

R Notebook

Parametros:

Measure = Matthews correlation coefficient
Columns = sampling, weight_space, underbagging, learner
Performance = holdout_measure_residual
Filter keys = imba.rate
Filter values = 0.05

```
library("scmamp")  
library(dplyr)
```

Tratamento dos dados

Carregando data set compilado

```
ds = read.csv("/home/rodrigo/Dropbox/UNICAMP/IC/estudo_cost_learning/SummaryResults/summary_compilation.  
ds = filter(ds, learner != "classif.rusboost")  
summary(ds)
```

```
##           learner      weight_space  
## classif.ksvm      :17100  Mode :logical  
## classif.randomForest:17100 FALSE:41040  
## classif.rusboost   :    0  TRUE :10260  
## classif.xgboost    :17100  NA's :0  
##  
##  
##  
##           measure      sampling      underbagging  
## Accuracy           :10260  ADASYN:10260  Mode :logical  
## Area under the curve :10260  FALSE :30780  FALSE:41040  
## F1 measure           :10260  SMOTE :10260  TRUE :10260  
## G-mean              :10260           NA's :0  
## Matthews correlation coefficient:10260  
##  
##  
## tuning_measure      holdout_measure      holdout_measure_residual  
## Min.      :-0.1277  Min.      :-0.2120  Min.      :-0.4658  
## 1st Qu.: 0.6911  1st Qu.: 0.4001  1st Qu.: 0.1994  
## Median : 0.9700  Median : 0.8571  Median : 0.5581  
## Mean   : 0.7903  Mean   : 0.6718  Mean   : 0.5298  
## 3rd Qu.: 0.9975  3rd Qu.: 0.9900  3rd Qu.: 0.8755  
## Max.    : 1.0000  Max.    : 1.0000  Max.    : 1.0000  
## NA's    :1077    NA's    :1077    NA's    :1077  
## iteration_count      dataset      imba.rate  
## Min.      :1      abalone      : 900  Min.      :0.0010  
## 1st Qu.:1      adult      : 900  1st Qu.:0.0100  
## Median :2      bank      : 900  Median :0.0300  
## Mean   :2      car      : 900  Mean   :0.0286
```

```
## 3rd Qu.:3      cardiocography-10clases: 900 3rd Qu.:0.0500
## Max. :3      cardiocography-3clases : 900 Max. :0.0500
## NA's :1077 (Other) :45900
```

Filtrando pela metrica

```
ds = filter(ds, measure == params$measure)
```

Filtrando o data set

```
if(params$filter_keys != 'NULL' && !is.null(params$filter_keys)){
  dots = paste0(params$filter_keys, " == '", params$filter_values, "'")
  ds = filter_(ds, .dots = dots)
}
```

```
summary(ds)
```

```
##          learner      weight_space
## classif.ksvm      :1230  Mode :logical
## classif.randomForest:1230 FALSE:2952
## classif.rusboost   :  0  TRUE :738
## classif.xgboost    :1230  NA's :0
##
##
##
##          measure      sampling  underbagging
## Accuracy           :  0  ADASYN: 738  Mode :logical
## Area under the curve :  0  FALSE :2214  FALSE:2952
## F1 measure          :  0  SMOTE : 738  TRUE :738
## G-mean              :  0              NA's :0
## Matthews correlation coefficient:3690
##
##
## tuning_measure  holdout_measure  holdout_measure_residual
## Min.   :-0.1277  Min.   :-0.21201  Min.   :-0.45710
## 1st Qu.: 0.3764  1st Qu.: 0.06131  1st Qu.: 0.05637
## Median : 0.8057  Median : 0.55190  Median : 0.23378
## Mean   : 0.6629  Mean   : 0.49274  Mean   : 0.32193
## 3rd Qu.: 0.9728  3rd Qu.: 0.82456  3rd Qu.: 0.56442
## Max.   : 1.0000  Max.   : 1.00000  Max.   : 1.00000
## NA's   :54      NA's   :54      NA's   :54
## iteration_count      dataset      imba.rate
## Min.    :1          abalone      : 45  Min.    :0.05
## 1st Qu.:1          adult         : 45  1st Qu.:0.05
## Median :2          annealing    : 45  Median :0.05
## Mean    :2          arrhythmia   : 45  Mean    :0.05
## 3rd Qu.:3          balance-scale: 45  3rd Qu.:0.05
## Max.    :3          bank         : 45  Max.    :0.05
## NA's    :54      (Other)      :3420
```

Computando as médias das iteracoes

```
ds = group_by(ds, learner , weight_space , measure , sampling , underbagging , dataset , imba.rate)
ds = summarise(ds, tuning_measure = mean(tuning_measure), holdout_measure = mean(holdout_measure),
               holdout_measure_residual = mean(holdout_measure_residual))

ds = as.data.frame(ds)
```

Criando dataframe

```
# Dividindo o ds em n, um para cada técnica
splited_df = ds %>% group_by_at(.vars = params$columns) %>% do(vals = as.data.frame(.)) %>% select(vals)

# Juntando cada uma das partes horizontalmente em um data set
df_tec_wide = do.call("cbind", splited_df)

# Renomeando duplicacao de nomes
colnames(df_tec_wide) = make.unique(colnames(df_tec_wide))

# Selecionando apenas as medidas da performance escolhida
df_tec_wide_residual = select(df_tec_wide, matches(paste("^", params$performance, "$|", params$performance)))

# Renomeando columnas
new_names = NULL
for(i in (1:length(splited_df))){
  id = toString(sapply(splited_df[[i]][1, params$columns], as.character))
  new_names = c(new_names, id)
}
colnames(df_tec_wide_residual) = new_names

# Verificando a dimensao do df
dim(df_tec_wide_residual)
```

```
## [1] 82 15
```

```
# Renomeando a variavel
df = df_tec_wide_residual

head(df)
```

```
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1 0.09430275
## 2 0.23594212
## 3 0.39737200
## 4 0.00000000
## 5 0.14032488
## 6 0.05815156
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1 0.12967379
## 2 NA
## 3 0.78835469
## 4 0.22905351
## 5 0.06984462
## 6 0.35650890
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1 0.08434280 0.08009145
## 2 0.43217195 0.29868169
## 3 0.78819309 0.31222405
## 4 0.30572505 0.00000000
## 5 0.08978642 0.14801251
## 6 0.32094006 0.19892100
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1 0.00000000
## 2 0.38674028
```

```

## 3          0.78287453
## 4          0.24122912
## 5          0.09485503
## 6          0.22645356
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
## 1          0.01770510          0.20313757
## 2          0.38214676          0.55327083
## 3          0.68241727          0.37539770
## 4          0.36622368          0.07136273
## 5          0.08978642          0.11577975
## 6          0.28503349          0.36690665
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
## 1          0.2713467
## 2          NA
## 3          0.7886780
## 4          0.2151090
## 5          0.1529797
## 6          0.5856299
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1          0.2861170          0.07628792
## 2          0.6615847          0.29457094
## 3          0.6790479          0.36193425
## 4          0.2275119          0.00000000
## 5          0.0429144          0.14801251
## 6          0.5743372          0.14294212
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1          0.0000000
## 2          NA
## 3          0.7789185
## 4          0.3065597
## 5          0.1033385
## 6          0.2264536
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1          0.007719047          0.11483245
## 2          0.373972504          0.24240609
## 3          0.654695739          0.41403016
## 4          0.355877657          0.00000000
## 5          0.089786421          0.09045042
## 6          0.247234213          0.11319614
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1          0.11153157
## 2          0.42923182
## 3          0.82047885
## 4          0.25552467
## 5          0.07474221
## 6          0.34517556
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## 1          0.07239314
## 2          0.43088774
## 3          0.76448714
## 4          0.34740267
## 5          0.07869554
## 6          0.33380303

```

```
summary(df)
```

```
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min.      :-0.26464
## 1st Qu.: 0.02509
## Median : 0.11755
## Mean     : 0.21514
## 3rd Qu.: 0.31422
## Max.     : 0.98633
## NA's     :1
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min.      :-0.2970
## 1st Qu.: 0.1186
## Median : 0.3001
## Mean     : 0.3606
## 3rd Qu.: 0.5600
## Max.     : 0.9782
## NA's     :7
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min.      :-0.3498      Min.      :-0.26935
## 1st Qu.: 0.1334      1st Qu.: 0.00000
## Median : 0.3270      Median : 0.08951
## Mean     : 0.3803      Mean     : 0.19345
## 3rd Qu.: 0.6308      3rd Qu.: 0.29753
## Max.     : 0.9868      Max.     : 0.99489
##
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min.      :-0.34920
## 1st Qu.: 0.07321
## Median : 0.24615
## Mean     : 0.33689
## 3rd Qu.: 0.56177
## Max.     : 0.96884
##
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
## Min.      :-0.39928      Min.      :-0.2297
## 1st Qu.: 0.08988      1st Qu.: 0.1054
## Median : 0.29534      Median : 0.2537
## Mean     : 0.35279      Mean     : 0.3227
## 3rd Qu.: 0.56354      3rd Qu.: 0.5528
## Max.     : 0.98175      Max.     : 0.9863
##
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
## Min.      :-0.3249
## 1st Qu.: 0.1655
## Median : 0.3731
## Mean     : 0.4215
## 3rd Qu.: 0.7123
## Max.     : 0.9688
## NA's     :3
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min.      :-0.3331      Min.      :-0.26935
## 1st Qu.: 0.1689      1st Qu.: 0.00000
## Median : 0.3883      Median : 0.08749
```

```
## Mean      : 0.4089                Mean      : 0.18691
## 3rd Qu.: 0.6770                3rd Qu.: 0.29662
## Max.      : 0.9636                Max.      : 0.99489
##
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min.      : -0.34302
## 1st Qu.: 0.08386
## Median : 0.25441
## Mean      : 0.34523
## 3rd Qu.: 0.57812
## Max.      : 1.00000
## NA's      : 3
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min.      : -0.39928                Min.      : -0.23791
## 1st Qu.: 0.09907                1st Qu.: 0.02052
## Median : 0.27821                Median : 0.11410
## Mean      : 0.34301                Mean      : 0.20912
## 3rd Qu.: 0.56347                3rd Qu.: 0.31721
## Max.      : 1.00000                Max.      : 0.96126
##
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min.      : -0.2854
## 1st Qu.: 0.1260
## Median : 0.3203
## Mean      : 0.3777
## 3rd Qu.: 0.6254
## Max.      : 0.9792
## NA's      : 4
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## Min.      : -0.3323
## 1st Qu.: 0.1402
## Median : 0.3270
## Mean      : 0.3839
## 3rd Qu.: 0.6440
## Max.      : 0.9848
##
```

Verificando a média de cada coluna selecionada

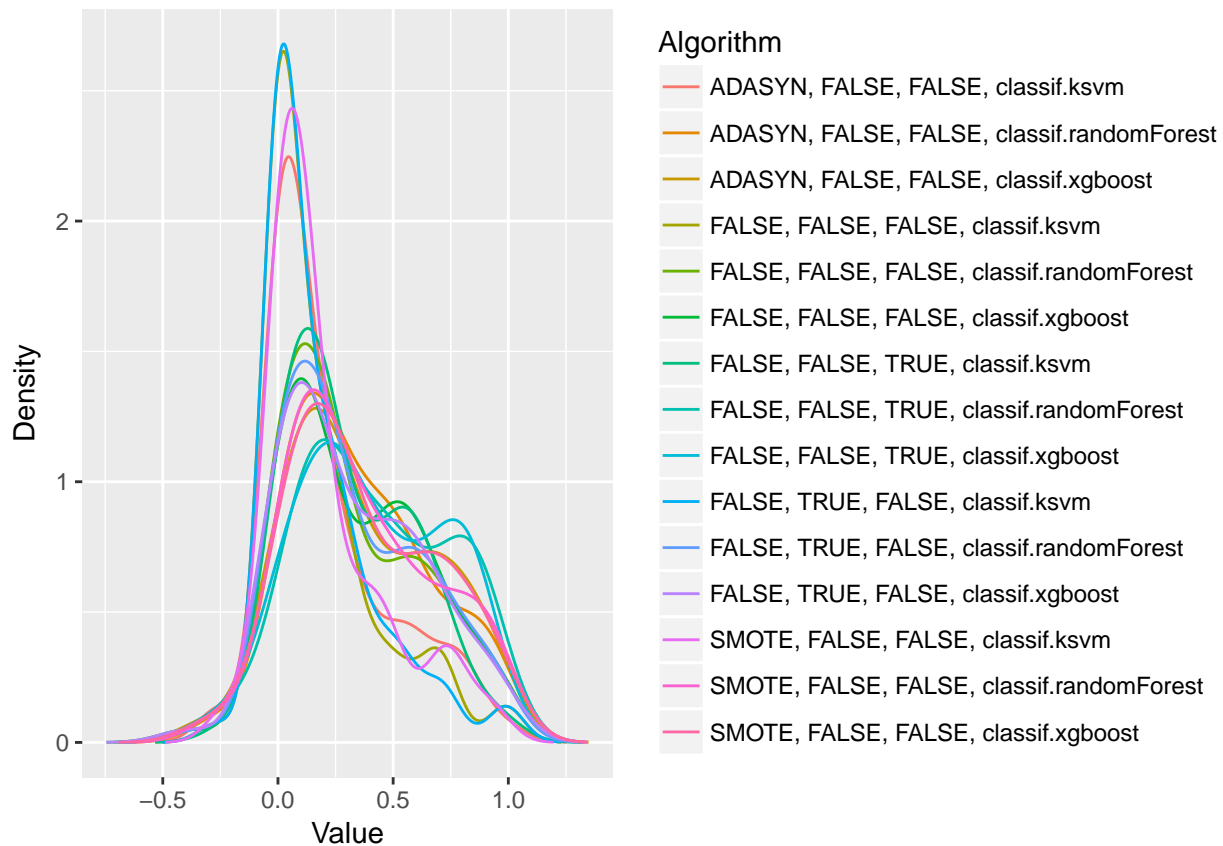
```
for(i in (1:dim(df)[2])){
  print(paste("Media da coluna ", colnames(df)[i], " = ", mean(df[,i], na.rm = TRUE), sep=""))
}

## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.215139691812362"
## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.360639993535549"
## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.380323512172679"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.193454681939607"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.336890219023616"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.352786996234241"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm = 0.32272866048926"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest = 0.421478217086802"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost = 0.408924428963741"
```

```
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.186906720798796"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.345225544655046"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.343012116409775"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.209119896222376"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.377665371388864"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.38389880379007"
```

Fazendo teste de normalidade

```
plotDensities(data = na.omit(df))
```



Testando as diferencas

```
friedmanTest(df)
```

```
##
## Friedman's rank sum test
##
## data: df
## Friedman's chi-squared = 197.88, df = 14, p-value < 2.2e-16
```

Testando as diferencas par a par

```
test <- nemenyiTest (df, alpha=0.05)
abs(test$diff.matrix) > test$statistic
```

```
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,]                                FALSE
## [2,]                                TRUE
## [3,]                                TRUE
## [4,]                                FALSE
## [5,]                                FALSE
## [6,]                                TRUE
## [7,]                                TRUE
## [8,]                                TRUE
## [9,]                                TRUE
## [10,]                               FALSE
## [11,]                               FALSE
## [12,]                               FALSE
## [13,]                               FALSE
## [14,]                                TRUE
## [15,]                                TRUE
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,]                                TRUE
## [2,]                                FALSE
## [3,]                                FALSE
## [4,]                                TRUE
## [5,]                                FALSE
## [6,]                                FALSE
## [7,]                                FALSE
## [8,]                                FALSE
## [9,]                                FALSE
## [10,]                               TRUE
## [11,]                               FALSE
## [12,]                               FALSE
## [13,]                               TRUE
## [14,]                               FALSE
## [15,]                               FALSE
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,]                                TRUE
## [2,]                                FALSE
## [3,]                                FALSE
## [4,]                                TRUE
## [5,]                                FALSE
## [6,]                                FALSE
## [7,]                                FALSE
## [8,]                                FALSE
## [9,]                                FALSE
## [10,]                               TRUE
## [11,]                               FALSE
## [12,]                               FALSE
## [13,]                               TRUE
## [14,]                               FALSE
## [15,]                               FALSE
```



```

##      FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,]      FALSE
## [2,]      TRUE
## [3,]      TRUE
## [4,]     FALSE
## [5,]      TRUE
## [6,]      TRUE
## [7,]      TRUE
## [8,]      TRUE
## [9,]      TRUE
## [10,]     FALSE
## [11,]     TRUE
## [12,]     TRUE
## [13,]     FALSE
## [14,]     TRUE
## [15,]     TRUE
##      FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,]      FALSE
## [2,]      FALSE
## [3,]      FALSE
## [4,]      TRUE
## [5,]      FALSE
## [6,]      FALSE
## [7,]      FALSE
## [8,]      TRUE
## [9,]      FALSE
## [10,]     TRUE
## [11,]     FALSE
## [12,]     FALSE
## [13,]     FALSE
## [14,]     FALSE
## [15,]     FALSE
##      FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,]      TRUE
## [2,]     FALSE
## [3,]     FALSE
## [4,]      TRUE
## [5,]     FALSE
## [6,]     FALSE
## [7,]     FALSE
## [8,]     FALSE
## [9,]     FALSE
## [10,]     TRUE
## [11,]     FALSE
## [12,]     FALSE
## [13,]     TRUE
## [14,]     FALSE
## [15,]     FALSE
##      FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
## [1,]      TRUE
## [2,]     FALSE
## [3,]     FALSE
## [4,]      TRUE
## [5,]     FALSE

```

```

## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] FALSE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
## [1,] TRUE
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] TRUE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] FALSE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] TRUE
## [12,] TRUE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,] TRUE FALSE
## [2,] FALSE TRUE
## [3,] FALSE TRUE
## [4,] TRUE FALSE
## [5,] FALSE TRUE
## [6,] FALSE TRUE
## [7,] FALSE TRUE
## [8,] FALSE TRUE
## [9,] FALSE TRUE
## [10,] TRUE FALSE
## [11,] FALSE TRUE
## [12,] FALSE TRUE
## [13,] TRUE FALSE
## [14,] FALSE TRUE
## [15,] FALSE TRUE
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,] FALSE
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] FALSE
## [8,] TRUE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] FALSE

```

```

## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] FALSE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] TRUE
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,] FALSE
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] FALSE
## [8,] TRUE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] FALSE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] TRUE
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,] FALSE
## [2,] TRUE
## [3,] TRUE
## [4,] FALSE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] TRUE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] TRUE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] FALSE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] FALSE
## [14,] TRUE
## [15,] TRUE
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,] TRUE
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] FALSE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,] TRUE

```

```
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] FALSE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] TRUE
## [12,] TRUE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
```

Plotando os ranks

```
print(colMeans(rankMatrix(df)))
```

```
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##      10.280488
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##      7.237805
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##      6.207317
##      FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##      10.810976
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##      8.091463
##      FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##      7.609756
##      FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
##      7.451220
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
##      5.518293
##      FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost
##      6.030488
##      FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##      10.932927
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##      8.310976
##      FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##      8.341463
##      SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##      10.439024
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##      6.993902
##      SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##      5.743902
```

Plotando grafico de Critical Difference

```
result = tryCatch({  
  plotCD(df, alpha=0.05, cex = 0.35)  
}, error = function(e) {})
```

