



# Rusk (Dean) papers

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Rockefeller Archive Center

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## Summary Information

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<b>Repository:</b>	Rockefeller Archive Center
<b>Creator - aut:</b>	Rusk, Dean
<b>Creator:</b>	Rockefeller Foundation
<b>Title:</b>	Dean Rusk papers
<b>ID:</b>	FA056
<b>Date [inclusive]:</b>	1950-1969, bulk 1952-1960
<b>Date [bulk]:</b>	1952-1960
<b>Physical Description:</b>	2.73 Cubic Feet
<b>Language of the Material:</b>	English

### Preferred Citation

Information regarding the Rockefeller Archive Center's preferred elements and forms of citation can be found at <http://www.rockarch.org/research/citations.php>

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## Biographical/Historical note

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David Dean Rusk was born on February 9, 1909, in Cherokee County, Georgia, the fourth of five children of Robert Hugh Rusk and Francis Clotfelter Rusk. In 1931 he graduated from Davidson College. In 1934, as a Rhodes Scholar at St. John's College at Oxford University, Mr. Rusk earned a master's degree in politics, economics, and philosophy.

Mr. Rusk then worked at Mills College in Oakland, California, from 1934 to 1940, teaching government and international relations and serving as dean of faculty while also studying law at the University of California at Berkeley. During the Second World War Mr. Rusk, an Army Reserve officer, served on active duty from 1940 until 1946, rising to the rank of colonel.

Mr. Rusk joined the State Department in 1946 as assistant chief of the division of international security affairs and was later appointed Special Assistant to the Secretary of War. From 1947 to 1949, he was head of the State Department's United Nations desk. From 1949 to 1951, in succession, Mr. Rusk became

an Assistant Secretary of State, a Deputy Under Secretary of State, and Assistant Secretary for Far Eastern Affairs.

In March 1952 Mr. Rusk left the State Department to succeed Chester I. Barnard as president of The Rockefeller Foundation. During his eight years with the Foundation, Mr. Rusk oversaw the distribution of about \$250,000,000 for various projects, including aid to underdeveloped nations in Asia, Africa, and Latin America. Mr. Rusk also gave numerous speeches to various organizations and institutions and published several articles on U. S. foreign policy, diplomacy, and the role of philanthropy in American society.

On December 12, 1960, President-elect John F. Kennedy designated Mr. Rusk to be Secretary of State. On January 21, 1961, Mr. Rusk was sworn in to head the State Department. He served in the Kennedy and Johnson administrations until 1969. In 1970 Mr. Rusk returned to Georgia and taught international law at the University of Georgia at Athens until his retirement in 1984.

Mr. Rusk married Virginia Foisie in 1937. They had three children, David, Richard, and Peggy Smith.

Mr. Rusk died December 20, 1994, at his home in Athens, Georgia.

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## Scope and Contents note

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The Dean Rusk Papers document the non-official professional activities of Dean Rusk (1909-1994), carried out during his tenure as president of the Rockefeller Foundation from 1952 to 1961. There are no personal papers in this small collection.

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## Arrangement note

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The collection is organized in four series:

Series 1 - Subject Files

Series 2 - Published Articles

Series 3 - Speeches

Series 1066 - Photographs

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## File Plan note

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Former Classification: IV 2A 49

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## Administrative Information

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### Publication Statement

Rockefeller Archive Center

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## Related Materials

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### Related Archival Materials note

This small collection complements the Rusk material that is maintained as part of the archives of The Rockefeller Foundation. The Foundation archives contain a relatively brief officer's diary kept by Rusk, and correspondence by and to him. The most substantive correspondence appears in numerous grant administration (Record Group 1) and program and policy (Record Group 3) files. This documentation shows the Foundation's president in many respects functioning as a first among equals, often actively exchanging views with division officers and then making a final decision. Mr. Rusk's Secretary of State records are housed in the National Archives in Washington, D.C.

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## Controlled Access Headings

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- Public welfare
- Philanthropy
- Taxation -- Law and legislation -- United States
- International relations -- United States -- 1950-1960.

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## Collection Inventory

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### Subject Files, 1950-1969

#### Arrangement note

This series is arranged alphabetically and by correspondent.

#### Scope and Contents note

Series 1 contains five folders of correspondence (1950-1969) between Rusk and various academic, political, and philanthropic leaders, including Henry Kissinger, Dean Acheson, Eleanor Roosevelt, Adlai Stevenson, Senator Ralph E. Flanders, and Raymond Fosdick. The correspondence covers such topics as meetings to discuss the defense of Europe, the implications of the Korean War, operation of the United Nations, foreign affairs, and Rusk's opinions on his colleagues' writings on foreign policy.

Also present in Series 1 is correspondence (1958-1960) relating to the U.S. Senate Subcommittee on Policy, which was chaired by Senator Henry Jackson, to study the effectiveness of existing national security policy in regard to communism. Rusk's correspondence with Senator Jackson reveals Rusk's thoughts and advice on the study.

<b>Title/Description</b>	<b>Instances</b>	
Clippings and Articles, 1952-1962	box 1	folder 1
Correspondence (A-D), 1952-1960	box 1	folder 2
Correspondence (E-F), 1950-1960	box 1	folder 3
Correspondence (G-J), 1952-1960	box 1	folder 4
Correspondence (K-R), 1952-1969	box 1	folder 5
Correspondence (S-Z), 1952-1960	box 1	folder 6
Name Lists, 1953, n.d.	box 1	folder 7
Notes, 1952, 1958, n.d.	box 1	folder 8
Souvenirs, 1956-1960	box 1	folder 9
Trip to Indonesia, August-September 1957	box 1	folder 10
United States Government - National Academy of Sciences - Academy of Public Affairs, 1958-1959	box 1	folder 11
United States Government - Senate Subcommittee on Policy, 1958-1960	box 1	folder 12
United States Government - Senate Subcommittee on Policy - Statements by Committee and by Senator Henry Jackson, 1958-1960	box 1	folder 13

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## Published Articles, 1953-1962

### Arrangement note

This series is arranged chronologically by date of publication.

### Scope and Contents note

Most of the articles in this series discuss U.S. foreign policy and diplomacy during the 1950's at the height of the Cold War.

<b>Title/Description</b>	<b>Instances</b>	
International Organization, UN Charter (Possible Article), 1953-1954	box 2	folder 14
Statement Before Investigative Committee - 83rd Congress - Rockefeller Foundation (RF) and General Education Board (GEB), 1954	box 2	folder 15

"Communication of Political Ideas" - Association of Princeton Graduate Alumni, 1955	box 2	folder 16
"Parliamentary Diplomacy" - World Affairs Interpreter, Summer 1955	box 2	folder 17
"Building a Professional Staff" - New York University Institute on Federal Taxation, October 1955	box 2	folder 18
Hearings - Committee on Foreign Relations, Technical Assistant Programs, 1955-1956	box 2	folder 19
"Tax Exemption and the Public Purse" - Junior Chamber of Commerce, January 25, 1956	box 2	folder 20
"Can We Break the Stalemate with Russia?" - Herald Tribune, March 16, 1958	box 2	folder 21
Harvard Law School Address, April 24, 1958	box 2	folder 22
"United States Readiness for War" - Industrial College of the Armed Forces, 1958-1959	box 2	folder 23
"Neighborhood and Frontiers" - Arizona Business and Economic Review, May 1959	box 2	folder 24
The University and World Affairs (The Ford Foundation), 1960	box 2	folder 25
"Common Interest and Marginal Hostility" - American College of Surgeons Bulletin, January-February 1960	box 2	folder 26
"The Past and the Future" - The Texas Quarterly, Spring 1960	box 3	folder 27
"The President" - Foreign Affairs, April 1960	box 3	folder 28
"The United States and China" - (The Committee of One Million), 1961	box 3	folder 29
Current Biography, July 1961	box 3	folder 30
Replies to Dean Rusk Article, "The President", 1962	box 3	folder 31

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## Speeches, 1951-1961

### Arrangement note

This series is arranged chronologically by the date of the speech. The series also includes an index of speeches given between 1951 and 1960; the index is located at the beginning of the series in folder 32.

### Scope and Contents note

Series 3, Speeches, which represents nearly three-quarters of the collection, contains copies of the speeches Rusk gave to various organizations and institutions from 1951 to 1961, together with notes and correspondence.

Among the central themes of Rusk's speeches are foreign policy and the promotion of American democracy, particularly with regard to the Soviet Union, Korea, Japan, and the operation of the United Nations. Folder 36



contains a copy of the unofficial text of the Security Treaty between the U.S. and Japan (1952). In folder 88 there is correspondence from Harry S. Truman (1960), in which Truman responds to Rusk's recently published article "The President" in "Foreign Affairs" (1960).

Other speeches concern the role of philanthropy, the importance of public and social welfare, and the contributions of The Rockefeller Foundation. Two folders in particular address this theme in a political context. Folders 53 and 54 contain material on the Reece Committee (1954) that was formed to investigate tax-exempt foundations, including The Rockefeller Foundation and the General Education Board, and to decide if legislation should be passed that would affect foundations. Folder 53 contains the combined statement of The Rockefeller Foundation and the General Education Board to the Reece Committee (1954). Present in folder 54 is the text of Rusk's remarks (1954) to the staff of The Rockefeller Foundation concerning the Reece Committee and Rusk's reactions to allegations that philanthropy supported something of a left-wing influence in American society.

<b>Title/Description</b>	<b>Instances</b>	
Index, 1951-1960	box 3	folder 32
China Institute in America, New York City, May 18, 1951	box 3	folder 33
Decision Making, 1952	box 3	folder 34
"Stalin on Stalinism", 1952	box 3	folder 35
Trip to Japan, January-February 1952	box 3	folder 36
Canadian Society of New York, March 7, 1952	box 3	folder 37
Aid Refugee Chinese Intellectuals, Inc., April 28, 1952	box 3	folder 38
Agnes Scott College Commencement, Atlanta, Georgia, June 2, 1952	box 4	folder 39
Southern Resource Development Foundation, September 18, 1952	box 4	folder 40
English-Speaking Union, New York City, November 6, 1952	box 4	folder 41
Water Resources, 1952-1953	box 4	folder 42
"Higher Education", 1953-1958	box 4	folder 43
Relations with United Soviet Socialist Republic (USSR), 1953	box 4	folder 44
"Adventures in Science" - Tape Recording for CBS, February 7, 1953	box 4	folder 45
Conference on Higher Education, Chicago, Illinois, March 5, 1953	box 4	folder 46
Columbia University, Florina Lasker Memorial Lecture, March 18, 1953	box 4	folder 47
Howard University Law School, Washington, D.C., June 1, 1953	box 4	folder 48
University of Pittsburgh Commencement, June 10, 1953	box 4	folder 49
Fifth Avenue Association, September 29, 1953	box 4	folder 50
Scarsdale, New York - Parent-Teachers Association, October 19, 1953	box 4	folder 51
Tulane University Convocation, New Orleans, Louisiana, October 28, 1953	box 4	folder 52

United States Congress - Submission for Reece Committee, August 1954	box 4	folder 53
Rockefeller Foundation - Reaction to Reece Committee, November-December 1954	box 4	folder 54
United States Government - Senate Subcommittee on Technical Assistance, 1954-1955	box 4	folder 55
New York State Council for the Social Studies, February 11, 1955	box 4	folder 56
Vanderbilt University Commencement, June 5, 1955	box 4	folder 57
American Association for the Advancement of Science, June 22, 1955	box 4	folder 58
Occidental College, July 20, 1955	box 4	folder 59
Regrets, 1956-1960	box 4	folder 60
American Assembly, Columbia University, New York City, 1956	box 4	folder 61
Junior Chamber of Commerce, Cincinnati, Ohio, January 25, 1956	box 4	folder 62
United Negro College Presidents Convocation, Cleveland, Ohio, March 18, 1956	box 4	folder 63
Southern University Conference, Edgewater Park, Mississippi, April 13, 1956	box 4	folder 64
Smith College, Elizabeth Cutter Morrow Lecture, April 17, 1956	box 4	folder 65
National Fund for Medical Education, April 23, 1956	box 4	folder 66
Southwestern, Memphis, Tennessee, June 5, 1956	box 4	folder 67
Army War College, Carlisle, Pennsylvania, September 14, 1956	box 4	folder 68
Association of Princeton Graduate Alumni, December 30, 1956	box 4	folder 69
Athenaeum, Summit, New Jersey, January 10, 1957	box 4	folder 70
Interchurch Council, March 28, 1957	box 5	folder 71
National Academy of Sciences, April 23, 1957	box 5	folder 72
Scarsdale, New York Democratic Club, May 26, 1957	box 5	folder 73
Harvard Seminar - "The Role of the Secretary of State", October 28, 1957	box 5	folder 74
Virginia Women's Forum, November 7, 1957	box 5	folder 75
Dartmouth Great Issues Course, February 3-4, 1958	box 5	folder 76
Association of Johns Hopkins Alumni, April 11, 1958	box 5	folder 77
Harvard Law School Association, April 24, 1958	box 5	folder 78
University of Texas-Austin Commencement, May 31, 1958	box 5	folder 79
Manufacturing Chemists' Association, November 25, 1958	box 5	folder 80

Brookings Institution, December 4, 1958	box 5	folder 81
Miami Beach Chamber of Commerce, December 10, 1958	box 5	folder 82
University of Arizona-Tucson, March 6, 1959	box 5	folder 83
American Association of University Women - Scarsdale, New York, April 23, 1959	box 5	folder 84
Industrial College of the Armed Forces, April 27, 1959	box 5	folder 85
American College of Surgeons, September 28, 1959	box 5	folder 86
Scarsdale, New York Inter-Church Men's Club Dinner, February 15, 1960	box 5	folder 87
Elihu Root Lectures, March-August 1960	box 5	folder 88
Washington Mills Club, March 23, 1960	box 5	folder 89
Eastchester, New York - Parent-Teachers Association, March 24, 1960	box 5	folder 90
Asilomar, May 8, 1960	box 5	folder 91
Institute of International Education, May 10, 1960	box 5	folder 92
Industrial College of the Armed Forces, Washington, D.C., May 12, 1960	box 5	folder 93
U. S. Army Commandant Armed Forces Staff College, June 29, 1960	box 5	folder 94
National War College, August 31, 1960	box 5	folder 95
Chamber of Commerce of the United States, September 8-9, 1960	box 5	folder 96
CBS Radio Program, September 12, 1960	box 5	folder 97
Foundations Group, September 20, 1960	box 5	folder 98
U. S. Army War College, October 3, 1960	box 5	folder 99
West Coast Trip, November 1-17, 1960	box 5	folder 100
Conference of The Associated Colleges at Claremont, California, November 9-10, 1960	box 5	folder 101
Associated Students of Mills College, November 15-16, 1960	box 5	folder 102
West Point, December 1960	box 5	folder 103
Academy of Political Science, November 28, 1961	box 5	folder 104

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## Dean Rusk photographs

Physical Description: 0.1 Cubic Feet

Controlled Access Headings:

- Photographs

Title/Description	Instances
Dean Rusk - Ceremonies	box 56      folder 690

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