

TABLE S1 Mantel modeling tests performed with asymmetric matrices: Between Recent migration rates (RMR) and dispersal inferred by Oceanographic modeling. Pearson correlation values (r). Significance values (p), showed in bold for $p < 0.05$. Molecular marker: SNP or Msat (microsatellite) and Reference of data source are shown.
¹ Atlantic Ocean Basin; ² Pacific Ocean Basin. The information was not shown when at least one of the matrices presented all values equal to zero.

a) <i>Avicennia germinans</i>		
Mantel RMR		
Oceanography r (p)	Marker	Reference
-0.13 (0.84)	Msat	Hodel et al., 2016
-0.17 (0.89)	Msat	Kennedy et al., 2020
0.97 (<10⁻⁵)	Msat	Mori et al., 2015
-0.13 (0.85)	Msat	Ochoa-Zavala et al., 2019 ¹
0.24 (0.78)	SNP	Cruz et al., 2020
b) <i>Laguncularia racemosa</i>		
-0.17 (0.41)	SNP	Hodel et al., 2018
c) <i>Rhizophora mangle</i>		
0.14 (0.50)	Msat	Cisneros de la Cruz et al., 2018
-0.30 (0.50)	Msat	Francisco et al., 2018
0.95 (0.03)	Msat	Hodel et al., 2016
-0.11 (0.56)	Msat	Hodel et al., 2017
0.23 (0.45)	Msat	Kennedy et al., 2016
-0.17 (0.73)	Msat	Kennedy et al., 2017
0.99 (<10⁻⁵)	Msat	Takayama et al., 2013 ¹
0.42 (0.14)	Msat	Takayama et al., 2013 ²
-0.13 (0.88)	SNP	Hodel et al., 2017
0.13 (0.42)	SNP	Hodel et al., 2018
-0.25 (0.50)	SNP	Madeira et al., 2023

References

- Cisneros-de la Cruz, D. J., Martínez-Castillo, J., Herrera-Silveira, J., Yáñez-Espínosa, L., Ortiz-García, M., Us-Santamaría, R., & Andrade, J. L. (2018). Short-distance barriers affect genetic variability of Rhizophora mangle L. in the Yucatan Peninsula. *Ecology and Evolution*, 8(22), 11083–11099.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/ece3.4575>
- Cruz, M. V., Mori, G. M., Oh, D. H., Dassanayake, M., Zucchi, M. I., Oliveira, R. S., & Souza, A. P. de. (2020). Molecular responses to freshwater limitation in the

mangrove tree *Avicennia germinans* (Acanthaceae). *Molecular Ecology*, 29(2), 344–362. <https://doi.org/10.1111/mec.15330>

Francisco, P. M., Mori, G. M., Alves, F. M., Tambarussi, E. V., & de Souza, A. P. (2018). Population genetic structure, introgression, and hybridization in the genus *Rhizophora* along the Brazilian coast. *Ecology and Evolution*, 8(6), 3491–3504. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ece3.3900>

Hodel, R. G. J., Chen, S., Payton, A. C., McDaniel, S. F., Soltis, P., & Soltis, D. E. (2017). Adding loci improves phylogeographic resolution in red mangroves despite increased missing data : comparing microsatellites and RAD-Seq and investigating loci filtering. *Scientific Reports*, November, 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-017-16810-7>

Hodel, R. G. J., De Souza Cortez, M. B., Soltis, P. S., & Soltis, D. E. (2016). Comparative phylogeography of black mangroves (*Avicennia germinans*) and red mangroves (*Rhizophora mangle*) in Florida: Testing the maritime discontinuity in coastal plants. *American Journal of Botany*, 103(4), 730–739. <https://doi.org/10.3732/ajb.1500260>

Hodel, R. G. J., Knowles, L. L., McDaniel, S. F., Payton, A. C., Dunaway, J. F., Soltis, P. S., & Soltis, D. E. (2018). Terrestrial species adapted to sea dispersal: Differences in propagule dispersal of two Caribbean mangroves. *Molecular Ecology*, 27(22), 4612–4626. <https://doi.org/10.1111/mec.14894>

Kennedy, J. P., Garavelli, L., Truelove, N. K., Devlin, D. J., Box, S. J., Ch, L. M., & Feller, I. C. (2017). *Contrasting genetic effects of red mangrove (Rhizophora mangle L .) range expansion along West and East Florida.* 335–347. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jbi.12813>

Kennedy, J. P., Pil, M. W., Proffi, C. E., Boeger, W. A., Stanford, A. M., & Devlin, D. J. (2016). *Postglacial expansion pathways of red mangrove , Rhizophora mangle , in the Caribbean Basin and Florida 1.* 103(2), 260–276. <https://doi.org/10.3732/ajb.1500183>

Kennedy, J. P., Preziosi, R. F., Rowntree, J. K., & Feller, I. C. (2020). Is the central-marginal hypothesis a general rule? Evidence from three distributions of an expanding mangrove species, *Avicennia germinans* (L.) L. *Molecular Ecology*,

29(4), 704–719. <https://doi.org/10.1111/mec.15365>

Madeira, A. G., Tsuda, Y., Nagano, Y., Iwasaki, T., Zucchi, M. I., Kajita, T., & Mori, G. M. (2023). The role of oceanic currents in the dispersal and connectivity of the mangrove Rhizophora mangle on the Southwest Atlantic region. *Molecular Ecology Resources*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1755-0998.13807>

Mori, G. M., Zucchi, M. I., & Souza, A. P. (2015). Multiple-geographic-scale genetic structure of two mangrove tree species: The roles of mating system, hybridization, limited dispersal and extrinsic factors. *PLoS ONE*, 10(2), 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0118710>

Ochoa-Zavala, M., Jaramillo-Correa, J. P., Piñero, D., Nettel-Hernanz, A., & Núñez-Farfán, J. (2019). Contrasting colonization patterns of black mangrove (*Avicennia germinans* (L.) L.) gene pools along the Mexican coasts. *Journal of Biogeography*, 46(5), 884–898. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jbi.13536>

Takayama, K., Tamura, M., Tateishi, Y., Webb, E. L., & Kajita, T. (2013). Strong genetic structure over the American continents and transoceanic dispersal in the mangrove genus Rhizophora (Rhizophoraceae) revealed by broad- scale nuclear and chloroplast DNA analysis. *American Journal of Botany*, 100(6), 1191–1201. <https://doi.org/10.3732/ajb.1200567>