

R Notebook

Parametros:

```
Measure = F1 measure
Columns = sampling, weight_space, underbagging, learner
Performance = tuning_measure
Filter keys = imba.rate
Filter values = 0.05
```

```
library("scmamp")
library(dplyr)
```

Tratamento dos dados

Carregando data set compilado

```
ds = read.csv("/home/rodrigo/Dropbox/UNICAMP/IC/estudo_cost_learning/SummaryResults/summary_compilation.csv")
ds = filter(ds, learner != "classif.rusboost")
summary(ds)
```

```
##           learner      weight_space
## classif.ksvm      :17100  Mode :logical
## classif.randomForest:17100 FALSE:41040
## classif.rusboost   :    0  TRUE :10260
## classif.xgboost    :17100  NA's :0
##
##
##
##           measure      sampling      underbagging
## Accuracy              :10260  ADASYN:10260  Mode :logical
## Area under the curve   :10260  FALSE :30780  FALSE:41040
## F1 measure              :10260  SMOTE :10260  TRUE :10260
## G-mean                 :10260              NA's :0
## Matthews correlation coefficient:10260
##
##
## tuning_measure  holdout_measure  holdout_measure_residual
## Min.      :-0.1277  Min.      :-0.2120  Min.      :-0.4658
## 1st Qu.: 0.6911  1st Qu.: 0.4001  1st Qu.: 0.1994
## Median : 0.9700  Median : 0.8571  Median : 0.5581
## Mean   : 0.7903  Mean   : 0.6718  Mean   : 0.5298
## 3rd Qu.: 0.9975  3rd Qu.: 0.9900  3rd Qu.: 0.8755
## Max.    : 1.0000  Max.    : 1.0000  Max.    : 1.0000
## NA's    :1077    NA's    :1077    NA's    :1077
## iteration_count      dataset      imba.rate
## Min.      :1         abalone      : 900  Min.      :0.0010
## 1st Qu.:1          adult         : 900  1st Qu.:0.0100
## Median :2          bank          : 900  Median :0.0300
## Mean   :2          car           : 900  Mean   :0.0286
```

```
## 3rd Qu.:3      cardiocography-10clases: 900 3rd Qu.:0.0500
## Max. :3      cardiocography-3clases : 900 Max. :0.0500
## NA's :1077 (Other) :45900
```

Filtrando pela metrica

```
ds = filter(ds, measure == params$measure)
```

Filtrando o data set

```
if(params$filter_keys != 'NULL' && !is.null(params$filter_keys)){
  dots = paste0(params$filter_keys, " == '",params$filter_values,"'")
  ds = filter_(ds, .dots = dots)
}
```

```
summary(ds)
```

```
##          learner      weight_space
## classif.ksvm      :1230  Mode :logical
## classif.randomForest:1230 FALSE:2952
## classif.rusboost   :  0  TRUE :738
## classif.xgboost    :1230  NA's :0
##
##
##
##          measure      sampling  underbagging
## Accuracy              :  0  ADASYN: 738  Mode :logical
## Area under the curve   :  0  FALSE :2214  FALSE:2952
## F1 measure             :3690  SMOTE : 738  TRUE :738
## G-mean                 :  0              NA's :0
## Matthews correlation coefficient:  0
##
##
## tuning_measure  holdout_measure  holdout_measure_residual
## Min. :0.0000  Min. :0.0000  Min. :0.00000
## 1st Qu.:0.3333  1st Qu.:0.1000  1st Qu.:0.07022
## Median :0.8198  Median :0.5000  Median :0.32530
## Mean :0.6671  Mean :0.4905  Mean :0.39891
## 3rd Qu.:0.9848  3rd Qu.:0.8333  3rd Qu.:0.73016
## Max. :1.0000  Max. :1.0000  Max. :1.00000
## NA's :51      NA's :51      NA's :51
## iteration_count      dataset      imba.rate
## Min. :1      abalone      : 45  Min. :0.05
## 1st Qu.:1      adult        : 45  1st Qu.:0.05
## Median :2      annealing     : 45  Median :0.05
## Mean :2      arrhythmia   : 45  Mean :0.05
## 3rd Qu.:3      balance-scale: 45  3rd Qu.:0.05
## Max. :3      bank          : 45  Max. :0.05
## NA's :51      (Other)      :3420
```

Computando as médias das iteracoes

```
ds = group_by(ds, learner , weight_space , measure , sampling , underbagging , dataset , imba.rate)
ds = summarise(ds, tuning_measure = mean(tuning_measure), holdout_measure = mean(holdout_measure),
               holdout_measure_residual = mean(holdout_measure_residual))

ds = as.data.frame(ds)
```

Criando dataframe

```
# Dividindo o ds em n, um para cada técnica
splited_df = ds %>% group_by_at(.vars = params$columns) %>% do(vals = as.data.frame(.)) %>% select(vals)

# Juntando cada uma das partes horizontalmente em um data set
df_tec_wide = do.call("cbind", splited_df)

# Renomeando duplicacao de nomes
colnames(df_tec_wide) = make.unique(colnames(df_tec_wide))

# Selecionando apenas as medidas da performance escolhida
df_tec_wide_residual = select(df_tec_wide, matches(paste("^", params$performance, "$|", params$performance)))

# Renomeando colunas
new_names = NULL
for(i in (1:length(splited_df))){
  id = toString(sapply(splited_df[[i]][1, params$columns], as.character))
  new_names = c(new_names, id)
}
colnames(df_tec_wide_residual) = new_names

# Verificando a dimensao do df
dim(df_tec_wide_residual)
```

```
## [1] 82 15
```

```
# Renomeando a variavel
df = df_tec_wide_residual

head(df)
```

```
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1 0.9472249
## 2 0.9611172
## 3 0.9511782
## 4 0.8095020
## 5 1.0000000
## 6 0.9769593
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1 0.9401067
## 2 NA
## 3 0.9932657
## 4 0.9932778
## 5 1.0000000
## 6 0.9750455
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1 0.9576632 0.1290537
## 2 0.9733028 0.2772359
## 3 0.9882364 0.2927554
## 4 0.9842866 0.0000000
## 5 1.0000000 1.0000000
## 6 0.9733838 0.1247397
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1 0.005291005
## 2 0.454977821
```

```

## 3          0.727298407
## 4          0.781040564
## 5          1.000000000
## 6          0.177957494
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
## 1          0.02289746          0.1485313
## 2          0.46619116          0.2542338
## 3          0.67464110          0.3086281
## 4          0.70432099          0.1271359
## 5          1.00000000          0.9025814
## 6          0.22381693          0.1623156
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
## 1          0.1649924
## 2          NA
## 3          0.4162512
## 4          0.5370950
## 5          0.9489338
## 6          0.2908245
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1          0.1616499          0.12382963
## 2          0.3103932          0.28566897
## 3          0.3827636          0.32873851
## 4          0.5873374          0.00000000
## 5          0.7294844          1.00000000
## 6          0.2858927          0.09682558
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1          0.005291005
## 2          NA
## 3          0.722524478
## 4          0.651940035
## 5          1.000000000
## 6          0.177957494
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1          0.02420406          0.9464710
## 2          0.45160605          0.9596461
## 3          0.64215249          0.9595356
## 4          0.69400353          0.7646842
## 5          1.00000000          1.0000000
## 6          0.21351370          0.9851804
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1          0.9412533
## 2          NA
## 3          0.9877630
## 4          0.9933152
## 5          1.0000000
## 6          0.9766771
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## 1          0.9540043
## 2          0.9738483
## 3          0.9896043
## 4          0.9778476
## 5          1.0000000
## 6          0.9720548

```

```
summary(df)
```

```
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min. :0.7913
## 1st Qu.:0.9544
## Median :0.9791
## Mean :0.9630
## 3rd Qu.:0.9947
## Max. :1.0000
## NA's :1
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min. :0.7179
## 1st Qu.:0.9739
## Median :0.9920
## Mean :0.9770
## 3rd Qu.:0.9984
## Max. :1.0000
## NA's :5
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min. :0.7310 Min. :0.0000
## 1st Qu.:0.9666 1st Qu.:0.0000
## Median :0.9876 Median :0.2281
## Mean :0.9720 Mean :0.2947
## 3rd Qu.:0.9962 3rd Qu.:0.4719
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.0000
##
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min. :0.0000
## 1st Qu.:0.1984
## Median :0.6329
## Mean :0.5394
## 3rd Qu.:0.8303
## Max. :1.0000
## NA's :1
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
## Min. :0.0000 Min. :0.09246
## 1st Qu.:0.2468 1st Qu.:0.19564
## Median :0.6565 Median :0.39808
## Mean :0.5765 Mean :0.43307
## 3rd Qu.:0.8417 3rd Qu.:0.63027
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :0.98214
##
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
## Min. :0.09861
## 1st Qu.:0.26788
## Median :0.47097
## Mean :0.49105
## 3rd Qu.:0.71859
## Max. :1.00000
## NA's :3
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min. :0.09351 Min. :0.0000
## 1st Qu.:0.23896 1st Qu.:0.0000
## Median :0.43019 Median :0.2065
```

```
## Mean :0.46400 Mean :0.2870
## 3rd Qu.:0.68242 3rd Qu.:0.4463
## Max. :1.00000 Max. :1.0000
##
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min. :0.0000
## 1st Qu.:0.2506
## Median :0.5752
## Mean :0.5486
## 3rd Qu.:0.8651
## Max. :1.0000
## NA's :3
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min. :0.0000 Min. :0.7607
## 1st Qu.:0.2960 1st Qu.:0.9546
## Median :0.6406 Median :0.9784
## Mean :0.5741 Mean :0.9599
## 3rd Qu.:0.8384 3rd Qu.:0.9931
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.0000
##
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min. :0.7311
## 1st Qu.:0.9730
## Median :0.9915
## Mean :0.9772
## 3rd Qu.:0.9978
## Max. :1.0000
## NA's :4
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## Min. :0.6908
## 1st Qu.:0.9684
## Median :0.9877
## Mean :0.9747
## 3rd Qu.:0.9964
## Max. :1.0000
##
```

Verificando a média de cada coluna selecionada

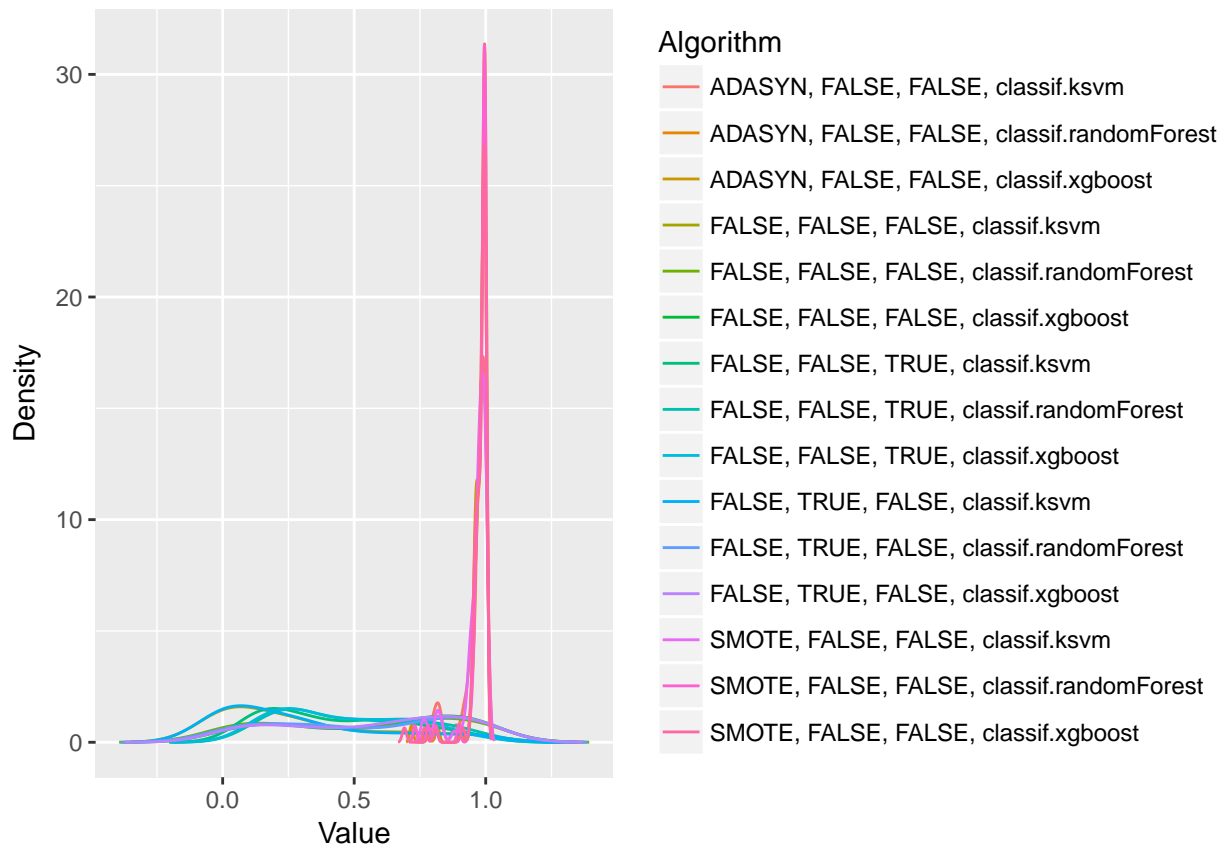
```
for(i in (1:dim(df)[2])){
  print(paste("Media da coluna ", colnames(df)[i], " = ", mean(df[,i], na.rm = TRUE), sep=""))
}
```

```
## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.963045110849921"
## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.976993535327279"
## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.971972609222412"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.294747069679735"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.539379103154103"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.576466997099341"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm = 0.43307502070709"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest = 0.491051630464319"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost = 0.464002478013471"
```

```
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.287034479003018"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.548585456558965"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.574089095970635"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.959902879940769"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.977181342299523"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.974658612182877"
```

Fazendo teste de normalidade

```
plotDensities(data = na.omit(df))
```



Testando as diferenças

```
friedmanTest(df)
```

```
##
## Friedman's rank sum test
##
## data: df
## Friedman's chi-squared = 770.48, df = 14, p-value < 2.2e-16
```

Testando as diferencas par a par

```
test <- nemenyiTest (df, alpha=0.05)
abs(test$diff.matrix) > test$statistic
```

```
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,]                                     FALSE
## [2,]                                     FALSE
## [3,]                                     FALSE
## [4,]                                     TRUE
## [5,]                                     TRUE
## [6,]                                     TRUE
## [7,]                                     TRUE
## [8,]                                     TRUE
## [9,]                                     TRUE
## [10,]                                    TRUE
## [11,]                                    TRUE
## [12,]                                    TRUE
## [13,]                                    FALSE
## [14,]                                    FALSE
## [15,]                                    FALSE
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,]                                     FALSE
## [2,]                                     FALSE
## [3,]                                     FALSE
## [4,]                                     TRUE
## [5,]                                     TRUE
## [6,]                                     TRUE
## [7,]                                     TRUE
## [8,]                                     TRUE
## [9,]                                     TRUE
## [10,]                                    TRUE
## [11,]                                    TRUE
## [12,]                                    TRUE
## [13,]                                    FALSE
## [14,]                                    FALSE
## [15,]                                    FALSE
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,]                                     FALSE
## [2,]                                     FALSE
## [3,]                                     FALSE
## [4,]                                     TRUE
## [5,]                                     TRUE
## [6,]                                     TRUE
## [7,]                                     TRUE
## [8,]                                     TRUE
## [9,]                                     TRUE
## [10,]                                    TRUE
## [11,]                                    TRUE
## [12,]                                    TRUE
## [13,]                                    FALSE
## [14,]                                    FALSE
## [15,]                                    FALSE
```



```

##      FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,]      TRUE
## [2,]      TRUE
## [3,]      TRUE
## [4,]     FALSE
## [5,]      TRUE
## [6,]      TRUE
## [7,]     FALSE
## [8,]     FALSE
## [9,]     FALSE
## [10,]    FALSE
## [11,]     TRUE
## [12,]     TRUE
## [13,]     TRUE
## [14,]     TRUE
## [15,]     TRUE
##      FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,]      TRUE
## [2,]      TRUE
## [3,]      TRUE
## [4,]      TRUE
## [5,]     FALSE
## [6,]     FALSE
## [7,]     FALSE
## [8,]     FALSE
## [9,]     FALSE
## [10,]     TRUE
## [11,]     FALSE
## [12,]     FALSE
## [13,]     TRUE
## [14,]     TRUE
## [15,]     TRUE
##      FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,]      TRUE
## [2,]      TRUE
## [3,]      TRUE
## [4,]      TRUE
## [5,]     FALSE
## [6,]     FALSE
## [7,]     FALSE
## [8,]     FALSE
## [9,]     FALSE
## [10,]     TRUE
## [11,]     FALSE
## [12,]     FALSE
## [13,]     TRUE
## [14,]     TRUE
## [15,]     TRUE
##      FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
## [1,]      TRUE
## [2,]      TRUE
## [3,]      TRUE
## [4,]     FALSE
## [5,]     FALSE

```

```

## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] FALSE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] FALSE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] TRUE
## [15,] TRUE
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
## [1,] TRUE
## [2,] TRUE
## [3,] TRUE
## [4,] FALSE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] FALSE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] FALSE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] TRUE
## [15,] TRUE
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,] TRUE TRUE
## [2,] TRUE TRUE
## [3,] TRUE TRUE
## [4,] FALSE FALSE
## [5,] FALSE TRUE
## [6,] FALSE TRUE
## [7,] FALSE FALSE
## [8,] FALSE FALSE
## [9,] FALSE FALSE
## [10,] FALSE FALSE
## [11,] FALSE TRUE
## [12,] FALSE TRUE
## [13,] TRUE TRUE
## [14,] TRUE TRUE
## [15,] TRUE TRUE
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,] TRUE
## [2,] TRUE
## [3,] TRUE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] FALSE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] FALSE

```

```

## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] TRUE
## [15,] TRUE
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,] TRUE
## [2,] TRUE
## [3,] TRUE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] FALSE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] TRUE
## [15,] TRUE
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,] FALSE
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] TRUE
## [6,] TRUE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] TRUE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] TRUE
## [12,] TRUE
## [13,] FALSE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,] FALSE
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] TRUE
## [6,] TRUE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] TRUE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] TRUE
## [12,] TRUE
## [13,] FALSE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,] FALSE

```

```
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] TRUE
## [6,] TRUE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] TRUE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] TRUE
## [12,] TRUE
## [13,] FALSE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
```

Plotando os ranks

```
print(colMeans(rankMatrix(df)))
```

```
##          ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##                               4.225610
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##                               3.560976
##          ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##                               3.841463
##          FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##                               12.652439
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##                               10.109756
##          FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##                               9.012195
##          FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
##                               11.195122
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
##                               10.603659
##          FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost
##                               11.219512
##          FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##                               12.786585
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##                               10.176829
##          FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##                               9.219512
##          SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##                               4.042683
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##                               3.560976
##          SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##                               3.792683
```

Plotando grafico de Critical Difference

```
result = tryCatch({  
  plotCD(df, alpha=0.05, cex = 0.35)  
}, error = function(e) {})
```

