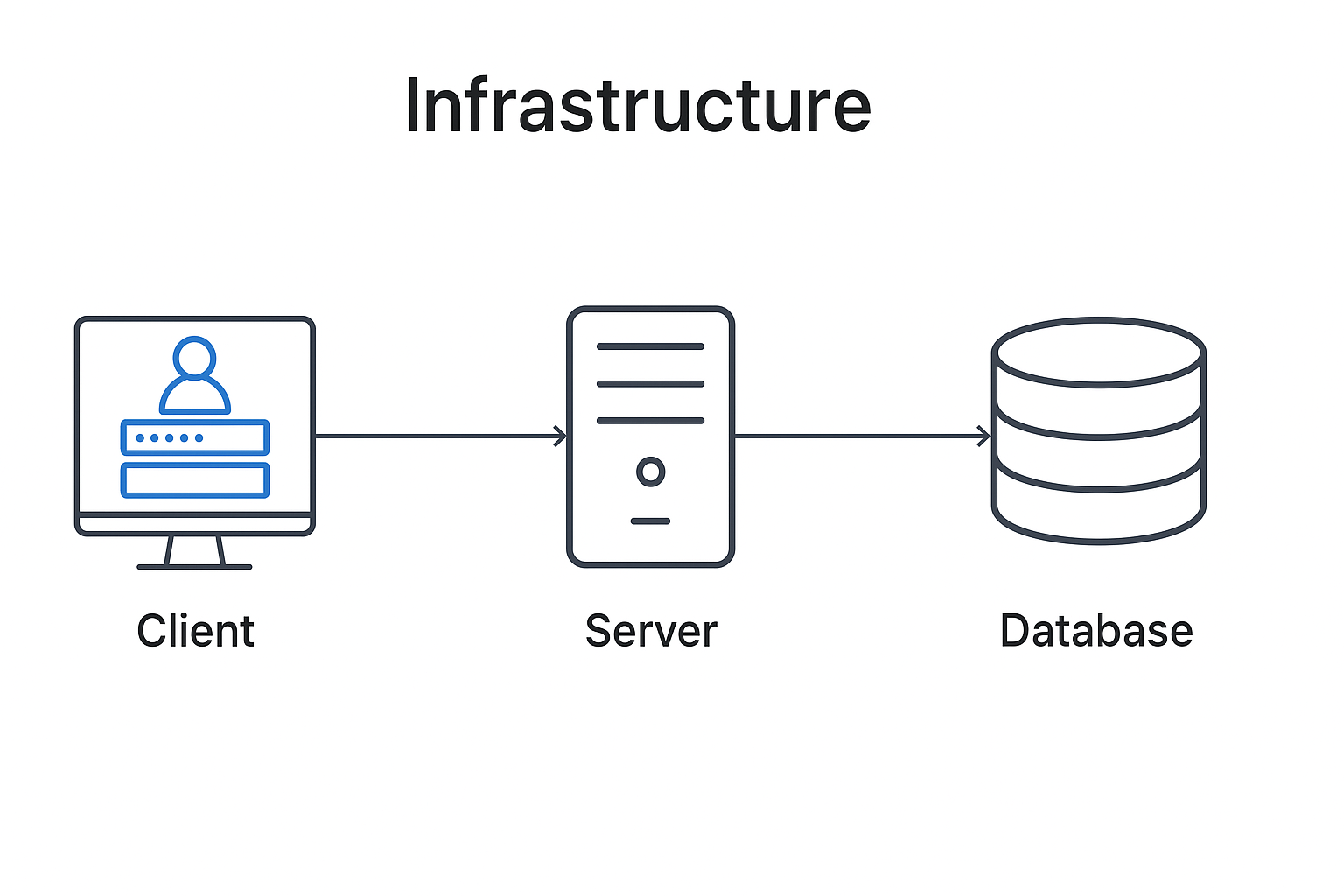
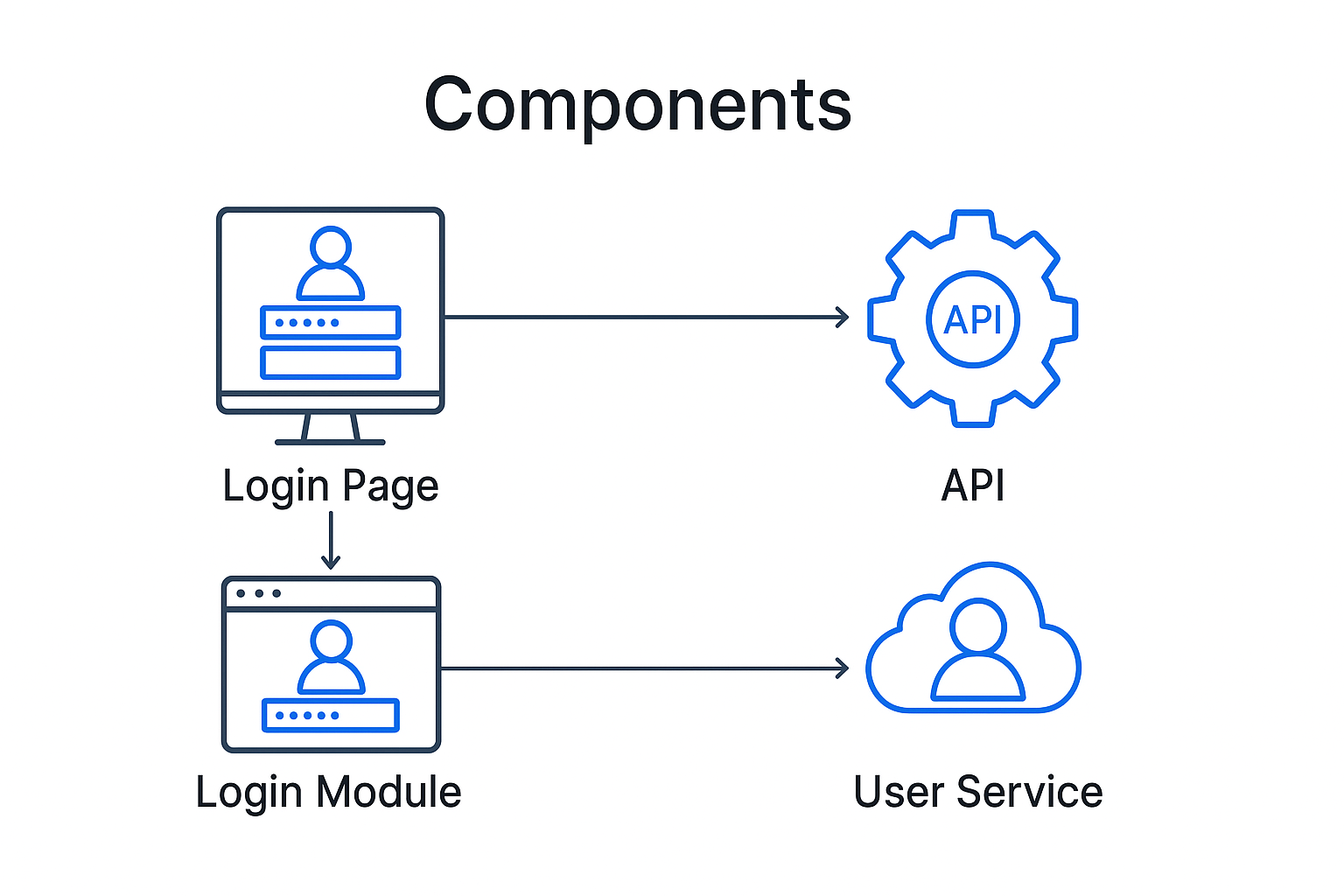
Infraestructura

Componentes

Base de datos