von, 1905 1909	box 2	folder 36
Plimmer, H. G., 1901	box 2	folder 37
Provaczek, undated, and 1909	box 2	folder 38
Rabinowitsch, Marcus, 1909	box 2	folder 39
Rathenau, 1909	box 2	folder 40
Rieder, Robert, 1905	box 2	folder 41
Roscoe, Henry, 1907	box 2	folder 42
Ross, Ronald, 1907	box 2	folder 43
Roux, Emile, 1903-1904	box 2	folder 44
Sahli, 1902	box 2	folder 45
Salomonsen, Carl, 1900-1908	box 2	folder 46
Sauerbruch, F., 1908	box 2	folder 47
Schilling, 1908	box 2	folder 48
Schlossmann, Arthur, 1908	box 2	folder 49
Schmidt, F., 1904	box 2	folder 50
Schmidt, Moritz, 1902	box 2	folder 51
Semple, D., 1906	box 2	folder 52
Sherrington, 1909	box 2	folder 53
Shiga, Kiyoshi, 1910	box 2	folder 54

Spiro, Karl, 1901	box 2	folder 55
Semon, Felix, 1902	box 2	folder 56
Studt, 1901	box 2	folder 57
Terry, Benjamin, 1909	box 2	folder 58
Veit, J., 1901	box 2	folder 59
Vereinigte Chemische Werke, Charlottenburg, 1906	box 2	folder 60

Scope and Contents

typescript copy of Ehrlich letter (original with
Himmelweit - Note by Martha Marquardt)

Waldeyer, Heinrich, 1909	box 2	folder 61
Wassermann, August, 1894-1909	box 2	folder 62
Wechsberg, 1901	box 2	folder 63
Weichert, Wolfgang, 1900 1904	box 2	folder 64
Weigert, Carl, 1890-1904	box 2	folder 65
Weinberg, Arthur von, 1909 1915	box 2	folder 66
Wilbur, Ray, undated	box 2	folder 67
Willstätter, Richard, 1903-1908	box 2	folder 68
Windaus, A., 1905	box 2	folder 69
Wright, Almroth, 1899-1910	box 2	folder 70
Zangger, 1904	box 2	folder 71
Zsigmondy, R., 1902	box 2	folder 72
Zudlitz, 1909	box 2	folder 73
Synopses of incoming correspondence	box 2a	folder 1

Scope and Contents note

Martha Marquardt made a synopsis of the letters after they were sent to the Wellcome Museum in London. The letters had been taken by Hedwig Ehrlich to Geneva and stored there until their transferal was requested by Mr. Günther Schwerin. This is indicated by a cover sheet which reads: Contents of letters to Ehrlich in the chest which was sent from Geneva to the Wellcome Museum, London, by request to Mr. Günther Schwerin, New York. There is a bound copy of this synopsis, 3 typescript copies. A photocopy was made to check the letters received against this synopsis. Some letters listed in the synopsis are missing; others were removed and placed in more appropriate places within this collection.

Typed list of contents from the Geneva chest, 6 pages.

Contracts between Ehrlich-Behring-Hoechst	box 3	folder 1
Contract between Hoechst and Ehrlich re: production of Diphtheria antitoxin, dated March 22, 1894, sig. by Laubenheimer. Handwritten promise by Ehrlich to give Behring 2/3 of proceeds after 1897, dated April 15, 1894, 1894		
Handwritten contract by Ehrlich, explaining which experimental animals belong to Ehrlich and which to Behring, undated		
Behring Denkschrift, 1906 May 6	box 3	folder 2
Scope and Contents note essay in which Behring puts forth his reasons why there should be a central state institute for research to develop therapeutic agents for infectious diseases. Addressed to Althoff who sent it to Ehrlich with comments on margin, 13 pages, dated May 6, 1906. Typescript copy by Martha Marquardt.		
Papers dealing with Behring's request to have his "Tulase" tested by Ehrlich, 1906 December 18	box 3	folder 3
Scope and Contents note handwritten copy (Abschrift) of Behring's request to Althoff that Ehrlich test his "Tulase", also a copy of Althoff's request to review the matter, presumably to Ehrlich, also typescript copy of Behring's request. Typescript letter by Eilsberger to Ehrlich, dated Dec. 18, 1906 re: Ehrlich's testing of Behring's Tulase-Lactin. Also typescript copy.		
Announcement letters of honorary memberships to societies; honorary doctor, and Nobel Prize		
untitled	box 3	folder 4
Scope and Contents note Typescript letter announcing that Ehrlich was elected a member of the Imperial Health Council, dated July 4, 1910, issued by the Imperial Chancellor; another letter dated July 14, 1910 announcing the same appointment, issued by the Minister of Educational and Medical Affairs, Steinmetz signed.		
Letter announcing honorary membership of Paul Ehrlich to the Therapeutic Society of the University of Moscow, dated April 25, 1907. Letter announcing foreign membership of Paul Ehrlich in the Royal Scientific Society of Göttingen, dated Oct. 14, 1904. Pamphlet in Latin announcing honorary doctor for Paul Ehrlich 1907 (Oxford U?)	box 3	folder 5

Letter announcing the Nobel Prize for Paul Ehrlich, dated Oct. 29, 1908, 1908 October 29	box 3	folder 6
Letter announcing honorary membership to the German Tropical Medical Society, 1910	box 3	folder 7

Manuscripts

Title/Description	Instances	
Paul Ehrlich. "Über den jetzigen Stand der Lehre von eosinophilen Zellen", 1904	box 3	folder 8
Paul Ehrlich. "Über die Diazo Reaction im Harn", 1900	box 3	folder 9
Paul Ehrlich notations on covers, 1899 April	box 3	folder 10

Scope and Contents note

Hardcover of folder with notations by Paul Ehrlich. 1 copy of Deutsche Rundschau, April 1899, with Paul Ehrlich notations on backcover.

Paul Ehrlich letters and blocks	box 3	folder 11
14 handwritten letters by Paul Ehrlich mostly addressed to "Sehr geehrter and lieber herr doctor" (Ludwig Benda?), 1902-1910		

Scope and Contents note

Some are dated.

1 photocopy of a handwritten letter by Paul Ehrlich dated 1887, responding to the receipt of the Tiedemann Prize. 1 typescript translation, 1887		
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Letters

Scope and Contents note

Photocopy of Paul Ehrlich condolence letter to Mrs. Laubenheimer, 1904. Typescript copy of Paul Ehrlich letter to Wassermann, July 9, 1907, re: Behring.

4 pieces of scrap paper with mathematical formulas, presumably in Paul Ehrlich's hand		
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Blocks, 1910-1911

Scope and Contents note

8 blue blocks, entitled "Erziehungsproblem der Zukunft", 7 yellow, 2 beige (one of which is the original one to Sir Henry Dale, reprinted in Martha Marquardt's book, Paul Ehrlich). 5 yellow blocks, 5 white full size blocks.

Matters relating to 606		
Letter, dated 1911 December 20		

Scope and Contents note

box 3

folder 11

Typescript, not signed, "Zur Geschichte des Atoxyls", handwritten notation at the margin is not in Paul Ehrlich's handwriting. 2 copies.

6 typewritten pages, some with Paul Ehrlich's notations

box 3

folder 11

untitled

box 3

folder 11

1 sheet entitled "Salvarsan Präparate", not in Paul Ehrlich's handwriting

box 3

folder 11

6 typescript copies of letters by Ehrlich

box 3

folder 11

Scope and Contents note

To: Althoff, 1901, 1906, 3x ; Caro ; Salomonsen, 1899 ; Unidentified.

Paul Ehrlich Reprints

box 3

folder 12

Scope and Contents note

"Die Werthbemessung des Diphtherie-Heilserums", Gustav Fischer, Jena, 1897, has C. H. B. initials on cover. "Toxin und Antitoxin", J. F. Lehmann, Munich, 1903, with dedication to Hedwig Ehrlich. "Chemotherapie von Infektionskrankheiten", Gustav Fischer, Jena, 1909.

Special Prints

box 3

folder 13

Scope and Contents note

Booklet from the Accademia dei Lincei, 1908, referring to Paul Ehrlich. "Ehrlich-Kommers", Frankfurt, 1909. Program of celebration in honor of Ehrlich's Nobel Prize.

Paper clippings, 1910 1911

box 3

folder 14

Scope and Contents note

1910, 1911, regarding 606, including a copy of "Erenne Deine Krankheit", monthly journal for "sick and healthy people", 1910.

60th Birthday articles

box 3

folder 15

Scope and Contents note

including a copy of each of the Berliner and Münchner Medicinische Wochenschrift. 1 page of the Berliner Illustrierte Zeitung: Was verdanken wir unseren Chemikern, which includes Paul Ehrlich.

Obituary notices

box 3

folder 16

Scope and Contents note

Paper clippings and special issues of scientific journals with necrologies by: Bechthold, Berliner, Blaschko, Dreyfus, Friedlander, Hoffmann, Kirchner, Laquer, Leschke, A. Neisser, Pinkus, Posner, H. Sachs, C. Schleich, Thomsen, Wassermann.

Material regarding Paul Ehrlich's grave, 1947	box 3	folder 17
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Scope and Contents note

1 photograph of Paul Ehrlich's grave covered with wreaths.
1 envelope containing a dried piece of heather labeled in Hedwig Ehrlich's hand, "von Paul Ehrlich's Grabe".
Architectural drawing of Paul Ehrlich's gravesite dated 1947.

Material dealing with Salvarsan	box 4	folder 1
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2 form letters regarding Salvarsan (one Sept. 1910) Form letter by Ehrlich dated Oct. 25, 1910, dealing with the application of Salvarsan

Lists of doctors who received 606

2 lists with no date (printed), 1910 October-November	box 4	folder 1
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1912 March	box 4	folder 1
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1912 March-April	box 4	folder 1
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1913 February	box 4	folder 1
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2 lists not dated (typed), (one 32 pages, the other 4 pages)	box 4	folder 1
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French article about Salvarsan	box 4	folder 1
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Booklet called "Zusammenstellung von ärztlichen Presse-Äusserungen über Salvarsan", 1914 May	box 4	folder 1
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Reprint of article by W. Struve, member of parliament: "Die Salvarsan Frage", 1914 March 14	box 4	folder 1
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Photocopy of the patent for derivatives of phenylarsenoxyds and arsenobenzols, 1907 April 9	box 4	folder 1
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2 photocopies of advertisements for Salvarsan	box 4	folder 1
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2 photocopies of schematic drawing of organic arsenic compounds	box 4	folder 1
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1 of trypan red	box 4	folder 1
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1 photocopy of "therapeutic notices" about Salvarsan	box 4	folder 1
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2 photocopies of cartoons about 606	box 4	folder 1
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6 postcards of 606 cartoons	box 4	folder 1
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Pages entitled "Syphilis und Salvarsan"

	box 4	folder 1
Articles about Paul Ehrlich, 1916-1952	box 4	folder 2
Scope and Contents note		
In papers or scientific journals covering the period.		
Reprints of articles about Paul Ehrlich	box 4	folder 3
Ascoli, Alberto, 1925		
Bethe, Albrecht, 1947		
Sachs, Hans, no date (reprint from "Schlesier des 18. and 19. Jahrhunderts"). Dem Andenken Paul Ehrlich's, 1917		
Santinia, Francisco, 2 reports on 606, 1911 1912		
Wassermann, 1909 August		
Special issue of the Deutsche Medicinische Wochenschrift, article by Roux and Metchnikoff, honoring Behring at his 60th birthday		
Photocopies of copy book indices	box 4	folder 4
Scope and Contents note		
Notes on copy books: Notes about transcripts of copy books, some handwritten transcripts done by Felix Pinkus before Martha Marquardt transcribed the copy books.		
Paul Ehrlich desk Memorabilia	box 5	folder 5
1 inkblotter		
untitled		
Scope and Contents note		
1 container with sponge.		
1 wooden inkstand with 2 glass ink wells		
1 long pen holder		
13 very short colored pencils, 12 red, 1 blue		
Various albums		
1 small album (Poesiealbum) with entries of friends and classmates, first entry dated Strehlen, March 24, 1863, most are from Paul Ehrlich's gymnasium years in Breslau, 1863 March 24	package 1	
1 copy of "Die Anaemie", Wien 1898; this is a first edition with blank pages for corrections for 2nd edition. There are many notations by Ehrlich on these pages	package 1	
1 notebook, with staining experiments in Ehrlich's handwriting. Cover has Ehrlich's drawings	package 1	

2 monthly calendars for 1903 with entries by Ehrlich, 1903	package 1
1 leather album for Paul Ehrlich's 50th birthday given to him by his pupils and co-workers, whose names are listed inside, dated	package 1
1 diploma of honorary membership to the Physical Society of Frankfurt, bound in an album	package 1
2 volumes dedicated to Paul Ehrlich on his 60th birthday entitled: Paul Ehrlich's terminology in word and picture, collected by Dr. Philip Blumenthal, Moscow	package 1
1 leather album - necrology album with paper clippings, list of speakers at funeral, photograph of orders, picture of house in which Paul Ehrlich died, picture of funeral from a newspaper	package 1

Doctoral hats - Death mask

Scope and Contents note

2 doctoral hats.

Dark green velvet hat with golden tassels: University of Oxford, July 14, 1907 (honorary doctorate)., 1907 July 14	package 2
Black velvet hat with label of manufacturer I. Gottlieb, Frankfurt a/M. written in ink, Exc. Wirkl. Geh. R., Prof. Dr. P. Ehrlich., Paul Ehrlich death mask	package 2

Photographs

1 very large photo of Paul Ehrlich	package 3
3 glass slides (2 of Paul Ehrlich, 1 of laboratory)	package 3
1 Paul Ehrlich photograph has dedication to Martha Marquardt	package 3
1 large photograph of the guests at the dinner honoring Hedwig Ehrlich, Oct. 11, 1941 given by the American Social Hygiene Association., 1941 October 11	package 3

Scope and Contents

Many of these prints are proofs from the two books on Paul Ehrlich by Martha.

Marquardt	package 3
Photographs of the Paul Ehrlich centennial exhibit done by Hermann Pinkus	
1 roll of film "Syphilis und Salvarsan"	

Paintings and reliefs

Title/Description	Instances
1 oil painting on wood with frame of Paul Ehrlich 23" x 32" (artist unknown)	package 3

1 plaster relief of Paul Ehrlich dated 1922 16" x 18", 1922	box 25
1 small copy of relief 5" x 6"	package 3

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Martha Marquardt Material

Biographical/Historical note

Biographical Note	
1873	Born December 7 in Labes, Pommerania, of Lutheran parents
1879-1889	Grammar and Middle schooling in Labes
1890	Emigration to America, stay with family members
1890-1898	Household work, later learning secretarial skills and holding of several secretarial positions in New York
1898-1902	Return to Germany and continued employment as bilingual secretary in Worms
1902-1915	Secretary to Paul Ehrlich in Frankfurt
1915-1922	Continued employment at the Institute for Experimental Research after Paul Ehrlich's death in 1915
1922	Dismissal from the Institute
1924	Publication of book: "Paul Ehrlich als Mensch und Arbeiter"
1922-1928	Various secretarial positions in Frankfurt
1928	Move to Berlin to learn laboratory techniques and microcinematography. Making of an educational film on flies
1929	Move to Paris to learn French
1930-1939	Voluntary exile in Paris. Support by means of translations, tutoring and various secretarial jobs. Publications of articles in newspapers, as well as the publication of the book: "Die Kleinen Leute

	von Paris". Expansion of manuscript of first book on Paul Ehrlich. Copyrights of "Paul Ehrlich als Mensch und Arbeiter" sold to Warner Bros. for the film: "Dr. Ehrlich's Magic Bullet".
1940-1945	Marginal existence in Paris during war years and German occupation
1946	Emigration to England with the help of Sir Almroth Wright and Sir Alexander Fleming
1946-1954	Translation of expanded manuscript and publication of German and English versions of book called: Paul Ehrlich
1946-1954	Moving force behind the publication of "The Collected Papers of Paul Ehrlich", edited by F. Himmelweit, with a foreword by Sir Henry Dale. Partial transcription of 47 volumes of the Paul Ehrlich copy books.
1954	Participation of the Paul Ehrlich Centennial celebration in Frankfurt
1956	Died July 14

Scope and Contents note

Martha Marquardt private correspondence: because of the personal nature of the letters in Box No. 6 and Box No. 7, this correspondence was not incorporated in the remaining correspondence.

Title/Description	Instances	
Martha Marquardt personal correspondence (parents, relatives and friends)		
Letters and postcards from American relatives and friends, 1903-1915	box 6	folder 1
Hubert, Anna (sister), 1901-1902	box 6	folder 2
Learsch, Elise (sister), 1902	box 6	folder 3
Marie, 1904	box 6	folder 3
Unidentified aunt, 1910	box 6	folder 3
Marquardt, Auguste (mother), 1901	box 6	folder 4
Scope and Contents note		
Some letters are included by Anna and Georg addressed to parents which were sent on to Martha by her mother.		
Marquardt, Carl (father), 1892-1902	box 6	folder 5

Marquardt, Georg (brother), 1901-1907	box 6	folder 6
Marquardt, Georg, 1908-1913	box 6	folder 7
Marquardt, Georg	box 6	folder 8

Material pertaining to Georg Marquardt's death, 1913 November

Scope and Contents note

He was found with his throat slashed in Milwaukee in November 1913. This folder contains correspondence from his landlady, Louis Scheit, as well as various letters, papers and documents returned by Louis Scheit to Martha Marquardt.

7 letters by Louis Scheit to Martha Marquardt	box 6	folder 9
Paper clippings	box 6	folder 9
2 drafts of letters by Martha Marquardt	box 6	folder 9
1 letter by Georg, 1913 November 24	box 6	folder 9
1 letter by Martha Marquardt, 1913 November 14	box 6	folder 9
3 bills regarding funeral arrangements	box 6	folder 9
7 sympathy cards	box 6	folder 9
Death certificate	box 6	folder 9
Separation agreement (from wife Lena Marquardt) 1 photo	box 6	folder 9
1 certificate renouncing Prussian citizenship	box 6	folder 9
1 certificate of American citizenship	box 6	folder 9
1 card, requesting Georg to report to work	box 6	folder 9
12 pages from a diary presumably written by Georg	box 6	folder 9
3 telegrams regarding illness and death of parents	box 6	folder 10

Hans Hinsen correspondence, (1914-1, 1915-1938, 1916-1931, 1917-0, 1918-1)

Scope and Contents note

This correspondence with Hans, a son of Lore Hinsen, covers the war years 1914-1918. He was killed in 1918. There are 71 letters, as well as about 50 photographs.

Hans Hinsen, 1914-1915	box 7	folder 1
Hans Hinsen. 1 letter by Lore Hinsen dated Dec. 22, 1918, 1916-1918	box 7	folder 2
Martha Marquardt Correspondence, 1919 October 23	box 7	folder 3

Scope and Contents note

Martha Marquardt's correspondence about Martha Geissler.
The 2 Marthas lived together for many years and in a letter to Miss Münch, Martha Marquardt explains why they separated, dated Oct. 23, 1919.

Arrangement note

Arranged in alphabetical order.

1 letter by J. Münch, Aug. 31, 1919, and a postcard to her, 1919 August 31		
Correspondance		
Abelman Arthur, 1924	box 8	folder 1
Albrecht, Bruno, 1947-1949	box 8	folder 1
Alfthan, Gertrud, 1936	box 8	folder 1
Almqvist, Johan, 1921-1924	box 8	folder 1
Alt, Konrad, 1921	box 8	folder 1
American Medical Association, 1931	box 8	folder 1
Ammelburg, 1922	box 8	folder 1
Armandias, Louis, 1945-1946	box 8	folder 1
Ascoli, Alberto, 1924	box 8	folder 1
Ascoli, Maurizio, 1921-1949	box 8	folder 1
Ashby, Eric, 1924 1949	box 8	folder 1
Aumonerie des Étrangers Protestants en France, 1948-1953	box 8	folder 1
Bakeman, George, 1929	box 8	folder 2
Baketel, H. Sheridan, 1924	box 8	folder 2
Barclays Bank Ltd., 1952	box 8	folder 2
Barth, Johann, 1948	box 8	folder 2
Bary de, 1947	box 8	folder 2
Battes, Marie, 1924 1929	box 8	folder 2
Bauer, Hugo, 1924	box 8	folder 2
Baum, Vicki, 1937	box 8	folder 2
Bayer, Farbwerke, 1948	box 8	folder 2
Bechhold, Heinrich, 1922-1931	box 8	folder 2
Becker, Heinrich, 1924-1930	box 8	folder 2

Beers, 1930	box 8	folder 2
Bell, Edwin, 1947	box 8	folder 2
Benda, Ludwig, 1922-1950	box 8	folder 2
Bergell, Peter, 1924	box 8	folder 2
Berliner Illustrierte, 1932	box 8	folder 2
Berliner Tageblatt, 1930-1932	box 8	folder 2
Berndt, Helmut, 1930-1933	box 8	folder 2
Best, 1929-1933	box 8	folder 2
Bierbaum, Kurt, 1924-1929	box 8	folder 2
Binz, A., 1922	box 8	folder 2
Bittner	box 8	folder 2
Scope and Contents		
first page of letter missing		
Block, Paul, 1930-1933	box 8	folder 2
Blum, Ferdinand, 1949	box 8	folder 2
Blumberg, E. F., 1945-1947	box 8	folder 2
Blumenthal, G., 1954	box 8	folder 2
Bobet, Marcel-Tanneries, 1933	box 8	folder 3
Bolduan, Charles, 1921-1951	box 8	folder 3
Bondoni, 1924	box 8	folder 3
Bormann, Philipp, 1924	box 8	folder 3
Brandes, Sarah, 1939	box 8	folder 3
Braun, Anna, 1949	box 8	folder 3
Scope and Contents		
regarding Lore Hinsin		
Breslau University, 1924	box 8	folder 3
Bretzler, 1924	box 8	folder 3
British Broadcasting Corporation, 1946-1949	box 8	folder 3
British Medical Journal, 1924 1946-1954	box 8	folder 3
British Museum, 1947	box 8	folder 3
Browning, Carl, 1940-1949	box 8	folder 3

Brümmer, Theodor, 1947-1954	box 8	folder 3
Bulloch, William, 1921-1924	box 8	folder 3
Burr, Victor, 1948	box 8	folder 3
Butler, Lynn, 1954	box 8	folder 3
Butterworth-Springer Publications, 1950	box 8	folder 3
Campaux, C., 1946-1949	box 8	folder 4
Carolus Druckerei, 1933	box 8	folder 4
Centenary Celebration Organizing Office (Paul Ehrlich), 1954	box 8	folder 4
Chaplin, Charles, 1931	box 8	folder 4
Chartrain, 1930-1932	box 8	folder 4
Chinine, Valja, 1946-1949	box 8	folder 4
Clarke, J. E. K., 1946-1956	box 8	folder 4
Cohn, Erich, 1949	box 8	folder 4
Colebrook, Leonard, 1946-1950	box 8	folder 4
Colin, Saul, 1931	box 8	folder 4
Cone, Charibel, 1907-1910	box 8	folder 4
Cramer, 1933	box 8	folder 4
Craxton, 1948	box 8	folder 4
Crochard, 1930	box 8	folder 4
Curts, Winifred, (Secretary to Sir Henry Dale), 1947-1955	box 8	folder 4
Dale, Sir Henry, 1946-1956	box 8	folder 5
Danielou, O., 1933	box 8	folder 6
Dare, Hector, 1949	box 8	folder 6
Delbanco, E., 1924	box 8	folder 6
Delestre, Hubert, 1933	box 8	folder 6
Dessauer, Friedrich, 1921-1923 1933	box 8	folder 6

Scope and Contents note

In 1933 Dessauer was imprisoned by the Nazis, and Martha Marquardt started a writing campaign to free him. She wrote to: Madame Curie, Simon Flexner, Karl Landsteiner, Constantin Levaditi, Emile Roux, Sir Almroth Wright, Original letters by: Flexner, Landsteiner, Levaditi & Wright.

Deutsch-Amerikanische Petroleum Gesellschaft, 1929	box 8	folder 6
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Deutsche Bank, 1933	box 8	folder 6
Deutsche Verlagsanstalt, 1922-1939	box 8	folder 6
Scope and Contents note		
Including a contract.		
Diebold, Bernhard, 1922-1924	box 8	folder 6
Dossekin, 1948	box 8	folder 6
Drevertmann, Fritz, 1922	box 8	folder 6
Dreyfus, Georges, 1921-1924 1949	box 8	folder 6
Dunham, E. K., 1922	box 8	folder 6
Dusel, Friedrich, 1932-1933	box 8	folder 6
EDA-Bookstore, 1930	box 9	folder 1
Ehrhardt, 1946	box 9	folder 1
Ehrlich, Hedwig, 1921-1948	box 9	folder 2
Ehrlich, S. K., 1954	box 9	folder 1
Eigel, Hans, 1934	box 9	folder 1
Einhorn Apotheke, 1930	box 9	folder 1
Einstein, Albert, 1933 1939 1951	box 9	folder 1
Scope and Contents		
only copies of Martha Marquardt's 1		
Enke, Ferdinand, 1921 1947	box 9	folder 1
Epstein, Petronella, 1947	box 9	folder 1
Farmer, Laurence, 1953	box 9	folder 3
Feicht, E., 1930	box 9	folder 3
Feihl, 1933	box 9	folder 3
Finch, Sir Ernest, 1954	box 9	folder 3
Fischer, Gustav, publishing house, 1921-1949	box 9	folder 3
Fleischer, Herta, 1930	box 9	folder 3
Fleming, Sir Alexander, 1945-1951	box 9	folder 3
Flexner, Simon, 1921-1924	box 9	folder 3
Flottman, 1933	box 9	folder 3
Fluegge, Rudolph, 1950	box 9	folder 3

Foerster, Friedrich, 1929-1951	box 9	folder 3
Founce, W. K., 1954	box 9	folder 3
Fourneau, 1922-1947	box 9	folder 3
Fox, Barbara, 1954	box 9	folder 3
Francesca, 1932	box 9	folder 4
Frankfurter Illustrierte und Zeitung, 1922-1933	box 9	folder 4
Frankfurt University-Studentenhilfe, 1924	box 9	folder 4
Freeman, John, 1949	box 9	folder 4
Freund, Willy, 1924-1956	box 9	folder 5
Friedmann, R., 1933	box 9	folder 4
Friedrich, 1946-1950	box 9	folder 4
Fröhling, Erna, 1949-1954	box 9	folder 4
Fulton, John, 1954	box 9	folder 4
Gabriel, Sigmund, 1922-1924	box 9	folder 6
Galdston, Iago, 1951-1955	box 9	folder 6
Gasser, Herbert, 1950-1951	box 9	folder 6
Gazelle, Pierre, 1955	box 9	folder 6
Geological Survey and Museum, London, 1947	box 9	folder 6
George, Manfred, 1954	box 9	folder 6
Gerlach, R., 1933	box 9	folder 6
Gerth, E. G., 1930	box 9	folder 6
Giese, 1930	box 9	folder 6
Gilbaud, Sister M., (regarding Lore Hinsin), 1949	box 9	folder 6
Glaser-Goldschmidt, 1932	box 9	folder 6
Godard, 1932	box 9	folder 6
Goettling, 1933	box 9	folder 6
Goldstein, 1933	box 9	folder 6
Gontscharoff, Lilly, 1929	box 9	folder 6
Gotthardt, Dora, 1929-1930	box 9	folder 6
Göttingen University, 1948	box 9	folder 6
Götze, 1950	box 9	folder 6
Grave, Nadja, 1946	box 9	folder 6

Gronemann, Sammy, 1933	box 9	folder 6
Gruber, Leni, undated	box 9	folder 6
Grzesinski, Albert, 1936	box 9	folder 6
Habaru, 1933	box 9	folder 7
Hain, Anny, 1947	box 9	folder 7
Hamburger Illustrierte, 1933	box 9	folder 7
d'Harcourt, Robert, 1932-1933	box 9	folder 7
Harmel, Minna, 1931-1933	box 9	folder 7
Hata, Sahashiro, 1910-1939	box 9	folder 7
Heidelberg University, 1948-1949	box 9	folder 7
Heinemann Publishing, 1948-1955	box 9	folder 8
Heinsheimer, Emil, 1924	box 9	folder 8
Scope and Contents note		
(See also Epstein, Robert).		
Helbig, E., 1924	box 9	folder 8
Herald, Heinz, 1940	box 9	folder 8
Hermening, 1930	box 9	folder 8
Hermes, 1929	box 9	folder 8
Hengstler, Karl, 1948	box 9	folder 8
Hensel, etc. Parcel Agency, 1914-1915	box 9	folder 8
Herter Norton-Crena de Iongh, "Polly" Herter (Christian Herter's daughter), 1948	box 9	folder 8
Hesses Verlag, 1932	box 9	folder 8
Heubner, W., 1921-1924	box 9	folder 8
Heyman, Harold, 1951	box 9	folder 8
Himmelweit, Fred, 1955 1956	box 9	folder 9
Hinsen, Lore, 1924-1949	box 9	folder 9
Hirsch, Felix, 1930	box 9	folder 9
Hirsch, Karl, 1922	box 9	folder 9
Hoeber, Paul, 1923	box 9	folder 9
Hoechst Farbwerke, 1949-1954	box 9	folder 9
Hoffmann, Erich, 1924	box 9	folder 9

Holzer, Lina, 1948	box 9	folder 9
Homann, Fritz, 1921	box 9	folder 9
Hubel, Hermine, 1930-1936	box 9	folder 9
Hunt, Reid, 1921-1940	box 9	folder 9
Hygiene Museum, Dresden, 1929-1930	box 9	folder 9
Hyman, Thomas, 1940-1945	box 9	folder 9
Ignas, Hierodiace, 1931	box 10	folder 1
Ihlefeld, 1933	box 10	folder 1
Illustrierte für Alle, 1933	box 10	folder 1
Imhof, Gottlieb, 1930	box 10	folder 1
Income Tax (French), 1939	box 10	folder 1
Jacobson, Egon, 1929	box 10	folder 2
Jadassohn, 1924	box 10	folder 2
Jansen, 1929	box 10	folder 2
Jenner Institute, 1946	box 10	folder 2
Kadereit, Marie, 1923	box 10	folder 3
Kahn, Magda, 1929-1930	box 10	folder 3
Karrer, Paul, 1937-1950	box 10	folder 3
Katholischer Deutscher Frauenbund, 1929	box 10	folder 3
Kauffmann, Arthur, 1929-1930	box 10	folder 3
Keller, Max, 1929-1931	box 10	folder 3
Keystone View Co., 1932	box 10	folder 3
Kicksch, Leni, 1926 1932	box 10	folder 3
Killius, Hans, undated	box 10	folder 3
Kirchensteuer Zahlstelle, 1930	box 10	folder 3
Klinkhart, Traude, 1929-1930	box 10	folder 3
Klostermann, Eckard, 1922	box 10	folder 3
Knecht, Josef, 1952	box 10	folder 3
Koch, Richard, 1922-1931	box 10	folder 3
Kolle, Willhelm, 1922	box 10	folder 3

Scope and Contents

copy of Kolle to Heinsheimer Martha Marquardt's

Kolle, Willhelm	box 10	folder 3
Scope and Contents		
lawyer regarding her dismissal from the institute		
Kölnische Illustrierte Zeitung, 1933	box 10	folder 3
Konzelmann, Max, 1930	box 10	folder 3
Kossel, Hermann, 1921 1924	box 10	folder 3
Kra, Helen, 1949	box 10	folder 3
Kress, Hubert, 1924	box 10	folder 3
Kronfeld, Adolf, 1936	box 10	folder 3
Kruger, Else, 1924	box 10	folder 3
Krupp von Bohlen und Halbach, 1921	box 10	folder 3
Kyes, Preston, 1921 1951	box 10	folder 3
Landau, Marianne, 1921-1956	box 10	folder 4
Landwirtschaftskammer für Hessen, 1929-1930	box 10	folder 5
Lancet, The, 1924-1946	box 10	folder 5
Lange, Gertrude and Dr.?, 1929-1932	box 10	folder 5
Lange, Tonnjes, 1948	box 10	folder 5
Lasassagne, A., 1931	box 10	folder 5
Laubenheimer, (August's son), 1947 1948	box 10	folder 5
Lautenschlager, C. L., 1930	box 10	folder 5
Lazarus, Adolph, 1924	box 10	folder 5
League of Nations, 1924	box 10	folder 5
Lehmann, Julius, 1923	box 10	folder 5
Lehmanns, Verlag, 1948	box 10	folder 5
Leigh, Florence, 1951	box 10	folder 5
Leipzig University, 1950	box 10	folder 5
Lennhoff, Eugen, 1930	box 10	folder 5
Lenz, Kurt, 1929-1933	box 10	folder 5
Leupold, Frida, 1915 June 11 1915 August 11 1924	box 10	folder 5
Levaditi, Constantin, 1931-1952		

	box 10	folder 5
Leverkusen Chemische Werke, 1948	box 10	folder 5
Lewinsohn, H., 1933	box 10	folder 5
Liljestrand, G., 1947	box 10	folder 5
Lillingston, Claude, 1931	box 10	folder 5
Lilly, Eli and Company, 1945 1951	box 10	folder 5
Lindauersche Buchhandlung, 1947	box 10	folder 5
Linser, 1930-1931	box 10	folder 5
Lisbon School of Tropical Medicine, 1924	box 10	folder 5
Loeb, Jacques, 1921 1922	box 10	folder 5
Loraine, John A., 1950	box 10	folder 5
Lorentz, Heinrich, 1929-1930	box 10	folder 5
Lowenfeld, Margaret, 1924	box 10	folder 5
Lustig, Arthur, 1946-1951	box 10	folder 5
Madsen, Thorvald, 1924	box 10	folder 6
Mannheimer, George, 1924	box 10	folder 6
Mannheimer, J., 1922-1933	box 10	folder 6
McCumm, 1949	box 10	folder 6
Medical Research Council, 1950-1954	box 10	folder 6
Medicin Inspecteur Général, 1931	box 10	folder 6
die Medizinische Welt, 1929-1931	box 10	folder 6
Meerfeld, 1932	box 10	folder 6
Meijer, H. W., 1949	box 10	folder 6
Meltzer, 1921	box 10	folder 6
Mendel, Victor, 1929	box 10	folder 6
Mensenkampff, von, 1930	box 10	folder 6
Messner, Franz, 1943	box 10	folder 6
Metro Goldwyn-Mayer, 1931-1932	box 10	folder 6
Metz, Herman A., 1924	box 10	folder 6
Michaelis, Hedwig and Leonor, 1949	box 10	folder 6
Mielke Family, 1930-1939	box 10	folder 6
Miller, J., 1949	box 10	folder 6

Millington, S. W., 1954 1956	box 10	folder 6
Mobus, Thilla, 1924-1930	box 10	folder 6
Mohr, Hildegard, 1929-1934	box 10	folder 6
Moller, Knud Max, 1954	box 10	folder 6
Montizambert, E., 1935 1938	box 10	folder 6
Morgenroth, Julius, 1918-1923	box 10	folder 6
Mühlen, Walrat von, 1932 1950	box 10	folder 6
Müller, Otto, 1934	box 10	folder 6
Münchner Illustrierte, 1932-1933	box 10	folder 6
Münchner Medizinisch Wochenschau, 1924 1951-1952	box 10	folder 6
Muni, Paul, 1939	box 10	folder 6
Muntendam, P., 1924	box 10	folder 6
Murphy, Robert, 1933	box 10	folder 6
Nachmann, 1932	box 10	folder 7
Nagel, E., 1948	box 10	folder 7
Naumann, (typewriter service), 1931-1932	box 10	folder 7
Neue Züricher Zeitung, 1930	box 10	folder 7
Nordensen, undated	box 10	folder 7
Neisser, Max, 1924-1930	box 10	folder 7
Neufeld, F, 1933	box 10	folder 7
Neuste Forschung, 1931	box 10	folder 7
Novy, Fritz, 1951	box 10	folder 7
Olden, Rudolf, 1937	box 10	folder 8
Oppersdorf, Graf, 1932	box 10	folder 8
Ostenvander, 1923	box 10	folder 8
Otto, Richard, 1924-1947	box 10	folder 8
Oxenius, 1929-1930	box 10	folder 8
Pabst, Gustav, 1932 1946	box 10	folder 9
Painleve, Jean, 1931-1936	box 10	folder 9
Paneuropa Verlag, undated	box 10	folder 9
Pange, Jean de, 1932 1933	box 10	folder 9
Park, 1922	box 10	folder 9

Pastre, H., 1931	box 10	folder 9
Pathé Cinéma, 1930-1933	box 10	folder 9
Pergamon Press, 1953-1956	box 10	folder 9
Pfannenstiel, 1924	box 10	folder 9
Pinkus, Felix, 1924 1947	box 10	folder 9
Pinkus, Hermann, 1950-1956	box 10	folder 9
Polizei Präsidium, 1929	box 10	folder 9
Poncet, François, 1933	box 10	folder 9
Portig, Felix, 1949	box 10	folder 9
Postamt, Frankfurt, 1930	box 10	folder 9
Prüm Hospital, 1949	box 10	folder 9
Scope and Contents		
regarding Lore Hinsen		
Radcliffe Science Library, 1949	box 10	folder 10
Raff, Friedrich, 1929	box 10	folder 10
Raschke, Margarete, 1932	box 10	folder 10
Reichsversicherungsanstalt Berlin, 1931	box 10	folder 10
Richter, Emma, 1947-1949	box 10	folder 10
Rieber Publishing House, 1947	box 10	folder 10
Rieckmann, Oswald, 1930-1933	box 10	folder 10
Riesenfeld, E. H., 1931	box 10	folder 10
Ritter, Pater, 1930	box 10	folder 10
Robotsky, O., 1929-1933	box 10	folder 10
Rondoni, Pietro, 1924	box 10	folder 10
Rosbaud, P., 1948-1953	box 10	folder 10
Royal Institute of Public Health and Hygiene, 1946	box 10	folder 10
Royal Microscopic Society, 1949	box 10	folder 10
Royal Society, The, 1949	box 10	folder 10
Royal Veterinary College, 1947	box 10	folder 10
Rucker, Pierce, 1951	box 10	folder 10
Rummel, Walter and Frau, 1930-1931	box 10	folder 10
Rustinsches Lehrinstitute, 1931	box 10	folder 10

Sachs, Hans, 1921-1922	box 11	folder 1
Sagan, Leontine, 1932	box 11	folder 1
Salon de Cinema, 1930	box 11	folder 1
Salomonsen, Carl, 1921-1924	box 11	folder 1
Säuglings-und Kleinkinderschutz, 1929	box 11	folder 1
Schamoni, Victor, 1929-1933	box 11	folder 1
Scharp, Heinrich, 1929-1933	box 11	folder 1
Scharr, 1929	box 11	folder 1
Scheffer, Paul, 1929	box 11	folder 1
Schleicher und Schull, 1923	box 11	folder 1
Schlemmer, Clare and Alen, 1931-1933	box 11	folder 1
Schlossberger, Hans, 1924-1956	box 11	folder 1
Schmidt, Herta, 1946-1949	box 11	folder 2
Schmitz, Paul, 1931-1932	box 11	folder 2
Schneider, Carl, 1947	box 11	folder 2
Schott, Alice, 1924	box 11	folder 2
Schramm, 1929	box 11	folder 2
Schubert, Cäcilie, 1954	box 11	folder 2
Schuckmann, von, 1929	box 11	folder 2
Schulz, Anna, 1922	box 11	folder 2
Schuman, Henry Publishing House, 1950-1954	box 11	folder 2
Schütz, Eberhard, 1945	box 11	folder 3
Schütz, Ellen, 1949-1955	box 11	folder 3
Schütz, Erna, 1945-1949	box 11	folder 4
Schütz, Erna, 1950-1956	box 11	folder 5
Schütz, Franzi, 1929-1950	box 11	folder 6
Schütz, Otti, 1933	box 11	folder 6
Schwabacher, Ernst, 1930	box 11	folder 7
Schwartz, Philipp, 1938	box 11	folder 7
Schweitzer Illustrierte, 1933	box 11	folder 7
Schwerin, Ernst, 1924-1933	box 11	folder 8
Schwerin, Hans, 1924-1956	box 11	folder 9

Schwerin, Günther, 1947-1955	box 11	folder 10
Schwerin, Stefanie, 1924-1956	box 11	folder 11
Seligo, Hans, 1932	box 12	folder 1
Shiga, Kiyoshi, 1909-1950	box 12	folder 1
Simon, Heinrich, 1922-1923	box 12	folder 1
Sinzheimer, 1924	box 12	folder 1
Sluiter, 1950	box 12	folder 1
Smith, Helen, 1950	box 12	folder 1
Smith, Theobald, 1921 1922	box 12	folder 1
Social Hygiene Office, Paris, 1929	box 12	folder 1
Société Immobiliere, 1932	box 12	folder 1
Société Parisienne d'Exploitations Cinématographiques, 1930-1931	box 12	folder 1
Springer Verlag, 1921-1952	box 12	folder 2
Staudermann, Will, 1947	box 12	folder 2
Sternthal, Friedrich, 1938	box 12	folder 2
Stoetzer, W., 1948	box 12	folder 2
Stracey-Cheel, S. M. (secretary to Sir Henry Dale), 1954-1956	box 12	folder 2
Strauss, Jenny, 1924	box 12	folder 2
Strödler, Helene, 1924	box 12	folder 2
Strubberg, von, 1929	box 12	folder 2
Stühmer, A., 1954	box 12	folder 2
Südwestdeutscher Rundfunk, 1929-1930	box 12	folder 2
Süddeutsches Monatsheft, 1921	box 12	folder 2
Sugnet, Berthe, 1932 1933	box 12	folder 2
Sundberg, Carl, 1921-1922	box 12	folder 2
Supfle, 1930	box 12	folder 2
Surkamp, Ernst, 1948	box 12	folder 3
Tagebuch Publishing House, 1932	box 12	folder 3
Tarbes, 1940	box 12	folder 3
Tasch, 1929	box 12	folder 3
Tedesco, Jean, 1931	box 12	folder 3
Telegraphen Union, 1930		

	box 12	folder 3
Thomass, Marie, 1947	box 12	folder 3
Thormann, 1931-1933	box 12	folder 3
Times, The London, 1935 1946	box 12	folder 3
Tourist Center, French, 1936	box 12	folder 3
Treuherz, Walter, 1939-1950	box 12	folder 3
Tribout, Liliane, 1950	box 12	folder 3
Trouillas, Gertrud, 1933-1950	box 12	folder 3
Tübingen University, 1948	box 12	folder 3
Ullstein Verlag, 1929-1932	box 12	folder 4
Underwood, Ashworth, 1946-1951	box 12	folder 4
Urban und Schwarzenberg, 1948	box 12	folder 4
Velhagen und Klasing Monatshefte, 1932-1933	box 12	folder 5
Vimont, 1930	box 12	folder 5
Vossische Zeitung, 1930	box 12	folder 5
Wagner Family, 1934	box 12	folder 6
Warburg, Otto, 1956	box 12	folder 6
Warner Brothers, 1939-1953	box 12	folder 6
Waugh, Grant, 1949-1954	box 12	folder 6
Weber, 1929-1933	box 12	folder 6
Wechselmann, 1924	box 12	folder 6
Weigert, Karl, 1951	box 12	folder 6
Weinberg, Arthur von, 1924-1933	box 12	folder 6
Weinreich, W., 1924	box 12	folder 6
Weil, Ernst, 1923-1941	box 12	folder 7
Weil, Ernst, 1944-1956	box 12	folder 8
Weizmann, Chaim, original letter, 1950	box 12	folder 8
Welch, William, 1921	box 12	folder 8
Wellcome Foundation, 1954	box 12	folder 8
Weltbühne, 1932	box 12	folder 8
Wertheimer, 1933	box 12	folder 8
Westermanns Monatshefte, 1932	box 12	folder 8

Whites and Taylors, 1951	box 12	folder 8
Wild, George, 1930-1931	box 12	folder 8
Williamson, Harold, 1933	box 12	folder 8
Windecker, Carl, 1931-1932	box 12	folder 8
Winslow, William, 1953	box 12	folder 8
Winthrope, M. M., 1954	box 12	folder 8
Wittkopf, 1929	box 12	folder 8
Wolf, Franz, 1924-1933	box 12	folder 8
Woodhouse, 1951	box 12	folder 8
Wright, Sir Almroth, 1906-1947	box 12	folder 9
Zeiss, H., 1929-1931	box 12	folder 10
Zeiss, Ikon Ag, 1932-1933	box 12	folder 10
Zerwer, Toni, 1929-1933	box 12	folder 10
Zierkow, Paul, 1948	box 12	folder 10
Zimmermann, K., 1938	box 12	folder 10
Zinnemann, Kurt, 1939	box 12	folder 10
Unidentified senders	box 12	folder 11
Picture Postcards	box 13	
Photographs	box 14	

Scope and Contents note

Many photographs of Martha Marquardt at various times.

Martha Marquardt's curriculum vitae	box 15	folder 1
Scope and Contents note Martha Marquardt's curriculum vitae and autobiographical notes; 3 in German, 1 in English. 1 paper clipping about Martha Marquardt in the Auckland Star, New Zealand.		
Martha Marquardt's book "Paul Ehrlich als Mensch und Arbeiter", Reviews and related articles		
Printer's copy of Paul Ehrlich als Mensch und Arbeiter, 1924	box 15	folder 2
Reviews of book: Paper clippings	box 15	folder 3
Reviews of national medical journals	box 15	folder 3
One scrapbook of reviews	box 15	folder 3
International reviews of book, printed in 10 medical journals	box 15	folder 4

Review of Paul de Kruif's "Microbe Hunters", 1927	box 15	folder 5
Articles written by Martha Marquardt: (Paper clippings)	box 15	folder 6
"Nachdenkliches von Unterwegs - Südfrankreich", 1926		
"Nie wieder langer Rock", 1929		
"Wie man aus der Fliege - Elefanten macht", 1929		
"Die Technische Assistentin", 1929		
"Stätten deutscher Kultur in Paris", 1931		
"Mit Haut und Haaren", 1933		
"Entlarvte Menschenfeinde", 1933		
"Dreissig Jahre Film", no date		
"Eine Fliege = 40 Millionen Elefanten", undated		
Articles and Photographs by Martha Marquardt	box 15	folder 7
5 typewritten articles by Martha Marquardt and photographs of anatomical sections, flies, hair, etc.		
"Unsere Glücksfliege oder 1 Fliege = 40 Millionen Elefanten"		
"Wir atmen - wir leben"		
"Unsere Sonne"		
"Mit Haut und Haaren"		
"Die Fliege als Krankheitsüberträgerin"		
Photographs taken by Martha Marquardt	box 15	folder 8
	box 15	folder 9
Various paper clippings	box 15	folder 10
Scope and Contents note		
Scrapbook of paper clippings - 1928, of various political articles, 1925- which appeared in the "Rhein - Mainische Volkszeitung". Some may have been translated by Martha Marquardt.		
Martha Marquardt's articles about Paul Ehrlich in 1929, 1929	box 15	folder 11
Scope and Contents note		
Martha Marquardt's article at the occasion of Paul Ehrlich's 75th birthday.		
Essays by Martha Marquardt	box 15	folder 12
"Ein wahres Erlebnis"		
"Der Sieg des Dichters"		

"Protection of Wood from Decay"

Scope and Contents note

8 copies of letters to newspapers, offering this article for publication.

"Artificially Produced Pearls"

"Wool that will not get moth-eaten"

"Sick Teeth the Cause of Internal Diseases"

"Radium and Precious Stones"

"Der Zerfall des Radiums und die Wirksame Energie, welche bei diesem Zerfall frei wird"

"Zerfall und Aktivitätsverlauf des Mesothors"

"The Role of Aluminum in the Life of Organisms"

"Colloidal Sulfur an Agent to Combat Insects and Larvae Pernicious to Plants"

"Gaining Small-Coal by Means of Sucking off the Coal-Dust"

"Catherinetten"

"Gestöhlen"

"Schönheit"

"Der 'erzieherische Wert', der studentischen Korporation"

"Stilblüten"

"Diplomatischer Nachwuchs?"

"Synopsis"

"Fly" - film: Film made by Martha Marquardt entitled "Gefährliche Plagegeister" (Flies in english and La Mouche in French)

box 16

folder 1

3 copies of scenarios, one each in English, French and German

6 licenses to show the film as an educational film

15 paper clippings of film reviews and announcements

5 typewritten pages of transcripts of newspaper reviews

Various plays by Martha Marquardt

Play written by Martha Marquardt, "Das Telefon und die Grippe", typewritten manuscript

box 16

folder 2

"Die Kleinen Leute von Paris", softcover copy of Martha Marquardt's book, 1933

box 16

folder 3

14 reviews of 'Die Kleinen Leute von Paris', paper clippings, 10 typewritten pages of transcriptions of reviews which appeared in various papers. 8 typewritten pages of transcriptions of opinions by friends about "Die Kleinen Leute von Paris".	box 16	folder 4
Album: Deutsche Köpfe	folder 5	
Scope and Contents note "Deutsche Köpfe", Eine Gabe für den Deutschen Hilfsverein, Paris, 11 Januar 1930; folder containing photographs of 9 prominent Germans each with a quotation.		
Goethe - Celebration, 1932	folder 6	
Scope and Contents note "Goethe - Celebration", 30 paper clippings and articles about the Goethe celebration in Germany and France.		
Paul Ehrlich Prize Invitations, 1930-1931	folder 7	
Scope and Contents note Paul Ehrlich Prize; invitations to 1930 and 1931 Paul Ehrlich Prize ceremonies.		
Martha Marquardt articles about Paul Ehrlich, 1934 1939	box 16	folder 8
Scope and Contents note This folder contains English, French and German articles written by Martha Marquardt on the occasion of Ehrlich's 80th and 85th birthdays. She sent these articles to various publishing houses and in addition to the typescript copies of these articles, there is correspondence with the publishing houses, as well as some paper clippings.		
Movie material: Dr. Ehrlich's Magic Bullet: "Dr. Ehrlich's Magic Bullet", 1939 Warner Bros. movie material, 1939		
3 contracts between Warner Bros., Martha Marquardt and Deutsche Verlags-Austalt Stuttgart	box 16	folder 9
10 receipts and notes regarding material sent	box 16	folder 9
Comments about the movie, presumably by Hans Schwerin, grandson of Paul Ehrlich	box 16	folder 9
10 newspaper clippings of movie reviews	box 16	folder 9
Pages by Martha Marquardt to be used for the movie script	box 16	folder 10
Martha Marquardt visit to Frankfurt, 1946	box 16	folder 11

Scope and Contents note

13 typewritten pages of Martha Marquardt's account of her trip to Frankfurt in search of any surviving Paul Ehrlich material, mainly reprints of his scientific publications.

2 Radio Shows	box 16	folder 12
2 science radio programs produced by the British Broadcasting Corporation in 1936, 1946		
"Operation 606", 5 copies of transcripts		
"Operation Painless", 2 copies of transcripts		
Material dealing with the book: Paul Ehrlich	box 17	

Scope and Contents note

Martha Marquardt's enlarged version of her book on Paul Ehrlich. After her book "Paul Ehrlich als Mensch und Arbeiter" was published in 1924, she worked on a more detailed account of Paul Ehrlich's life. The German manuscript was finished during the war years in Paris. When she arrived in London she translated this German version into English. The English book was published in 1949 by William Heinemann Medical Books Ltd. The German book was published in 1951 by Springer Verlag. Sir Henry Dale wrote a foreword which appeared in both versions.

Enlarged version, in English, entitled "Paul Ehrlich" by Martha Marquardt	box 17	folder 1
Author's copy of proof	box 17	folder 2

Scope and Contents note

German version, a few pages are missing. 45 printers copies of photographs used in the book.

German version of Sir Henry Dale's introduction, 14 typewritten pages; Martha Marquardt's introduction in German, 3 typewritten pages	box 17	folder 3
"Appendix"	box 17	folder 4

Scope and Contents note

Remarks on Paul Ehrlich and his work by friends and contemporaries - 121 typewritten pages by Martha Marquardt. "Anhang" - same as above, in German, 14 typewritten pages.

Notes by Martha Marquardt about the English and German versions of her book	box 17	folder 5
Reviews of Martha Marquardt's book "Paul Ehrlich"	box 17	folder 6

Scope and Contents note

Paper clippings and articles in various journals, including The Lancet, Saturday Review, The Jewish Monthly, British Journal of Venereal Diseases and Therapeutische Umschau..

Material dealing with "The Collected papers of Paul Ehrlich"

"Vorwort", 1877-1915

box 17

folder 7

Scope and Contents note

16 typewritten pages, describing Martha Marquardt's endeavors to have Paul Ehrlich's scientific papers published as a collection. Bibliography: 38 typewritten pages with many corrections covering the years 1877 to 1915. This may be a complete bibliography of Paul Ehrlich.

Paul Ehrlich's bibliography

box 17

folder 8

Scope and Contents note

Many typewritten pages and handwritten notes regarding Paul Ehrlich's bibliography.

Various lists of addresses, some of personal friends of Martha Marquardt. Some of the lists were compiled to request financial support for a publication of Paul Ehrlich's collected papers, before the Wellcome Trust gave a grant for this publication

box 17

folder 9

Karl Weigert material, 1845-1904 1956 1957 1959

box 17

folder 10

Scope and Contents note

Karl Weigert, a distant relative of Carl Weigert compiled a family tree with the help of other relatives. This folder contains some photocopies of articles about Karl Weigert, correspondence with The Wellcome Foundation), a typewritten family tree, as well as a schematic drawing of the Weigert family tree.

Proofs of Collected Papers

box 18

Scope and Contents note

box 19

Printer's proofs of "The Collected Papers of Paul Ehrlich".

Paul Ehrlich Centennial Celebration, 1954

box 20

folder 1

Articles written on the occasion of various centennial celebrations by: A. Beyer, A. T. Birmingham, Georg Blumenthal, Karl Hermann, Iago Galdston (2), 1 pamphlet describing the celebration of the New York Academy of Medicine, Hermann Pinkus (2), A. Stuhmer, Fritz Trautmann, T. S. Work, 4 other articles by unknown authors

box 20

folder 1

3 pamphlets: Indo-German Society, India, The New York Academy of Medicine, Announcement of the publication of "The Collected Papers of Paul Ehrlich"	box 20	folder 1
Various newspaper clippings of articles commemorating the 100th birthday of Paul Ehrlich, and the Paul Ehrlich Prize in including one by Sir Alexander Fleming, 1954	box 20	folder 1
Invitation to Martha Marquardt from the Wellcome Foundation for the centennial celebration on in London, 1954 March 25	box 20	folder 2
3 articles by Martha Marquardt	box 20	folder 3
"Paul Ehrlich - Some Reminiscences", British Medical Journal, 1954 March 20		
"Ernstes und Heiteres aus Paul Ehrlich's Leben", Aufbau, 1954 March 26		
"Meine Erinnerungen an Paul Ehrlich", Aufbau, 1954 April 30		
Notes by Martha Marquardt about articles written by W. R. Bett and George Urdang	box 20	folder 3
Article by Martha Marquardt entitled "Paul Ehrlich, his 100 Anniversary of Birth-14th March 1954"	box 20	folder 3
Article by Martha Marquardt entitled "Paul Ehrlich, Zum Hundersten Geburtstag, 14. März 1954"	box 20	folder 5
	box 20	folder 4
Invitation to Martha Marquardt for the Ehrlich-Behring celebration in Frankfurt, 1954	box 20	folder 6
9 photographs of Martha Marquardt at celebration	box 20	folder 6
1 commemorative envelope	box 20	folder 6
1 booklet "Behringwerk Mitteilungen", 1954	box 20	folder 6
1 booklet published by Hoechst about the Ehrlich-Behring Centennial	box 20	folder 6
1 photograph album presented to Martha Marquardt of pictures taken during the centennial celebration	box 20	folder 6
Martha Marquardt film material	box 21	

untitled

Conditions Governing Access:

Conditions Governing Access

RAC is unable to provide access to the original item, due to the specialized equipment necessary to facilitate playback. When feasible, a digital surrogate may be created via special order. All applicable charges will apply. See RAC Head of Archival Services or RAC Head of Digital Programs for details.

untitled

untitled		
Photographed anatomical sections		
untitled		
Sir Almroth Wright material		
Reprints	box 22	folder 1
On the general principles of the therapeutic inoculation of bacterial vaccines as applied to the treatment of tuberculous infection, 1905		
The inoculation treatment of tuberculosis, 1906		
On the foundation of Serum therapy, 1906		
On some points in connection with vaccine-therapy and therapeutic immunization generally, 1908		
Vaccine therapy: its administration, value, and limitations, 1910		
Suffrage Fallacies, (a letter reprinted from The London Times)., 1912		
Brief Survey of the History and Development of the inoculation department, St. Mary's Hospital, no date		
Pamphlet entitled: The presentation of a bust to Sir Almroth Wright on the occasion of Wright's 75th birthday	box 22	folder 2
Article about Wright in The London Times, 1946 August 10	box 22	folder 2
Obituary material: Memorial Service, pamphlet, 1861-1947 May 8, 19??	box 22	folder 2
Paper clippings from The Times, The Listener and Sunday Chronicle	box 22	folder 2
Reprint from the Obituary Notices of Fellows of The Royal Society, 19??	box 22	folder 2
1 photograph of Wright	box 22	folder 2
<u>Related Materials:</u>		
Related Materials		
The extensive correspondence between Martha Marquardt and Wright is in Box 12, Folder 9.		
Books		
Colebrook, Leonard, Almroth Wright, 1954	box 23	
Colebrook, Leonard, A new approach to the treatment of burns and scalds, 1950	box 23	
Marquardt, Martha, Paul Ehrlich als Mensch und Arbeiter, 1924	box 23	

Marquardt, Martha, Paul Ehrlich, 1949	box 23	
Shiga, Kiyoshi, Paul Ehrlich biography in Japanese, 1948	box 23	
Venzmer, Gerhard, Paul Ehrlich, Leben und Wirken, 1948	box 23	
Hessen, Kultur und Wirtschaft, 1952	box 23	
Journals, Pamphlets, Reprints, Paper clippings		
Journals: (not in folder)	box 24	
Life and Letters, 1945 1946		
Lumière et Jouglé.		
Reader's Digest, 1946		
Pamphlets	box 24	folder 1
Gedenkrede auf Ludwig Aschoff, von Franz Buchner		
Friedliche Eroberer - Albert Einstein und Paul Ehrlich		
Luther und die Musik		
Mallorca		
Radioaktive Leuchtfarben		
Neue Aussichten		
Münzensystem aller Länder		
Article by Winston Churchill - Clemenceau — the Man and the Tiger		
Reprints		
Himmelweit, Fred, 1933	box 24	folder 2
Holt, Lewis, 1947 1950	box 24	folder 2
Noguchi, H., 1913	box 24	folder 2
Richter, Rud. u. E.	box 24	folder 2
Schuckmann, W. r., 1926	box 24	folder 2
Arbeiten aus dem Staatsinstitut für Experimentelle Therapie, 1924	box 24	folder 2
Botanische Ausflüge in der Umgegend von Frankfurt am Main, 1920	box 24	folder 2
Geologische Exkursionen in der Umgegend von Frankfurt am Main, 1920	box 24	folder 2
Miscellaneous newspaper clippings	box 24	folder 3

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