

# R Notebook

## Parametros:

Measure = Area under the curve  
Columns = sampling, weight\_space, underbagging, learner  
Performance = tuning\_measure  
Filter keys = NULL  
Filter values = NULL

```
library("scmamp")  
library(dplyr)
```

## Tratamento dos dados

Carregando data set compilado

```
ds = read.csv("/home/rodrigo/Dropbox/UNICAMP/IC/estudo_cost_learning/SummaryResults/summary_compilation.  
ds = filter(ds, learner != "classif.rusboost")  
summary(ds)
```

```
##           learner      weight_space  
## classif.ksvm      :17100  Mode :logical  
## classif.randomForest:17100 FALSE:41040  
## classif.rusboost   :    0  TRUE :10260  
## classif.xgboost    :17100  NA's :0  
##  
##  
##  
##           measure      sampling      underbagging  
## Accuracy           :10260  ADASYN:10260  Mode :logical  
## Area under the curve :10260  FALSE :30780  FALSE:41040  
## F1 measure           :10260  SMOTE :10260  TRUE :10260  
## G-mean              :10260           NA's :0  
## Matthews correlation coefficient:10260  
##  
##  
## tuning_measure      holdout_measure      holdout_measure_residual  
## Min.      :-0.1277  Min.      :-0.2120  Min.      :-0.4658  
## 1st Qu.: 0.6911  1st Qu.: 0.4001  1st Qu.: 0.1994  
## Median : 0.9700  Median : 0.8571  Median : 0.5581  
## Mean   : 0.7903  Mean   : 0.6718  Mean   : 0.5298  
## 3rd Qu.: 0.9975  3rd Qu.: 0.9900  3rd Qu.: 0.8755  
## Max.    : 1.0000  Max.    : 1.0000  Max.    : 1.0000  
## NA's    :1077    NA's    :1077    NA's    :1077  
## iteration_count      dataset      imba.rate  
## Min.      :1      abalone      : 900  Min.      :0.0010  
## 1st Qu.:1      adult      : 900  1st Qu.:0.0100  
## Median :2      bank      : 900  Median :0.0300  
## Mean   :2      car      : 900  Mean   :0.0286
```

```
## 3rd Qu.:3      cardiocography-10clases: 900 3rd Qu.:0.0500
## Max. :3      cardiocography-3clases : 900 Max. :0.0500
## NA's :1077 (Other) :45900
```

Filtrando pela metrica

```
ds = filter(ds, measure == params$measure)
```

Filtrando o data set

```
if(params$filter_keys != 'NULL' && !is.null(params$filter_keys)){
  dots = paste0(params$filter_keys, " == '",params$filter_values, "'")
  ds = filter_(ds, .dots = dots)
}
```

```
summary(ds)
```

```
##          learner      weight_space
## classif.ksvm      :3420  Mode :logical
## classif.randomForest:3420 FALSE:8208
## classif.rusboost   :    0  TRUE :2052
## classif.xgboost    :3420  NA's :0
##
##
##
##          measure      sampling  underbagging
## Accuracy              :    0  ADASYN:2052  Mode :logical
## Area under the curve  :10260  FALSE :6156  FALSE:8208
## F1 measure            :    0  SMOTE :2052  TRUE :2052
## G-mean                :    0              NA's :0
## Matthews correlation coefficient:    0
##
##
## tuning_measure  holdout_measure  holdout_measure_residual
## Min. :0.3023  Min. :0.0000  Min. :0.0000
## 1st Qu.:0.9325  1st Qu.:0.8620  1st Qu.:0.7067
## Median :0.9967  Median :0.9831  Median :0.8932
## Mean :0.9380  Mean :0.8972  Mean :0.8310
## 3rd Qu.:1.0000  3rd Qu.:0.9999  3rd Qu.:0.9819
## Max. :1.0000  Max. :1.0000  Max. :1.0000
## NA's :243  NA's :243  NA's :243
## iteration_count      dataset      imba.rate
## Min. :1      abalone      : 180  Min. :0.0010
## 1st Qu.:1      adult      : 180  1st Qu.:0.0100
## Median :2      bank      : 180  Median :0.0300
## Mean :2      car      : 180  Mean :0.0286
## 3rd Qu.:3      cardiocography-10clases: 180  3rd Qu.:0.0500
## Max. :3      cardiocography-3clases : 180  Max. :0.0500
## NA's :243  (Other) :9180
```

Computando as médias das iteracoes

```
ds = group_by(ds, learner , weight_space , measure , sampling , underbagging , dataset , imba.rate)
ds = summarise(ds, tuning_measure = mean(tuning_measure), holdout_measure = mean(holdout_measure),
               holdout_measure_residual = mean(holdout_measure_residual))

ds = as.data.frame(ds)
```

Criando dataframe

```
# Dividindo o ds em n, um para cada técnica
splited_df = ds %>% group_by_at(.vars = params$columns) %>% do(vals = as.data.frame(.)) %>% select(vals)

# Juntando cada uma das partes horizontalmente em um data set
df_tec_wide = do.call("cbind", splited_df)

# Renomeando duplicacao de nomes
colnames(df_tec_wide) = make.unique(colnames(df_tec_wide))

# Selecionando apenas as medidas da performance escolhida
df_tec_wide_residual = select(df_tec_wide, matches(paste("^", params$performance, "$|", params$performance)))

# Renomeando columnas
new_names = NULL
for(i in (1:length(splited_df))){
  id = toString(sapply(splited_df[[i]][1, params$columns], as.character))
  new_names = c(new_names, id)
}
colnames(df_tec_wide_residual) = new_names

# Verificando a dimensao do df
dim(df_tec_wide_residual)
```

```
## [1] 228 15
```

```
# Renomeando a variavel
df = df_tec_wide_residual

head(df)
```

```
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1 0.9965924
## 2 0.9965924
## 3 0.9879838
## 4 0.9815223
## 5 NA
## 6 NA
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1 0.9986175
## 2 0.9986175
## 3 0.9922782
## 4 0.9849170
## 5 NA
## 6 0.9995864
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1 0.9988635 0.5777335
## 2 0.9988635 0.5777335
## 3 0.9947308 0.5950041
## 4 0.9914382 0.6418531
## 5 0.9995594 0.6022761
## 6 0.9995594 0.6022761
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1 0.5577409
## 2 0.5577409
```

```

## 3          0.6663678
## 4          0.6964474
## 5          0.8632699
## 6          0.8632699
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
## 1          0.6580300          0.6095754
## 2          0.6580300          0.6095754
## 3          0.7238225          0.6592267
## 4          0.7168914          0.6658918
## 5          0.9166584          0.8041582
## 6          0.9166584          0.8041582
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
## 1          0.6527221
## 2          0.6527221
## 3          0.7166933
## 4          0.7309119
## 5          0.8879571
## 6          0.8879571
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1          0.6450893          0.5776046
## 2          0.6450893          0.5776046
## 3          0.7317528          0.5958792
## 4          0.7259539          NA
## 5          0.8979356          0.6355048
## 6          0.8979356          0.6355048
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1          0.5350271
## 2          0.5350271
## 3          0.6620182
## 4          0.6964474
## 5          NA
## 6          NA
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1          0.6601316          0.9977386
## 2          0.6601316          0.9977386
## 3          0.7237752          0.9897728
## 4          0.7164017          0.9803999
## 5          0.9156899          0.9974304
## 6          0.9156899          0.9974304
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1          0.9984723
## 2          0.9984723
## 3          0.9923479
## 4          0.9866418
## 5          0.9996016
## 6          NA
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## 1          0.9987191
## 2          0.9987191
## 3          0.9947563
## 4          0.9913887
## 5          0.9995941
## 6          0.9995941

```

```
summary(df)
```

```
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min. :0.7759
## 1st Qu.:0.9994
## Median :1.0000
## Mean :0.9942
## 3rd Qu.:1.0000
## Max. :1.0000
## NA's :14
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min. :0.7697
## 1st Qu.:0.9990
## Median :0.9999
## Mean :0.9947
## 3rd Qu.:1.0000
## Max. :1.0000
## NA's :20
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min. :0.7724 Min. :0.4719
## 1st Qu.:0.9986 1st Qu.:0.7401
## Median :0.9998 Median :0.9261
## Mean :0.9945 Mean :0.8578
## 3rd Qu.:1.0000 3rd Qu.:0.9950
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.0000
## NA's :5
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min. :0.4564
## 1st Qu.:0.8864
## Median :0.9849
## Mean :0.9242
## 3rd Qu.:0.9989
## Max. :1.0000
## NA's :4
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
## Min. :0.4689 Min. :0.5126
## 1st Qu.:0.8932 1st Qu.:0.7808
## Median :0.9773 Median :0.8772
## Mean :0.9262 Mean :0.8590
## 3rd Qu.:0.9982 3rd Qu.:0.9530
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.0000
##
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
## Min. :0.4610
## 1st Qu.:0.8909
## Median :0.9751
## Mean :0.9243
## 3rd Qu.:0.9961
## Max. :1.0000
## NA's :6
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min. :0.4862 Min. :0.4719
## 1st Qu.:0.8958 1st Qu.:0.7345
## Median :0.9663 Median :0.9261
```

```
## Mean :0.9129 Mean :0.8563
## 3rd Qu.:0.9945 3rd Qu.:0.9950
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.0000
## NA's :5
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min. :0.4652
## 1st Qu.:0.8971
## Median :0.9825
## Mean :0.9228
## 3rd Qu.:0.9986
## Max. :1.0000
## NA's :9
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min. :0.4655 Min. :0.7440
## 1st Qu.:0.8879 1st Qu.:0.9994
## Median :0.9774 Median :1.0000
## Mean :0.9256 Mean :0.9949
## 3rd Qu.:0.9979 3rd Qu.:1.0000
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.0000
## NA's :5
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min. :0.7577
## 1st Qu.:0.9992
## Median :1.0000
## Mean :0.9955
## 3rd Qu.:1.0000
## Max. :1.0000
## NA's :13
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## Min. :0.7667
## 1st Qu.:0.9987
## Median :0.9998
## Mean :0.9951
## 3rd Qu.:1.0000
## Max. :1.0000
##
```

## Verificando a média de cada coluna selecionada

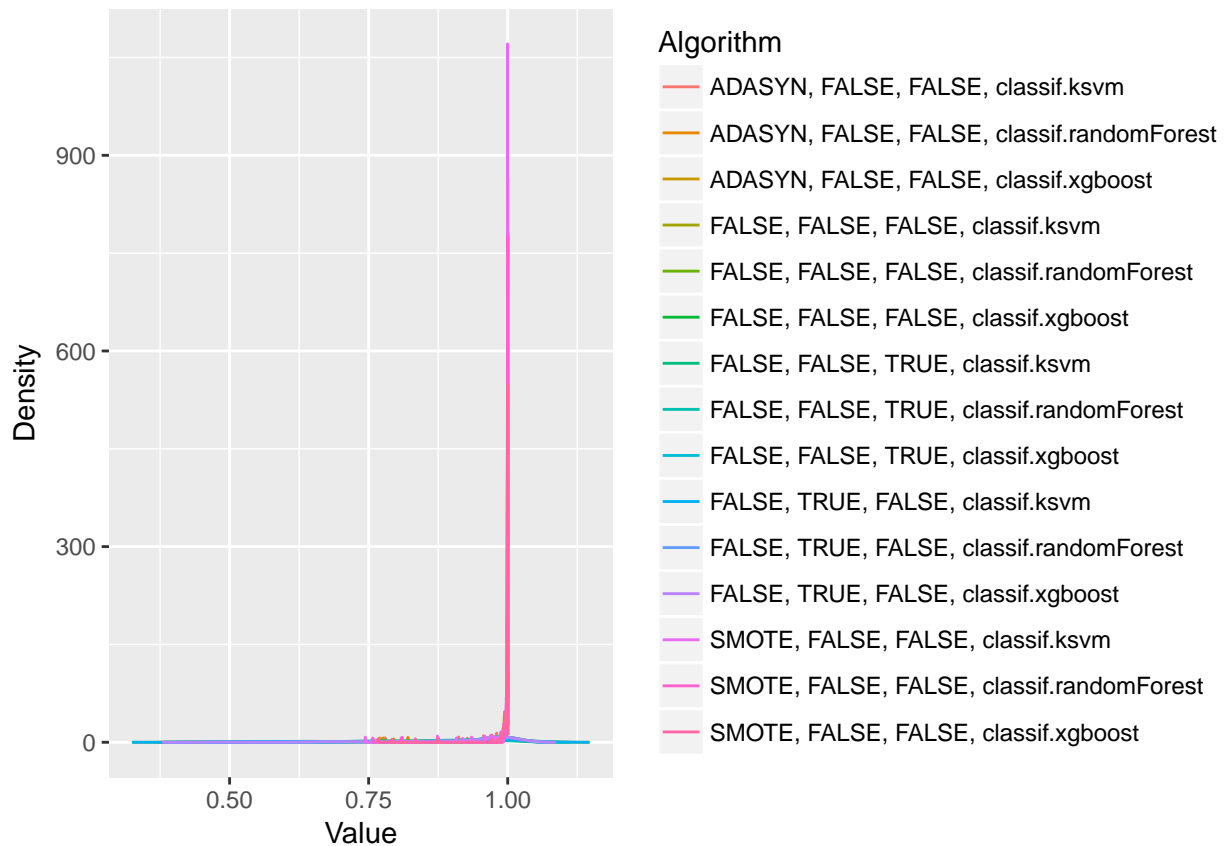
```
for(i in (1:dim(df)[2])){
  print(paste("Media da coluna ", colnames(df)[i], " = ", mean(df[,i], na.rm = TRUE), sep=""))
}
```

```
## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.994186141805143"
## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.994713782832872"
## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.994530327074581"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.857770358873783"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.924183720677019"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.926184265416537"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm = 0.859006398580649"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest = 0.924258102502481"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost = 0.912893022836338"
```

```
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.856309878488566"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.922774302815935"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.925646313090981"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.994861882393742"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.995500009255447"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.995149277973521"
```

## Fazendo teste de normalidade

```
plotDensities(data = na.omit(df))
```



## Testando as diferenças

```
friedmanTest(df)
```

```
##
## Friedman's rank sum test
##
## data: df
## Friedman's chi-squared = 1815.6, df = 14, p-value < 2.2e-16
```

## Testando as diferencas par a par

```
test <- nemenyiTest (df, alpha=0.05)
abs(test$diff.matrix) > test$statistic
```

```
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,]                                     FALSE
## [2,]                                     FALSE
## [3,]                                     FALSE
## [4,]                                     TRUE
## [5,]                                     TRUE
## [6,]                                     TRUE
## [7,]                                     TRUE
## [8,]                                     TRUE
## [9,]                                     TRUE
## [10,]                                    TRUE
## [11,]                                    TRUE
## [12,]                                    TRUE
## [13,]                                    FALSE
## [14,]                                    FALSE
## [15,]                                    FALSE
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,]                                     FALSE
## [2,]                                     FALSE
## [3,]                                     FALSE
## [4,]                                     TRUE
## [5,]                                     TRUE
## [6,]                                     TRUE
## [7,]                                     TRUE
## [8,]                                     TRUE
## [9,]                                     TRUE
## [10,]                                    TRUE
## [11,]                                    TRUE
## [12,]                                    TRUE
## [13,]                                    FALSE
## [14,]                                    FALSE
## [15,]                                    FALSE
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,]                                     FALSE
## [2,]                                     FALSE
## [3,]                                     FALSE
## [4,]                                     TRUE
## [5,]                                     TRUE
## [6,]                                     TRUE
## [7,]                                     TRUE
## [8,]                                     TRUE
## [9,]                                     TRUE
## [10,]                                    TRUE
## [11,]                                    TRUE
## [12,]                                    TRUE
## [13,]                                    TRUE
## [14,]                                    FALSE
## [15,]                                    FALSE
```



```

##      FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,]      TRUE
## [2,]      TRUE
## [3,]      TRUE
## [4,]     FALSE
## [5,]      TRUE
## [6,]      TRUE
## [7,]     FALSE
## [8,]      TRUE
## [9,]     FALSE
## [10,]    FALSE
## [11,]     TRUE
## [12,]     TRUE
## [13,]     TRUE
## [14,]     TRUE
## [15,]     TRUE
##      FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,]      TRUE
## [2,]      TRUE
## [3,]      TRUE
## [4,]      TRUE
## [5,]     FALSE
## [6,]     FALSE
## [7,]      TRUE
## [8,]     FALSE
## [9,]      TRUE
## [10,]     TRUE
## [11,]     FALSE
## [12,]     FALSE
## [13,]     TRUE
## [14,]     TRUE
## [15,]     TRUE
##      FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,]      TRUE
## [2,]      TRUE
## [3,]      TRUE
## [4,]      TRUE
## [5,]     FALSE
## [6,]     FALSE
## [7,]      TRUE
## [8,]     FALSE
## [9,]      TRUE
## [10,]     TRUE
## [11,]     FALSE
## [12,]     FALSE
## [13,]     TRUE
## [14,]     TRUE
## [15,]     TRUE
##      FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
## [1,]      TRUE
## [2,]      TRUE
## [3,]      TRUE
## [4,]     FALSE
## [5,]      TRUE

```

```

## [6,] TRUE
## [7,] FALSE
## [8,] TRUE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] FALSE
## [11,] TRUE
## [12,] TRUE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] TRUE
## [15,] TRUE
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
## [1,] TRUE
## [2,] TRUE
## [3,] TRUE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] TRUE
## [15,] TRUE
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,] TRUE TRUE
## [2,] TRUE TRUE
## [3,] TRUE TRUE
## [4,] FALSE FALSE
## [5,] TRUE TRUE
## [6,] TRUE TRUE
## [7,] TRUE FALSE
## [8,] FALSE TRUE
## [9,] FALSE FALSE
## [10,] FALSE FALSE
## [11,] TRUE TRUE
## [12,] TRUE TRUE
## [13,] TRUE TRUE
## [14,] TRUE TRUE
## [15,] TRUE TRUE
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,] TRUE
## [2,] TRUE
## [3,] TRUE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] FALSE

```

```

## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] TRUE
## [15,] TRUE
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,] TRUE
## [2,] TRUE
## [3,] TRUE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] TRUE
## [15,] TRUE
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,] FALSE
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] TRUE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] TRUE
## [6,] TRUE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] TRUE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] TRUE
## [12,] TRUE
## [13,] FALSE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] TRUE
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,] FALSE
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] TRUE
## [6,] TRUE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] TRUE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] TRUE
## [12,] TRUE
## [13,] FALSE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,] FALSE

```

```
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] TRUE
## [6,] TRUE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] TRUE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] TRUE
## [12,] TRUE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
```

## Plotando os ranks

```
print(colMeans(rankMatrix(df)))
```

```
##          ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##                      3.989035
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##                      4.482456
##          ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##                      4.822368
##          FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##                      11.758772
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##                      8.949561
##          FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##                      9.260965
##          FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
##                      13.109649
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
##                      10.118421
##          FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost
##                      10.824561
##          FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##                      11.885965
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##                      9.192982
##          FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##                      9.348684
##          SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##                      3.254386
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##                      4.214912
##          SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##                      4.787281
```

## Plotando grafico de Critical Difference

```
result = tryCatch({  
  plotCD(df, alpha=0.05, cex = 0.35)  
}, error = function(e) {})
```

