Machine Learning Models to Predict the Deaths Associated with COVID-19

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Problem Statement

- Context: Data science consultants for the CDC
- Goal: Build a regression model to predict COVID-19 deaths and to identify important features that can be applied towards a time series forecasting model

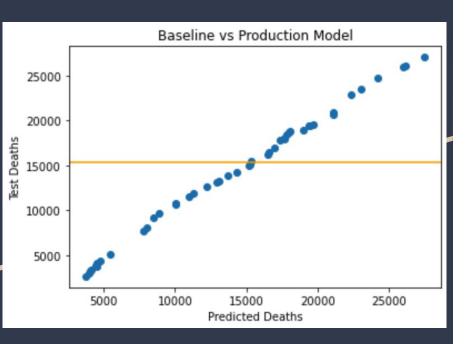
Data Source

- COVID-19 Data Repository by the Center for Systems Science and Engineering at Johns Hopkins University
- Data from July 2020 to December 2020 was used

Baseline, Ridge, and Lasso Models

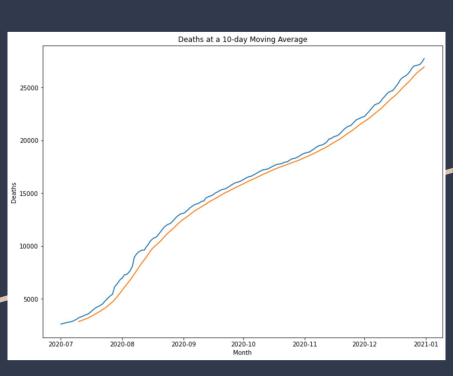
- Baseline model:
 - R-squared: 0
 - o RMSE: 6936.42
- Ridge regression model:
 - R-squared: 99.5%
 - o RMSE: 480.43
- Lasso regression model:
 - R-squared: 99.5%
 - o RMSE: 494.51

The Production Model



- Model Type: Ridge Regression
- Features:
 - Confirmed COVID-19 cases
 - Recovered COVID-19 cases
 - Active COVID-19 cases
 - COVID-19 Incident rate
 - COVID-19 Testing rate
- R-squared:
 - Training: 99.2%
 - Testing: 99.5%
- RMSE:
 - Training: 621.03
 - Testing: 480.43

Conclusion & Future Steps



• Conclusion:

- Ridge regression
- Confirmed cases
 and Active cases
- Future Steps: Time series modeling to predict future COVID-related deaths

Thank You!