

# Final Project – Sales Prediction

Coursera: How to Win a Data Science Competition: Learn from Top Kagglers

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## Background

### Rodrigo Lima Oliveira

- Bachelor's degree in IT
- Post Graduate in Project Management
- Data Scientist graduate in Data Science Academy

# Summary



I used 3 distinctively different models:

- Ridge Regression (Linear)
- LightGBM (Tree based)
- XGBoost (Tree based)



After each model has been trained, a stacked ensemble model which the three models



The most importante features are the lagged month intervals

# Features Selection / Engineering

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MOST IMPORTANT FEATURES ARE THE  
LAGGED MEAN ENCODED VALUES  
FROM THE CATEGORICAL DATA

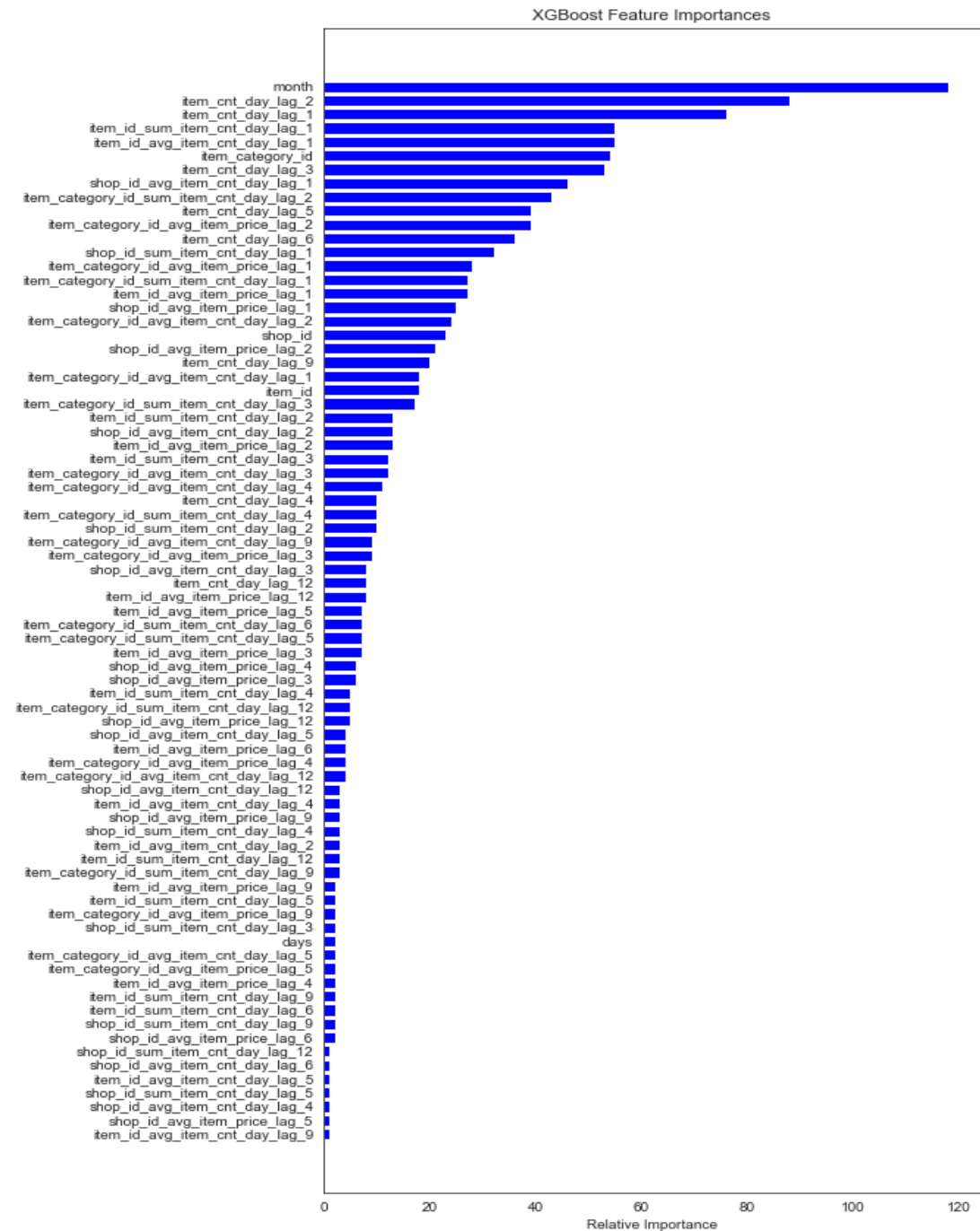


I SELECT FEATURES WITH XGBOOST  
PLOT ON FEATURE IMPORTANCE



I DID NOT USE ANY EXTERNAL DATA

# Most Important Features



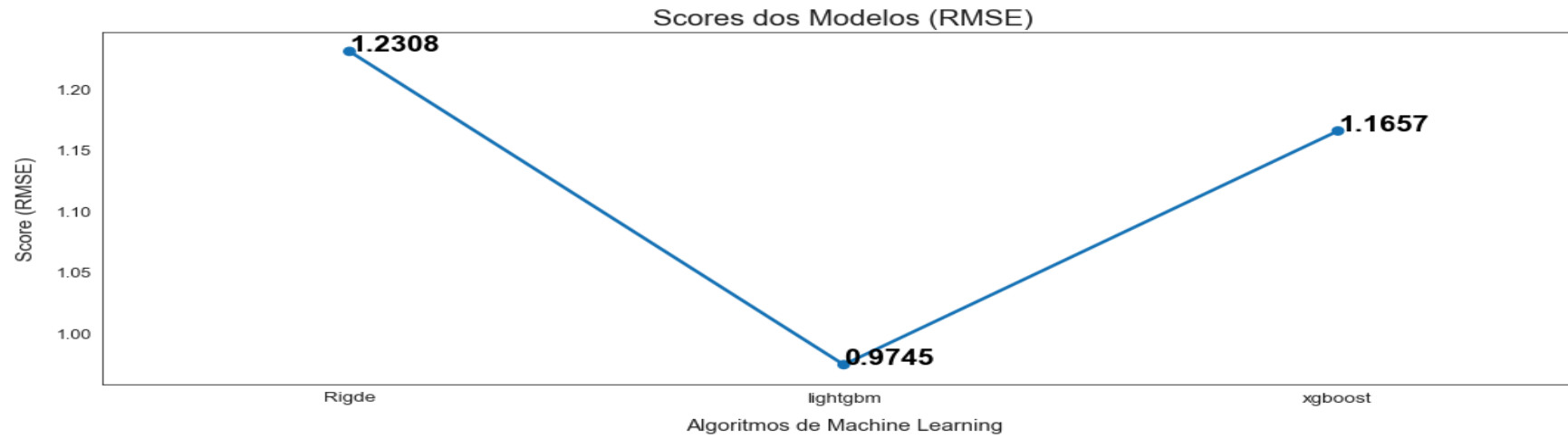
# Training Methods

I used 3 distinctively different models:

- Ridge Regression (Linear)
- LightGBM (Tree based)
- XGBoost (Tree based)

I tried on stacking with Random Forest, Extra Tree and Linear Regression as first level model and use XGBoost as second level model without fine tuning and it give terrible result. Due to time constraint, we decide not to use ensemble here

# Results



RMSE	Train	Test
Ridge Regression	1.2308	1.2481
LightGBM	0.9745	1.1517
XGBoost	1.1657	1.2088