R Notebook

Parametros:

Measure = Accuracy
Columns = sampling, weight_space, underbagging, learner
Performance = holdout_measure_residual
Filter keys = imba.rate
Filter values = 0.05

```
library("scmamp")
library(dplyr)
```

Tratamento dos dados

Carregando data set compilado

```
ds = read.csv("/home/rodrigo/Dropbox/UNICAMP/IC/estudo_cost_learning/SummaryResults/summary_compilation_

ds = filter(ds, learner != "classif.rusboost")
summary(ds)
```

```
##                  learner      weight_space
##  classif.ksvm        :17100   Mode :logical
##  classif.randomForest:17100   FALSE:41040
##  classif.rusboost    :    0   TRUE :10260
##  classif.xgboost     :17100   NA's :0
##
##
##
##                              measure        sampling     underbagging
##  Accuracy                        :10260   ADASYN:10260   Mode :logical
##  Area under the curve            :10260   FALSE :30780   FALSE:41040
##  F1 measure                      :10260   SMOTE :10260   TRUE :10260
##  G-mean                          :10260                  NA's :0
##  Matthews correlation coefficient:10260
##
##
##  tuning_measure    holdout_measure   holdout_measure_residual
##  Min.   :-0.1277   Min.   :-0.2120   Min.   :-0.4658
##  1st Qu.: 0.6911   1st Qu.: 0.4001   1st Qu.: 0.1994
##  Median : 0.9700   Median : 0.8571   Median : 0.5581
##  Mean   : 0.7903   Mean   : 0.6718   Mean   : 0.5298
##  3rd Qu.: 0.9975   3rd Qu.: 0.9900   3rd Qu.: 0.8755
##  Max.   : 1.0000   Max.   : 1.0000   Max.   : 1.0000
##  NA's   :1077      NA's   :1077      NA's   :1077
##  iteration_count                      dataset        imba.rate
##  Min.   :1       abalone                  :  900   Min.   :0.0010
##  1st Qu.:1       adult                    :  900   1st Qu.:0.0100
##  Median :2       bank                     :  900   Median :0.0300
##  Mean   :2       car                      :  900   Mean   :0.0286
##  3rd Qu.:3       cardiotocography-10clases:  900   3rd Qu.:0.0500
##  Max.   :3       cardiotocography-3clases :  900   Max.   :0.0500
##  NA's   :1077    (Other)                  :45900
```

Filtrando pela metrica

```
ds = filter(ds, measure == params$measure)
```

Filtrando o data set

```
if(params$filter_keys != 'NULL' && !is.null(params$filter_keys)){
  dots = paste0(params$filter_keys," == '",params$filter_values,"'")
  ds = filter_(ds, .dots = dots)
}

summary(ds)
```

```
##                    learner     weight_space
##  classif.ksvm        :1230   Mode :logical
##  classif.randomForest:1230   FALSE:2952
##  classif.rusboost    :   0   TRUE :738
##  classif.xgboost     :1230   NA's :0
##
##
##
##                               measure       sampling    underbagging
##  Accuracy                         :3690   ADASYN: 738   Mode :logical
##  Area under the curve             :   0   FALSE :2214   FALSE:2952
##  F1 measure                       :   0   SMOTE : 738   TRUE :738
##  G-mean                           :   0                 NA's :0
##  Matthews correlation coefficient:   0
##
##
##  tuning_measure   holdout_measure   holdout_measure_residual
##  Min.   :0.2470   Min.   :0.04739   Min.   :0.0367
##  1st Qu.:0.9494   1st Qu.:0.94505   1st Qu.:0.3902
##  Median :0.9688   Median :0.96078   Median :0.7223
##  Mean   :0.9425   Mean   :0.93413   Mean   :0.6602
##  3rd Qu.:0.9908   3rd Qu.:0.98413   3rd Qu.:0.9315
##  Max.   :1.0000   Max.   :1.00000   Max.   :1.0000
##  NA's   :42       NA's   :42        NA's   :42
##  iteration_count          dataset       imba.rate
##  Min.   :1       abalone      :  45   Min.   :0.05
##  1st Qu.:1       adult        :  45   1st Qu.:0.05
##  Median :2       annealing    :  45   Median :0.05
##  Mean   :2       arrhythmia   :  45   Mean   :0.05
##  3rd Qu.:3       balance-scale:  45   3rd Qu.:0.05
##  Max.   :3       bank         :  45   Max.   :0.05
##  NA's   :42      (Other)      :3420
```

Computando as médias das iteracoes

```
ds = group_by(ds, learner , weight_space , measure , sampling , underbagging , dataset , imba.rate)
ds = summarise(ds, tuning_measure = mean(tuning_measure), holdout_measure = mean(holdout_measure),
               holdout_measure_residual = mean(holdout_measure_residual))

ds = as.data.frame(ds)
```

Criando dataframe

```
# Dividindo o ds em n, um para cada técnica
splited_df = ds %>% group_by_at(.vars = params$columns) %>% do(vals = as.data.frame(.)) %>% select(vals

# Juntando cada uma das partes horizontalmente em um data set
df_tec_wide = do.call("cbind", splited_df)

# Renomeando duplicacao de nomes
colnames(df_tec_wide) = make.unique(colnames(df_tec_wide))

# Selecionando apenas as medidas da performance escolhida
df_tec_wide_residual = select(df_tec_wide, matches(paste("^", params$performance, "$|", params$performan

# Renomeando colunas
new_names = NULL
for(i in (1:length(splited_df))){
  id = toString(sapply(splited_df[[i]][1, params$columns], as.character))
  new_names = c(new_names, id)
}
colnames(df_tec_wide_residual) = new_names

# Verificando a dimensao do df
dim(df_tec_wide_residual)
```

```
## [1] 82 15
```

```
# Renomeando a variavel
df = df_tec_wide_residual

head(df)
```

```
##   ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1                          0.3933596
## 2                          0.5230756
## 3                          0.7788618
## 4                          0.9917695
## 5                          0.3276515
## 6                          0.6973873
##   ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1                                  0.4003001
## 2                                         NA
## 3                                  0.9154472
## 4                                  0.9862826
## 5                                  0.2765152
## 6                                  0.7536606
##   ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1                             0.3674733                         0.3513412
## 2                             0.6378860                         0.4414169
## 3                             0.9154472                         0.7414634
## 4                             0.9670782                         0.9917695
## 5                             0.3011364                         0.3418561
## 6                             0.7444732                         0.6962389
##   FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1                                 0.3230163
## 2                                 0.5904008
## 3                                 0.8975610
## 4                                 0.9670782
## 5                                 0.3011364
## 6                                 0.6962389
##   FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
## 1                            0.3232039                        0.6178953
## 2                            0.5825954                        0.5486490
## 3                            0.8601626                        0.7528455
## 4                            0.9821674                        0.8888889
## 5                            0.3011364                        0.3106061
## 6                            0.7137525                        0.6342234
##   FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
## 1                                0.6614144
## 2                                       NA
## 3                                0.8943089
## 4                                0.8971193
## 5                                0.3617424
## 6                                0.7912719
##   FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1                           0.6631026                        0.3425249
## 2                           0.8341564                        0.4757891
## 3                           0.8585366                        0.7772358
## 4                           0.9108368                        0.9917695
## 5                           0.4204545                        0.3418561
## 6                           0.8079242                        0.6962389
##   FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1                                0.3230163
## 2                                0.5923308
## 3                                0.9154472
## 4                                0.9766804
## 5                                0.2954545
## 6                                0.6962389
##   FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1                           0.3230163                         0.4019884
## 2                           0.5813465                         0.5280143
## 3                           0.8634146                         0.7853659
## 4                           0.9739369                         0.9917695
## 5                           0.3011364                         0.2755682
## 6                           0.7074361                         0.7034166
##   SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1                                 0.3869818
## 2                                 0.6434208
## 3                                 0.9284553
## 4                                 0.9835391
## 5                                 0.2831439
## 6                                 0.7519380
##   SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## 1                            0.3627837
## 2                            0.6342813
## 3                            0.9073171
## 4                            0.9753086
## 5                            0.2831439
## 6                            0.7482056
```

```r
summary(df)
```

```
##  ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##  Min.   :0.03682
##  1st Qu.:0.34645
##  Median :0.52308
##  Mean   :0.60643
##  3rd Qu.:0.92785
##  Max.   :0.99985
##  NA's   :1
##  ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##  Min.   :0.03983
##  1st Qu.:0.43067
##  Median :0.73860
##  Mean   :0.68415
##  3rd Qu.:0.93951
##  Max.   :0.99987
##  NA's   :4
##  ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##  Min.   :0.04563                       Min.   :0.0367
##  1st Qu.:0.44801                       1st Qu.:0.3242
##  Median :0.75505                       Median :0.4871
##  Mean   :0.69543                       Mean   :0.5914
##  3rd Qu.:0.92881                       3rd Qu.:0.9278
##  Max.   :0.99985                       Max.   :0.9999
##
##  FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##  Min.   :0.1302
##  1st Qu.:0.3636
##  Median :0.7077
##  Mean   :0.6472
##  3rd Qu.:0.9321
##  Max.   :0.9999
##  NA's   :1
##  FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
##  Min.   :0.03977                      Min.   :0.1657
##  1st Qu.:0.36236                      1st Qu.:0.4411
##  Median :0.72511                      Median :0.7075
##  Mean   :0.65416                      Mean   :0.6629
##  3rd Qu.:0.94552                      3rd Qu.:0.8559
##  Max.   :0.99986                      Max.   :0.9993
##
##  FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
##  Min.   :0.2376
##  1st Qu.:0.6493
##  Median :0.7958
##  Mean   :0.7529
##  3rd Qu.:0.9186
##  Max.   :0.9998
##  NA's   :3
##  FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##  Min.   :0.2192                      Min.   :0.0367
##  1st Qu.:0.6255                      1st Qu.:0.3242
##  Median :0.7911                      Median :0.4888
##  Mean   :0.7414                      Mean   :0.5872
##  3rd Qu.:0.9140                      3rd Qu.:0.9242
##  Max.   :0.9998                      Max.   :0.9999
##
##  FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##  Min.   :0.1010
##  1st Qu.:0.3537
##  Median :0.7094
##  Mean   :0.6454
##  3rd Qu.:0.9265
##  Max.   :1.0000
##  NA's   :1
##  FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##  Min.   :0.04244                     Min.   :0.03682
##  1st Qu.:0.36122                     1st Qu.:0.34071
##  Median :0.70828                     Median :0.49006
##  Mean   :0.65223                     Mean   :0.60576
##  3rd Qu.:0.94398                     3rd Qu.:0.93463
##  Max.   :1.00000                     Max.   :0.99971
##
##  SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##  Min.   :0.04093
##  1st Qu.:0.42732
##  Median :0.74822
##  Mean   :0.68263
##  3rd Qu.:0.94508
##  Max.   :0.99985
##  NA's   :4
##  SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##  Min.   :0.04523
##  1st Qu.:0.45109
##  Median :0.74671
##  Mean   :0.69786
##  3rd Qu.:0.92855
##  Max.   :0.99986
##
```

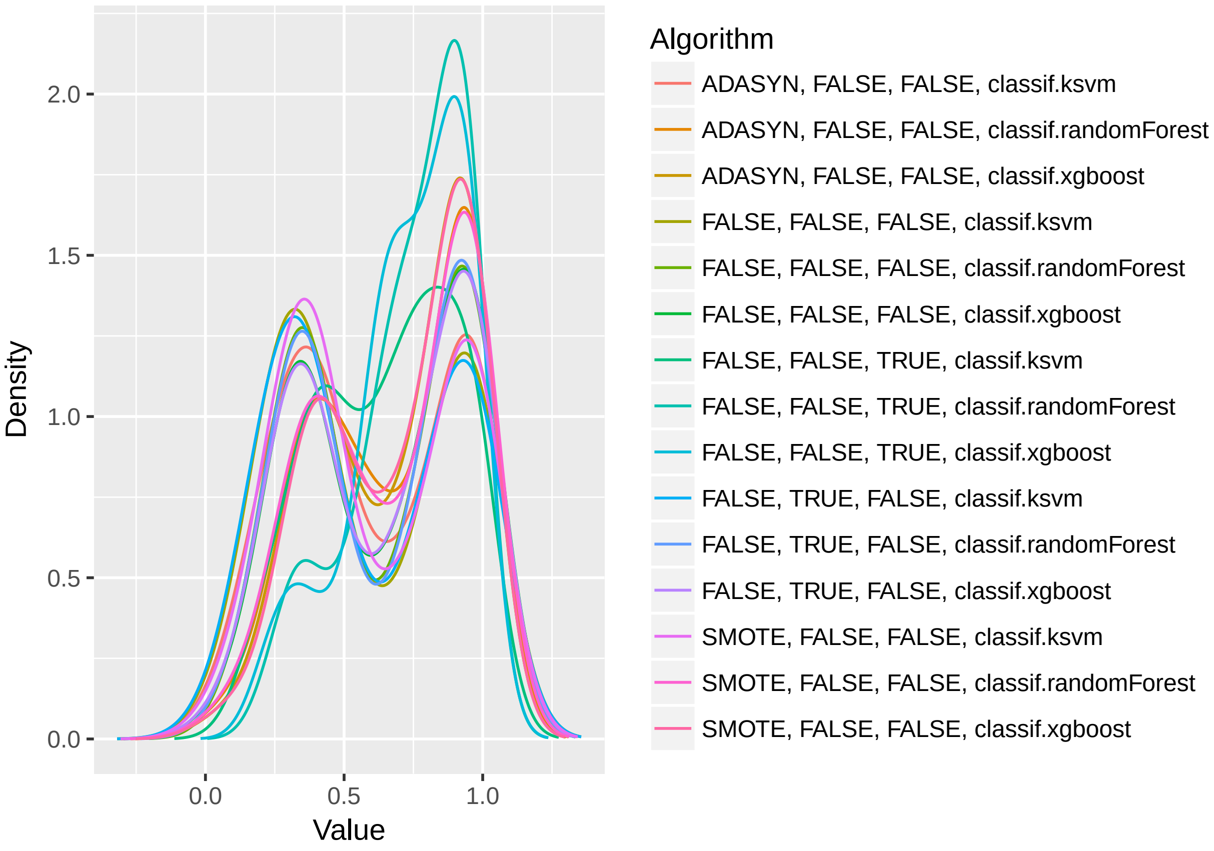
Verificando a média de cada coluna selecionada

```
for(i in (1:dim(df)[2])){
  print(paste("Media da coluna ", colnames(df)[i], " = ", mean(df[,i], na.rm = TRUE), sep=""))
}
```

```
## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.606430443124862"
## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.684150717203129"
## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.695427881082246"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.591383456632022"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.647159253696668"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.654157297459171"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm = 0.66292252931822"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest = 0.752869168914993"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost = 0.741430717787393"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.587209270677754"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.645394442377463"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.652228617182511"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.605755380600871"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.682624754358001"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.697862502217016"
```

Fazendo teste de normalidade

```
plotDensities(data = na.omit(df))
```



Testando as diferencas

```
friedmanTest(df)
```

```
##
##  Friedman's rank sum test
##
## data:  df
## Friedman's chi-squared = 107.35, df = 14, p-value = 2.22e-16
```

Testando as diferencas par a par

```
test <- nemenyiTest (df, alpha=0.05)
abs(test$diff.matrix) > test$statistic
```

```
##       ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##  [1,]                              FALSE
##  [2,]                              FALSE
##  [3,]                               TRUE
##  [4,]                              FALSE
##  [5,]                              FALSE
##  [6,]                              FALSE
##  [7,]                              FALSE
##  [8,]                               TRUE
##  [9,]                               TRUE
## [10,]                              FALSE
## [11,]                              FALSE
## [12,]                              FALSE
## [13,]                              FALSE
## [14,]                              FALSE
## [15,]                               TRUE
##       ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##  [1,]                                      FALSE
##  [2,]                                      FALSE
##  [3,]                                      FALSE
##  [4,]                                       TRUE
##  [5,]                                      FALSE
##  [6,]                                      FALSE
##  [7,]                                      FALSE
##  [8,]                                      FALSE
##  [9,]                                      FALSE
## [10,]                                       TRUE
## [11,]                                      FALSE
## [12,]                                      FALSE
## [13,]                                      FALSE
## [14,]                                      FALSE
## [15,]                                      FALSE
##       ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##  [1,]                                  TRUE
##  [2,]                                 FALSE
##  [3,]                                 FALSE
##  [4,]                                  TRUE
##  [5,]                                 FALSE
##  [6,]                                 FALSE
##  [7,]                                 FALSE
##  [8,]                                 FALSE
##  [9,]                                 FALSE
## [10,]                                  TRUE
## [11,]                                 FALSE
## [12,]                                 FALSE
## [13,]                                  TRUE
## [14,]                                 FALSE
## [15,]                                 FALSE
##       FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##  [1,]                             FALSE
##  [2,]                              TRUE
##  [3,]                              TRUE
##  [4,]                             FALSE
##  [5,]                             FALSE
##  [6,]                             FALSE
##  [7,]                              TRUE
##  [8,]                              TRUE
##  [9,]                              TRUE
## [10,]                             FALSE
## [11,]                             FALSE
## [12,]                             FALSE
## [13,]                             FALSE
## [14,]                              TRUE
## [15,]                              TRUE
##       FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##  [1,]                                     FALSE
##  [2,]                                     FALSE
##  [3,]                                     FALSE
##  [4,]                                     FALSE
##  [5,]                                     FALSE
##  [6,]                                     FALSE
##  [7,]                                     FALSE
##  [8,]                                     FALSE
##  [9,]                                     FALSE
## [10,]                                     FALSE
## [11,]                                     FALSE
## [12,]                                     FALSE
## [13,]                                     FALSE
## [14,]                                     FALSE
## [15,]                                      TRUE
##       FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##  [1,]                                FALSE
##  [2,]                                FALSE
##  [3,]                                FALSE
##  [4,]                                FALSE
##  [5,]                                FALSE
##  [6,]                                FALSE
##  [7,]                                FALSE
##  [8,]                                FALSE
##  [9,]                                FALSE
## [10,]                                FALSE
## [11,]                                FALSE
## [12,]                                FALSE
## [13,]                                FALSE
## [14,]                                FALSE
## [15,]                                FALSE
##       FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
##  [1,]                            FALSE
##  [2,]                            FALSE
##  [3,]                            FALSE
##  [4,]                             TRUE
##  [5,]                            FALSE
##  [6,]                            FALSE
##  [7,]                            FALSE
##  [8,]                            FALSE
##  [9,]                            FALSE
## [10,]                             TRUE
## [11,]                            FALSE
## [12,]                            FALSE
## [13,]                            FALSE
## [14,]                            FALSE
## [15,]                            FALSE
##       FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
##  [1,]                                     TRUE
##  [2,]                                    FALSE
##  [3,]                                    FALSE
##  [4,]                                     TRUE
##  [5,]                                    FALSE
##  [6,]                                    FALSE
##  [7,]                                    FALSE
##  [8,]                                    FALSE
##  [9,]                                    FALSE
## [10,]                                     TRUE
## [11,]                                    FALSE
## [12,]                                    FALSE
## [13,]                                     TRUE
## [14,]                                    FALSE
## [15,]                                    FALSE
##       FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##  [1,]                                TRUE                            FALSE
##  [2,]                               FALSE                             TRUE
##  [3,]                               FALSE                             TRUE
##  [4,]                                TRUE                            FALSE
##  [5,]                               FALSE                            FALSE
##  [6,]                               FALSE                            FALSE
##  [7,]                               FALSE                             TRUE
##  [8,]                               FALSE                             TRUE
##  [9,]                               FALSE                             TRUE
## [10,]                                TRUE                            FALSE
## [11,]                               FALSE                            FALSE
## [12,]                               FALSE                            FALSE
## [13,]                                TRUE                            FALSE
## [14,]                               FALSE                             TRUE
## [15,]                               FALSE                             TRUE
##       FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##  [1,]                                    FALSE
##  [2,]                                    FALSE
##  [3,]                                    FALSE
##  [4,]                                    FALSE
##  [5,]                                    FALSE
##  [6,]                                    FALSE
##  [7,]                                    FALSE
##  [8,]                                    FALSE
##  [9,]                                    FALSE
## [10,]                                    FALSE
## [11,]                                    FALSE
## [12,]                                    FALSE
## [13,]                                    FALSE
## [14,]                                    FALSE
## [15,]                                     TRUE
##       FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##  [1,]                               FALSE
##  [2,]                               FALSE
##  [3,]                               FALSE
##  [4,]                               FALSE
##  [5,]                               FALSE
##  [6,]                               FALSE
##  [7,]                               FALSE
##  [8,]                               FALSE
##  [9,]                               FALSE
## [10,]                               FALSE
## [11,]                               FALSE
## [12,]                               FALSE
## [13,]                               FALSE
## [14,]                               FALSE
## [15,]                                TRUE
##       SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##  [1,]                             FALSE
##  [2,]                             FALSE
##  [3,]                              TRUE
##  [4,]                             FALSE
##  [5,]                             FALSE
##  [6,]                             FALSE
##  [7,]                             FALSE
##  [8,]                              TRUE
##  [9,]                              TRUE
## [10,]                             FALSE
## [11,]                             FALSE
## [12,]                             FALSE
## [13,]                             FALSE
## [14,]                             FALSE
## [15,]                              TRUE
##       SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##  [1,]                                     FALSE
##  [2,]                                     FALSE
##  [3,]                                     FALSE
##  [4,]                                      TRUE
##  [5,]                                     FALSE
##  [6,]                                     FALSE
##  [7,]                                     FALSE
##  [8,]                                     FALSE
##  [9,]                                     FALSE
## [10,]                                      TRUE
## [11,]                                     FALSE
## [12,]                                     FALSE
## [13,]                                     FALSE
## [14,]                                     FALSE
## [15,]                                     FALSE
##       SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##  [1,]                                 TRUE
##  [2,]                                FALSE
##  [3,]                                FALSE
##  [4,]                                 TRUE
##  [5,]                                 TRUE
##  [6,]                                FALSE
##  [7,]                                FALSE
##  [8,]                                FALSE
##  [9,]                                FALSE
## [10,]                                 TRUE
## [11,]                                 TRUE
## [12,]                                 TRUE
## [13,]                                 TRUE
## [14,]                                FALSE
## [15,]                                FALSE
```

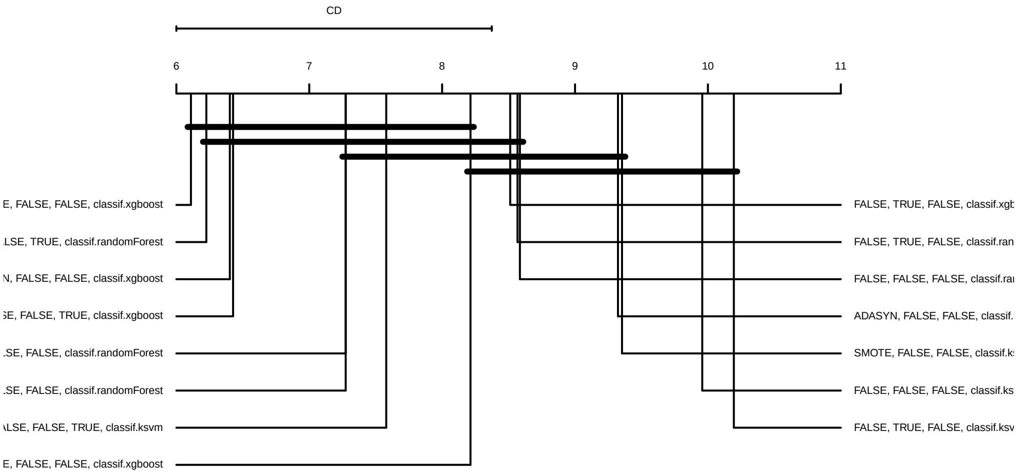
Plotando os ranks

```
print(colMeans(rankMatrix(df)))
```

```
##         ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##                                   9.323171
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##                                   7.274390
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##                                   6.402439
##          FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##                                   9.957317
##  FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##                                   8.585366
##       FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##                                   8.213415
##           FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
##                                   7.579268
##   FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
##                                   6.225610
##        FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost
##                                   6.426829
##           FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##                                  10.195122
##   FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##                                   8.567073
##        FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##                                   8.512195
##          SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##                                   9.353659
##  SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##                                   7.274390
##       SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##                                   6.109756
```

Plotando grafico de Critical Diference

```
result = tryCatch({
    plotCD(df, alpha=0.05, cex = 0.35)
}, error = function(e) {})
```


CD
E, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
LSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
N, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
SE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost
LSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
LSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
ALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
E, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgb
FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ran
FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ra
ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.
SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.k
FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ks
FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksv