

# Minimum Spanning Tree

## The Problem

Construct the minimum spanning tree for a weighted undirected graph.

## The Input

The first line of input will be a number on a line by itself which is the number of test cases to run. For each test case, the first line will be two numbers separated by a space  $N$  and  $E$ , where  $N$  ( $1 \leq N \leq 5000$ ) is the number of nodes in the graph and  $E$  ( $1 \leq E \leq 10000$ ) is the number of edges. The graph nodes will be numbered 0 to  $N-1$ . Each of the next  $E$  lines contain three numbers  $S$ ,  $D$  and  $W$  each separated by a space representing an edge in the graph from  $S$  ( $0 \leq S < N$ ) to  $D$  ( $0 \leq D < N$ ) with weight  $W$  ( $0 < W \leq 1000$ ).

## The Output

For each test case, output the following message on a new line:

Test  $x$ , minimum spanning tree weight =  $y$

where  $x$  is the test case number and  $y$  is the total weight of the edges of the minimum spanning tree. See the example output below.

## Sample Input

```
2
5 7
0 1 10
1 3 2
1 4 6
3 4 3
2 4 6
0 4 20
0 2 30
5 6
0 1 8
0 3 2
0 4 5
1 2 6
2 3 4
3 4 3
```

## Sample Output

```
Test 1, minimum spanning tree weight = 21
Test 2, minimum spanning tree weight = 15
```