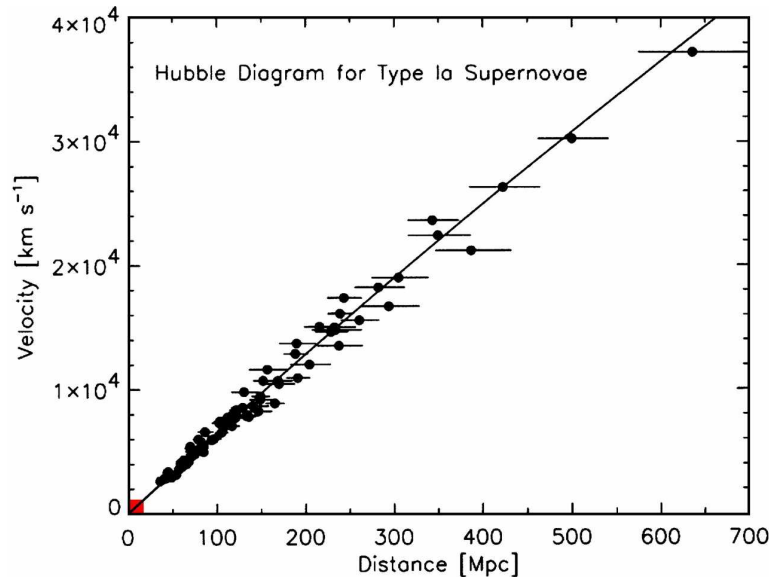


# Hubble Expansion Quiz

A figure below is the example of Hubble diagram for Type Ia Supernovae.



- (10pts) Hubble's expansion law is expressed by the equation  $v = H_0 \times D$ , with the Hubble constant  $H_0$  (slope of the diagram), the distance  $D$  to an object and its velocity  $v$ . Find the Hubble constant from the diagram. **Mark the data point you use** to calculate it on the diagram. Show your work.
- (10pts) The true value of the Hubble constant is 73 km/sec/Mpc. What is the percentage error in your calculation from question 1? Show your work.
- (15pts) What is the Age of the Universe? Use your Hubble constant from question 1. Follow the steps below.
  - $H_0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ km/sec/Mpc} / (3 \times 10^{19} \text{ km/Mpc}) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ sec}^{-1}$
  - $T (\text{sec}) = 1 / H_0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ seconds}$
  - $T (\text{Gyr}) = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ sec} / 3.156 \times 10^{16} \text{ sec} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ Gyr}$
- (10pts) The currently adopted best value for the Age of the Universe is 13.7 Gyr. What is the percentage error in your age determination? Show your work.
- (5pts) What is the name of the famous space telescope running for almost 20 years?