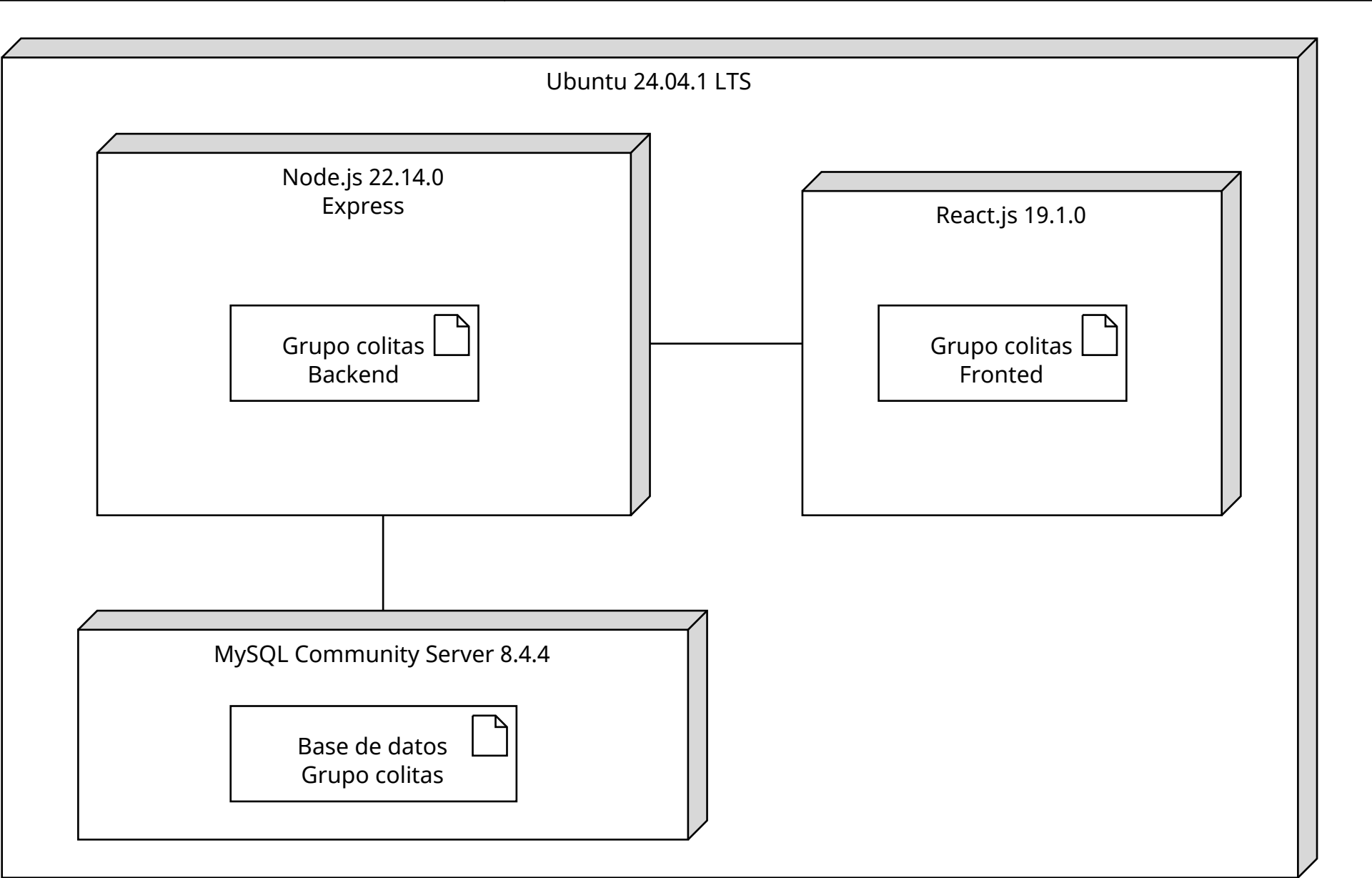


Grupo colitas web



Dispositivos

