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2408620_Rodik Awal.pdf

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WORD COUNT

1358 Words

CHARACTER COUNT

8612 Characters

PAGE COUNT

8 Pages

FILE SIZE

621.0KB

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REPORT DATE

Jan 4, 2025 5:44 AM GMT+5:45

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Academic Year	Module	Assessment Number	Assessment Type
2024	5CS037-Concept and Technologies of AI	2	Report

"AI: Balancing Innovation with Ethical Integrity: Opportunities and Challenges across various Fields"

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Submitted on : 03/01/2025

Abstract

Artificial Intelligence (AI) in modern warfare offers a wide range of opportunities as well as significant challenges. AI technologies raises serious ethical, legal and security issues even though they may have advantages like improved productivity and decrease human risk, especially when used in Autonomous Weapons Systems (AWS). The autonomous nature of AWS creates lines of accountability, making it difficult to take responsibility for their actions. AI system's quick decision making also has the chance to increase tensions and raise the possibility of unexpected consequences, such as accidental conflict. AI's use in surveillance and intelligence collection presents major privacy issues, requiring a careful balancing act between the protection of individual rights and the demands of national security. It is also necessary to address basic issues of accountability in order to develop effective AI system

Contents

Introduction

The introduction of Artificial Intelligence (AI) into military systems is changing the face of modern warfare. AI raises a wide range of difficult ethical, legal, and security issues even though it has benefits like improved productivity and decrease human risk. This looks at these issues focusing on the development of Autonomous Weapons Systems (AWS), which are capable of reaching targets without human assistance.

AWS raises a number of technical and significant ethical issues. The questions of accountability is at the center of the concerns. It becomes very difficult to decide who to blame when an AWS makes a choice that causes harm. Which is it – the AI system itself, the manufacturer, the military command, or the programmer? There are significant moral and legal concerns raised by this confusion. Additionally, because these systems are autonomous, there is a greater chance of unexpected consequences like conflict escalation and poor decision making.

Beyond AWS, serious privacy concerns are brought up by the use of AI in military intelligence collection and surveillance. These technologies rise serious threat to individual rights even though they can improve national security. It's important to find the balance between the demands of individual rights protection and national security.

The development and implementation of AWS might increase imbalance in power, weaken international security and causes an arms race. There is a high possibility that these technologies will be misused and that conflict will uncontrollably increase as they become more advanced and widely available.

To overcome these challenges, a complete and advanced strategy is needed. This includes developing clear moral standards for the creation and application of AI in warfare, encouraging international cooperation to create standard rules and laws, and responsibility in creation and use of these systems. The ultimate objective is to guarantee that AI is applied responsibly to promote peace and security rather than increasing conflict and instability.

AI and Modern Warfare

The field of modern warfare is rapidly changing due to artificial intelligence(AI). The introduction of AI into military systems presents significant ethical, legal and security issues despite the potential advantages, which include improve efficiency and decrease human risk.

The most significant development in this field can be seen by Autonomous Weapons Systems (AWS), which can choose to fight target without human assistance. Enhanced speed and accuracy in tasks like combat operations, monitoring, and search are few of many benefits this system provides. AWS may reduce casualties by removing people from dangerous situations.

However, these systems automatic nature creates significant challenges. Accountability is the main issue. Determining accountability becomes difficult when an AWS decision causes harm. There are concerns about who is responsible for an automatic machine's actions – the military command, the manufacturer, or the programmer. There are significant moral and legal issues caused by this unclear accountability.

Also, there is chance of escalation and unexpected consequences. Autonomous System's quick decision-making may cause accidental conflict tensions, above human control, and raise the possibility of error. These risks are increased by the potential for hacking or systems malfunctions, which could have disastrous effects.

The ethical issues surrounding Autonomous surveillance and intelligence gathering are equally pressing down. While these technologies can help with national security by improving threat detection and response capabilities, they also raise serious concerns about individual privacy. Individual rights protection and national security requirements must be carefully balanced. Making sure that the use of such technologies is suitable, legal and reduces the risk of harm to civilians is ethical responsibility for nations.

In addition, the development of advance Artificial Intelligence creates significant issues concerning the basis of awareness, agency, and accountability. Can these systems be regarded as ethical beings if they are able to think, learn, and make decisions on their own? Will they face the same accountability for their deeds as people? These are difficult philosophical issues that have a big impact on how AI is developed and applied in warfare.

The growing dependence on AI in warfare can also result in the dehumanization of the enemy. When human decision-making is removed and replaced by programming targets may be viewed as mere data points or objects to be eliminated, rather than as human beings. Serious ethical consequences can come from this dehumanization which could reduce the requirement for using force and raise the possibility of careless conflict.

The development and implementation of Autonomous Weapons System (AWS) has the potential to start an arms race and make unstable global security. The probability of these technologies being taken advantage of raises as they get more and more advanced and available to more people. For Artificial Intelligence(AI) to be properly developed and be utilized in warfare carefully, a strong international discussion and rules and regulations are very important. Such a system should reduce the risks of crisis and unintended consequences while focusing on issues of accountability, transparency, and human control.

Additionally, the development and implementation of Autonomous Weapons System(AWS) bring up difficult issues regarding arms control and international law. The ethical and legal consequences of these technologies might not be sufficiently covered by current international rules and regulations. To reduce these risks and guarantee that these technologies are used responsibly, it is very important to establish clear international rules and regulations for the development and application of Artificial Intelligence (AI) in warfare.

Discussion

The introduction of artificial intelligence (AI) into modern warfare poses both significant challenges and complex array of opportunities. Even though AI has the potential to improve efficiency and decrease human risk with help of Autonomous Weapons Systems(AWS) it also creates serious ethical, legal, and security issues.

AWS's independence makes it challenging to assign blame for its actions because it creates the line between accountability and responsibility. Significant legal and moral consequences result from this confusion. AI system's quick decision making also has the chance to increase tensions and rises the possibility of unexpected consequences, such as accidental conflict.

Important privacy issues are brought up by the use of AI in surveillance and intelligence collection, requiring a careful balancing act between the protection of individual rights and the demands of national security.

It is also necessary to address accountability in order to develop advanced AI systems and the rules and regulations should be made with the combine participations of countries in-order to maintain peace and security. Human control, accountability, transparency, and risk reduction including the possibility of being misuse and unexpected consequences must be given top priority in these rules.

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