

R Notebook

Parametros:

```
Measure = Accuracy
Columns = sampling, weight_space, underbagging, learner
Performance = holdout_measure
Filter keys = imba.rate
Filter values = 0.03
```

```
library("scmamp")
library(dplyr)
```

Tratamento dos dados

Carregando data set compilado

```
ds = read.csv("/home/rodrigo/Dropbox/UNICAMP/IC/estudo_cost_learning/SummaryResults/summary_compilation.csv")
ds = filter(ds, learner != "classif.rusboost")
summary(ds)
```

```
##           learner      weight_space
## classif.ksvm      :17100  Mode :logical
## classif.randomForest:17100 FALSE:41040
## classif.rusboost   :    0  TRUE :10260
## classif.xgboost    :17100  NA's :0
##
##
##
##           measure      sampling      underbagging
## Accuracy              :10260  ADASYN:10260  Mode :logical
## Area under the curve    :10260  FALSE :30780  FALSE:41040
## F1 measure              :10260  SMOTE :10260  TRUE :10260
## G-mean                 :10260              NA's :0
## Matthews correlation coefficient:10260
##
##
## tuning_measure  holdout_measure  holdout_measure_residual
## Min.      :-0.1277  Min.      :-0.2120  Min.      :-0.4658
## 1st Qu.: 0.6911  1st Qu.: 0.4001  1st Qu.: 0.1994
## Median : 0.9700  Median : 0.8571  Median : 0.5581
## Mean   : 0.7903  Mean   : 0.6718  Mean   : 0.5298
## 3rd Qu.: 0.9975  3rd Qu.: 0.9900  3rd Qu.: 0.8755
## Max.    : 1.0000  Max.    : 1.0000  Max.    : 1.0000
## NA's    :1077    NA's    :1077    NA's    :1077
## iteration_count      dataset      imba.rate
## Min.      :1         abalone      : 900  Min.      :0.0010
## 1st Qu.:1          adult         : 900  1st Qu.:0.0100
## Median :2          bank         : 900  Median :0.0300
## Mean   :2          car          : 900  Mean   :0.0286
```

```
## 3rd Qu.:3      cardiocography-10clases: 900 3rd Qu.:0.0500
## Max. :3      cardiocography-3clases : 900 Max. :0.0500
## NA's :1077 (Other) :45900
```

Filtrando pela metrica

```
ds = filter(ds, measure == params$measure)
```

Filtrando o data set

```
if(params$filter_keys != 'NULL' && !is.null(params$filter_keys)){
  dots = paste0(params$filter_keys, " == '", params$filter_values, "'")
  ds = filter_(ds, .dots = dots)
}
```

```
summary(ds)
```

```
##           learner      weight_space
## classif.ksvm      :990 Mode :logical
## classif.randomForest:990 FALSE:2376
## classif.rusboost   : 0 TRUE :594
## classif.xgboost    :990 NA's :0
##
##
##
##           measure      sampling      underbagging
## Accuracy           :2970 ADASYN: 594 Mode :logical
## Area under the curve : 0 FALSE :1782 FALSE:2376
## F1 measure          : 0 SMOTE : 594 TRUE :594
## G-mean              : 0 NA's :0
## Matthews correlation coefficient: 0
##
##
## tuning_measure      holdout_measure      holdout_measure_residual
## Min. :0.09041 Min. :0.02655 Min. :0.0346
## 1st Qu.:0.96926 1st Qu.:0.96647 1st Qu.:0.3599
## Median :0.98130 Median :0.97619 Median :0.6882
## Mean :0.95405 Mean :0.94750 Mean :0.6478
## 3rd Qu.:0.99560 3rd Qu.:0.99045 3rd Qu.:0.9438
## Max. :1.00000 Max. :1.00000 Max. :1.0000
## NA's :57 NA's :57 NA's :57
## iteration_count      dataset      imba.rate
## Min. :1 abalone : 45 Min. :0.03
## 1st Qu.:1 adult : 45 1st Qu.:0.03
## Median :2 annealing : 45 Median :0.03
## Mean :2 arrhythmia : 45 Mean :0.03
## 3rd Qu.:3 balance-scale: 45 3rd Qu.:0.03
## Max. :3 bank : 45 Max. :0.03
## NA's :57 (Other) :2700
```

Computando as médias das iteracoes

```
ds = group_by(ds, learner , weight_space , measure , sampling , underbagging , dataset , imba.rate)
ds = summarise(ds, tuning_measure = mean(tuning_measure), holdout_measure = mean(holdout_measure),
               holdout_measure_residual = mean(holdout_measure_residual))

ds = as.data.frame(ds)
```

Criando dataframe

```
# Dividindo o ds em n, um para cada técnica
splited_df = ds %>% group_by_at(.vars = params$columns) %>% do(vals = as.data.frame(.)) %>% select(vals)

# Juntando cada uma das partes horizontalmente em um data set
df_tec_wide = do.call("cbind", splited_df)

# Renomeando duplicacao de nomes
colnames(df_tec_wide) = make.unique(colnames(df_tec_wide))

# Selecionando apenas as medidas da performance escolhida
df_tec_wide_residual = select(df_tec_wide, matches(paste("^", params$performance, "$|", params$performance)))

# Renomeando columnas
new_names = NULL
for(i in (1:length(splited_df))){
  id = toString(sapply(splited_df[[i]][1, params$columns], as.character))
  new_names = c(new_names, id)
}
colnames(df_tec_wide_residual) = new_names

# Verificando a dimensao do df
dim(df_tec_wide_residual)
```

```
## [1] 66 15
```

```
# Renomeando a variavel
df = df_tec_wide_residual

head(df)
```

```
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1 0.9175199
## 2 0.9477612
## 3 0.9571429
## 4 0.9767442
## 5 0.9898990
## 6 0.9584860
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1 0.9340159
## 2 NA
## 3 0.9714286
## 4 0.9689922
## 5 1.0000000
## 6 NA
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1 0.9544937 0.9476678
## 2 0.9707384 0.9658288
## 3 0.9690476 0.9690476
## 4 0.9806202 0.9767442
## 5 1.0000000 1.0000000
## 6 0.9658120 0.9711030
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1 0.9709898
## 2 NA
```

```

## 3          0.9833333
## 4          0.9728682
## 5          1.0000000
## 6          0.9715100
##  FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
## 1          0.9709898          0.6080774
## 2          0.9764991          0.9109715
## 3          0.9690476          0.9666667
## 4          0.9767442          0.8178295
## 5          1.0000000          0.9747475
## 6          0.9702890          0.3549044
##  FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
## 1          0.6160410
## 2          0.7896701
## 3          0.8761905
## 4          0.9186047
## 5          0.9595960
## 6          0.8156288
##  FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1          0.6427759          0.9607509
## 2          0.8133019          0.9655669
## 3          0.8333333          0.9690476
## 4          0.9108527          0.9767442
## 5          0.9040404          1.0000000
## 6          0.7952788          0.9711030
##  FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1          0.9709898
## 2          0.9768919
## 3          0.9880952
## 4          0.9806202
## 5          1.0000000
## 6          0.9706960
##  FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## 1          0.9709898          0.9124005
## 2          0.9779393          0.9476957
## 3          0.9714286          0.9642857
## 4          0.9806202          0.9767442
## 5          1.0000000          0.9949495
## 6          0.9702890          0.9682540
##  SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## 1          0.9379977
## 2          0.9579733
## 3          0.9690476
## 4          0.9689922
## 5          1.0000000
## 6          0.9601140
##  SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## 1          0.9493743
## 2          0.9725714
## 3          0.9666667
## 4          0.9573643
## 5          1.0000000
## 6          0.9584860

```

```
summary(df)
```

```
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min. :0.5458
## 1st Qu.:0.9637
## Median :0.9729
## Mean :0.9641
## 3rd Qu.:0.9831
## Max. :1.0000
## NA's :2
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min. :0.5839
## 1st Qu.:0.9672
## Median :0.9817
## Mean :0.9714
## 3rd Qu.:0.9948
## Max. :1.0000
## NA's :7
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min. :0.5861 Min. :0.9457
## 1st Qu.:0.9622 1st Qu.:0.9709
## Median :0.9860 Median :0.9759
## Mean :0.9719 Mean :0.9777
## 3rd Qu.:0.9951 3rd Qu.:0.9831
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.0000
##
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min. :0.9633
## 1st Qu.:0.9746
## Median :0.9835
## Mean :0.9837
## 3rd Qu.:0.9937
## Max. :1.0000
## NA's :2
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
## Min. :0.9633 Min. :0.05952
## 1st Qu.:0.9739 1st Qu.:0.66525
## Median :0.9846 Median :0.94300
## Mean :0.9840 Mean :0.79717
## 3rd Qu.:0.9937 3rd Qu.:0.97562
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.00000
##
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
## Min. :0.3923
## 1st Qu.:0.8055
## Median :0.9158
## Mean :0.8631
## 3rd Qu.:0.9658
## Max. :1.0000
## NA's :2
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min. :0.3274 Min. :0.9496
## 1st Qu.:0.7733 1st Qu.:0.9708
## Median :0.9107 Median :0.9752
```

```
## Mean      :0.8508                      Mean      :0.9778
## 3rd Qu.:0.9586                      3rd Qu.:0.9832
## Max.      :1.0000                      Max.      :1.0000
##
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min.      :0.9596
## 1st Qu.:0.9747
## Median :0.9817
## Mean      :0.9838
## 3rd Qu.:0.9934
## Max.      :1.0000
## NA's      :1
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min.      :0.9633                      Min.      :0.5447
## 1st Qu.:0.9747                      1st Qu.:0.9698
## Median :0.9827                      Median :0.9726
## Mean      :0.9840                      Mean      :0.9649
## 3rd Qu.:0.9936                      3rd Qu.:0.9818
## Max.      :1.0000                      Max.      :0.9990
##
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min.      :0.5534
## 1st Qu.:0.9664
## Median :0.9808
## Mean      :0.9708
## 3rd Qu.:0.9937
## Max.      :1.0000
## NA's      :5
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## Min.      :0.5534
## 1st Qu.:0.9600
## Median :0.9839
## Mean      :0.9714
## 3rd Qu.:0.9961
## Max.      :1.0000
##
```

Verificando a média de cada coluna selecionada

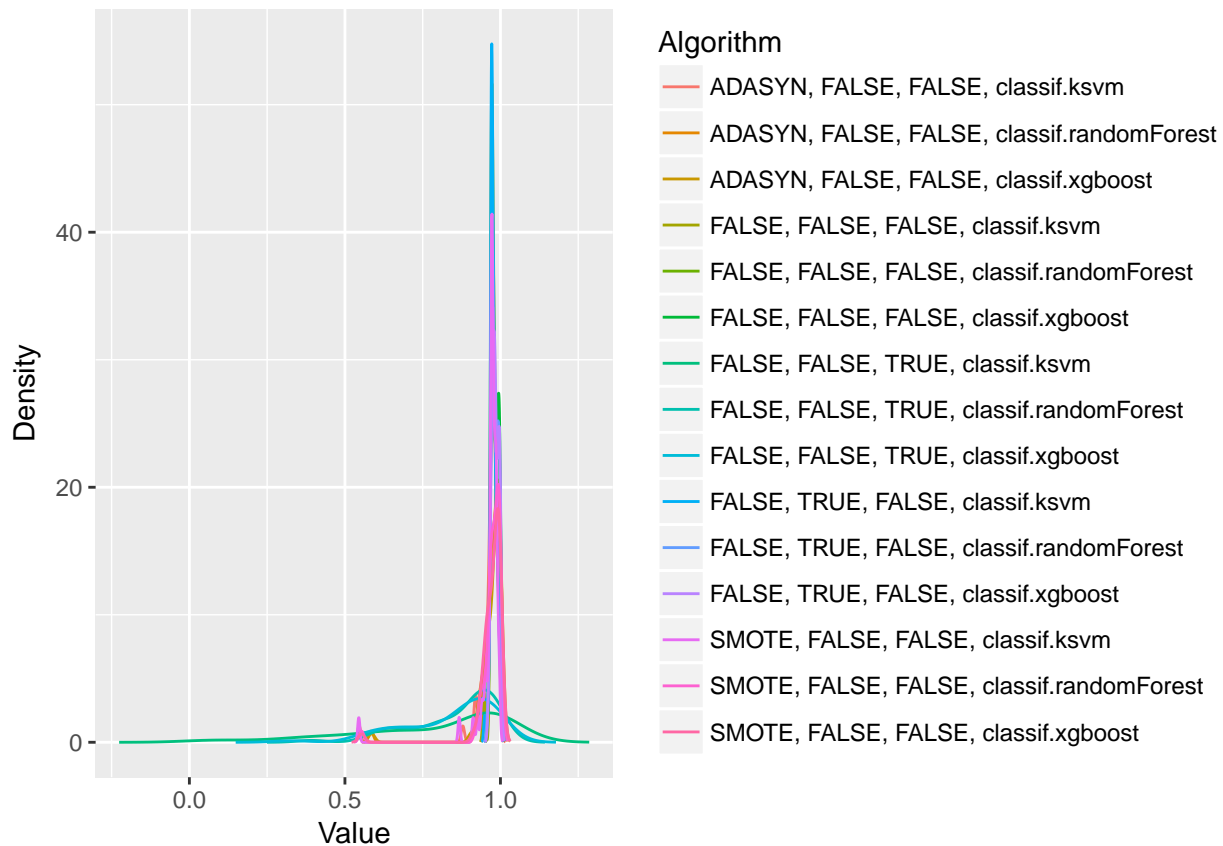
```
for(i in (1:dim(df)[2])){
  print(paste("Media da coluna ", colnames(df)[i], " = ", mean(df[,i], na.rm = TRUE), sep=""))
}
```

```
## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.964062348299677"
## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.971404284902596"
## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.971895708302867"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.97772953557104"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.983664863584591"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.984003603270289"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm = 0.797170131347226"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest = 0.863073202585973"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost = 0.850793979840824"
```

```
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.977762884889045"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.983770098293553"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.98402308460922"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.964911242264743"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.970753550509565"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.971398212090727"
```

Fazendo teste de normalidade

```
plotDensities(data = na.omit(df))
```



Testando as diferenças

```
friedmanTest(df)
```

```
##
## Friedman's rank sum test
##
## data: df
## Friedman's chi-squared = 403.4, df = 14, p-value < 2.2e-16
```

Testando as diferencas par a par

```
test <- nemenyiTest (df, alpha=0.05)
abs(test$diff.matrix) > test$statistic
```

```
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,]                                     FALSE
## [2,]                                     FALSE
## [3,]                                     TRUE
## [4,]                                     FALSE
## [5,]                                     TRUE
## [6,]                                     TRUE
## [7,]                                     FALSE
## [8,]                                     TRUE
## [9,]                                     TRUE
## [10,]                                    FALSE
## [11,]                                    TRUE
## [12,]                                    TRUE
## [13,]                                    FALSE
## [14,]                                    FALSE
## [15,]                                    TRUE
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,]                                     FALSE
## [2,]                                     FALSE
## [3,]                                     FALSE
## [4,]                                     FALSE
## [5,]                                     FALSE
## [6,]                                     TRUE
## [7,]                                     TRUE
## [8,]                                     TRUE
## [9,]                                     TRUE
## [10,]                                    FALSE
## [11,]                                    FALSE
## [12,]                                    TRUE
## [13,]                                    FALSE
## [14,]                                    FALSE
## [15,]                                    FALSE
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,]                                     TRUE
## [2,]                                     FALSE
## [3,]                                     FALSE
## [4,]                                     FALSE
## [5,]                                     FALSE
## [6,]                                     FALSE
## [7,]                                     TRUE
## [8,]                                     TRUE
## [9,]                                     TRUE
## [10,]                                    FALSE
## [11,]                                    FALSE
## [12,]                                    FALSE
## [13,]                                    TRUE
## [14,]                                    FALSE
## [15,]                                    FALSE
```



```

##      FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,]      FALSE
## [2,]      FALSE
## [3,]      FALSE
## [4,]      FALSE
## [5,]      FALSE
## [6,]      TRUE
## [7,]      TRUE
## [8,]      TRUE
## [9,]      TRUE
## [10,]     FALSE
## [11,]     FALSE
## [12,]     TRUE
## [13,]     FALSE
## [14,]     FALSE
## [15,]     FALSE
##      FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,]      TRUE
## [2,]     FALSE
## [3,]     FALSE
## [4,]     FALSE
## [5,]     FALSE
## [6,]     FALSE
## [7,]     TRUE
## [8,]     TRUE
## [9,]     TRUE
## [10,]    FALSE
## [11,]    FALSE
## [12,]    FALSE
## [13,]    TRUE
## [14,]    FALSE
## [15,]    FALSE
##      FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,]      TRUE
## [2,]      TRUE
## [3,]     FALSE
## [4,]      TRUE
## [5,]     FALSE
## [6,]     FALSE
## [7,]      TRUE
## [8,]      TRUE
## [9,]      TRUE
## [10,]     TRUE
## [11,]    FALSE
## [12,]    FALSE
## [13,]     TRUE
## [14,]    FALSE
## [15,]    FALSE
##      FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
## [1,]     FALSE
## [2,]      TRUE
## [3,]      TRUE
## [4,]      TRUE
## [5,]      TRUE

```

```

## [6,] TRUE
## [7,] FALSE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] TRUE
## [12,] TRUE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] TRUE
## [15,] TRUE
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
## [1,] TRUE
## [2,] TRUE
## [3,] TRUE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] TRUE
## [6,] TRUE
## [7,] FALSE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] TRUE
## [12,] TRUE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] TRUE
## [15,] TRUE
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,] TRUE FALSE
## [2,] TRUE FALSE
## [3,] TRUE FALSE
## [4,] TRUE FALSE
## [5,] TRUE FALSE
## [6,] TRUE TRUE
## [7,] FALSE TRUE
## [8,] FALSE TRUE
## [9,] FALSE TRUE
## [10,] TRUE FALSE
## [11,] TRUE FALSE
## [12,] TRUE TRUE
## [13,] TRUE FALSE
## [14,] TRUE FALSE
## [15,] TRUE FALSE
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,] TRUE
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] FALSE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] TRUE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] FALSE
## [11,] FALSE

```

```

## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,] TRUE
## [2,] TRUE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] TRUE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] TRUE
## [15,] FALSE
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,] FALSE
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] TRUE
## [4,] FALSE
## [5,] TRUE
## [6,] TRUE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] TRUE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] FALSE
## [11,] TRUE
## [12,] TRUE
## [13,] FALSE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] TRUE
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,] FALSE
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] FALSE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] TRUE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] FALSE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] TRUE
## [13,] FALSE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,] TRUE

```

```
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] FALSE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] TRUE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] FALSE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
```

Plotando os ranks

```
print(colMeans(rankMatrix(df)))
```

```
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##      9.750000
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##      7.484848
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##      6.151515
##      FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##      7.606061
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##      5.196970
##      FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##      4.757576
##      FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
##      12.272727
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
##      12.886364
##      FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost
##      13.386364
##      FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##      7.689394
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##      5.060606
##      FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##      4.560606
##      SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
##      9.500000
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
##      7.272727
##      SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
##      6.424242
```

Plotando grafico de Critical Difference

```
result = tryCatch({  
  plotCD(df, alpha=0.05, cex = 0.35)  
}, error = function(e) {})
```

