## distanciaLSTM\_caminanteFeigenbaumExponencial

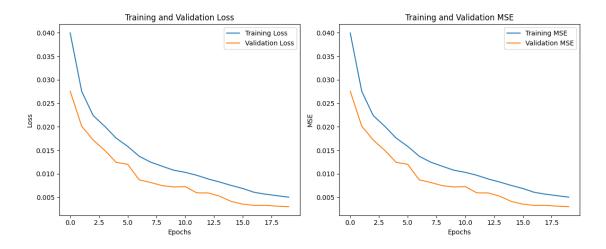
June 24, 2024

## 1 PREDICCION: Direccion Feigenbaum Exponencial

```
[]: import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
     from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
     from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import LSTM, Dense, Dropout
     from tensorflow.keras.metrics import MeanSquaredError
     def create_dataset(X, y, time_steps=1):
         Xs, ys = [], []
         for i in range(len(X) - time_steps):
             v = X.iloc[i:(i + time_steps)].values
             Xs.append(v)
             ys.append(y.iloc[i + time_steps])
         return np.array(Xs), np.array(ys)
     data = pd.read csv('salida.csv')
     scaler = MinMaxScaler()
     data_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(data)
     time_steps = 5
     X, y = create_dataset(pd.DataFrame(data_scaled), pd.DataFrame(data_scaled), __
      →time_steps)
     X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2,_
      →random_state=0)
     model = Sequential([
         LSTM(100, activation='relu', input_shape=(X_train.shape[1], X_train.
      ⇒shape[2]), return_sequences=True),
         Dropout(0.2),
         LSTM(50, activation='relu'),
         Dropout(0.2),
```

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Dense(2)
])
# Compilar el modelo
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='mean_squared_error',__
 →metrics=[MeanSquaredError()])
# Entrenar el modelo
history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=20, batch_size=32,__
 ⇔validation_split=0.2)
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 5))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Training Loss')
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Validation Loss')
plt.title('Training and Validation Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.plot(history.history['mean_squared_error'], label='Training MSE')
plt.plot(history.history['val_mean_squared_error'], label='Validation_MSE')
plt.title('Training and Validation MSE')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('MSE')
plt.legend()
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
Epoch 1/20
mean_squared_error: 0.0400 - val_loss: 0.0276 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.0276
Epoch 2/20
mean_squared_error: 0.0276 - val_loss: 0.0201 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.0201
mean_squared_error: 0.0224 - val_loss: 0.0172 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.0172
mean_squared_error: 0.0201 - val_loss: 0.0150 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.0150
Epoch 5/20
mean_squared error: 0.0176 - val_loss: 0.0124 - val_mean_squared error: 0.0124
Epoch 6/20
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mean_squared_error: 0.0158 - val_loss: 0.0120 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.0120
Epoch 7/20
460/460 [============== ] - 6s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0137 -
mean_squared_error: 0.0137 - val_loss: 0.0087 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.0087
Epoch 8/20
mean_squared_error: 0.0125 - val_loss: 0.0081 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.0081
Epoch 9/20
mean squared error: 0.0116 - val loss: 0.0075 - val mean squared error: 0.0075
Epoch 10/20
mean_squared error: 0.0108 - val_loss: 0.0072 - val_mean_squared error: 0.0072
460/460 [============ ] - 7s 15ms/step - loss: 0.0103 -
mean_squared_error: 0.0103 - val_loss: 0.0073 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.0073
Epoch 12/20
mean_squared_error: 0.0097 - val_loss: 0.0059 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.0059
Epoch 13/20
460/460 [============== ] - 7s 14ms/step - loss: 0.0089 -
mean_squared_error: 0.0089 - val_loss: 0.0059 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.0059
Epoch 14/20
mean squared error: 0.0082 - val loss: 0.0052 - val mean squared error: 0.0052
Epoch 15/20
mean_squared_error: 0.0075 - val_loss: 0.0041 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.0041
Epoch 16/20
460/460 [============== ] - 5s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0069 -
mean_squared_error: 0.0069 - val_loss: 0.0035 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.0035
Epoch 17/20
460/460 [=============== ] - 8s 18ms/step - loss: 0.0061 -
mean squared error: 0.0061 - val loss: 0.0033 - val mean squared error: 0.0033
Epoch 18/20
mean_squared_error: 0.0056 - val_loss: 0.0033 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.0033
Epoch 19/20
mean_squared_error: 0.0053 - val_loss: 0.0031 - val_mean_squared_error: 0.0031
Epoch 20/20
mean_squared error: 0.0050 - val_loss: 0.0030 - val_mean_squared error: 0.0030
```



```
print(errorr2)

plt.figure(figsize=(14, 7))
plt.plot(predicted_values, label='Valores predichos', color='red')
plt.plot(actual_values, label='Valores reales', color='blue', alpha=0.5)
plt.title('Comparación de Valores Reales y Predichos')
plt.xlabel('Índice de Tiempo')
plt.ylabel('Direccion')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

R2 = 0.5804428397112509

