

2021/12/13

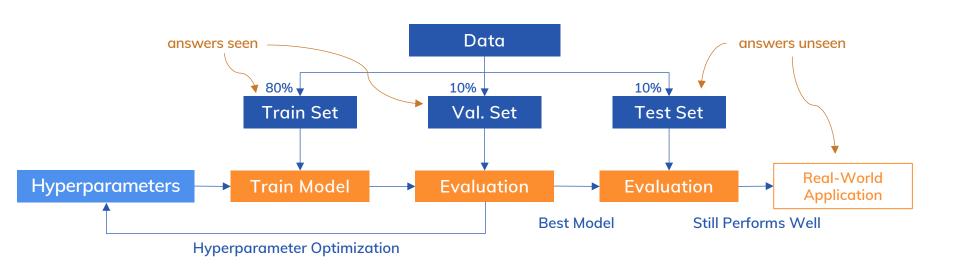
Introduction to Machine Learning Homework 3

許伯謙





Model Selection







Model Selection

- 1. Model selection is a process of selecting the best performing model, which is actually finding a set of hyperparameters.
 - <u>Hyperparameters</u>: used to control the learning process, e.g. number of epochs, batch size, learning rate, etc.
 - <u>Parameters</u>: node weights learned during the training.
- 2. Hyperparameter optimization
 - Grid search
 - Evolutionary optimization



Loss Function

1. Classification problems

1. Cross-Entropy Loss, aka Log Loss

$$H(X) = \sum_{i} -p_{i}log_{2}(p_{i})$$

i denotes the number of class

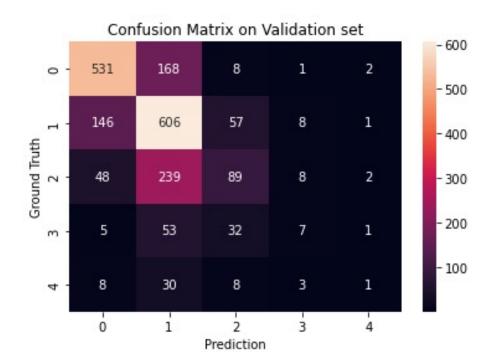
2. Regression problems

- 1. MSE (Mean Square Error)
- 2. RMSE (Root Mean Square Error)
- 3. MAE (Mean Absolute Error)



Confusion Matrix

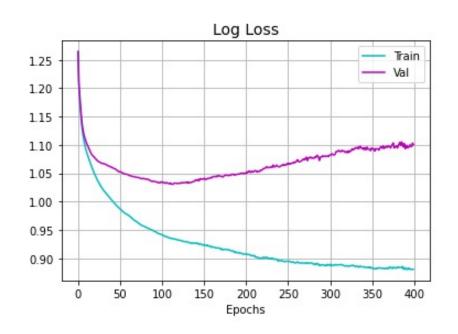
- Recall of each class =
 Accuracy of each class
- 2. Accuracy vs. UAR

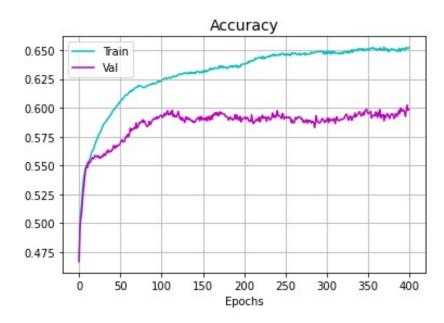




Overfitting

How to define overfitting?









Thanks!







