

# R Notebook

## Parametros:

Measure = Area under the curve  
Columns = sampling, weight\_space, underbagging, learner  
Performance = holdout\_measure\_residual  
Filter keys = imba.rate  
Filter values = 0.03

```
library("scmamp")  
library(dplyr)
```

## Tratamento dos dados

Carregando data set compilado

```
ds = read.csv("/home/rodrigo/Dropbox/UNICAMP/IC/estudo_cost_learning/SummaryResults/summary_compilation.  
ds = filter(ds, learner != "classif.rusboost")  
summary(ds)
```

```
##           learner      weight_space  
## classif.ksvm      :17100  Mode :logical  
## classif.randomForest:17100 FALSE:41040  
## classif.rusboost   :    0  TRUE :10260  
## classif.xgboost    :17100  NA's :0  
##  
##  
##  
##           measure      sampling      underbagging  
## Accuracy           :10260  ADASYN:10260  Mode :logical  
## Area under the curve      :10260  FALSE :30780  FALSE:41040  
## F1 measure             :10260  SMOTE :10260  TRUE :10260  
## G-mean                :10260           NA's :0  
## Matthews correlation coefficient:10260  
##  
##  
## tuning_measure      holdout_measure      holdout_measure_residual  
## Min.      :-0.1277  Min.      :-0.2120  Min.      :-0.4658  
## 1st Qu.: 0.6911  1st Qu.: 0.4001  1st Qu.: 0.1994  
## Median : 0.9700  Median : 0.8571  Median : 0.5581  
## Mean   : 0.7903  Mean   : 0.6718  Mean   : 0.5298  
## 3rd Qu.: 0.9975  3rd Qu.: 0.9900  3rd Qu.: 0.8755  
## Max.    : 1.0000  Max.    : 1.0000  Max.    : 1.0000  
## NA's    :1077    NA's    :1077    NA's    :1077  
## iteration_count      dataset      imba.rate  
## Min.      :1      abalone      : 900  Min.      :0.0010  
## 1st Qu.:1      adult      : 900  1st Qu.:0.0100  
## Median :2      bank      : 900  Median :0.0300  
## Mean   :2      car      : 900  Mean   :0.0286
```

```
## 3rd Qu.:3      cardiocography-10clases: 900 3rd Qu.:0.0500
## Max. :3      cardiocography-3clases : 900 Max. :0.0500
## NA's :1077 (Other) :45900
```

Filtrando pela metrica

```
ds = filter(ds, measure == params$measure)
```

Filtrando o data set

```
if(params$filter_keys != 'NULL' && !is.null(params$filter_keys)){
  dots = paste0(params$filter_keys, " == '",params$filter_values, "'")
  ds = filter_(ds, .dots = dots)
}
```

```
summary(ds)
```

```
##          learner      weight_space
## classif.ksvm      :990 Mode :logical
## classif.randomForest:990 FALSE:2376
## classif.rusboost   : 0 TRUE :594
## classif.xgboost    :990 NA's :0
##
##
##
##          measure      sampling      underbagging
## Accuracy           : 0 ADASYN: 594 Mode :logical
## Area under the curve :2970 FALSE :1782 FALSE:2376
## F1 measure          : 0 SMOTE : 594 TRUE :594
## G-mean              : 0 NA's :0
## Matthews correlation coefficient: 0
##
##
## tuning_measure  holdout_measure  holdout_measure_residual
## Min. :0.3023 Min. :0.0000 Min. :0.00057
## 1st Qu.:0.9338 1st Qu.:0.8603 1st Qu.:0.69645
## Median :0.9963 Median :0.9835 Median :0.89271
## Mean :0.9356 Mean :0.8947 Mean :0.82476
## 3rd Qu.:0.9999 3rd Qu.:0.9998 3rd Qu.:0.98444
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.00000
## NA's :66 NA's :66 NA's :66
## iteration_count      dataset      imba.rate
## Min. :1 abalone : 45 Min. :0.03
## 1st Qu.:1 adult : 45 1st Qu.:0.03
## Median :2 annealing : 45 Median :0.03
## Mean :2 arrhythmia : 45 Mean :0.03
## 3rd Qu.:3 balance-scale: 45 3rd Qu.:0.03
## Max. :3 bank : 45 Max. :0.03
## NA's :66 (Other) :2700
```

Computando as médias das iteracoes

```
ds = group_by(ds, learner , weight_space , measure , sampling , underbagging , dataset , imba.rate)
ds = summarise(ds, tuning_measure = mean(tuning_measure), holdout_measure = mean(holdout_measure),
               holdout_measure_residual = mean(holdout_measure_residual))

ds = as.data.frame(ds)
```

Criando dataframe

```
# Dividindo o ds em n, um para cada técnica
splited_df = ds %>% group_by_at(.vars = params$columns) %>% do(vals = as.data.frame(.)) %>% select(vals)

# Juntando cada uma das partes horizontalmente em um data set
df_tec_wide = do.call("cbind", splited_df)

# Renomeando duplicacao de nomes
colnames(df_tec_wide) = make.unique(colnames(df_tec_wide))

# Selecionando apenas as medidas da performance escolhida
df_tec_wide_residual = select(df_tec_wide, matches(paste("^", params$performance, "$|", params$performance)))

# Renomeando colunas
new_names = NULL
for(i in (1:length(splited_df))){
  id = toString(sapply(splited_df[[i]][1, params$columns], as.character))
  new_names = c(new_names, id)
}
colnames(df_tec_wide_residual) = new_names

# Verificando a dimensao do df
dim(df_tec_wide_residual)
```

```
## [1] 66 15
```

```
# Renomeando a variavel
df = df_tec_wide_residual

summary(df)
```

```
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min. :0.3781
## 1st Qu.:0.6948
## Median :0.8653
## Mean :0.8100
## 3rd Qu.:0.9695
## Max. :0.9996
## NA's :3
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min. :0.3050
## 1st Qu.:0.7503
## Median :0.9296
## Mean :0.8421
## 3rd Qu.:0.9859
## Max. :1.0000
## NA's :5
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min. :0.3300 Min. :0.3959
## 1st Qu.:0.7225 1st Qu.:0.6743
## Median :0.9250 Median :0.8413
## Mean :0.8343 Mean :0.8016
## 3rd Qu.:0.9856 3rd Qu.:0.9681
## Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.0000
## NA's :1
```

```

## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min.      :0.4142
## 1st Qu.:0.7629
## Median :0.9277
## Mean    :0.8608
## 3rd Qu.:0.9859
## Max.    :1.0000
## NA's    :1
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
## Min.      :0.3577      Min.      :0.3864
## 1st Qu.:0.7227      1st Qu.:0.6189
## Median :0.9154      Median :0.7652
## Mean    :0.8376      Mean    :0.7626
## 3rd Qu.:0.9738      3rd Qu.:0.9079
## Max.    :0.9999      Max.    :0.9998
##
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
## Min.      :0.2777
## 1st Qu.:0.6945
## Median :0.8893
## Mean    :0.8294
## 3rd Qu.:0.9814
## Max.    :1.0000
## NA's    :2
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min.      :0.3213      Min.      :0.3959
## 1st Qu.:0.6848      1st Qu.:0.6674
## Median :0.9062      Median :0.8352
## Mean    :0.8205      Mean    :0.7958
## 3rd Qu.:0.9767      3rd Qu.:0.9643
## Max.    :1.0000      Max.    :1.0000
##
## NA's    :1
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min.      :0.4384
## 1st Qu.:0.7348
## Median :0.9029
## Mean    :0.8482
## 3rd Qu.:0.9821
## Max.    :1.0000
## NA's    :4
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## Min.      :0.2916      Min.      :0.2778
## 1st Qu.:0.7020      1st Qu.:0.6818
## Median :0.9231      Median :0.8352
## Mean    :0.8375      Mean    :0.7975
## 3rd Qu.:0.9763      3rd Qu.:0.9458
## Max.    :0.9999      Max.    :1.0000
##
## NA's    :2
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## Min.      :0.3383
## 1st Qu.:0.7537
## Median :0.9339
## Mean    :0.8535
## 3rd Qu.:0.9904

```

```
## Max.      :1.0000
## NA's      :3
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## Min.      :0.2896
## 1st Qu.:0.7511
## Median :0.9021
## Mean      :0.8424
## 3rd Qu.:0.9827
## Max.      :1.0000
##
```

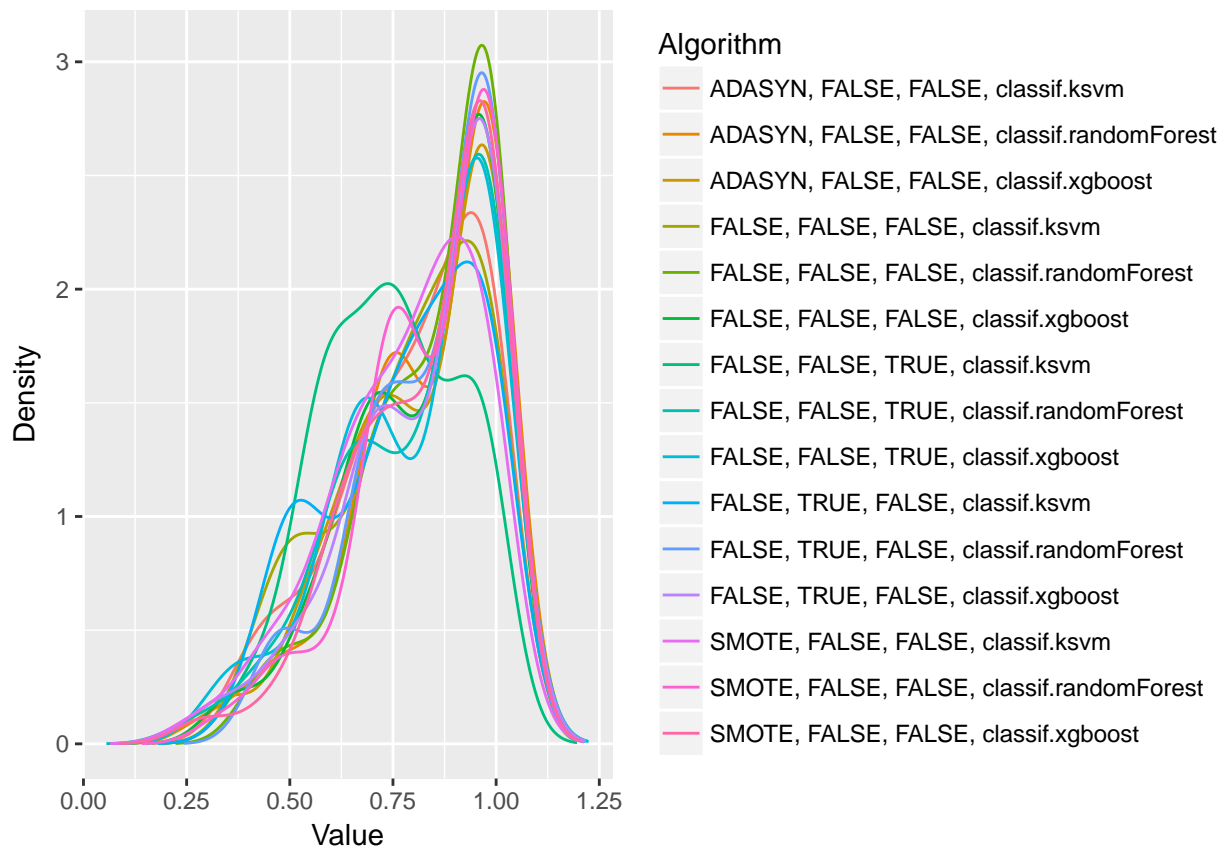
## Verificando a média de cada coluna selecionada

```
for(i in (1:dim(df)[2])){
  print(paste("Media da coluna ", colnames(df)[i], " = ", mean(df[,i], na.rm = TRUE), sep=""))
}

## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.81002888811386"
## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.842087894930025"
## [1] "Media da coluna ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.834262123965253"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.80164059172482"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.860811237724216"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.837639325782842"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm = 0.762625385991208"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest = 0.829400812031909"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost = 0.820473290301526"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.79582598135536"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.848222541686779"
## [1] "Media da coluna FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.837452500301411"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm = 0.797488425998206"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest = 0.85354012036193"
## [1] "Media da coluna SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost = 0.842360720807623"
```

## Fazendo teste de normalidade

```
plotDensities(data = na.omit(df))
```



## Testando as diferencas

```
friedmanTest(df)
```

```
##
## Friedman's rank sum test
##
## data: df
## Friedman's chi-squared = 134.15, df = 14, p-value < 2.2e-16
```

## Testando as diferencas par a par

```
test <- nemenyiTest(df, alpha=0.05)
abs(test$diff.matrix) > test$statistic
```

```
##      ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,]                                FALSE
## [2,]                                TRUE
## [3,]                                FALSE
## [4,]                                FALSE
## [5,]                                TRUE
## [6,]                                FALSE
## [7,]                                FALSE
```

```

## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] FALSE
## [11,] TRUE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] FALSE
## [14,] TRUE
## [15,] FALSE
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,] TRUE
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
## ADASYN, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,] FALSE
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] FALSE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] FALSE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,] FALSE
## [2,] TRUE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] FALSE
## [5,] TRUE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] FALSE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] FALSE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] FALSE

```

```

## [14,] TRUE
## [15,] FALSE
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,] TRUE
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] TRUE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] TRUE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
## FALSE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,] FALSE
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## [4,] FALSE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] FALSE
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## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] FALSE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.ksvm
## [1,] FALSE
## [2,] TRUE
## [3,] TRUE
## [4,] FALSE
## [5,] TRUE
## [6,] TRUE
## [7,] FALSE
## [8,] TRUE
## [9,] TRUE
## [10,] FALSE
## [11,] TRUE
## [12,] TRUE
## [13,] FALSE
## [14,] TRUE
## [15,] TRUE
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.randomForest
## [1,] FALSE
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE

```



```

## [4,] FALSE
## [5,] TRUE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] FALSE
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## [13,] FALSE
## [14,] TRUE
## [15,] FALSE
## FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, classif.xgboost FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,] FALSE FALSE
## [2,] TRUE TRUE
## [3,] FALSE FALSE
## [4,] FALSE FALSE
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## [8,] FALSE FALSE
## [9,] FALSE FALSE
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## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
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## [8,] FALSE
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## [11,] FALSE
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## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
## FALSE, TRUE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
## [1,] FALSE
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] FALSE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] FALSE

```

```

## [10,] FALSE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.ksvm
## [1,] FALSE
## [2,] TRUE
## [3,] TRUE
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## [15,] TRUE
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.randomForest
## [1,] TRUE
## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] TRUE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] TRUE
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## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE
## SMOTE, FALSE, FALSE, classif.xgboost
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## [2,] FALSE
## [3,] FALSE
## [4,] FALSE
## [5,] FALSE
## [6,] FALSE
## [7,] TRUE
## [8,] FALSE
## [9,] FALSE
## [10,] FALSE
## [11,] FALSE
## [12,] FALSE
## [13,] TRUE
## [14,] FALSE
## [15,] FALSE

```

## Plotando grafico de Critical Difference

```
result = tryCatch({  
  plotCD(df, alpha=0.05, cex = 0.35)  
}, error = function(e) {})
```

