

Part 1

Problem 15

```
lab3part1problem15.cc - 275 - Visual Studio Code

lab3part1problem15.cc X lab3part1problem19.cc Lab3_prime_numbers.cc sum_1 ...

EXPLORER
OPEN EDITORS
lab3part1problem15.cc lab3\finalized
lab3part1problem19.cc lab3\finalized
Lab3_prime_numbers.cc lab3\finalized
sum_digit.cpp lab3\finalized
> 275
OUTLINE

lab3 > finalized > lab3part1problem15.cc > billGenerator(double, double)
1  /*
2  * This C++ program computes and displays a user's hospital charges based on
3  * their status as an inpatient or an outpatient.
4  * CEC5 275 - Fall 2021
5  * @author Ethan Hua
6  * @author Rodrigo Becerra Ferreyra
7  * @version 2.3
8  *
9  */
10
11 #include <iostream>
12 #include <string>
13 #include <iomanip>
14
15 using namespace std;
16
17 // Function prototypes
18 void greeter();
19 int patientType();
20 double configuration(int);
21 double billGenerator(int, double, double, double);
22 double billGenerator(double, double);
23
24 int main(){
25
26     greeter();
27
28     int choice = patientType();
29
30     configuration(choice);
31
32     return 0;
33 }
34
35 /**
36 * Text output function that contextualizes the program for the end user.
37 * Defines "inpatient" and "outpatient" to minimize ambiguity.
38 *
39 */
40 void greeter(){
41
42     cout << "-----" << endl;
43     cout << "This program calculates a patient's total fees accrued" << endl;
44     cout << "over the course of their hospital attendance." << endl;
45
46     cout << endl;
47
48     cout << "An inpatient is defined as one that required stay at the" << endl;
49     cout << "hospital for at least one full day or overnight." << endl;
```

```
lab3part1problem15.cc - 275 - Visual Studio Code
lab3part1problem15.cc lab3part1problem19.cc Lab3_prime_numbers.cc sum_1

lab3 > finalized > lab3part1problem15.cc > billGenerator(double, double)
50
51 cout << endl;
52
53 cout << "An outpatient is defined as a patient or individual" << endl;
54 cout << "that did not require at least an overnight stay." << endl;
55
56 cout << endl;
57
58 cout << "Was this patient admitted as an inpatient or as an outpatient?"
59 << endl;
60 }
61
62 /**
63  * Verifies user's patient identity by repeatedly accepting and comparing input
64  * until an understood string is passed to the function.
65  *
66  * @return Patient's identity as inpatient or outpatient as int 0 or 1
67  */
68 int patientType(){
69
70     bool unverified = true; // loop control variable
71     int validatedPatient = 0; // patient default cause at 0
72     string patient = ""; // initialized empty string input
73
74     cout << "Input the admission type now: ";
75
76     // Continuous loop used to verify & prompt user for correct
77     // patient identification string.
78     do{
79         cin >> patient; // user inputs patient type here
80
81         if(patient == "Inpatient" || patient == "inpatient"){
82             cout << "You have input: inpatient." << endl;
83             cout << "*****" << endl;
84             unverified = false; // disable verification loop
85             validatedPatient = 0;
86         }
87         else if(patient == "Outpatient" || patient == "outpatient"){
88             cout << "You have input: outpatient." << endl;
89             cout << "*****" << endl;
90             unverified = false; // disable verification loop
91             validatedPatient = 1;
92         }
93         else{ // catch-all for typos, integer input, or other irregularities
94             cout<<"Could not identify patient type." << endl;
95             cout<<"Please enter either \"Inpatient\" or \"Outpatient\"."
96             << endl;
97         }
98     }
```

Ln 297, Col 2 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ 3 Spell Win32

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lab3part1problem15.cc X lab3part1problem19.cc Lab3_prime_numbers.cc sum_1 ...

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sum_digit.cpp lab3\finalized
> 275
OUTLINE

lab3 > finalized > lab3part1problem15.cc > billGenerator(double, double)
99 }while(unverified);
100
101 return validatedPatient;
102 }
103
104 /**
105  * Uses integer input representation of patient type to prompt fee
106  * data collection from user, then prints bill.
107  * Function continually accepts input for a list of parameters based on
108  * patient status until all inputs confirmed valid, and finishes by printing
109  * an itemized list of fees as well as total bill using user's submissions.
110  * @param patientData integer 0 or 1 used to denote inpatient or outpatient
111  * @return sum total of all user's fees
112  */
113 double configuration(int patientData){
114
115     // fee storage variables
116     int duration = 0; // length of stay (inpatients)
117     double hospitalFee = 0; // rate per day of stay (inpatients)
118     double dailyCharges = 0; // product of duration and hospitalFee
119     double medicalFee = 0; // fees for medication
120     double servicesFee = 0; // fees for staff service
121     double finalCharges = 0; // total of all above fees
122
123     // verification loop control variables
124     bool validDays = false;
125     bool validHospitalFee = false;
126     bool validMedicalFee = false;
127     bool validServicesFee = false;
128
129     if(patientData == 0){ // inpatient case
130
131         do{
132             cout << "Input the number of days admitted: ";
133             cin >> duration;
134             if(duration > 0){ // inpatient stays for at least 1 day
135                 validDays = true; // disable verification loop
136             }
137             else{
138                 cout << "Not a valid day count." << endl;
139             } // Continues prompting input until greater than 0
140         }while(validDays == false);
141
142         do{
143             cout << "Input the daily rate charged (in USD): $";
144             cin >> hospitalFee;
145             if(hospitalFee >= 0){ // user pays no money or any value above 0
146                 validHospitalFee = true; // disable verification loop
147             }
```

```
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lab3part1problem15.cc x lab3part1problem19.cc Lab3_prime_numbers.cc sum_1 ...

EXPLORER
OPEN EDITORS
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Lab3_prime_numbers.cc lab3\finalized
sum_digit.cpp lab3\finalized
> 275
OUTLINE

lab3 > finalized > lab3part1problem15.cc > billGenerator(double, double)
148 else{
149     cout << "Not a valid fee." << endl;
150 } // Continues prompting input until greater than or equal to 0
151 }while(validHospitalFee == false);
152
153
154 do{
155     cout << "Input the medication charges (in USD): $";
156     cin >> medicalFee;
157     if(medicalFee >= 0){ // user pays no money or any value above 0
158         validMedicalFee = true; // disable verification loop
159     }
160     else{
161         cout << "Not a valid fee." << endl;
162     } // Continues prompting input until greater than or equal to 0
163 }while(validMedicalFee == false);
164
165 do{
166     cout << "Input the services charges (in USD): $";
167     cin >> servicesFee;
168     if(servicesFee >= 0){ // user pays no money or any value above 0
169         validServicesFee = true; // disable verification loop
170     }
171     else{
172         cout << "Not a valid fee." << endl;
173     } // Continues prompting input until greater than or equal to 0
174 }while(validServicesFee == false);
175
176 // calculates total of daily fees for printout
177 dailyCharges = (duration*hospitalFee);
178
179 // overloaded function call --> case 1
180 finalCharges = billGenerator(duration,hospitalFee,medicalFee,servicesFee);
181
182 // format top of output bill
183
184 cout << ("#####") << endl;
185 cout << "Services Rendered" << endl;
186 cout << "*****" << endl;
187
188 if(duration == 1){ // specific formatting for only 1 day
189     cout << "Patient was admitted for " << duration
190     << "day." << endl;
191 }
192 else{ // "days" plural for all other possible numbers
193     cout << "Patient was admitted for " << duration
194     << " days." << endl;
195 }
196
197 cout << "Daily Rate.....: $" << setprecision(2) <<
```

```
lab3part1problem15.cc - 275 - Visual Studio Code
lab3part1problem15.cc X lab3part1problem19.cc Lab3_prime_numbers.cc sum_...

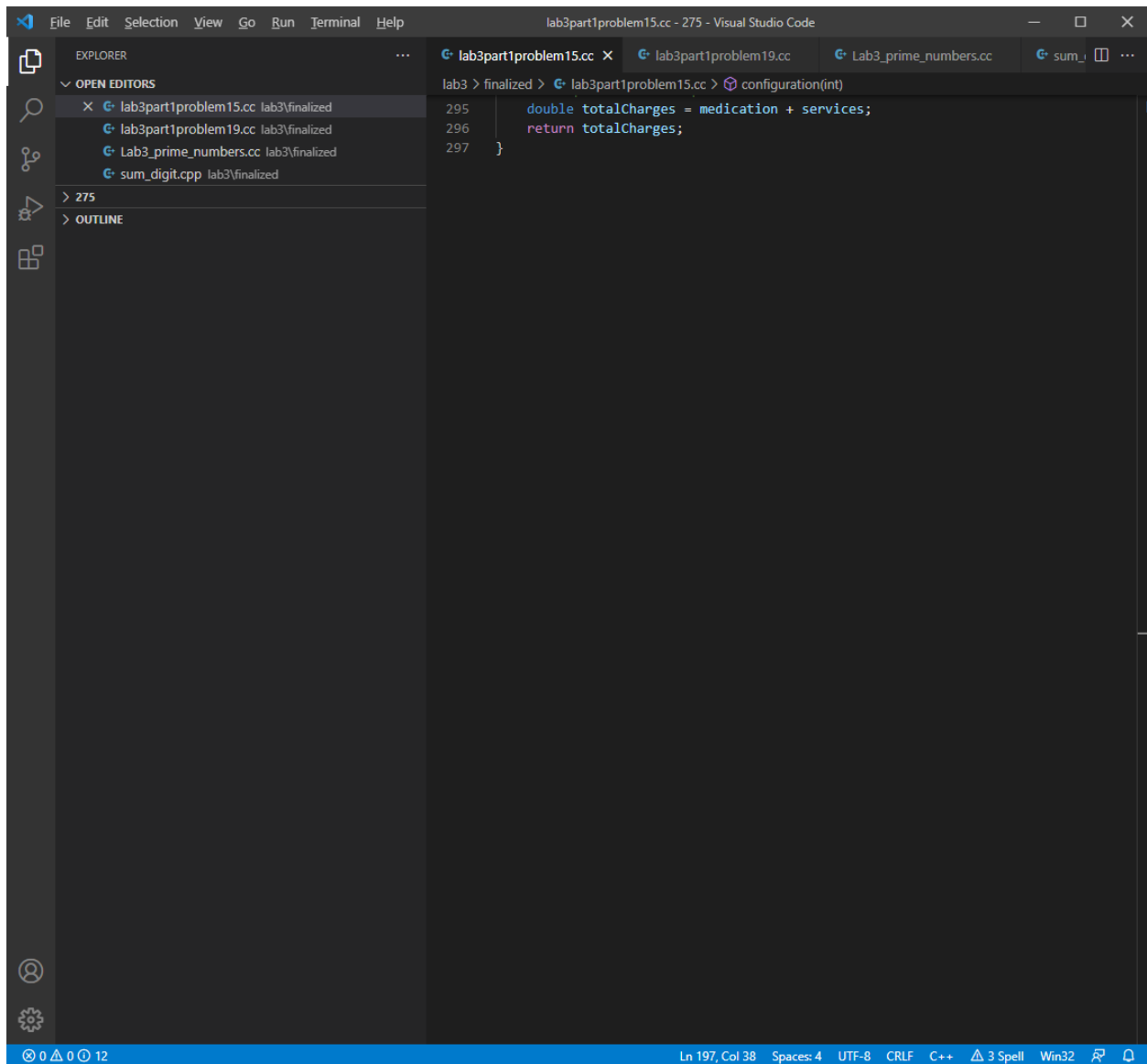
EXPLORER
OPEN EDITORS
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Lab3_prime_numbers.cc lab3\finalized
sum_digit.cpp lab3\finalized
> 275
OUTLINE

lab3 > finalized > lab3part1problem15.cc > configuration(int)
197 fixed << hospitalFee << endl;
198 cout << "    Daily Total.....: $" << setprecision(2) <<
199 fixed << dailyCharges << endl;
200 cout << "Medication Fees.....: $" << setprecision(2) <<
201 fixed << medicalFee << endl;
202 cout << "Services Fees.....: $" << setprecision(2) <<
203 fixed << servicesFee << endl;
204
205 cout << endl;
206 cout << "Final charges incurred...: $" << setprecision(2)
207 << fixed << finalCharges << endl;
208
209 cout << ("#####") << endl;
210
211 return finalCharges;
212
213
214 else if(patientData == 1){ // outpatient case
215
216     do{
217         cout << "Input the medication charges (in USD): $";
218         cin >> medicalFee;
219         if(medicalFee >= 0){ // user pays no money or any value above 0
220             validMedicalFee = true; // disable verification loop
221         }
222         else{
223             cout << "Not a valid fee." << endl;
224         } // Continues prompting input until greater than or equal to 0
225     }while(validMedicalFee == false);
226
227     do{
228         cout << "Input the services charges (in USD): $";
229         cin >> servicesFee;
230         if(servicesFee >= 0){ // user pays no money or any value above 0
231             validServicesFee = true; // disable verification loop
232         }
233         else{
234             cout << "Not a valid fee." << endl;
235         } // Continues prompting input until greater than or equal to 0
236     }while(validServicesFee == false);
237
238     // overloaded function call --> case 2
239     finalCharges = billGenerator(medicalFee,servicesFee);
240
241     // format top of output bill
242
243     cout << ("#####") << endl;
244     cout << "Services Rendered" << endl;
245     cout << "#####"
```

```
lab3part1problem15.cc - 275 - Visual Studio Code
lab3part1problem15.cc X lab3part1problem19.cc Lab3_prime_numbers.cc sum_1 ...

EXPLORER
OPEN EDITORS
lab3part1problem15.cc lab3\finalized
lab3part1problem19.cc lab3\finalized
Lab3_prime_numbers.cc lab3\finalized
sum_digit.cpp lab3\finalized
> 275
OUTLINE

lab3 > finalized > lab3part1problem15.cc > configuration(int)
246
247     cout << "Medication Fees.....: $" << setprecision(2) <<
248     fixed << medicalFee << endl;
249     cout << "Services Fees.....: $" << setprecision(2) <<
250     fixed << servicesFee << endl;
251
252     cout << endl;
253     cout << "Final charges incurred...: $" << setprecision(2)
254     << fixed << finalCharges << endl;;
255
256     cout << ("#####") << endl;
257
258     return finalCharges;
259 }
260
261 else{ // catch-all case for unexpected parameter value
262     cout << "Error. Could not generate bill." << endl;
263     finalCharges = 0;
264     return finalCharges;
265 }
266 }
267
268 /**
269  * Calculates sum of fees input by user, assuming they are an inpatient.
270  * Overloaded function case 1 defined by problem 15.
271  * Differentiated by int parameter in this definition.
272  *
273  * @param days duration of stay in hospital
274  * @param rate fee paid per day spent in hospital
275  * @param medication aggregate cost of medications used on patient
276  * @param services fees for hospital equipment upkeep/use
277  */
278 double billGenerator(int days, double rate, double medication, double services){
279     // total daily fee generated by days multiplied by rate
280     // then summed with flat fees
281     double totalCharges = (days * rate) + medication + services;
282     return totalCharges;
283 }
284
285 /**
286  * Calculates sum of fees input by user, assuming they are an outpatient.
287  * Overloaded function case 2 defined by problem 15.
288  * Differentiated by use of only 2 parameters.
289  *
290  * @param medication aggregate cost of medications used on patient
291  * @param services fees for hospital equipment upkeep/use
292  */
293 double billGenerator(double medication, double services){
294     // simple sum of two parameters
```



Part 1 Problem 15 Output

```
lab3part1problem15.cc - 275 - Visual Studio Code

EXPLORER
  OPEN EDITORS
    lab3part1problem15.cc lab3\finalized
    lab3part1problem19.cc lab3\finalized
    Lab3_prime_numbers.cc lab3\finalized
    sum_digit.cpp lab3\finalized
  275
  OUTLINE

TERMINAL
  PS C:\Users\ETHAN\Desktop\CSULBeeeee\CECS_V\275\lab3\finalized> g++ .\lab3part1problem15.cc
  PS C:\Users\ETHAN\Desktop\CSULBeeeee\CECS_V\275\lab3\finalized> .\a.exe

  -----
  This program calculates a patient's total fees accrued
  over the course of their hospital attendance.

  An inpatient is defined as one that required stay at the
  hospital for at least one full day or overnight.

  An outpatient is defined as a patient or individual
  that did not require at least an overnight stay.

  Was this patient admitted as an inpatient or as an outpatient?
  Input the admission type now: Isndfp
  Could not identify patient type.
  Please enter either "Inpatient" or "Outpatient".
  1242
  Could not identify patient type.
  Please enter either "Inpatient" or "Outpatient".
  Inpatient
  You have input: inpatient.
  *****

  Input the number of days admitted: -95
  Not a valid day count.
  Input the number of days admitted: 0
  Not a valid day count.
  Input the number of days admitted: 13
  Input the daily rate charged (in USD): $-79
  Not a valid fee.
  Input the daily rate charged (in USD): $-2135.21
  Not a valid fee.
  Input the daily rate charged (in USD): $79.68
  Input the medication charges (in USD): $-979
  Not a valid fee.
  Input the medication charges (in USD): $-1965.28
  Not a valid fee.
  Input the medication charges (in USD): $1564.87
  Input the services charges (in USD): $-918
  Not a valid fee.
  Input the services charges (in USD): $-2318.15
  Not a valid fee.
  Input the services charges (in USD): $4015.88
  *****
  Services Rendered
  *****

  Patient was admitted for 13 days.
  Daily Rate.....: $79.68
  Daily Total.....: $1035.84
  Medication Fees.....: $1564.87
  Services Fees.....: $4015.88

  Final charges incurred...: $6616.59
  *****
  PS C:\Users\ETHAN\Desktop\CSULBeeeee\CECS_V\275\lab3\finalized>
```

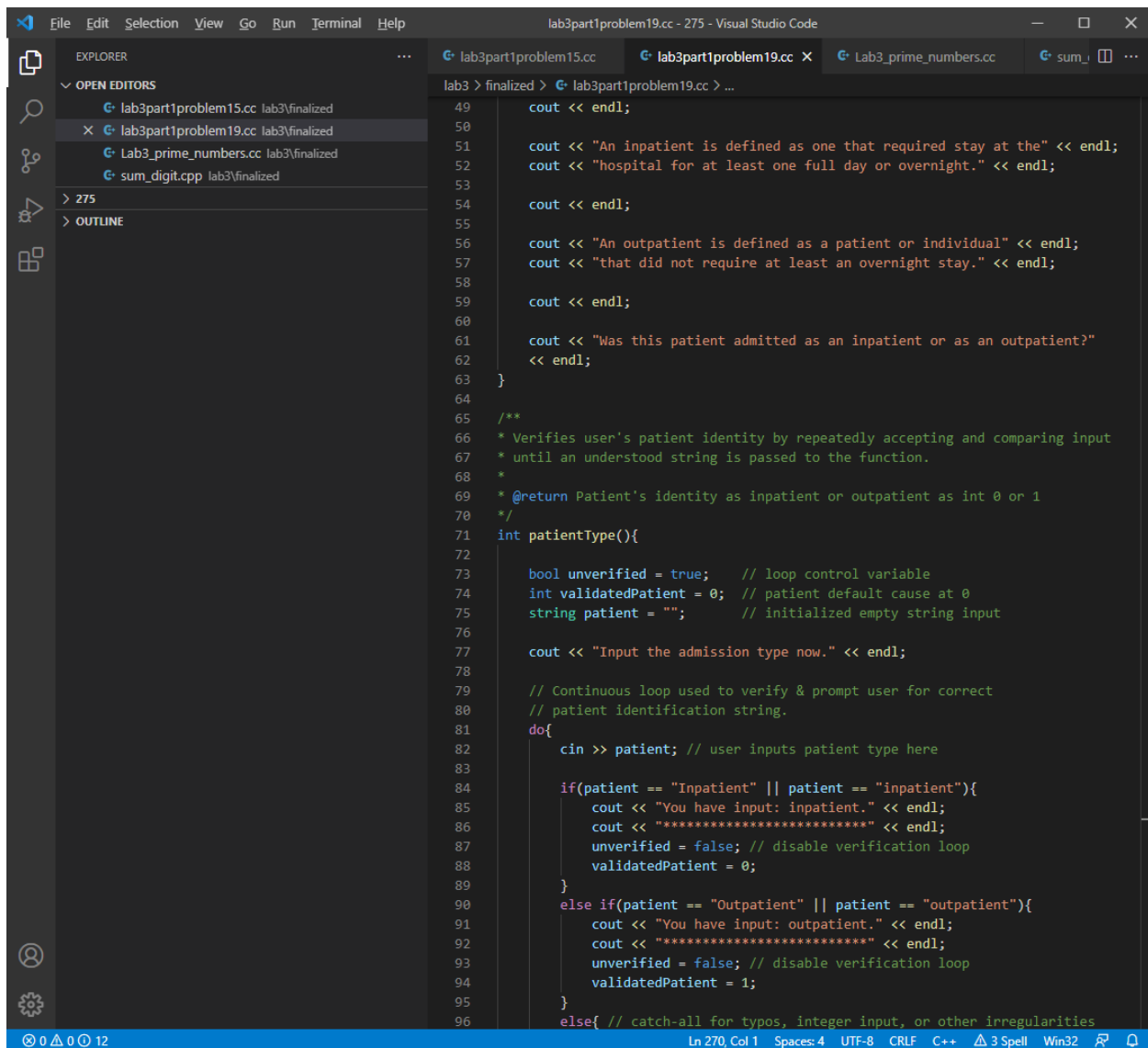

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the following components:

- Explorer:** Lists open files: `lab3part1problem15.cc`, `lab3part1problem19.cc`, `Lab3_prime_numbers.cc`, and `sum_digit.cpp`, all located in the `lab3\finalized` directory.
- Terminal:** Displays the execution of the program `lab3part1problem15.cc` using `g++` and `./a.exe`. The output includes:
 - A header comment: "This program calculates a patient's total fees accrued over the course of their hospital attendance."
 - Definitions: "An inpatient is defined as one that required stay at the hospital for at least one full day or overnight." and "An outpatient is defined as a patient or individual that did not require at least an overnight stay."
 - Input prompts and user responses:
 - Question: "Was this patient admitted as an inpatient or as an outpatient?"
 - Input: "uefhi" (Error: "Could not identify patient type.")
 - Input: "134214" (Error: "Could not identify patient type.")
 - Input: "Outpatient" (Accepted)
 - Medication charges input loop:
 - Input: "-4595465" (Error: "Not a valid fee.")
 - Input: "-849.15" (Error: "Not a valid fee.")
 - Input: "368.54" (Accepted)
 - Services charges input loop:
 - Input: "-9871" (Error: "Not a valid fee.")
 - Input: "-9845.15" (Error: "Not a valid fee.")
 - Input: "1468.23" (Accepted)
 - Summary output:
 - Separator: "#####"
 - Text: "Services Rendered"
 - Separator: "#####"
 - Text: "Medication Fees.....: \$368.54"
 - Text: "Services Fees.....: \$1468.23"
 - Final output: "Final charges incurred...: \$1836.77" followed by another separator "#####".
- Status Bar:** Shows the current cursor position as "Ln 11, Col 20" and other settings like "Spaces: 4", "UTF-8", "CRLF", "C++", "3 Spell", "Win32".

Problem 19

```
lab3part1problem19.cc
lab3part1problem19.cc x
Lab3_prime_numbers.cc
sum_...

lab3 > finalized > lab3part1problem19.cc > ...
1  /*
2  * This C++ program computes and displays a user's hospital charges based on
3  * their status as an inpatient or an outpatient. This version generates the
4  * printout in an external .txt file.
5  * CECS 275 - Fall 2021
6  * @author Ethan Hua
7  * @author Rodrigo Becerril Ferreyra
8  * @version 2.4
9  */
10
11
12 #include <iostream>
13 #include <string>
14 #include <fstream>
15 #include <iomanip>
16
17 using namespace std;
18
19 // Function prototypes
20 void greeter();
21 int patientType();
22 double configuration(int);
23 double billGenerator(int,double,double,double);
24 double billGenerator(double,double);
25
26 int main(){
27     greeter();
28
29     int choice = patientType();
30
31     configuration(choice);
32
33     return 0;
34 }
35
36 /**
37 * Text output function that contextualizes the program for the end user.
38 * Defines "inpatient" and "outpatient" to minimize ambiguity.
39 */
40
41 void greeter(){
42     cout << "-----" << endl;
43
44     cout << "This program calculates a patient's total fees accrued" << endl;
45     cout << "over the course of their hospital attendance." << endl;
46
47
48 }
```



```
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lab3part1problem15.cc lab3part1problem19.cc Lab3_prime_numbers.cc sum_1 ...

EXPLORER
OPEN EDITORS
lab3part1problem15.cc lab3\finalized
lab3part1problem19.cc lab3\finalized
Lab3_prime_numbers.cc lab3\finalized
sum_digit.cpp lab3\finalized
> 275
OUTLINE

lab3 > finalized > lab3part1problem19.cc > ...
49 cout << endl;
50
51 cout << "An inpatient is defined as one that required stay at the" << endl;
52 cout << "hospital for at least one full day or overnight." << endl;
53
54 cout << endl;
55
56 cout << "An outpatient is defined as a patient or individual" << endl;
57 cout << "that did not require at least an overnight stay." << endl;
58
59 cout << endl;
60
61 cout << "Was this patient admitted as an inpatient or as an outpatient?"
62 << endl;
63 }
64
65 /**
66  * Verifies user's patient identity by repeatedly accepting and comparing input
67  * until an understood string is passed to the function.
68  *
69  * @return Patient's identity as inpatient or outpatient as int 0 or 1
70  */
71 int patientType(){
72
73     bool unverified = true; // loop control variable
74     int validatedPatient = 0; // patient default cause at 0
75     string patient = ""; // initialized empty string input
76
77     cout << "Input the admission type now." << endl;
78
79     // Continuous loop used to verify & prompt user for correct
80     // patient identification string.
81     do{
82         cin >> patient; // user inputs patient type here
83
84         if(patient == "Inpatient" || patient == "inpatient"){
85             cout << "You have input: inpatient." << endl;
86             cout << "*****" << endl;
87             unverified = false; // disable verification loop
88             validatedPatient = 0;
89         }
90         else if(patient == "Outpatient" || patient == "outpatient"){
91             cout << "You have input: outpatient." << endl;
92             cout << "*****" << endl;
93             unverified = false; // disable verification loop
94             validatedPatient = 1;
95         }
96     } else{ // catch-all for typos, integer input, or other irregularities
```

0 0 0 12 Ln 270, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ 3 Spell Win32

```
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lab3part1problem15.cc lab3part1problem19.cc Lab3_prime_numbers.cc sum_digi...

EXPLORER
OPEN EDITORS
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lab3part1problem19.cc lab3\finalized
Lab3_prime_numbers.cc lab3\finalized
sum_digit.cpp lab3\finalized
> 275
OUTLINE

lab3 > finalized > lab3part1problem19.cc > ...
97         cout<<"Could not identify patient type." << endl;
98         cout<<"Please enter either \"Inpatient\" or \"Outpatient\"."
99         << endl;
100     }
101
102     }while(unverified);
103
104     return validatedPatient;
105 }
106
107 /**
108  * Uses integer input representation of patient type to prompt fee
109  * data collection from user, then prints bill.
110  * Function continually accepts input for a list of parameters based on
111  * patient status until all inputs confirmed valid, and finishes by printing
112  * an itemized list of fees as well as total bill using user's submissions.
113  * @param patientData integer 0 or 1 used to denote inpatient or outpatient
114  * @return sum total of all user's fees
115  */
116 double configuration(int patientData){
117
118     ofstream outFile; // ready outgoing file storage for Q19
119
120     // fee storage variables
121     int duration = 0; // length of stay (inpatients)
122     double hospitalFee = 0; // rate per day of stay (inpatients)
123     double dailyCharges = 0; // product of duration and hospitalFee
124     double medicalFee = 0; // fees for medication
125     double servicesFee = 0; // fees for staff service
126     double finalCharges = 0; // total of all above fees
127
128     // verification loop control variables
129     bool validDays = false;
130     bool validHospitalFee = false;
131     bool validMedicalFee = false;
132     bool validServicesFee = false;
133
134     outFile.open("bill.txt"); // uses "bill.txt" in directory to store summary
135
136     if(patientData == 0){ // inpatient case
137
138         do{
139             cout << "Input the number of days admitted: ";
140             cin >> duration;
141             if(duration > 0){ // inpatient stays for at least 1 day
142                 validDays = true; // disable verification loop
143             }
144             else{
```

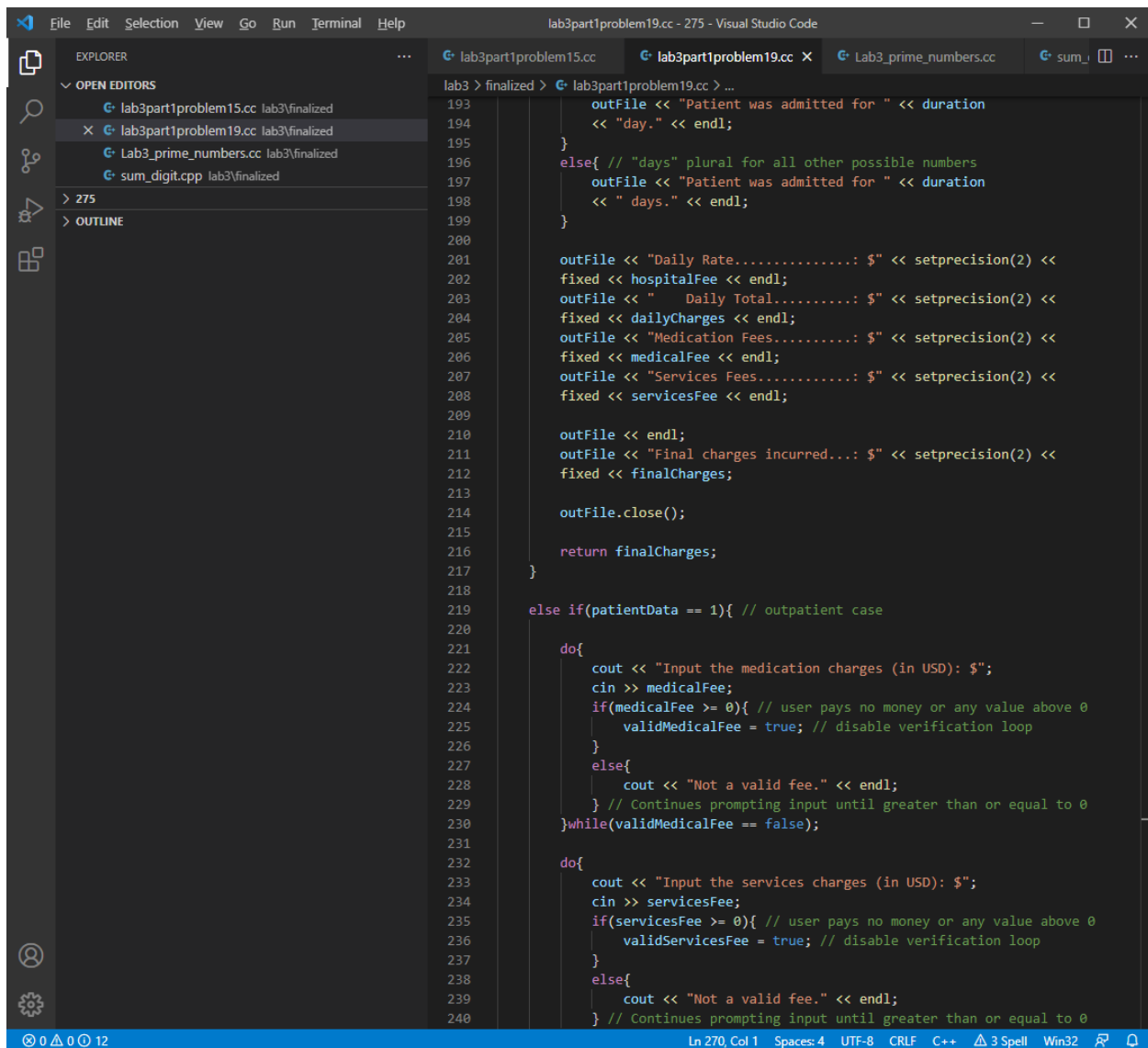
Ln 270, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ 3 Spell Win32

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EXPLORER
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> 275
OUTLINE

lab3 > finalized > lab3part1problem19.cc > ...
145     cout << "Not a valid day count." << endl;
146     } // Continues prompting input until greater than 0
147 }while(validDays == false);
148
149
150 do{
151     cout << "Input the daily rate charged (in USD): $";
152     cin >> hospitalFee;
153     if(hospitalFee >= 0){ // user pays no money or any value above 0
154         validHospitalFee = true; // disable verification loop
155     }
156     else{
157         cout << "Not a valid fee." << endl;
158     } // Continues prompting input until greater than or equal to 0
159 }while(validHospitalFee == false);
160
161 do{
162     cout << "Input the medication charges (in USD): $";
163     cin >> medicalFee;
164     if(medicalFee >= 0){ // user pays no money or any value above 0
165         validMedicalFee = true; // disable verification loop
166     }
167     else{
168         cout << "Not a valid fee." << endl;
169     } // Continues prompting input until greater than or equal to 0
170 }while(validMedicalFee == false);
171
172 do{
173     cout << "Input the services charges (in USD): $";
174     cin >> servicesFee;
175     if(servicesFee >= 0){ // user pays no money or any value above 0
176         validServicesFee = true; // disable verification loop
177     }
178     else{
179         cout << "Not a valid fee." << endl;
180     } // Continues prompting input until greater than or equal to 0
181 }while(validServicesFee == false);
182
183 // calculates total of daily fees for printout
184 dailyCharges = (duration*hospitalFee);
185
186 // overloaded function call --> case 1
187 finalCharges = billGenerator(duration,hospitalFee,medicalFee,servicesFee);
188
189 // format top of outgoing saved file
190 outFile << "Services Rendered" << endl;
191 outFile << "*****" << endl;
192
193 if(duration == 1){ // specific formatting for only 1 day
```

0 0 0 12 Ln 270, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ 3 Spell Win32



```
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sum_digit.cpp lab3\finalized
> 275
> OUTLINE

lab3 > finalized > lab3part1problem19.cc > ...
193     outFile << "Patient was admitted for " << duration
194     << "day." << endl;
195 }
196 else{ // "days" plural for all other possible numbers
197     outFile << "Patient was admitted for " << duration
198     << " days." << endl;
199 }
200
201 outFile << "Daily Rate.....: $" << setprecision(2) <<
202 fixed << hospitalFee << endl;
203 outFile << "    Daily Total.....: $" << setprecision(2) <<
204 fixed << dailyCharges << endl;
205 outFile << "Medication Fees.....: $" << setprecision(2) <<
206 fixed << medicalFee << endl;
207 outFile << "Services Fees.....: $" << setprecision(2) <<
208 fixed << servicesFee << endl;
209
210 outFile << endl;
211 outFile << "Final charges incurred...: $" << setprecision(2) <<
212 fixed << finalCharges;
213
214 outFile.close();
215
216 return finalCharges;
217 }
218
219 else if(patientData == 1){ // outpatient case
220
221     do{
222         cout << "Input the medication charges (in USD): $";
223         cin >> medicalFee;
224         if(medicalFee >= 0){ // user pays no money or any value above 0
225             validMedicalFee = true; // disable verification loop
226         }
227         else{
228             cout << "Not a valid fee." << endl;
229         } // Continues prompting input until greater than or equal to 0
230     }while(validMedicalFee == false);
231
232     do{
233         cout << "Input the services charges (in USD): $";
234         cin >> servicesFee;
235         if(servicesFee >= 0){ // user pays no money or any value above 0
236             validServicesFee = true; // disable verification loop
237         }
238         else{
239             cout << "Not a valid fee." << endl;
240         } // Continues prompting input until greater than or equal to 0
241     }
```

Ln 270, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ 3 Spell Win32

```
lab3part1problem19.cc - 275 - Visual Studio Code
lab3part1problem15.cc lab3part1problem19.cc Lab3_prime_numbers.cc sum_digit.cpp

EXPLORER
OPEN EDITORS
lab3part1problem15.cc lab3\finalized
lab3part1problem19.cc lab3\finalized
Lab3_prime_numbers.cc lab3\finalized
sum_digit.cpp lab3\finalized
> 275
OUTLINE

lab3 > finalized > lab3part1problem19.cc > ...
241 }while(validServicesFee == false);
242
243 // overloaded function call --> case 2
244 finalCharges = billGenerator(medicalFee, servicesFee);
245
246 // format top of outgoing saved file
247 outFile << "Services Rendered" << endl;
248 outFile << "*****" << endl;
249
250 outFile << "Medication Fees.....: $" << setprecision(2) <<
251 fixed << medicalFee << endl;
252 outFile << "Services Fees.....: $" << setprecision(2) <<
253 fixed << servicesFee << endl;
254
255 outFile << endl;
256 outFile << "Final charges incurred...: $" << setprecision(2)
257 << fixed << finalCharges;
258
259 outFile.close();
260
261 return finalCharges;
262 }
263
264 else{ // catch-all case for unexpected parameter value
265 cout << "Error. Could not generate bill." << endl;
266 finalCharges = 0;
267 return finalCharges;
268 }
269 }
270
271 /**
272  * Calculates sum of fees input by user, assuming they are an inpatient.
273  * Overloaded function case 1 defined by problem 15.
274  * Differentiated by int parameter in this definition.
275  *
276  * @param days duration of stay in hospital
277  * @param rate fee paid per day spent in hospital
278  * @param medication aggregate cost of medications used on patient
279  * @param services fees for hospital equipment upkeep/use
280  */
281 double billGenerator(int days, double rate, double medication, double services){
282 // total daily fee generated by days multiplied by rate
283 // then summed with flat fees
284 double totalCharges = (days * rate) + medication + services;
285 return totalCharges;
286 }
287
288 /**
```

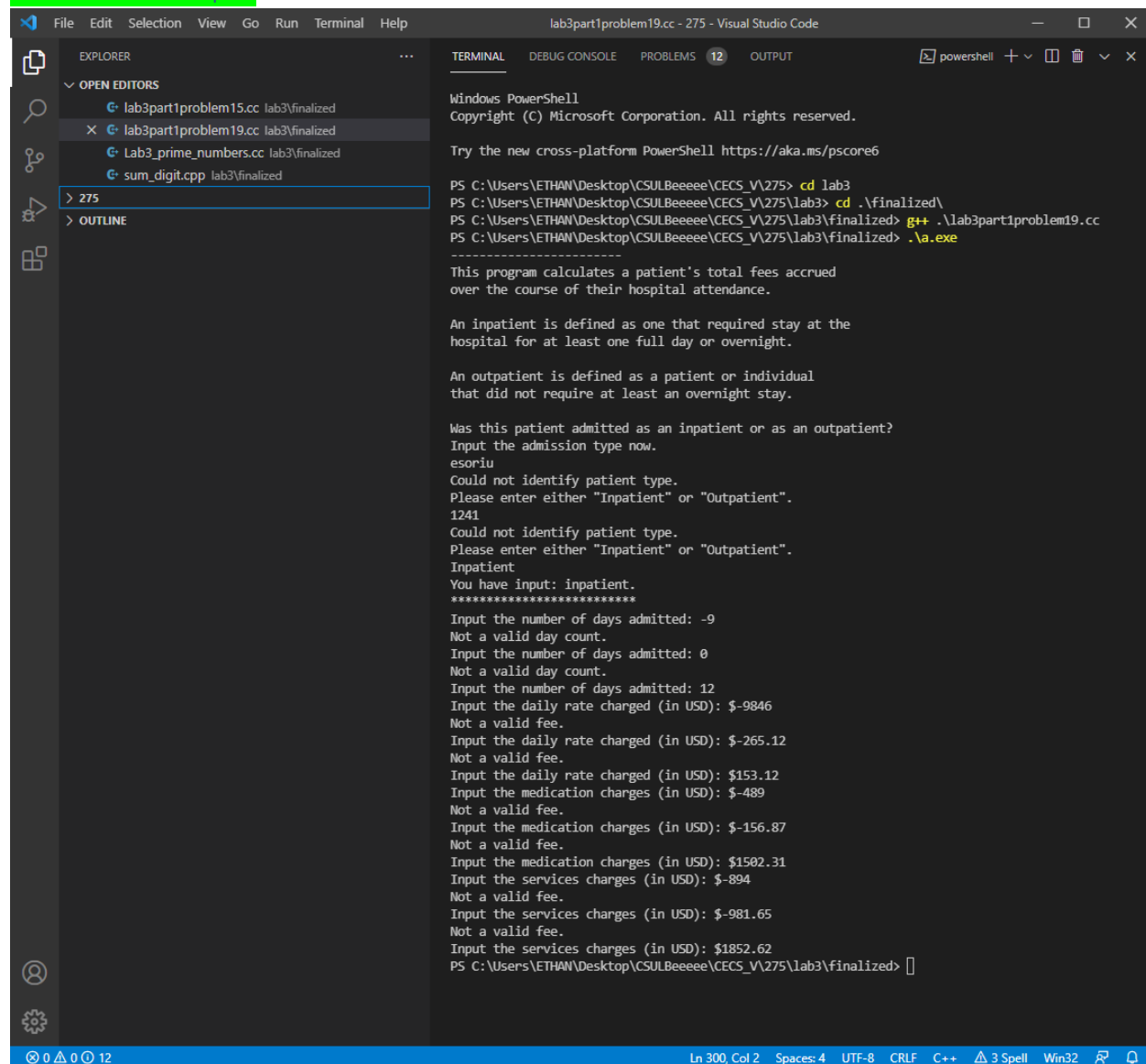
Ln 270, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ 3 Spell Win32

```
lab3part1problem19.cc - 275 - Visual Studio Code
lab3part1problem15.cc lab3part1problem19.cc Lab3_prime_numbers.cc sum_1 ...

lab3 > finalized > lab3part1problem19.cc > ...
289 * Calculates sum of fees input by user, assuming they are an outpatient.
290 * Overloaded function case 2 defined by problem 15.
291 * Differentiated by use of only 2 parameters.
292 *
293 * @param medication aggregate cost of medications used on patient
294 * @param services fees for hospital equipment upkeep/use
295 */
296 double billGenerator(double medication, double services){
297     // simple sum of two parameters
298     double totalCharges = medication + services;
299     return totalCharges;
300 }
```

Ln 270, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ 3 Spell Win32

Problem 19 Output



```
lab3part1problem19.cc - 275 - Visual Studio Code

EXPLORER
  OPEN EDITORS
    lab3part1problem15.cc lab3\finalized
    X lab3part1problem19.cc lab3\finalized
    Lab3_prime_numbers.cc lab3\finalized
    sum_digit.cpp lab3\finalized
  275
  OUTLINE

TERMINAL
  Windows PowerShell
  Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

  Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

  PS C:\Users\ETHAN\Desktop\CSULBeeeee\CECS_V\275> cd lab3
  PS C:\Users\ETHAN\Desktop\CSULBeeeee\CECS_V\275\lab3> cd .\finalized\
  PS C:\Users\ETHAN\Desktop\CSULBeeeee\CECS_V\275\lab3\finalized> g++ .\lab3part1problem19.cc
  PS C:\Users\ETHAN\Desktop\CSULBeeeee\CECS_V\275\lab3\finalized> .\a.exe

  -----
  This program calculates a patient's total fees accrued
  over the course of their hospital attendance.

  An inpatient is defined as one that required stay at the
  hospital for at least one full day or overnight.

  An outpatient is defined as a patient or individual
  that did not require at least an overnight stay.

  Was this patient admitted as an inpatient or as an outpatient?
  Input the admission type now.
  esoriu
  Could not identify patient type.
  Please enter either "Inpatient" or "Outpatient".
  1241
  Could not identify patient type.
  Please enter either "Inpatient" or "Outpatient".
  Inpatient
  You have input: inpatient.
  *****
  Input the number of days admitted: -9
  Not a valid day count.
  Input the number of days admitted: 0
  Not a valid day count.
  Input the number of days admitted: 12
  Input the daily rate charged (in USD): $-9846
  Not a valid fee.
  Input the daily rate charged (in USD): $-265.12
  Not a valid fee.
  Input the daily rate charged (in USD): $153.12
  Input the medication charges (in USD): $-489
  Not a valid fee.
  Input the medication charges (in USD): $-156.87
  Not a valid fee.
  Input the medication charges (in USD): $1502.31
  Input the services charges (in USD): $-894
  Not a valid fee.
  Input the services charges (in USD): $-981.65
  Not a valid fee.
  Input the services charges (in USD): $1852.62
  PS C:\Users\ETHAN\Desktop\CSULBeeeee\CECS_V\275\lab3\finalized> 
```

Ln 300, Col 2 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ 3 Spell Win32

bill - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

Services Rendered

Patient was admitted for 12 days.
Daily Rate.....: \$153.12
Daily Total.....: \$1837.44
Medication Fees.....: \$1502.31
Services Fees.....: \$1852.62

Final charges incurred...: \$5192.37

Ln 1, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the Explorer, Open Editors, and Terminal panels. The Explorer panel shows the file structure with 'lab3part1problem19.cc' selected. The Open Editors panel shows the same file. The Terminal panel shows the execution of the program, which calculates a patient's total fees based on admission type, medication charges, and services charges.

```
lab3part1problem19.cc - 275 - Visual Studio Code

EXPLORER
  OPEN EDITORS
    lab3part1problem15.cc lab3\finalized
    lab3part1problem19.cc lab3\finalized
    Lab3_prime_numbers.cc lab3\finalized
    sum_digit.cpp lab3\finalized
  275
  OUTLINE

TERMINAL
  Windows PowerShell
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  Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

  PS C:\Users\ETHAN\Desktop\CSULBeeeee\CECS_V\275> cd lab3
  PS C:\Users\ETHAN\Desktop\CSULBeeeee\CECS_V\275\lab3> cd .\finalized\
  PS C:\Users\ETHAN\Desktop\CSULBeeeee\CECS_V\275\lab3\finalized> g++ .\lab3part1problem19.cc
  PS C:\Users\ETHAN\Desktop\CSULBeeeee\CECS_V\275\lab3\finalized> .\a.exe

  -----
  This program calculates a patient's total fees accrued
  over the course of their hospital attendance.

  An inpatient is defined as one that required stay at the
  hospital for at least one full day or overnight.

  An outpatient is defined as a patient or individual
  that did not require at least an overnight stay.

  Was this patient admitted as an inpatient or as an outpatient?
  Input the admission type now.
  iowetu
  Could not identify patient type.
  Please enter either "Inpatient" or "Outpatient".
  -13523
  Could not identify patient type.
  Please enter either "Inpatient" or "Outpatient".
  Outpatient
  You have input: outpatient.
  *****
  Input the medication charges (in USD): $-94156
  Not a valid fee.
  Input the medication charges (in USD): $-8416.16
  Not a valid fee.
  Input the medication charges (in USD): $4512.16
  Input the services charges (in USD): $-984
  Not a valid fee.
  Input the services charges (in USD): $-654135.13
  Not a valid fee.
  Input the services charges (in USD): $1568.49
  PS C:\Users\ETHAN\Desktop\CSULBeeeee\CECS_V\275\lab3\finalized>
```

```
bill - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
Services Rendered
*****
Medication Fees.....: $4512.16
Services Fees.....: $1568.49

Final charges incurred...: $6080.65

Ln 1, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8
```

Part 2

```
/*
 * Prime number finder
 * CECS 275 - Fall 2021
 * @author Rodrigo Becerril Ferreyra
 * @author Ethan Hua
 * @version 2
 */
#include <fstream> // for file output

bool isPrime(int);

int main()
{
    std::ofstream outFile("prime_numbers.txt");
    // Problem 23 asks for the prime numbers from 1 to 100
    for(int i = 1; i <= 100; ++i)
    {
        if(isPrime(i))
        {
            outFile << i << " ";
        }
    }
    outFile.close();

    return 0;
}

/**
 * Determines whether or not the input is prime
 * using the brute-force trial division algorithm.
 * @param numToTest number that is either prime or composite
 * @return true if numToTest is prime, false if composite
 */
bool isPrime(int numToTest)
{
    /*
     Explanation of operation: the program starts by dividing numTo
     Test
     by every whole number starting from 2. If numToTest is divisib
     le by any
     number, then it is composite. If there is no number which doe
     s not give
     a remainder, then numToTest is prime.
     */

    // 1 is neither prime nor composite.
    // Anything less is undefined.
    if(numToTest < 2) return false;

    for(int divisor = 2; divisor < numToTest; ++divisor)
    {
        if(numToTest % divisor == 0)
            return false;
    }
    return true;
}
```

prime_numbers - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```
2 3 5 7 11 13 17 19 23 29 31 37 41 43 47 53 59 61 67 71 73 79 83 89 97
```

Ln 1, Col 1 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8

Part 3

```
/*
 * Sum of All Digits Calculator
 * CECS 275 - Fall 2021
 * @author Rodrigo Becerril Ferreyra
 * @author Ethan Hua
 * @version 4
 */
#include <iostream>

int sumOfAllDigits(int);

int main()
{
    int user_value, total, old_value;
    // The following while loop runs until the user inputs a positive integer.
    while(true)
    {
        std::cout << "Please enter a positive integer: ";
        std::cin >> user_value;
        if(user_value <= 0)
        {
            std::cout <<
                "Positive integers are whole numbers greater than 0. "
                << "Please try again." << std::endl;
            continue;
        }

        std::cout << "You have entered " << user_value << "." <<
            std::endl;

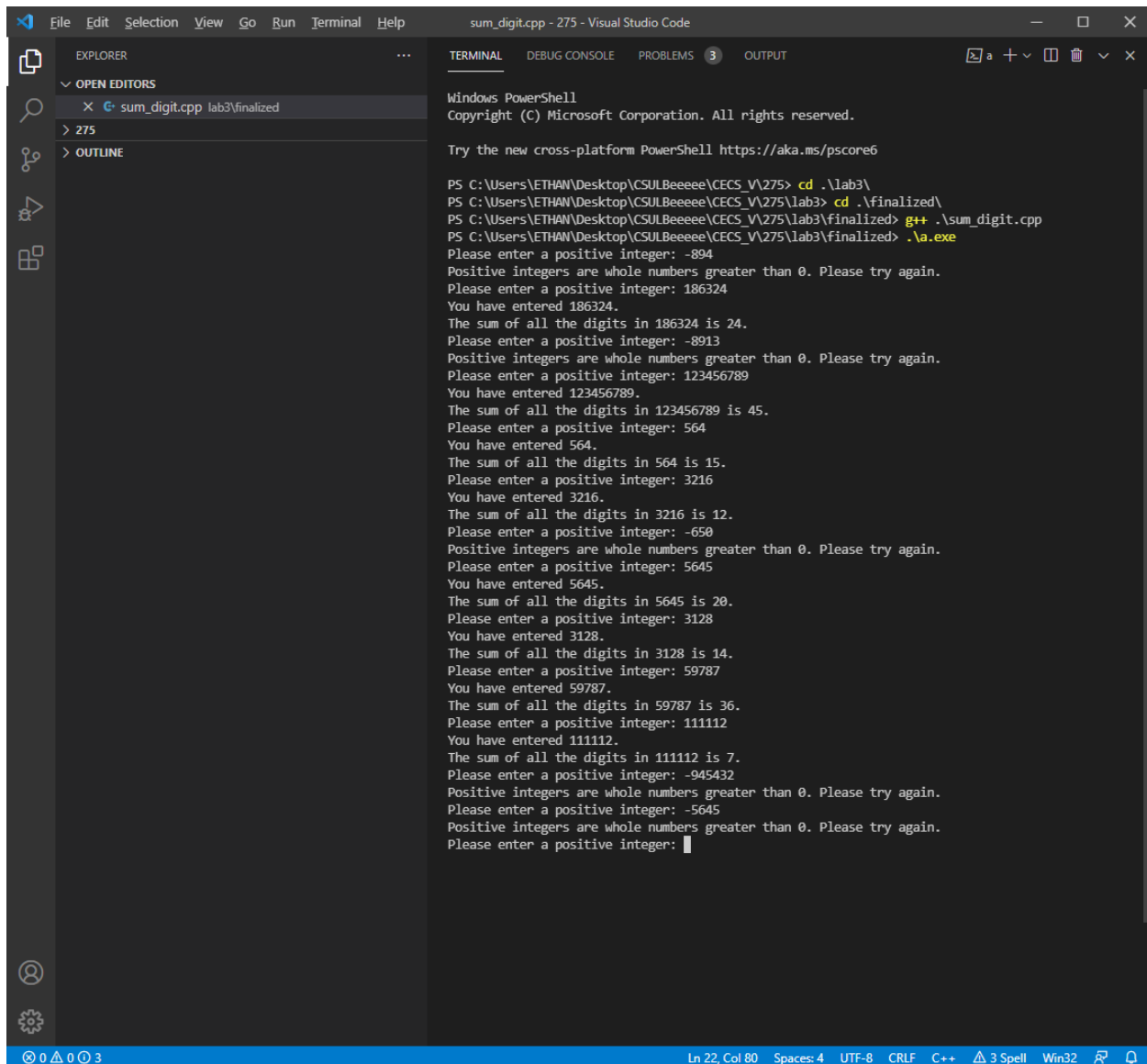
        int total = sumOfAllDigits(user_value);

        std::cout << "The sum of all the digits in " << user_value
            << " is "
                << total << "." << std::endl;
    }
}

/**
 * Adds the sum of the digits of the input and returns that sum.
 * @param numToSum the number whose digits will be summed
 * @return the sum of all digits
 */
int sumOfAllDigits(int numToSum)
{
    int total = 0;

    while(numToSum != 0)
        // numToSum being 0 means that the variable was one digit in this
        // iteration, and that there are no more digits to total.
        {
            // The expression "% 10" returns the most insignificant digit
            // (in decimal): for example, 90121 % 10 returns 1.
            total += numToSum % 10;
            // Due to the properties of integer division, dividing by 10
            // removes the variable's least significant digit.
            numToSum /= 10;
        }

    return total;
}
```



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the Explorer, Explorer, and Terminal panels. The Explorer panel on the left shows the file structure with 'sum_digit.cpp' and 'lab3\finalized' under the '275' folder. The Explorer panel on the right shows the 'OUTLINE' view. The Terminal panel at the bottom displays the execution of a C++ program in Windows PowerShell. The program prompts the user to enter a positive integer and calculates the sum of its digits. The user has entered several numbers, including -894, 186324, -8913, 123456789, 564, 3216, 3216, 3128, 59787, 111112, and -945432. The program correctly handles negative numbers by taking their absolute value for digit calculation. The status bar at the bottom indicates the current line and column (Ln 22, Col 80) and other settings like Spaces: 4, UTF-8, CRLF, C++, 3 Spell, Win32, and a search icon.

```
sum_digit.cpp - 275 - Visual Studio Code

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

EXPLORER
  OPEN EDITORS
    sum_digit.cpp lab3\finalized
  275
  OUTLINE

TERMINAL
  Windows PowerShell
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  Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

  PS C:\Users\ETHAN\Desktop\CSULBeeeee\CECS_V\275> cd .\lab3\
  PS C:\Users\ETHAN\Desktop\CSULBeeeee\CECS_V\275\lab3> cd .\finalized\
  PS C:\Users\ETHAN\Desktop\CSULBeeeee\CECS_V\275\lab3\finalized> g++ .\sum_digit.cpp
  PS C:\Users\ETHAN\Desktop\CSULBeeeee\CECS_V\275\lab3\finalized> .\a.exe
  Please enter a positive integer: -894
  Positive integers are whole numbers greater than 0. Please try again.
  Please enter a positive integer: 186324
  You have entered 186324.
  The sum of all the digits in 186324 is 24.
  Please enter a positive integer: -8913
  Positive integers are whole numbers greater than 0. Please try again.
  Please enter a positive integer: 123456789
  You have entered 123456789.
  The sum of all the digits in 123456789 is 45.
  Please enter a positive integer: 564
  You have entered 564.
  The sum of all the digits in 564 is 15.
  Please enter a positive integer: 3216
  You have entered 3216.
  The sum of all the digits in 3216 is 12.
  Please enter a positive integer: -650
  Positive integers are whole numbers greater than 0. Please try again.
  Please enter a positive integer: 5645
  You have entered 5645.
  The sum of all the digits in 5645 is 20.
  Please enter a positive integer: 3128
  You have entered 3128.
  The sum of all the digits in 3128 is 14.
  Please enter a positive integer: 59787
  You have entered 59787.
  The sum of all the digits in 59787 is 36.
  Please enter a positive integer: 111112
  You have entered 111112.
  The sum of all the digits in 111112 is 7.
  Please enter a positive integer: -945432
  Positive integers are whole numbers greater than 0. Please try again.
  Please enter a positive integer: -5645
  Positive integers are whole numbers greater than 0. Please try again.
  Please enter a positive integer: 
```

Ln 22, Col 80 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ 3 Spell Win32